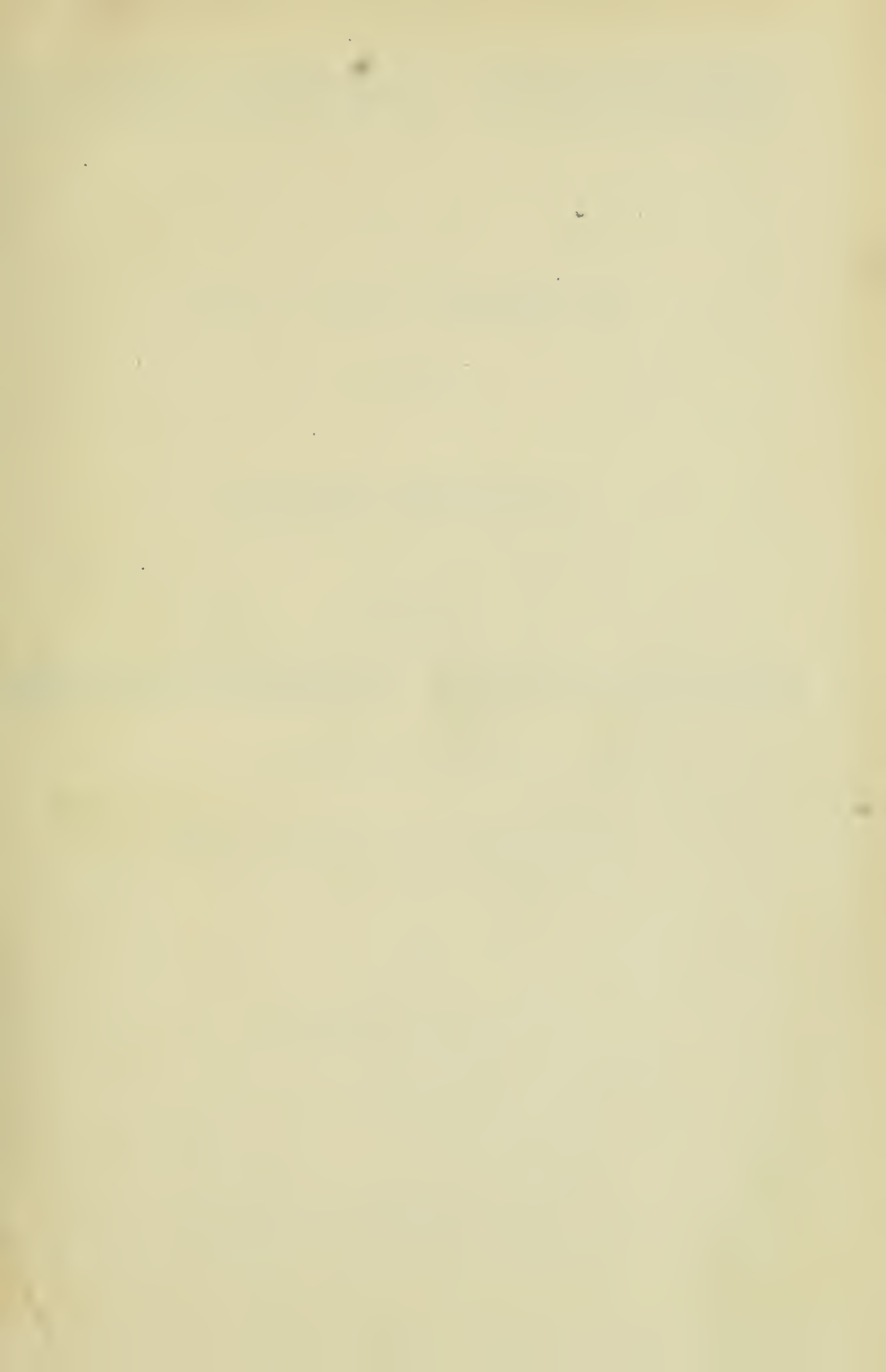






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Ontario Legislative Assembly

SESSIONAL PAPERS

VOL. LXI.—PART II

THIRD SESSION

OF THE

SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE

OF THE

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

SESSION 1929

TORONTO:

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- No. 9 Annual Report of the Game and Fisheries Department, Ontario, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 26th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 10 Annual Report of the Department of Labour, Province of Ontario, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, February 52th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 11 Annual Report of the Department of Education, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 26th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 12 Report of the Board of Governors of the University of Toronto for the year ending June 30th, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, January 31st, 1929. *Printed.*

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- No. 15 Annual Report of Inspector of Prisons and Public Charities upon Hospitals for the Insane, Feeble-minded and Epileptics of Ontario for year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 25th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 16 Annual Report of the Ontario Board of Parole for years ending October 31st, 1927, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, February 6th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 17 Annual Report of Inspector of Prisons and Public Charities upon the Hospitals and Charitable Institutions of the Province of Ontario for year ending September 30th, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 26th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 18 Annual Report on the Prisons and Reformatories of the Province of Ontario for year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 26th, 1929. *Printed.*
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- No. 20 Annual Report of the Liquor Control Board of Ontario as at October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature February 13th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 21 Report of the Department of Agriculture, Ontario, for year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 25th, 1929. *Printed.*

- No. 22 Annual Report of the Statistics Branch, Ontario Department of Agriculture, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 25th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 23 Annual Report of the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway Commission for the year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, February 5th, 1929. *Printed.*

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- No. 25 Return from the Records of the By-elections to the Legislative Assembly held on 1st day of November, 1927, and the 16th and 27th day of June, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, January 30th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 26 Annual Report of the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario for year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 8th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 27 Report of the Provincial Auditor, 1927-1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 26th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 28 Report for 1928 of the Workmen's Compensation Board, Ontario. Presented to the Legislature, March 25th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 29 Report of Ontario Veterinary College for year 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 25th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 30 Regulations and Orders-in-Council made under the authority of the Department of Education Act or of the Acts relating to Public Schools, Separate Schools or High Schools. Presented to the Legislature, February 25th and March 13th, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 31 Orders-in-Council made pursuant to the Ontario Insurance Act and Guarantee Companies Securities Act—Department of Insurance. Presented to the Legislature, January 31st, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 32 Regulations and Orders-in-Council, made under the authority of the Department of Education Act or of the Acts relating to Public Schools, Separate Schools or High Schools. Presented to the Legislature, February 5th, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 33 Annual Report of the Commissioner under The Extramural Employment of Sentenced Persons Act for year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, February 6th, 1929. *Printed.* (See Sessional No. 16.)

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- No. 34 Orders-in-Council made under the authority of The Northern Development Act, 1927, from March 1st, 1928, to January 29th, 1929. Presented to the Legislature, February 6th, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 35 Statement showing all sums credited to the Highway Improvement Fund and all sums chargeable thereto for year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, February 12th, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 36 Report of the Distribution of the Revised Statutes and Sessional Papers for fiscal year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, February 12th, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 37 Comparative statement of the Legislative grants apportioned to the Rural Public and Separate Schools in the Counties and Districts for the years 1927 and 1928. Presented to the Legislature, February 12th, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 38 Report of the Secretary and Registrar of the Province of Ontario with respect to administration of The Companies Act, The Extra-Provincial Corporations Act and The Mortmain and Charitable Uses Act, etc., for the year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, February 13th, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 39 Return to an Order of the House, dated February 21st, 1928, That there be laid before the House a Return showing—1. How many power rights have been granted to corporations or persons in Northern Ontario. 2. Where are such power rights. 3. To whom were they granted. 4. When were they granted. Presented to the Legislature, February 25th, 1929. Mr. Fletcher. *Not Printed.*
- No. 40 Annual Report of the Minimum Wage Board of Ontario, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 4th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 41 Annual Report of Ontario Athletic Commission for year 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 8th, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 42 Return to an Order of the House, dated February 8th, 1929, That there be laid before the House a Return showing—all areas of pulp or timber limits sold or disposed of from November 1st, 1927, to October 31st, 1928, the date when each area was first advertised, the date when each area was sold, the number of tenders received in respect to each area, the amount bid in each case by each one tendering for each of said areas, including the successful tenderer, the location and acreage or mileage of each parcel sold or disposed of, and the names and addresses of all tendering in each case, including the name of the successful tenderer. Presented to the Legislature, March 13th, 1929. Mr. Mewhinney. *Not Printed.*

- No. 43 Annual Reports of the Department of Public Highways, Ontario, 1926-1927. Presented to the Legislature, March 13th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 44 Eighth Annual Report of the Public Service Superannuation Board for the year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 18th, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 45 Report of the Department of Public Records and Archives of Ontario, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 19th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 46 Annual Report of Mothers' Allowance Commission, 1927-1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 22nd, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 47 Annual Report of Commissioner of the Ontario Provincial Police for year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 22nd, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 48 Annual Report of the Civil Service Commissioner of Ontario for year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 25th, 1929. *Not Printed.*
- No. 49 Report on operations under the Northern Development Act and Colonization Roads Act for year ending October 31st, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 26th, 1929. *Printed.*
- No. 50 Return to an Order of the House, dated March 22nd, 1928, That there be laid before this House, a Return, giving the following information.—1. The total amount expended by the Province in 1927 upon the construction and maintenance, including interest, if any, paid on outstanding obligations upon.—(a) Suburban roads; (b) Provincial highways; (c) Provincial Suburban highways. 2. The total amount received by the Highway Improvement Fund in 1927: (a) From the issuing of motor licenses; (b) From the gasoline tax; (c) From payments made under The Highway Improvement Act, by the following cities, namely: Belleville, Brantford, Chatham, Fort William, Galt, Guelph, Hamilton, Kingston, Kitchener, London, Niagara Falls, North Bay, Oshawa, Ottawa, Owen Sound, Peterborough, Port Arthur, St. Catharines, St. Thomas, Sarnia, Sault Ste. Marie, Stratford, Toronto, Welland, Windsor and Woodstock, with the amount contributed by each of such cities: (d) From payments made by all other municipalities in Ontario. 3. (a) The total number of automobiles licensed in Ontario in 1927; (b) The total amount of automobile license fees paid in 1927; (c) The total number of automobile licenses in 1927 in each of the cities mentioned in clause 2 (c); (d) The total automobile license fees paid in each of the cities mentioned in clause 2 (c). Presented to the Legislature, March 27th, 1929. Mr. Pinard. *Not Printed.*

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| No. 51 | Return to the Order of the House, dated March 29th, 1928, That there be laid before this House a Return, showing—1. The townships and lots in said townships now or formerly in the Crown, which were valued since January 1st, 1927, in connection with the acquirement of the same by or on behalf of the Spruce Falls Paper Company. 2. What disposition was made of such lands since such valuation. 3. The amount of the valuation of the same. 4. The parties who had charge of the inspection and valuation. 5. The total cost of the inspection and valuation. Presented to the Legislature, March 27th, 1929. Mr. Scott. <i>Not Printed.</i> |
| No. 52 | Annual Report of the Niagara Parks Commission, 1928. Presented to the Legislature, March 27th, 1929. <i>Printed</i> (not bound in Sessional Volumes). |
| No. 53 | Return to an Order of the House, dated March 31st, 1927, That there be laid before this House a Return showing—1. (a) Over how many townships or parts of townships, has E. W. Backus or any company controlled by him been granted timber cutting rights. (b) What is the total extent of such timber limits. 2. Under the original terms and conditions of such grants, have the said E. W. Backus or the said Companies been required (a) to install any pulp or paper manufacturing plant or machinery at any points and within any periods of time, and if so, at what points and within what periods; (b) to exercise their timber cutting rights within definite periods, and if so, within what periods. 3. (a) Have those requirements been strictly complied with, or have any extensions of time been granted the said E. W. Backus and the said companies to comply with same. (b) If so, when and for how long were such extensions granted. Presented to the Legislature, March 27th, 1929. <i>Not Printed.</i> |
| No. 54 | Return to an Order of the House, dated March 29th, 1928, That there be laid before this House a Return furnishing the following information—1. In what newspapers, magazines and other publications, during the fiscal year ending the 31st October, 1928, has each Department of the Government inserted advertisements, notices and other like matter and where are the same published. 2. What total sums have been paid to each such newspapers, magazines and other publications. Presented to the Legislature, March 27th, 1929. Mr. Belanger. <i>Not Printed.</i> |
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REPORT
OF THE
Minister of Lands and Forests
OF THE
PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

For the Year Ending 31st October

1928

Sessional Paper No. 3, 1929

PRINTED BY ORDER OF
THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO



TORONTO:

Printed and Published by the Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty

1929

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THE UNITED PRESS

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TO HIS HONOUR WILLIAM D. ROSS, ESQ.,
Lieutenant-Governor of the Province of Ontario.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR HONOUR:

The undersigned has the honour to present to your Honour, Report on the Operations of the Department of Lands and Forests, for the fiscal year ending 31st October, 1928.

WILLIAM FINLAYSON,
Minister.

HONOURABLE WILLIAM FINLAYSON,
Minister of Lands and Forests.

We have the honour to submit herewith a report on the operations of the Department of Lands and Forests for the fiscal year ending 31st October, 1928.

W. C. CAIN,
*Deputy Minister,
Lands and Forests.*

E. J. ZAVITZ,
*Deputy Minister,
Forestry.*

L. V. RORKE,
Surveyor-General.

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Report of the Minister of Lands and Forests of the Province of Ontario

For the Year ending 31st October, 1928

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

The close of the fiscal year, 1927-28, recalls with interest the season of 1827-28, or one hundred years ago, when the first Commissioner of Crown Lands, Peter Robinson, was appointed "Commissioner for the Sale and Management of Crown Lands in the Province of Upper Canada,"—his instructions from the Lords of the Treasury having been dated 18th July, 1827. He was also appointed to the office and trust of His Majesty's Woods and Forests by Commission bearing the same date.

To the Commissioner of Crown Lands was committed the management and disposal of all public lands reported by the Surveyor-General to be open for sale. The receipts from the sales of lands were credited to the respective funds such as Crown Lands, Clergy Reserves, Military Reserves and various Indian bands. All moneys received from licenses and duties in connection with timber also were received by and recorded in his office.

As a prospect one hundred years is a long time and yet as a retrospect it appears short when scanning the personnel of the Executive heads of the Department during this span, so many of the names having down to the present generation become household words. The terminology "Crown Lands Department" remained such practically for seventy-eight years or until 1905 when by special legislation it was changed to the "Department of Lands and Mines." The year following, however, in 1906, the title was again changed to "Department of Lands, Forests and Mines," each of the changes respectively admitting the growing importance of the mining and forestry industry. Because of the continued growth of the mining industry a further change was necessitated in 1920 when a separate and distinct Department of Mines was created, the parent Department thereafter becoming, as it is known at present, "The Department of Lands and Forests."

Since 1827 there have been in all 34 appointments of Commissioners or Ministers, these representing thirty-one individuals, three of the number having functioned in such a capacity for a second period under changed Governments.

The following is a complete list of the Department's heads with the dates of office holding:

- Hon. Peter Robinson.....17th July, 1827, to 14th July, 1836.
- " R. B. Sullivan.....14th July, 1836, to 30th June, 1841.
- " John Davidson.....23rd July, 1841, to 12th October, 1842.
- " A. N. Morin.....13th October, 1842, to 11th December, 1843.
- " D. P. Papineau.....3rd September, 1844, to 7th December, 1847.
- " John A. Macdonald.....8th December, 1847, to 10th March, 1848.
- " J. H. Price.....11th March, 1848, to 27th October, 1851.
- " John Rolph.....28th October, 1851, to 17th August, 1853.

Hon. Louis V. Sicotte.....	17th August, 1853, to 26th August, 1853.
" A. N. Morin	31st August, 1853, to 26th January, 1855.
" Jos. Cauchon.....	27th January, 1855, to 30th April, 1857.
" E. P. Taché.....	16th June, 1857, to 24th November, 1857.
" L. V. Sicotte.....	25th November, 1857, to 1st August, 1858.
" A. A. Dorion.....	2nd August, 1858, to 6th August, 1858.
" P. M. Vankoughnet....	7th August, 1858, to 18th March, 1862.
" George Sherwood.....	27th March, 1862, to 23rd May, 1862.
" William McDougall.....	24th May, 1862, to 29th March, 1864.
" Alex. Campbell.....	30th March, 1864, to 30th June, 1867.
" Stephen Richards.....	1st July, 1867, to 25th July, 1871.
" Matthew C. Cameron...	25th July, 1871, to 21st December, 1871.
" Richard W. Scott.....	21st December, 1871, to 30th November, 1873.
" Timothy Blair Pardee...	4th December, 1873, to 19th January, 1889.
" Arthur S. Hardy.....	19th January, 1889, to 21st July, 1896.
" J. M. Gibson.....	21st July, 1896, to 21st October, 1899.
" E. J. Davis.....	21st October, 1899, to 22nd November, 1904.
" A. G. McKay.....	22nd November, 1904, to 8th February, 1905.
" J. J. Foy.....	8th February, 1905, to 13th May, 1905.
" F. Cochrane.....	13th May, 1905, to 11th October, 1911.
" W. H. Hearst.....	12th October, 1911, to 22nd December, 1914.
" G. H. Ferguson.....	22nd December, 1914, to 13th November, 1919.
" B. Bowman.....	14th November, 1919, to 11th July, 1923.
" Jas. Lyons.....	16th July, 1923, to 28th February, 1926.
" G. H. Ferguson.....	28th February, 1926, to 18th October, 1926.
" Wm. Finlayson.....	18th October, 1926.

A perusal of this list discloses such well-known names as Peter Robinson, the first Commissioner, who was instrumental in establishing an Irish settlement in the neighbourhood of what is now known as the city of Peterborough, named after the honourable gentleman. When considering the present-day point of view regarding immigration, with its attendant incidents, it is worthy of note that the first Commissioner in the summer of 1825, two years prior to his appointment, was the means of bringing from the old land no less than 2,024 settlers, all these taking up their pioneer work in the Peterborough section.

D. P. Papineau, of Lower Canada, was the brother of the famous Louis, though the very antithesis of the latter, being of a retiring disposition and very conservative. The great and only Sir John A. McDonald, though his Commissionership was of short duration, frequently reverted to his experiences in the administration of the natural resources and humorously recounted the many opportunities in this, the early period of his long and remarkable public career, of adjudicating upon the petty though interesting cases of land disputes. Hon. A. A. Dorion later became Chief Justice of the Province of Quebec. The Confederation Commissioner was a hardy, robust type, Hon. Stephen Richards, and was followed by Hon. Matthew Crooks Cameron, Richard W. Scott, T. B. Pardee and A. S. Hardy, later Prime Minister of the Province. In later years we meet Hon. J. M. Gibson, now Sir John, E. J. Davis, still enjoying excellent health and the head of a large industry. Hon. A. G. McKay and Hon. J. J. Foy, both then standing high in the legal profession, graced the Commissioner's chair, the latter having been for several years Attorney-General in the Government of Sir James Whitney. Hon. Frank Cochrane, the practical business man from Nipissing, administered the Department for over six years when he entered the Federal field as Minister of Railways and Canals. Hon. W. H. Hearst, now

Sir William, succeeded Mr. Cochrane, and on the death of Sir James Whitney became Prime Minister. Hon. Mr. Ferguson, the present Prime Minister, became sponsor for the Department when Mr. Hearst was chosen leader, and remained in office until November, 1919. Hon. Mr. Bowman was appointed in 1919, and was followed by Hon. Jas. Lyons in 1923, and the latter after a sojourn by Hon. Mr. Ferguson, by the present Minister, William Finlayson, in 1926.

Of these prominent administrators two, Sir E. P. Taché and Sir John A. Macdonald, attained to the Prime Ministership of Canada, and no less than three, Hon. A. S. Hardy, Sir W. H. Hearst, and Hon. G. H. Ferguson, to the Prime Ministership of their native Province, while four reached the Lieutenant-Governor's chair, viz., Hon. Wm. McDougall having been appointed in 1869 for the Northwest Territories and Rupert's Land, Hon. Jos. Cauchon for Manitoba in 1877, Sir Alex. Campbell for Ontario in 1887, and Sir John M. Gibson for Ontario in 1908. Upon eight, knighthood was conferred, John A. Macdonald, E. P. Taché, A. A. Dorion, Alex. Campbell, Matthew C. Cameron, R. W. Scott, J. M. Gibson, and Wm. H. Hearst.

While the early administrators, prior to Confederation, were filled with zeal and possessed of uncanny vision, they were largely concerned with an area of about 50,000 square miles, comprising but a portion of what we now term Old Ontario, and could scarcely have anticipated that within two generations the magnitude of the territory to be administered and developed would have grown eight hundred per cent., and the population from a few scattered thousand to three million.

The revenue from timber in 1827 amounted to only \$360.00, in 1828 to \$3,134.00, while in 1928, the year just closed, the revenue from the same was over \$4,000,000.

The Department of Lands and Forests, as the term implies, deals with the disposition of all Crown lands for settlement, summer resorts, ranching, timber cutting, pole lines, industrial sites, commercial enterprises, mining and numerous other purposes. In addition it administers the timber areas and provides for a judicious development of the forest wealth. It has control of the park system of the Province and establishes and supervises the large and important Forest Reserves.

Under its jurisdiction come the water powers with their assets of incalculable economic value. The responsibility of surveying the unsubdivided areas of the Province rests on the Department along with the supervision and control of its lakes, rivers and streams, except for navigation.

Because of the varied character of the land and its productiveness it is essential that proper data be gathered to enable an equitable disposition of the resources. The very magnitude of the province, some 400,000 square miles, forces the conclusion that a satisfactory inventory in detail of our potentialities cannot be made except after a long, close and continued examination. It is obvious that the regions unsuited for farming and adapted only for the production of certain timber types should be segregated and held in reserve for the prime purpose of reproducing timber, whereas the sections found to be well given to farming, in the real acceptance of the term, should be held for such.

The benefits derived from such segregation are quite noticeable in those substantial areas already set aside and held as Forest Reserves and Provincial Parks. Consequently the Department is continuing its intensive efforts towards getting technical and practical material upon the diversified resources of our Crown areas.

STATUTORY CHANGES

The growth of the Hydro-Electric industry in the Province brings into greater prominence the extensive water powers administered by and under the control of the Department of Lands and Forests. The need of acquiring further technical data upon the subject is obvious. The expanding mining industry, reaching the unsurveyed portions of the Province, has materially increased the work in connection with surveys.

To secure closer supervision over these matters and general engineering, the Public Lands Act was amended during the 1928 Session, whereby provision was made for the appointment by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, of a Deputy Minister to be known as the Surveyor-General. This official is required to perform such duties in connection with the surveying of lands, investigation of water powers, engineering, inspection, research and such other matters as may be assigned to him by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council.

Mr. L. V. Rorke, O.L.S., who has been a valued officer of the Department for twenty years, and Director of Surveys for an extended period, was under date of April 19th, 1928, in pursuance of the Act, duly appointed Surveyor-General, and is now acting in that capacity.

Last year's report indicated that legislation would be sought to strengthen the hand of the Minister in dealing with the cutting of timber upon limits, particularly of the so-called perpetual kind, where no limitations as to time or size of trees were made. Consequently an Act was passed during the Session of 1928 and assented to under date of the 3rd April, 1928, which grants certain powers to the Minister to control the cutting. Authority is granted to him to fix the size and kind of trees and timber which may be cut on the unpatented lands where the trees and timber thereon remain the property of the Crown, and such authority may be exercised in any part of the Province or at any time that the Minister may direct. Penalties are provided for those who violate the Act. Already the Crown has through mutual co-operation with licensees undertaken to apply such restrictions as seem desirable to meet the purpose of the Act.

LAND TRANSACTIONS

Last year reference was made to the settlers that had, under the authority of the Forestry Act, been transferred from Haliburton District to the southern clay belt, and it was hoped that such settlers would be the vanguard of others. While it is rather early to make any definite predictions as to the general success of the experiment it can be confidently stated that the limited number already placed have made reasonably substantial progress and are content in their new lot; it is felt the experiment should be given a fair trial and if successful should be made applicable to others. It must not be overlooked that pioneer settlement in any circumstances is a slow process but the varied advantages offered by the clay plains of Northern Ontario make certain that real homemaking can be made more effective there than elsewhere.

The Supervisor of Settlement, Col. W. R. Smyth, reports that satisfactory progress is being made by group settlements in Thunder Bay and Cochrane Districts, these settlements having been started a few years ago. Where thrift and ambition are found, substantial improvements are noticeable. He indicates that while the problem in Old Ontario of retaining the young men on the wholly improved productive farms is still unsolved, too much should not be expected of the hardy young pioneer who has to plod his way midst trying times to break land and establish and maintain a home in the newer sections. And yet he

speaks with optimism of the efforts shown by numbers of the "trail blazers" who are making good in the great North land.

Details of land sold for all purposes and of areas that have been resumed to Crown may be found in Appendices 12 and 13.

Practical discussions have been held with the representatives of the Overseas Settlement Board and the Dominion Government in preparation of a tripartite agreement involving a co-operative arrangement for the placing of British migrants on improved farms in the clay belt of Northern Ontario, and it is earnestly hoped that the consummation of such an agreement will result in substantial numbers from the old land taking up residence in the Great Clay Belt.

Negotiations are under way with the Department of Indian Affairs, Ottawa, to conclude a Treaty with the Indians inhabiting an area North and West of the Albany River, comprising 128,000 square miles, the only remaining territory in Canada unceded by the Red Man.

CLERGY LANDS

While no new sales are being made under this heading moneys being arrears on old sales are still being collected to a very limited extent, only \$455.95 was received from this source.

COMMON SCHOOL LANDS

The collections from this source amounted to \$952.75, being moneys due on sales made years ago of land where the occupants failed to get title until recently.

UNIVERSITY LANDS

Some 499 acres were sold and on these and previous sales the sum of \$431.00 was collected.

GRAMMAR SCHOOL LANDS

Collection of arrears on sales of these lands made many years ago accounted for \$992.15.

CROWN LANDS

For agriculture, townsite, tourist and various other purposes the total area sold and leased comprised 92,218.21 acres, less than the year previous by 32,650.18 acres. Such sales and leases totalled \$120,618.60, but there was collected on such sales and leases and on others hitherto made, the sum of \$317,280.70, less than the last fiscal year by \$27,045.34. For details on the last five headings see Appendix No. 3.

PROVINCIAL LAND TAX ACT

For the year 1927, the first during which this tax was collectable, the sum of \$76,088.68 was collected. As anticipated this tax met with some opposition but the general principle is admitted to be just and that is that all property whether in organized or unorganized territory should bear a fair proportion of taxation for general benefits received. This tax is applicable only to property in unorganized districts where much land privately owned by persons and companies and corporations who are beneficiaries directly or indirectly of transportation facilities and other developments made at the expense of the

Province. The Act specifically exempts actual settlers and to get exemption all that is necessary is to furnish the information on a form prescribed by the Department and mailed to the settler.

The sum of \$157,551.83 was received for the year, or \$81,463.15 more than in 1927. It is fully expected that approximately a like amount will be collected the coming year.

MILITARY GRANTS

Following the South African war, where numbers of Canadians were engaged, the Government, as a concession to Ontario veterans, passed legislation under which each veteran was entitled to a location of 160 acres free, no particular section at that time having been allocated for the purpose. Such sympathetic treatment of the South African veteran gave rise to a demand for similar treatment towards the veteran of 1866, and this class likewise was granted the privilege. In consequence no less than 13,998 certificates were issued and to date but 1,024 are outstanding. Thousands of locations were made in the clay belt and pulpwood regions and many of these have since passed to other holders who exploit the timber thereon and who now very largely are reaping the benefit that was intended to accrue to the veteran himself for services rendered his King. A certain number accepted the alternative of surrendering the right to locate for a cash consideration of \$50.00. And as an amendment to the Act a few years ago provides that no further allocation of land be made, a few of the outstanding certificates are annually surrendered, this year the number being but three. It is generally admitted that that public sentiment towards the returned man obscured the vision of those wishing to concede him consideration and it was never anticipated that hundreds of square miles of excellent territory would be tied up indefinitely from the control of the Crown, as is the case in Northern Ontario where extensive blocks of such veteran lands are alienated. When it is realized that no obligations of settlement were imposed, the menace of these unoccupied areas to surrounding country is appreciated. Legislative enactments with a view to partly solving the problem have not materially affected the situation. Up until recently such holdings situated in unorganized territory were entirely free from taxation but now under the Provincial Tax Act they are assessed and liable for taxation.

Although the Veteran Act was passed in 1901, the Department still receives enquiries from individuals desirous of applying for the grant, these parties but now learning of the provisions for a grant. As the time limit for satisfying the requirements of eligibility has long since passed the belated ones are exempt from any benefits.

GREAT WAR VETERANS

Although the keenest possible sympathy went out towards our Great War returned men, the folly of the past was not perpetrated in their case and while special provision was made whereby they might be given free locations of 160 acres each, it was always subject to the actual performance of settlement duties. The result has not been gratifying as, generally speaking, the "get back and stay on the land" spirit is absent. An indication of this is evident from the figures during the last two years. In 1927, while 67 took advantage of so acquiring land, 57 abandoned their holdings and were cancelled. In 1928, 45 were located and a like number cancelled.

TOURIST AND SUMMER RESORTS

At no period in its history has Ontario been visited by so many tourists and visitors, with the resultant marked activity in the demand for summer homes and fishing or hunting sites. With its numerous placid lakes, rippling brooks and streams, verdant shores, islands and other picturesque features, this Province offers an array of attractive scenic wonders. The Department is meeting this increasing demand by selecting suitable wooded areas on well located lakes easily accessible by rail or automobile, and surveying them into small parcels, which are sold at reasonable prices. Not only the hunter and the angler are attracted, but the camera man, the painter and the author.

Wild life in Algonquin and Quetico Provincial Parks continues to increase. In the former, wild deer may be seen every day, during the summer months, even in the populated parts around headquarters. In Quetico the beaver is on the increase as is evidenced by the flooding of the portages and other highways through the park. In the past the Government has found it necessary through its own rangers to trap a certain number and the coming year like steps may be taken.

The value of these game preserves to the hunter, angler and other sportsmen cannot be estimated, as these wild animals, though scrupulously watched and protected within the parks, are free to roam at will outside these confines and sufficient appear to do so to make a continuous supply of game in the surrounding territory. Notwithstanding the varied opinions expressed and the occasional adverse criticism offered regarding the alleged wolf menace in Algonquin Park, the report from our Superintendent shows that the deer is abundant in the greater portion of the park. In one range of hills alone during the period when the deer forsake the swamps to come out on the sunny hillsides, two rangers counted no less than 70 deer. During the winter period when wood hauling, the rangers encounter deer on every hand.

During the past year with a staff of 30 rangers and 71 shelter houses, only 43 wolves were secured by shooting, traps and snares. Two years ago on the road to Big Opeongo Lake, 14 wolves were secured, but last winter not a wolf or a wolf track was to be seen on this road for a distance of 16 miles. There has been a decided increase in the game animals within the park and every indication in the general increase of wild life proves that the park is not the breeding ground of the ravenous wolf and that under a close patrol by the rangers he is being gradually hunted down and trapped.

Rondeau Park continues to be the increasingly attractive spot in the older part of the Province. With its suitably located sites there is a large demand for summer cottages for which long term leases are issued, substantial improvements have been made to the buildings, roads and general equipment until to-day it is one of the most attractive picnic and recreation grounds in Ontario.

The lure for the far North, the lust for exploration and the desire for the rustic and the wilds, away from the "madding crowds," is taking an increasing number of holiday seekers and vacation enthusiasts into the renowned Temagami Forest Reserve, where islands in Lake Temagami afford an abundant opportunity for pleasure seekers, holiday campers, boys' and girls' camps. Ontario offers a warm welcome to pleasure seekers of all classes.

SURVEYS AND WATER POWERS

The usual amount of survey of Crown lands was carried on during the year, comprising the running of base and meridian lines, township outlines, lake and river traverses, summer resorts and miscellaneous survey.

Control surveys have also been carried out in co-operation with the Dominion Government's aerial photographic work in different sections of the Province. Co-operation tends to make better and more up-to-date maps of the several sections covered by this work. The total expenditure under survey work for the past year shows a decrease of \$12,970.76 from the former year.

During the year the development of water power at Smoky Falls on the Mattagami River, at Calm Lake on the Seine River, and at the falls on the Eagle River, has been completed. Additional units have been added to the Island Falls power plant on the Abitibi River.

As provided in the agreement with the Dominion Government in the Lac Seul Conservation Act of 1928, a contract was entered into with Messrs. Morrow & Beatty, of Peterborough, for the construction of this conservation dam. It is expected that the work will be completed by the 1st of May, 1929.

Surveys have also been made to determine the shore lands which may be damaged by the new water elevation to be established. Special study was made of the water powers on the English River below the outlet of Lac Seul, with a view to determining the several power developments and the most advantageous method and location of such developments.

The revenue from the water power rentals shows an increase of \$25,524.29 during the past year.

TIMBER ADMINISTRATION

RESERVES

As pointed out in last year's report, the Department is undertaking to carefully guard old areas that may, under a mutual arrangement with timber licensees, be abandoned by them and resumed by the Crown.

The greatest protection to such areas for assuring future growth of timber is the elimination of those factors that menace the timber. Chief of these is fire, and if through an efficient fire-fighting force this dread menace can be appreciably reduced, much of our concern with respect to a sustained yield condition will disappear. No less menacing is the struggling so-called settler who under the guise of farming worms his way into taking up land for the purpose of exploiting the timber. Our problem in dealing with the forest areas of Old Ontario is accentuated by reason of the indiscriminate allocation of land in the distant past for agricultural purposes without any defined system of segregation. Blights, insects and disease are other enemies of the forest that are being gradually and successfully combatted with our technically trained staff of foresters.

The expansive areas heretofore set aside and held as forest reserves, such as Temagami and Mississauga, along with the two great parks, Algonquin and Quetico, afford a complete answer to the question, "What is being done for the natural reforestation of the timber wealth?" While artificial reforestation is eminently satisfactory and proves decidedly interesting and efficient in Ontario under our trained foresters, whose reputation has become world wide, it is admitted that such method has its limitations. Having regard to the magnitude of our Province, the extensive and widely separated areas and various timber types, it is freely conceded that natural reforestation is our salvation. When it is understood that not a single foot of land is alienated in any of our reserves and no farming blocks are permitted, one can appreciate how the above-mentioned menacing factors are being eliminated and nature is being aided in re-producing crops.

By gradually adding to existing reserves and applying modern methods of protection it is confidently expected that Ontario will be fully competent to provide constant and diversified industries in connection with her timber wealth for future generations.

With a view to carrying into further effect the policy of fostering the timber resources and the allied industries dependent thereon, legislation will this coming session be sought.

SALES

In pursuance of the declared policy and practices of the Government, timber areas throughout the past year were all offered for sale by public competition to provide opportunities, however, only for those individuals or companies with important vested interests concerned in continuing their established businesses. Quite true in certain cases the successful tenderer proved to be other than the prospective buyer, but this fact alone justifies advertising the areas and requiring sealed tenders.

The prices received were satisfactory; in over seventy per cent. of the sales the upset price of the Crown was exceeded while in no instance was a tender awarded at a price less than the upset one. Close cruises and estimates are made, the report of the officers with regard to local conditions being a guide in determining a fair upset competitive price.

From a perusal of the list of areas disposed of covered by Appendix No. 11 of this Report, it may be observed that of 71 areas sold only 11 might be deemed pulp propositions, some of these being very small. (The general uncertain conditions of the paper industry did not justify offering pulp limits for sale. A declining market lessens competition and naturally interferes with the stumpage price. Prices for spruce pulp varied from simple dues of \$1.40 a cord in the Kenora District to \$3.27 a cord in the Thunder Bay District, while balsam prices ranged from \$1.20 a cord in the Cochrane District to \$3.15 a cord in the Thunder Bay District. Other types of pulpwood such as poplar, jack pine, etc., brought 50c. to \$2.15 a cord.)

Log timber sales show an interesting study; the large pine areas were secured by such old reliable firms as Keewatin Lumber Co., Kenora, whose mills in this district are important labour users, Shevlin-Clark, Ltd., with a substantial plant at Ft. Frances, J. A. Mathieu, Ltd., with an extensive operating mill at Rainy Lake, Mageau Lumber Co., Ltd., with an excellent sawmill at Field on the Sturgeon River, George Gordon & Co., Ltd., of Cache Bay, and the Spanish River Lumber Co. Ltd., of Sudbury, both of which firms have been operating in the Sudbury region for many years and employing regularly throughout the year a large staff of workmen. While 71 areas were sold, 37 of these were under two square miles each, 16 were 10 square miles or under, and 18 over 10 square miles. The big operator that runs his mill on a mass production basis to the small portable mill owner was represented. The jobber and contractor also came in for a fair share of the offerings.

The estimated quantity of each type of timber is incorporated in the advertised conditions of sale, and a map of the area is furnished, and prospective bidders not only have such information before them but are invited to apply for further material bearing on the watershed area, driving and transportation facilities, and the quality of the timber offered.

Thus fortified, interested parties require much less time to investigate given areas than was necessary years ago when cruisers' estimates and reports upon the physical characteristics of limits were jealously guarded and privately main-

tained within the archives of the Department. The time elapsing between advertised and sales dates is determined by the geographical features of the area, general accessibility, nature of timber, density, etc., and possibility of competition, all of which factors enter into a consideration of the price. For red and white pine prices ranged from \$7.25 per M. ft. B.M. to \$13.50 per M. ft. B.M., while the range in respect of jack pine was equally wide. Details of the kind of proposition in the various sales are recorded in the tabulated statement.

LOGGING

A gradual improvement in the lumber trade was reflected in the cut of red and white pine throughout the year just closed. In last year's report for 1927, attention was directed to the marked decline in the cut of this class of logs in comparison with the year 1926, there being less by 70,000,000 feet B.M. But the year 1928 shows a return to a production in the log in excess of that of 1926, there being cut some 210,532,068 feet B.M., as against 128,314,028 feet B.M. for last year, while it is problematical to announce any figure for the coming year, it is hoped that a quantity approximating the cut of this year will result.

Jack pine operations increased considerably over the previous year, some seventy-four odd million feet having been cut against forty-eight million feet for the year 1927. In addition to the board measure jack pine, the tie output practically doubled that of last year, there being 1,719,471 pieces as against 829,627 for 1927.

In other classes of timber except pulpwood logs, the output was much the much the same as for the previous year, there being 3,410,524 feet B.M.)

Considering the whole field of timber and lumbering operations, the Province has reason to be satisfied with the spirit of optimism displayed by the operators and dealers during the year just closed. The lumber industry, being the oldest with that of farming, must necessarily expect its fluctuating markets and be subject to a variety of competing factors. To maintain such an old-established industry and be one of the beneficiaries of its ramifications the Government is insisting on a close co-operation with the investors in the timber wealth, and every legitimate means is being employed to encourage a recognition on the part of all those engaged in logging operations that the forests, being a bounty of nature, must be so controlled that future generations may have a harvest to reap.

INSPECTION OF AGENCIES AND SUPERVISION OF OPERATIONS

The thirteen Timber Agencies throughout the Province were visited by Major Hartt, and with the exception of one were found to be satisfactory. A change was made in the excepted case and the work there is now being carried on in a very efficient manner. A very rigid checking up of pulpwood cutting in the clay belt region, where much wood cutting was being done by alleged settlers, has resulted in the elimination of the "pulpwood farmer," and in the encouragement of the well-intentioned settler to a keener appreciation of the need of following more closely the regulations respecting clearing and cultivating his land. The Supervisor of Operations has been instrumental in the settlement of various disputes and the solving of different problems that are of mutual concern to the Crown and the lumberman. The readiness with which the timber operator suggests and accepts the principle of mediation through an officer of the Crown and the general success resulting therefrom, amply justify the office of Inspector of Agencies and Supervisor of Operations. Actual visitations of this

officer to the scenes of timber and pulpwood operations make it possible for him to acquaint himself with actual conditions on the ground and give counsel and directions as to the best methods of economically cutting the timber that the interests of conservation and reforestation may be served. Generally speaking, the operators co-operate very satisfactorily along these lines and it is evident there is a more decided tendency in this age for the practical and technical viewpoints to be reconciled.

PULPWOOD

The hope expressed by the pulpwood dealers and newsprint manufacturers in 1927 that their apprehensions of a serious instability in the trade would not result was not realized. The newsprint industry upon which the pulpwood operators are so largely dependent displayed a very uncertain tendency throughout the year due to a variety of factors and a number of interests involved. Alleged undue expansion and overproduction were not the least of the causes of the affected market. The Government of Ontario being fully seized of the importance of the situation is closely in touch with the movement towards stabilizing the industry and encouraging the maintenance of certain Northern Ontario communities. The leaders in the trade have held numerous conferences, and negotiations to date justify confidence in their ability to adjust their differences and thus establish further assurance that this comparatively new though enormous business, that so largely now enters into the industrial and commercial life of the nation, will be placed on a firm foundation.

The cut of pulpwood on Crown lands during the year amounted to 684,582 cords, or a reduction from the year previous of 68,873 cords. Because of the present situation it is felt that this cut will not be increased the coming year unless prior to the opening of the season for operations a satisfactory solution of the newsprint problem has been found. Settlers and patented lands produced 1,111,224 cords and of this some 612,000 cords were exported. In other words, of the exportable material cut during the year less than 60 per cent. went out of the country. Over eighty per cent. of the exported wood came from patented lands, over which the Crown has no control; the balance came from lands of settlers who have not yet acquired absolute title.

The importance of the newsprint industry and its relation to the community life of certain portions of the Province warrant the Crown in providing legislative machinery to insure the gathering of detailed data and the adoption of plans towards stabilization. With this end in view a Bill for submission to the Legislature at its next sitting is being drafted.

FOREST FIRE PROTECTION

The season of 1928 was particularly favourable for forest fire control throughout the province with the exception of portions of Patricia in the northwestern part of the fire district. Eighty-seven per cent. of the total area burned in the province is accounted for through the fires occurring early in May and June in the inaccessible regions of northwestern Ontario.

The total number of fires was 536 and the total area burned was 100,383 acres, of which 51,750 acres were beyond the reach of the present organization.

Improvement work on communication and buildings was carried on this season with satisfactory progress.

Twenty-six steel lookout towers and 400 miles of telephone lines were erected. The Department has 68 steel lookout towers and 137 wooden ones, the

latter being replaced with steel as permanent locations are established. Telephone communication is being established in the older forest regions with a little over 2,000 miles of line now in use.

An interesting development in the more accessible regions is that of wireless communication. Last season eight stations were maintained. These stations have made it possible to keep in daily touch with outlying regions, and have saved many hours of hazardous canoe and overland trips previously required to bring out messages from isolated points.

REFORESTATION

The distribution of trees this season reached a total of a little over eleven and one half million, an increase of four millions over the previous year.

Municipal forestry projects were enlarged by the addition of four new county forests.

FOREST SURVEYS

Forest surveys were continued this season, completing the Rainy River watershed, which was commenced last year. This season an area of 2,468 square miles was covered.

A forest survey was also carried out on portions of the watershed of the Mattagami, Montreal and Wanapitei rivers, covering an area of 1,222 square miles.

FOREST INVESTIGATIONS

Forest investigations were carried on in connection with several problems. Forest pathology studies were continued in connection with a fungus attacking white spruce. A survey of Parry Sound and Muskoka was made to determine the prevalence of white pine blister rust.

Co-operating with the Federal Entomological Branch experiments were carried out in controlling insect outbreaks by aircraft dusting.

Further work was done in studying growth of spruce to determine future yields.

REVENUE

The gross revenue of the Department for 1928 was the largest in its history, except for the year 1925, the total being \$4,741,229.31. Of this amount the sum of \$3,557,462.69 was ordinary revenue, the balance, \$1,183,766.62, capital. This represents an increase over the previous year of \$111,699.48 as regards ordinary income, and a decrease of \$34,895 as regards capital. Crown leases, licenses of occupation, including water power rentals, accounted for \$211,426.68, an increase over the previous year of \$24,533.07.

The Provincial land tax brought \$157,551.83, an amount greater than 1927 by over \$80,000. Land sales amounted to \$105,854.02. Ground rent and fire charges augmented the revenue by some \$472,426.40.

Other sources of revenue are the parks and reserves, where the sale of guide and fishing licenses, lot rentals and miscellaneous items accounted for \$35,649.30.

The largest percentage of the total revenue results from the timber resources and the fees and charges in connection therewith. From timber sales we received \$3,648,511.43, of which \$1,094,553.43 represented capital. For details covering all revenue see appendices Nos. 3 to 6 inclusive.

DISBURSEMENTS

The total expenditures for the year totalled \$2,857,235.45, an increase of \$330,089.38 over the year 1927. To ordinary expenditure was charged the sum of \$1,736,923.12, and to capital \$1,120,312.33.

The four largest items under this heading are fire ranging, forest ranging, reforestation, and surveys, these contributing no less than 75 per cent. of the total. An item of \$100,000 is due to the erection of Lac Seul dam under a joint arrangement with the Dominion Government, which bears 60 per cent. of the cost. Special warrants made up \$17,455.01, of which \$16,915.61 was spent in connection with the building of Long Point Road, while statutory expenses amounted to \$9,504.34.

APPENDICES

PART I

Appendix No. 1

Return of Officers and Clerks of the Department of Lands and Forests, for the year ending October 31st, 1928

Branch	Name	Designation	When Appointed	Salary per Annum	Remarks
Main Office.	Hon. Wm. Finlayson.....	Minister.....	1926, Oct. 18	\$8,000 00	
	W. C. Cain.....	Deputy Minister.....	1903, March 1	5,700 00	
	A. Ferguson.....	Assistant to Deputy Minister.....	1913, Dec. 15	3,000 00	
	J. B. Thompson.....	Minister's Secretary.....	1925, Feb. 2	2,600 00	
	M. E. Bliss.....	Secretarial Stenographer.....	1909, Aug. 16	1,500 00	
	E. G. Halliday.....	Clerk.....	1907, Feb. 21	1,500 00	
	E. Harrison.....	Senior Clerk Stenographer.....	1920, May 14	1,400 00	
	E. Rose.....	Clerk Stenographer.....	1927, Jan. 4	1,050 00	Resigned June 15th, 1928
Solicitor's Branch.....	F. E. Titus.....	Solicitor.....	1920, Mar. 2	3,500 00	
	L. McLeod.....	Clerk Stenographer.....	1926, April 9	1,050 00	
Lands Branch.....	S. Draper.....	Chief Clerk.....	1900, May 1	3,300 00	
	W. R. Ledger.....	Principal Clerk.....	1894, Feb. 15	2,400 00	
	C. E. Burns.....	".....	1897, July 29	2,400 00	
	J. E. Drinkwater.....	Senior Clerk.....	1915, Oct. 19	2,100 00	
	J. B. Proctor.....	".....	1897, Jan. 15	2,000 00	
	W. S. Sutherland.....	".....	1900, Mar. 18	2,000 00	
	A. E. Roe.....	".....	1906, Oct. 16	2,000 00	
	A. E. Lucas.....	".....	1906, Dec. 18	2,000 00	
	F. A. Platt.....	".....	1905, June 12	2,000 00	
	S. A. Robillard.....	Clerk.....	1894, May 4	1,900 00	
	A. E. Carey.....	Junior Clerk.....	1925, July 7	975 00	
	E. F. O'Neil.....	Senior Clerk Stenographer.....	1902, July 7	1,500 00	
	B. M. Benson.....	Clerk.....	1909, May 25	1,500 00	
	S. Ross.....	Senior Clerk Stenographer.....	1917, July 9	1,500 00	
Surveys Branch.....	E. Hills.....	".....	1912, July 2	1,500 00	
	F. Griffith.....	Clerk Stenographer.....	1921, May 4	1,125 00	
	A. V. Pepler.....	".....	1922, Sept. 14	1,125 00	
	M. I. Sutherland.....	".....	1921, May 4	1,125 00	
	L. V. Rorke.....	Surveyor General.....	1909, May 1	5,000 00	Died Jan. 18th, 1928.
	J. Hutcheon.....	Inspector of Surveys.....	1913, April 1	3,800 00	Resigned Nov. 19th, 1927
	H. C. Smith.....	Geographer.....	1919, Dec. 12	2,850 00	Transferred from Dept.
	N. A. Burwash.....	Senior Map Draughtsman.....	1917, April 26	2,200 00	of Highways, Feb. 1st, 1928.

		Resigned June 15th, 1928	
Surveys Branch—Continued.	J. Work.....	Principal Clerk.....	18
	E. M. Jarvis.....	Senior Clerk.....	1897, May 18
	H. Treeby.....	Map Draughtsman.....	1896, April 25
	F. E. Blanchet.....	".....	1896, June 25
	A. Leaman.....	".....	1906, May 15
	F. L. Barr.....	Draughtsman.....	1907, Sept. 12
	V. Vance.....	Clerk.....	1923, Oct. 31
	M. H. Kirkland.....	Senior Clerk Stenographer.....	1924, Sept. 10
	S. O. Dennis.....	Clerk Stenographer.....	1902, July 21
			1910, Mar. 2
Forestry Branch.....	E. J. Zavitz.....	Deputy Minister of Forestry.....	1905, May 1
	C. R. Mills.....	Assistant Provincial Forester.....	1921, Mar. 28
	A. H. Richardson.....	Forester.....	1921, June 15
	R. N. Johnston.....	".....	1915, Aug. 15
	N. L. Rogers.....	Senior Clerk.....	1911, Aug. 1
	G. W. Harris.....	".....	1906, Sept. 1
	J. F. Sharpe.....	Forester.....	1922, May 15
	C. E. Westland.....	Assistant Forester.....	1923, May 16
	G. Bayly.....	".....	1924, Mar. 1
	J. M. Bishop.....	Draughtsman.....	1924, Nov. 1
Woods and Forests Branch.....	E. W. Cooper.....	Clerk.....	1921, Jan. 6
	M. C. Rowland.....	Senior Clerk Stenographer.....	1912, May 1
	J. Bald.....	".....	1913, June 12
	A. S. McKyes.....	Clerk Stenographer.....	1921, May 9
	J. Houser.....	Head Clerk.....	1905, July 17
	H. D. Gillard.....	Principal Clerk.....	1897, Dec. 6
	A. H. O'Neill.....	".....	1906, July 19
	S. D. Meeking.....	Senior Clerk.....	1910, Feb. 8
	E. H. Telfer.....	".....	1915, Sept. 27
	G. Potter.....	Clerk.....	1923, June 1
Accounts Branch.....	E. H. Squire.....	".....	1916, Jan. 4
	E. F. Quigley.....	".....	1921, May 4
	E. C. Arner.....	Senior Clerk Stenographer.....	1909, Aug. 6
	J. Ferguson.....	".....	1919, Aug. 4
	J. J. Bryce.....	".....	1922, July 24
	F. E. Stewart.....	Clerk Stenographer.....	1927, July 25
	H. M. Lount.....	Head Clerk.....	1903, Oct. 1
	C. J. Clarke.....	Principal Clerk.....	1905, Aug. 9
	W. A. Burritt.....	Senior Clerk.....	1907, Sept. 24
	R. Gordon.....	Clerk.....	1912, July 30
	J. F. Warren.....	".....	1924, Feb. 18
	L. G. Donald.....	".....	1924, June 2
	C. Bowland.....	".....	1908, July 9

Appendix No. 1—Continued

Return of Officers and Clerks of the Department of Lands and Forests, for the year ending October 31st, 1928

Branch	Name	Designation	When Appointed	Salary per Annum	Remarks
Accounts Branch—Continued	M. A. Whyte.	Clerk Stenographer	1921, June 1	\$1,200 00	
	M. E. Cox.	Clerk Typist.	1924, Oct. 27	1,125 00	
	E. M. Fox.	Junior Cheque Writer.	1927, Jan. 11	1,050 00	
	S. K. Burdin.	Senior Clerk.	1916, April 6	2,500 00	
Files Branch.	F. Samuels.	"	1903, Dec. 5	1,800 00	
	C. Dies.	Clerk.	1905, June 14	1,700 00	
	J. T. Lee.	"	1917, June 25	1,700 00	
	W. C. St. John.	"	1906, July 9	1,500 00	
	N. B. Mathewson.	"	1915, May 7	1,600 00	
	S. Mulholland.	"	1918, May 6	1,300 00	
	R. N. Black.	"	1915, Dec. 13	1,300 00	
	G. Harris.	"	1925, Jan. 14	1,300 00	
	H. Brophy.	Senior Clerk Messenger.	1898, Oct. 1	1,300 00	Died March 14th, 1928.
	L. M. Ryan.	Land Tax Collector.	1925, July 1	2,300 00	
Provincial Land Tax Office.	G. J. Hinton.	Clerk.	1925, May 4	1,400 00	
	H. M. Lyons.	Junior Clerk Stenographer.	1926, May 31	900 00	

Appendix No. 2

List of Agents for the year ending October 31st, 1928

Name	Post Office Address	District or County	Date of Appointment	Salary per Annum	Remarks
LANDS AGENTS					
Alexander, James A.	Fort Frances.	Part Rainy River District.	1921, May 26	.....	For salary see Crown Timber Agents.
Arthurs, E.	Espanola Mills.	" District of Sudbury.	1915, June 1	\$500 00	Resigned May 14th, 1928
Baker, R. H.	Minden.	" Hailburton.	1907, Oct. 1	350 00	
Blank, F.	Wilno.	" of Renfrew County and South Part of Nipissing District.	1921, April 1	500 00	
Both, C.	Denbigh.	" of Frontenac, Lennox and Addington.	1905, Oct. 20	300 00	
Bresnahan, John	Hearst.	" District of Cochrane.	1924, April 28	1,050 00	
Brown, John	Markstay.	" " Nipissing and Sudbury.	1916, July 3	600 00	Resigned Oct. 31st, 1928.
Cameron, Wm.	Stratton Station.	" " Rainy River.	1911, May 8	500 00	
Campbell, Miss I. M.	Parry Sound.	" " Parry Sound.	1914, Nov. 15	600 00	
Dean, Thos.	Sault Ste. Marie.	" " Algoma.	1920, Nov. 18	300 00	Also Homestead Inspector
Dempsey, S. J.	Cochrane.	" " Cochrane.	1911, Feb. 1	1,100 00	
Ellis, H. J.	Powassan.	" " Parry Sound.	1909, May 20	500 00	
Fink, J. Arthur	Mattawa.	" " Nipissing.	1925, Mar. 18	500 00	
Fleming, A. W.	Minden.	" Hailburton.	1928, May 14	350 00	
Freeborn, J. S.	Magnetawan.	" District of Parry Sound.	1905, Nov. 10	500 00	
Freeland, A. W.	Emsdale.	" " Parry Sound.	1926, Nov. 1	500 00	
Fuller, David.	Bancroft.	" Hastings County.	1926, Mar. 20	500 00	For salary see Homestead Inspectors
Gerhart, Wm. G.	Bracebridge.	Muskoka District.	1924, Oct. 14	.....	Also Homestead Inspector
Gibson, J. E.	Dryden.	Part District of Kenora.	1914, Dec. 5	1,200 00	
Grigg, Albert.	Bruce Mines.	" " Algoma.	1925, Sept. 1	1,000 00	
Hales, W.	Apsley.	" County of Peterborough.	1911, July 17	250 00	
Hough, John A.	Matheson.	" District of Cochrane.	1926, April 20	1,200 00	
McCrea, J. R.	New Liskeard.	" " Temiskaming.	1924, Nov. 15	1,200 00	
MacLennan, J. K.	Sudbury.	" " Sudbury.	1905, July 3	700 00	
Marchildon, J. P.	Sturgeon Falls.	" " Nipissing and part Sudbury.	1923, April 27	1 60	per day
Parsons, W. J.	North Bay.	" " Nipissing and Parry Sound.	1908, April 8	1,300 00	

Appendix No. 2—Continued

List of Agents for the year ending October 31st, 1928

Branch	Post Office Address	District or County	Date of Appointment	Salary per Annum	Remarks
Smith, J. D. C.	Kenora	Part of District of Kenora	1921, May 9	.....	For salary see Crown Timber Agents and Mining Recorders
Sheppard, H. E.	Kapuskasing	" District of Cochrane	1909, Feb. 13	.....	For salary see Homestead Inspectors
Teasdale, R. A.	Massey	" " Sudbury	1917, July 1	\$600 00	
Trainor, W. J.	Hilton Beach	St. Joseph Island	1925, Sept. 12	300 00	
Watt, F.	Pembroke	Part Renfrew	1923, Sept. 11	300 00	
Wilson, A. N.	Kinmount	" County of Peterboro and Haliburton	1915, May 6	175 00	
Wilson, S. H.	Port Arthur	" District of Thunder Bay	1921, Nov. 26	1,200 00	Died Oct. 2nd, 1928
Woollings, Jos.	Englehart	" " Temiskaming	1908, July 13	800 00	Also Inspector of Mining Recorders' Offices.
McArthur, T. A.	North Bay	Inspector of Crown Lands Offices	1912, May 1	900 00	Appointed Mining Recorder as from Aug. 16th, 1928.
<i>Homestead Inspectors</i>					
Barr, J. C.	Fort Frances	District of Rainy River	1906, Dec. 1	1,700 00	
Bastien, J. A.	Chelmsford	West part of Sudbury District	1913, May 12	1,300 00	
Cragg, W. V.	New Liskeard	South part of Temiskaming District	1913, April 1	1,800 00	
Dean, Thos.	Sault Ste. Marie	Part Algoma District	1908, Aug. 3	900 00	Also Crown Lands Agent
Gerhart, Wm. G.	Bracebridge	Muskoka District	1924, Oct. 14	1,100 00	" "
Grigg, Albert	Bruce Mines	Part District of Algoma	1925, Sept. 1	.....	For salary see Crown Lands Agent
Hough, Wm.	Englehart	Centre part of Temiskaming District	1926, Jan. 18	1,300 00	
Hughes, T.	Murillo	Thunder Bay District	1908, July 29	1,400 00	
Jervis, H. F.	Callander	District of Parry Sound	1920, June 10	1,700 00	
Owens, H. B.	Cache Bay	East part Sudbury and West part Nipissing Districts	1918, July 1	1,200 00	
Sheppard, H. E.	Kapuskasing	Part District of Cochrane	1909, Feb. 13	1,900 00	Also Crown Lands Agent
Smith, D.	Cochrane	" Cochrane District	1912, April 24	1,900 00	
Van Horn, L. E.	Monteith	" "	1920, Jan. 27	1,800 00	
Wigle, R. G.	Dryden	Kenora District	1914, June 1	1,700 00	

<i>Timber Agents</i>		<i>Also Acting Crown Lands Agent and Mining Recorder</i>	
Alexander, James A.	Fort Frances.	1921, May 26	2,500 00
Fletcher, N. B.	Parry Sound.	1923, Dec. 1	1,700 00
Hickson, A. H.	Sault Ste. Marie.	1914, April 1	2,500 00
Larose, S. C.	Ottawa.	1890, May 8	1,800 00
MacDonald, S. C.	New Liskeard.	1907, Jan. 1	2,400 00
McDougall, J. T.	North Bay.	1908, July 1	2,500 00
Milway, Jos. H.	Port Arthur.	1910, Oct. 1	2,400 00
Smith, J. D. C.	Kenora.	1921, May 9	2,400 00
Stevenson, A.	Peterborough.	1905, Oct. 4	1,900 00
Whelan, Patrick J.	Renfrew.	1908, Feb. 4	2,400 00
Hart, J. I.	Orillia.		
Hawkins, S. J.	Toronto.	1923, Sept. 5	4,200 00
		1905, Aug. 16	2,300 00

Appendix No. 3

Statement of Lands Sold and Leased. Amount of Sales and Leases and Amount of Collections for the year ending October 31st, 1928

Service	Acres Sold and Leased	Amount of Sales and Leases	Collections on Sales, Leases, Land, Taxes, etc.
<i>Lands Sold:</i>		\$ c.	\$ c.
Agricultural and Townsites.....	83,772.09	108,528 32	103,022 17
Clergy Lands.....			455 95
Common School Lands.....			952 75
University Lands.....	499.	249 50	431 00
Grammar School Lands.....			992 15
<i>Lands Leased:</i>			
Crown.....	7,896.54	11,100 78	208,532 21
Temagami.....	50.58	740 00	2,879 02
Sand and Gravel.....			15 45
Provincial Land Tax.....			157,551 83
	92,218.21	120,618 60	474,832 53

Appendix No. 4

Statement of Revenue of the Department of Lands and Forests for the year ending
October 31st, 1928

Service	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.
LAND COLLECTIONS						
<i>Crown Lands:</i>						
Agricultural.....	72,765	43				
Townsites.....	30,256	74				
			103,022	17		
Clergy Lands.....	455	95				
Common School Lands.....	952	75				
University Lands.....	431	00				
Grammar School Lands.....	992	15				
			2,831	85		
					105,854	02
<i>Rent:</i>						
Crown Leases.....			191,736	10		
Algonquin Provincial Park.....			4,011	82		
Rondeau Provincial Park.....			7,265	50		
Bruce Beach.....			4,868	79		
Jordan Harbour.....			650	00		
Temagami Leases.....			2,879	02		
Sand and Gravel.....			15	45		
Provincial Land Tax.....			157,551	83		
					368,978	51
WOODS AND FORESTS						
Bonus.....			1,714,399	03		
Timber Dues.....			1,934,112	40		
Ground Rent.....			105,112	60		
Fire Protection.....			367,313	80		
Transfer Fees.....			7,858	47		
Mill License Fees.....			582	50		
					4,129,378	80
<i>Parks:</i>						
Algonquin Provincial Park.....			8,867	90		
Rondeau Provincial Park.....			1,212	27		
Quetico Provincial Park.....			5,984	00		
					16,064	17
Casual Fees.....					2,270	24
REFUNDS						
Agents' Salaries, etc.....			594	85		
Cullers' Act.....			192	00		
Forestry Act.....			130	44		
Forest Ranging.....			104,015	94		
Fire Ranging.....			3,818	27		
Insurance.....			111	81		
Legal Fees and Expenses.....			100	00		
Long Point Park Road.....			28	00		
Reforestation.....			7,945	32		
Surveys.....			1,746	94		
					118,683	57
					4,741,229	31

Appendix No. 5

Statement of Revenue Refunds of the Department of Lands and Forests for the year ending October 31st, 1928

Service	\$	c.
Algonquin Park—Rent.....	50	00
Casual Fees.....	202	75
Crown Rent (Crown Leases and Licenses of Occupation).....	162	75
Crown Lands Sales.....	2,032	33
Mill License Fees.....	14	00
Provincial Land Taxes.....	415	12
Rondeau Park—Rent.....	75	00
Rondeau Park—Miscellaneous.....	6	50
Temagami Leases—Rent.....	30	00
Timber Dues.....	5,070	78
Transfer Fees.....	15	00
	\$8,074	23

Appendix No. 6

Statement of Receipts of the Department of Lands and Forests for the year ending October 31st, 1928, which are considered as Special Funds.

Service	\$	c.	\$	c.
<i>Clergy Lands:</i>				
Principal.....	227	95		
Interest.....	228	00		
			455	95
<i>Grammar School Lands:</i>				
Principal.....	620	00		
Interest.....	372	15		
			992	15
<i>Common School Lands:</i>				
Principal.....	495	00		
Interest.....	457	75		
			952	75
<i>University Lands:</i>				
Principal.....	270	30		
Interest.....	160	70		
			431	00
			\$2,831	85

*Appendix No. 7*Statement of Disbursements of the Department of Lands and Forests
for the year ending October 31st, 1928

Service	\$	c.
MAIN OFFICES AND BRANCHES:		
Salaries—Lands.....	134,282	82
Salaries—Forestry.....	33,100	02
AGENTS' SALARIES AND DISBURSEMENTS.....	96,943	35
ALGONQUIN PROVINCIAL PARK.....	33,850	68
ALLOWANCE TO SCHOOL SECTION, SOUTH WALSHINGHAM.....	150	00
ALLOWANCE TO SCHOOL SECTION, TOWNSHIP OF VESPRE.....	250	00
ALLOWANCE TO SCHOOL SECTION, TOWNSHIP OF CLARKE.....	150	00
ALLOWANCE TO SCHOOL SECTION, TOWNSHIP OF CHARLOTTEVILLE.....	150	00
BOARD OF SURVEYORS.....	400	00
CONTINGENCIES.....	81,203	45
CLEARING TOWNSITES AND REMOVING FIRE HAZARDS.....	71,075	34
CULLERS' ACT.....	51	86
DISPLAY AT TORONTO EXHIBITION.....	2,568	12
EXPENDITURES UNDER THE FORESTRY ACT.....	44,933	20
FIRE RANGING.....	1,220,208	52
FOREST RANGING.....	444,654	32
FOREST RESERVES.....	7,058	66
FORESTRY INSECT CONTROL WORK.....	19,858	43
FOREST RESEARCH.....	7,548	73
GRANT TO THE CANADIAN FORESTRY ASSOCIATION.....	1,000	00
INSURANCE.....	5,882	00
LEGAL FEES AND EXPENSES.....	1,163	45
LAC SEUL STORAGE DAM.....	100,000	00
MOVING EXPENSES OF OFFICIALS.....	50	00
OTTAWA AGENCY.....	2,657	62
QUETICO PROVINCIAL PARK.....	19,971	25
REFORESTATION.....	375,187	82
RONDEAU PROVINCIAL PARK.....	13,927	03
SURVEYS.....	111,849	43
VETERANS' COMMUTATION.....	150	00
STATUTORY:		
Minister's Salary.....	8,000	00
Salaries not otherwise provided for.....	81	26
Refunds.....	1,423	08
SPECIAL WARRANTS:		
Exhibitions other than Toronto.....	250	00
Long Point Provincial Road.....	16,915	61
Compensation for Improvements on Grenville Island in Wabigoon Lake..	289	40
	2,857,235	45

Appendix

Statement of Timber and Amounts accrued from Timber Dues, Ground

QUANTITY AND

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO	Area covered by timber licenses	Saw Logs					
		Red and White Pine		Jack Pine		Other	
	Square Miles	Pieces	Feet	Pieces	Feet	Pieces	Feet
	18,761	5,109,091	203,779,476	4,379,566	72,001,893	1,859,473	65,087,227

STATEMENT OF

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO	Lath- wood	Cedar Posts	Telegraph Poles	Pulpwood	Railway Ties	Stave Bolts	Car Stakes
	Cords	Pieces	Pieces	Cords	Pieces	Cords	Pieces
	604	27,933	33,687	684,582	1,719,471	452	500

Total amount received from all Forest sources, \$4,134,478.58. See Appendix No. 9.

No. 8

Rent, Fire Protection and Bonus, etc., during the year ending 31st October, 1928

DESCRIPTION OF TIMBER

Boom and Dimension Timber						Piling		Cordwood		Tan- bark
Red and White Pine		Jack Pine		Other		Lineal	Board Measure	Hard	Soft	
Pieces	Feet	Pieces	Feet	Pieces	Feet	Feet	Feet	Cords	Cords	
47,604	6,752,592	21,032	1,979,469	30,814	3,410,524	151,447	209,335	5,203	44,606	254

TIMBER—Concluded.

Amounts Accrued

Timber Dues	Bonus	Trespass	Interest on Dues and Bonus	Ground Rent	Transfer Fees	Fire Tax	Mill License Fees	Annual Bonus	Total Accruals
\$ c. 1,868,991 56	\$ c. 2,011,708 40	\$ c. 30,811 02	\$ c. 27,256 12	\$ c. 86,275 00	\$ c. 7,873 47	\$ c. 325,301 60	\$ c. 596 50	\$ c. 6,860 00	\$ c. 4,365,673 67

Appendix No. 9

Statement of Timber Revenue, Year 1927-28

Timber Dues.....		\$1,939,083 18
Bonus.....		1,714,399 03
Fire Protection.....		367,313 80
Ground Rent.....		105,212 60
Transfer Fees.....		7,873 47
Mill License Fees.....		596 50
		<u>\$4,134,478 58</u>
Timber Dues.....	\$1,664,785 52	
Interest, Timber Dues.....	18,709 06	
Timber Sale Deposits.....	255,588 60	
		<u>\$1,939,083 18</u>
Bonus.....		1,714,399 03
Fire Protection.....		367,313 80
Ground Rent.....	\$104,645 37	
Interest, Ground Rent.....	567 23	
		<u>105,212 60</u>
Transfer Fees.....		7,873 47
Mill License Fees.....		596 50
		<u>\$4,134,478 58</u>
Less Refund Account, Timber Dues.....	\$5,070 78	
“ “ “ Transfer Fee.....	15 00	
“ “ “ Mill Licenses.....	14 00	
		<u>5,099 78</u>
		<u>\$4,129,378 80</u>

Toronto, December 4th, 1928.

Appendix No. 10

ACREAGE UNDER LICENSE

The area covered by timber licenses where the holder pays regulation ground rent and fire charges, at the end of the fiscal year 1928, was 18,761 square miles.

The number of Crown Timber Licenses issued for the license season of 1927-28 was 949.

Appendix No. 11

Timber areas disposed of from November 1st, 1927 to October 31st, 1928

Date Offered	Date Sold	Locality	Area sq. miles	No. of Tenders	To Whom Sold	Prices Paid				Proposition	File
						Kind of Timber	Bid	Upset	Dues		
1927 Oct. 7	1927 Nov. 7	Mining Locations, Crow Rock Island, Lake of the Woods, District of Kenora.	1½	1	Keewatin Lumber Co. Ltd., Kenora	Red and White Pine..... Jack Pine..... Spruce..... Poplar..... Spruce Pulp.....	\$2 50	\$8 50 5 50 6 00 1 10	\$2 50 2 50 2 00 2 00 1 40	Logging	30704
Oct. 21	Nov. 15	Two small areas, East and West of Agimac Lake designated as Berth M-24, District of Kenora.	4	1	Keewatin Lumber Co. Ltd., Kenora	White Pine..... Spruce Pulp.....	1 00 05	8 00 80	2 50 1 40	Logging	72820
Oct. 21	Nov. 15	Berth J.A.-16, Quetico Park, District of Rainy River.	4	1	Shevlin-Clark Co. Ltd., Minneapolis, Minn.	Red and White Pine..... Jack Pine..... Spruce.....	..... ..... .....	7 00 2 50 3 50	2 50 2 50 2 00	Logging	69682
Oct. 25	Nov. 17	Marquis Township (Part), S. ½ 11, Con. 5, District of Timiskaming.	1½	1	D. Colquhoun & Sons, North Bay	Jack Pine..... Fire killed Jack Pine.....	55	4 50 1 00	2 50 2 50	Clean Up	46293
Nov. 1	Nov. 17	Area north of Mile Post 107, west of Ignace Station on C.P.R. District of Kenora.	1¼	2	Kelly & Kimberley, Kenora	Spruce Pulp..... Ties..... Fuelwood.....	31 11 10	60 10	1 40 10 25	Logging	33683
Oct. 25	Nov. 17	Marter Township (Part) Lots 8 and 9, Con. 6, Catherine Township (Part), Part Lots 8 and 9, Con. 1, District of Timiskaming.	1¾	1	J. A. Amm, New Liskeard	Spruce Pulp.....	15	60	1 40	Pulpwood	60136

Appendix No. 11—Continued

Timber areas disposed of from November 1st, 1927 to October 31st, 1928.

Date Offered	Date Sold	Locality	Area sq. miles	No. of Tenders	To Whom Sold	Prices Paid				Proposition	File
						Kind of Timber	Bid	Upset	Dues		
1927 Oct. 21	1927 Nov. 18	Area east of Kaslabowie Lake and north of C.N.R. at Kaibigon Station, District of Thunder Bay.	15	5	McKenzie & Morrison, Ltd., Fort William	Spruce Logs..... Jack Pine..... Jack Pine Ties..... Spruce Pulp..... Balsam Pulp.....	 \$0 90 90	\$6 50 8 50 15 80 1 50	\$2 00 2 50 10 1 40 70	Logging	16094
Oct. 28	Nov. 21	Widdifield Township (Part), N. 1/2 s. 17-18, Con. 6, District of Nipissing.	1/2	1	Wm. Holden Lumber Co., Mulock	Birch..... Ash..... Spruce-Balsam..... Hemlock.....	..... ..... ..... .....	5 00 3 00 3 00 3 00	2 50 2 50 2 00 1 50	Logging	37018
Nov. 9	Nov. 23	Aubrey Township (Part), S. 1/2 1, Con. 4, District of Kenora.	1/4	3	John A. Cretar and B. A. Brignall, Oxdrift	Jack Pine Pulp..... Spruce Pulp..... Fuelwood—Soft..... Fuelwood—Hard.....	..... ..... ..... .....	10 10	40 1 40 25 50	Pulpwood	41454
Nov. 4	Nov. 25	S. 1/2 Stetham Township, District of Sudbury.	18	1	W. C. Cochrane, Sudbury	Red and White Pine..... Jack Pine..... Spruce.....	..... ..... .....	8 00 4 00 4 50	2 50 2 50 2 00	Logging	74218
Nov. 23	Dec. 2	Shawanaga Township (Part), Lots 1 to 20, Con. 8 to 10, District of Parry Sound.	9	1	Beagan & Simpson, Shawanaga	Pine.....	.....	10 50	2 50	Pine	61001

Nov. 22	Dec. 5	Bayly Township (Part), N. $\frac{1}{2}$ 12, Con. 3, S. $\frac{1}{2}$ 12, Con. 4, District of Timiskaming.	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	Tomstown Lumber Co. Ltd., Tomstown	White Pine..... Spruce..... Cedar.....	25 15 10	4 50 3 50 2 50	2 50 2 00 1 50	Logging	23516
Nov. 25	Dec. 10	Firstbrook Township (Part), Parts 6 and 7, Con. 3, Parts 11 and 12, Con. 4, District of Timiskaming.	$1\frac{1}{4}$	3	Wm. E. Seed, Cobalt	Red and White Pine..... Jack Pine..... Spruce..... Spruce Pulp.....	1 50 1 05 1 25 50	5 50 4 00 4 50 10	2 50 2 50 2 00 1 40	Logging	3144A
Nov. 25	Dec. 10	Parts Hunter and McCraney Townships, District of Nipissing	$17\frac{1}{4}$	3	J. D. McNeill, Kearney	Hardwood..... Hemlock..... Spruce and Balsam.....	2 00 1 50 3 00	4 50 4 00 6 00	2 50 1 50 2 00	Logging	74102
Nov. 28	Dec. 15	Auld Township (Part), N. $\frac{1}{2}$ 3-4, Con. 5, Part 4, Con. 6, District of Timiskaming.	$1\frac{3}{4}$	1	F. Alderdice, New Liskeard	Red and White Pine..... Green Jack Pine..... Fire Killed Pine..... Spruce Logs..... Spruce Pulp.....	 25 1 10 25 50	5 50 4 00 1 00 4 50 10	2 50 2 50 2 50 2 00 1 40	Logging	20416
Nov. 22	Dec. 15	Fauquier Township (Part), Lots lying East of Remi Lake, District of Cochrane.	$8\frac{1}{2}$	1	H. E. Dunbar, Haileybury	Spruce..... Spruce Pulp..... Balsam Pulp.....	..... ..... .....	4 00 0 50 0 50	2 00 1 40 0 70	Pulp	26805
Dec. 6	Dec. 20	Hagerman Township (Part), Lot 18, Con. 11, District of PARRY Sound.	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	D. D. MacLennan Dunchurch	Pine..... Birch..... Hemlock..... Hemlock Bark.....	20 20 20 10	10 00 3 00 2 50 40	2 50 2 50 1 50 60	Logging	14775
Nov. 22	Dec. 22	MacBeth Township (Part), District of Sudbury.	36	1	Geo. Gordon & Co., Ltd., Cache Bay	Red and White Pine.....	.....	10 00	2 50	Pine	74116
Dec. 15	Dec. 28	Miscampbell Township (Part) S.W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. $\frac{1}{2}$ 5, Con. 3, District of Rainy River.	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	John Kunze, Crozier	Cedar Posts..... Fuelwood—Hard..... Fuelwood—Soft.....	 40 25	..... ..... .....	02 50 25	Fence Posts	60347

Appendix No. 11—Continued

Timber areas disposed of from November 1st, 1927 to October 31st, 1928.

Date Offered	Date Sold	Locality	Area sq. miles	No. of Tenders	To Whom Sold	Prices Paid				Proposition	File
						Kind of Timber	Bid	Upset	Dues		
Dec. 15 1927	Dec. 28	Miscampbell Township (Part) N.W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. $\frac{1}{2}$ S, Con. 3, District of Rainy River.	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	John Damsted, Fort Frances	Cedar Posts.....	\$0 01		\$0 02	Fence Posts	60347
						Fuelwood—Hard.....	20	.....	50		
						Fuelwood—Soft.....	45	.....	25		
Dec. 15	Dec. 28	Miscampbell Township (Part) N.E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. $\frac{1}{2}$ S, Con. 3.	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	John Damsted, Fort Frances	Cedar Posts.....	01		02	Fence Posts	60347
						Fuelwood—Hard.....	20	.....	50		
						Fuelwood—Soft.....	45	.....	25		
Dec. 17	Dec. 29	Grenfell Township (Part), District of Timiskaming.	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	J. G. Goldthorpe, Goldthorpe	Jack Pine.....		\$4 00	2 50	Logging	10857
Dec. 13	Jan. 3 1928	Berth M. 25, Woodchuck Bay, Lake of the Woods, District of Kenora.	1	1	Lake of the Woods Milling Co. Ltd., Keewatin	Poplar.....	10	60	40	Barrel Staves	33882
						Poplar—Fuelwood.....	15	.....	25		
Dec. 22	Jan. 10	Stirling Township (Part), W. $\frac{1}{2}$ 12, Con. 1, District of Thunder Bay.	$\frac{1}{4}$	2	Albert Lanktree, Hurkett	Spruce.....	1 00	5 50	2 00	Logging	34146
						Spruce Pulp.....	1 80	30	1 40		
						Balsam Pulp.....	60	70	70		
Dec. 16	Jan. 23	Unwin, Leask, W. $\frac{1}{2}$ Haentschel and E. $\frac{1}{2}$, Lampman Township, District of Sudbury.	108	1	Spanish River Lumber Co. Ltd., Sudbury	Cedar Posts.....	08	02	02	Pine	74624
						Red and White Pine.....	.....	8 00	2 50		
						Jack Pine.....	.....	4 00	2 50		

1928. Jan. 6	Jan. 25	Parts Crooks and Pardee Townships, certain Mining Locations, District of Thunder Bay.	2	2	Peter McKellar, Fort William	White Pine.....	1 00	6 00	2 50	Pine	74214
Jan. 11	Jan. 30	Vrooman Township (Part), N.E. corner, District of Sudbury.	2	1	Poupore Lumber Co., Ottawa	Red and White Pine....	.....	5 50	2 50	Pine	25524
Jan. 11	Jan. 30	S.E. $\frac{1}{4}$ Vrooman Township, N. part Edinburgh Township, District of Sudbury.	18	1	White & Plaunt, Ltd., Sudbury	Red and White Pine....	.....	5 50	2 50	Pine	25524
Jan. 13	Feb. 1	Part Melba Township, District of Timiskaming.	1	1	Robillard & St. Aubin, Ramore	Jack Pine.....	.....	4 00	2 50	Lath	48563
Jan. 5	Feb. 2	Township 28 and 29, Range 21, Township 28, Range 22, District of Algoma.	108	1	Paul Vasseur, Hearst	White Pine..... Burnt Pine.....	1 25 65	4 50	2 50 2 50	Pine	8160
Jan. 17	Feb. 3	Glamorgan Township (Part), Lot 25, Con. 10, County of Haliburton.	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	Lorne Hunter, Gooderham	Hardwood..... Poplar Pulp.....	25 10	25 60	50 40	Hardwood	26207
Jan. 24	Feb. 6	Part Godfrey Township, Lots 2, 3, and 4, Con. 4, District of Cochrane.	$1\frac{1}{2}$	2	H. H. Rudolph, Weston	Jack Pine.....	1 05	6 50	2 50	Logging	40731
Jan. 21	Feb. 6	Area adjoining South Boundary of T.B. 54, Quetico Park, District of Rainy River.	3	1	Shevlin-Clarke Co., Ltd., Minneapolis, Minn.	Red and White Pine....	05	7 00	2 50	Pine	3145

Appendix No. 11—Continued

Timber areas disposed of from November 1st, 1927 to October 31st, 1928.

Date Offered	Date Sold	Locality	Area sq. miles	No. of Tenders	To Whom Sold	Prices Paid				Proposition	File
						Kind of Timber	Bid	Upset	Dues		
1928 Jan. 19	Feb. 6	Booth Township (Part), Lot 2, Con. 1, District of Thunder Bay.	¼	2	Silas Flatt, Nipigon	Spruce Pulpwood..... Balsam Pulpwood.....	\$0 90 90	\$0 85 1 55	\$1 40 70	Pulp	27508
Jan. 30	Feb. 7	Ledger Township (Part), Lots north half 9, 10, and 11, Con. 5, District of Thunder Bay.	1½	4	Thunder Bay Harbour Improvement Co., Ltd., Port Arthur	Piling.....	09½	.....	03½	Piling	56333
Jan. 12	Feb. 9	Loughrin Township, North Half, District of Sudbury.	18	6	Mageau Lumber Co., Ltd., Field	Jackpine..... Red and White Pine..... Spruce..... Spruce Pulpwood..... Balsam Pulpwood..... Other Pulpwood.....	1 55 2 25 2 00 1 05 1 05 20	4 00 7 00 4 00 60 30 40	2 50 2 50 2 00 1 40 70 40	Logging	16063
Feb. 7	Feb. 22	Grenfell Township (Part), certain Mining Claims, District of Timiskaming.	½	1	J. G. Goldthorpe, Goldthorpe	Green Jack Pine..... Fire Killed Jack Pine..... Spruce Pulpwood..... Poplar Pulpwood.....	..... ..... ..... .....	4 00 50 10 10	2 50 2 50 1 40 40	Logging	1443A
May 7	May 23	Radcliffe Township (Part), Lots 23 and 24, Con. 5, County of Renfrew.	½	1	J. P. Moran Killaloe Station	Pine..... Hardwood..... Spruce..... Hemlock..... Spruce Pulpwood..... Balsam Pulpwood..... Poplar Pulpwood.....	4 30 4 50 1 00 1 00 50 50 40	3 00 1 00 2 50 1 50 1 40 1 00 10	2 50 2 50 2 00 1 50 1 40 1 40	Logging	46730

June 5	July 3	J.A. 14, Smooth Rock Lake, District of Kenora.	31	1	J. A. Mathieu, Ltd., Rainy Lake	Cedar Poles— 30 feet and less..... 31 to 40 feet..... 41 feet and over..... Cedar Posts.....	10 15 25 02	10 10 10 02	2 50 2 00 2 50 1 40	Logging	5495
May 29	July 20	Berth 41, Quetico Park, District of Rainy River.	17	2	J. A. Mathieu, Ltd., Rainy Lake	Red and White Pine..... Spruce..... Jack Pine..... Spruce Pulpwood..... Jack Pine Pulpwood.....	10 1 50 10 10	1 00 50 20 15	2 50 2 00 2 50 1 40	Logging	80749
May 29	July 20	Berth 42, Quetico Park, District of Rainy River.	9	2	Shevlin-Clarke Co., Ltd., Minneapolis, Minn.	Red and White Pine..... Jack Pine..... Spruce..... Spruce Pulpwood..... Balsam Pulpwood..... Jack Pine Pulpwood.....	13 13	9 50 4 00 5 00 60 1 30 15	2 50 2 50 2 00 1 40 70 40	Logging	80748
May 29	July 20	Berth 43, Quetico Park, District of Rainy River.	27	2	Shevlin-Clarke Co., Ltd., Minneapolis, Minn.	Red and White Pine..... Jack Pine..... Spruce..... Spruce Pulpwood..... Balsam Pulpwood..... Jack Pine Pulpwood.....	13 13	7 50 4 00 5 00 60 1 30 15	2 50 2 50 2 00 1 40 70 40	Logging	80748
May 29	July 20	J.A. 13, Quetico Park, District of Rainy River.	4	1	Shevlin-Clarke Co., Ltd., Minneapolis, Minn.	Red and White Pine..... Jack Pine.....	05	8 00 4 00	2 50 2 50	Pine	80747

Appendix No. II—Continued

Timber areas disposed of from November 1st, 1927 to October 31st, 1928.

Date Offered	Date Sold	Locality	Area sq. miles	No. of Tenders	To Whom Sold	Prices Paid			Proposition	File
						Kind of Timber	Bid	Upset Dues		
1928 May 29	July 20	J.A. 15, J.A. 18, District of Rainy River.	6	1	Shevlin-Clarke Co., Ltd., Minneapolis, Minn.	Red and White Pine....	\$0 08	\$8 25 \$2 50	Pine	80746
June 30	Aug. 1	J.A. 19, District of Rainy River.	10	2	J. A. Mathieu, Ltd., Rainy Lake	Red and White Pine.... Spruce..... Jack Pine Lath.....	2 05 50 05	7 00 2 50 4 00 2 00 10 40	Logging	613B
July 10	Aug. 20	Chester & Neville Townships, District of Sudbury.	64	1	Poupore Lumber Co., Ottawa	Red and White Pine.... Jack Pine.....	..... .....	7 50 2 50 4 00 2 50	Pine	50528
July 21	Aug. 20	J.A. 20, Districts of Rainy River and Kenora.	35	3	J. A. Mathieu, Ltd., Rainy Lake	Red and White Pine.... Jack Pine..... Jack Pine Lath.....	5 10 3 57 32	2 50 2 50 50 2 50 05 40	Pine	80675
Aug. 4	Aug. 24	Auld Township (Part), south half Lot 10, Con. 6, District of Timiskaming.	1/4	2	Joseph Kirkey, Hanbury	Spruce Pulpwood..... Fuelwood.....	05	35 1 40 25	Pulp	20416
Aug. 4	Aug. 28	Conmee Township (Part), north half Con. 9, District of Thunder Bay.	1/4	2	James A. Aitkins, Port Arthur	Balsam Pulpwood..... Spruce Pulpwood..... Jack Pine Ties.....	..... ..... .....	1 05 70 1 00 1 40 12 10	Pulp	33966

July 25	Sept. 4	Blocks 1, 2, 3 and 4, and areas East and South of K.18, District of Kenora.	193	3	Masahba Development Co., Ltd., Port Arthur	Spruce Pulpwood..... Balsam Pulpwood..... Poplar Pulpwood.....	30 15	60 1 30 10 40	1 40 70 40	Pulp	37584
Aug. 2	Sept. 14	Simpson Township, District of Algoma.	81	1	Abitibi Power & Paper Co., Ltd., and Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Ry. Co.	Spruce Pulpwood..... Balsam Pulpwood..... Railway Ties..... Jack Pine..... Cedar Posts..... Poles.....	 4 00 05	60 1 30 05 10 4 00 05	1 40 70 10 2 50 02 Dues	Logging	35461
Aug. 9	Sept. 18	Garibaldi Township (South Part), District of Sudbury.....	14	1	Marshall Lumber Co., Ltd., Toronto	Red and White Pine..... Jack Pine..... Spruce..... Spruce Pulpwood..... Balsam Pulpwood..... Jack Pine Pulpwood.....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	7 00 4 00 4 00 50 30 30	2 50 2 50 2 00 1 40 70 4 00	Logging	61186
Sept. 10	Sept. 24	Berth M-6A, District of Kenora.	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	A. B. Evans Fort William	Spruce Pulpwood.....	.....	.....	1 40	Pulp	24745
Aug. 30	Sept. 25	Henry Township (Part), Lots 7 to 12, Cons. 5 and 6, District of Sudbury.	$6\frac{1}{4}$	3	H. A. Batsford, Warren	Jack Pine Logs..... Spruce Pulpwood..... Balsam Pulpwood..... Other Pulpwood.....	2 25 1 20 1 15 1 65	4 00 60 30 10	2 50 1 40 70 40	Pulp	11635
Aug. 31	Sept. 25	Chandos Township, Lots 1 and 2, Cons. 14 and 15, County of Peterboro.	$\frac{1}{2}$	2	Peterboro Lumber Co., Ltd., Peterboro	Maple, Birch, Basswood and Elm..... Spruce and Balsam..... Hemlock.....	75 2 05 2 05	50 4 00 3 75	2 50 2 00 1 50	Logging	12338
Sept. 11	Sept. 27	Henwood Township (Part), south half Lot 11, Con. 1, District of Timiskaming.	$\frac{1}{4}$	1	M. A. Wilson, Kenabeek	Red and White Pine..... Jack Pine..... Spruce.....	7 50 1 00 1 00	7 50 4 00 4 00	2 50 2 50 2 00	Pine	10853

Oct.	8 Oct.	22	Berth	M-28,	District	of	2	1	Lake of the Woods	Poplar	20	45	40	Barrel Staves	33882
			Kenora.						Milling Co., Ltd., Keewatin	Poplar Fuelwood.....	10	.....	25		
Oct.	1 Oct.	22					1/4	3	Hawk Lake Lum- ber Co., Ltd., Cochrane	Spruce..... Balsam Pulp.....	2 15 15	4 00 40	2 00 70	Logging	52740
Sept.	28 Oct.	24					1	1	Wm. Bryant & Son, Toronto	Hardwood..... Balsam and Poplar..... Hemlock and Cedar..... Poplar Pulp..... Cordwood (Hard).....	50 50 50 10 10	2 50 1 00 1 50 40 50	2 50 2 00 1 50 40 50	Logging	11618
Oct.	5 Oct.	29					1 3/4	2	Eugene Levesque, Williamson	Spruce..... Spruce Pulp..... Balsam Pulp.....	2 50 05	4 00 60 1 30	2 00 1 40 70	Pulp	61075
Oct.	5 Oct.	29					2 1/2	1	Frank Haksell, Kenora	Red and White Pine.... Jack Pine..... Spruce.....	1 00 1 00 1 00	7 50 5 50 6 00	2 50 2 50 2 00	Logging	10744
Oct.	6 Oct.	29					1	1	Hallewood Lum- ber Co., Ltd., Hallewood	Spruce..... Tamarac..... Spruce Pulp..... Balsam Pulp..... Poplar Pulp.....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	4 00 4 00 35 1 05 05	2 00 1 50 1 40 70 40	Logging	1955
Sept.	29 Oct.	29					19	6	Le Page Lumber Co., Ltd., Port Arthur	Jack Pine..... Spruce..... Poplar..... Jack Pine Ties..... Spruce Pulp..... Balsam Pulp..... Poplar Pulp.....	4 50 6 00 35 07 1/4 80 30 20	6 00 6 00 2 50 15 60 70 10	2 50 2 00 2 00 10 1 40 70 40	Logging	51862

Appendix No. 11—Continued

Timber areas disposed of from November 1st, 1927, to October 31st, 1928.

Date Offer- ed	Date Sold	Locality	Area sq. miles	No. of Tend- ers	To Whom Sold	Prices Paid				Proposition	File
						Kind of Timber	Bid	Upset	Dues		
1928 Sept. 29	1928 Oct. 29	Marjorie Township (Part), southeast quarter, District of Algoma.	20 1/4	1	Chalykoff & Co., Hearst	Jack Pine Jack Pine Ties.....	\$0 10	\$4 00 07	\$2 50 10	Ties	39837
Sept. 29	Oct. 29	Godfrey Township (Part), northeast quarter, District of Cochrane.	9	2	H. H. Rudolph, Weston	Jack Pine..... Spruce..... Spruce Pulp..... Poplar Pulp.....	2 25 3 50 50 05	4 50 5 50 60 10	2 50 2 00 1 40 40	Logging	40731
Oct. 12	Oct. 31	Bond Township (Part), Lot 4, Con. 3, District of Cochrane...	1 1/2	1	Hawklake Lum- ber Co., Ltd., Cochrane	Spruce..... Spruce Pulp.....	..... .....	5 00 60	2 00 1 40	Logging	35051
Oct. 8	Oct. 31	Parts Hennessey and Garvey Townships.	10	1	Hope Lumber Co., Ltd., Bridgeburg	Red and White Pine.....	.....	5 00	2 50	Pine	987

Appendix No. 12

Statement showing the number of Locatees and of acres located; of purchasers and of acres sold; of lots resumed for non-performance of the settlement duties; and of patents issued in Free Grant Townships during the year ending 31st October, 1928

Township	District or County	Agent	No. of persons located	No. of acres located	No. of purchasers	No. of acres sold	No. of persons cancelled.	No. of acres resumed	No. of patents issued	No. of acres patented
Baxter.....	Muskoka...	W. G. Gerhart,	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	200
Brunel.....	"	Bracebridge..	..	..	..	..	2	200	..	..
Cardwell.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chaffey.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Draper.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Franklin.....	"	"	..	..	1	33	..	..	2	285
Freeman.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macaulay.....	"	"	2	200	..	..	3	300	2	196½
Medora.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	1	95	..	..
Morrison.....	1/4	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	390
Muskoka.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
McLean.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oakley.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	151
Ridout.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ryde.....	"	"	1	102	..	..	5	599	1	143
Sherbourne.....	Haliburton.	"	..	..	..	..	1	98	..	..
Sinclair.....	Muskoka...	"	..	..	..	..	1	100	..	..
Stephenson.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	198
Stisted.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood.....	"	"	..	..	1	430	..	..	..	..
Watt.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blair.....	Parry Sound	Miss I. M. Camp-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burpee.....	"	bell, Parry Sound	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carling.....	"	"	1	100	2	132	..	..	1	186
Christie.....	"	"	1	95	1	67	4	380	..	..
Conger.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	285
Cowper.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ferguson.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	168
Foley.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hagerman.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Henvey.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	225½
Humphrey.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	100
McConkey.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	1	100	..	..
McDougall.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	2	368	1	200
McKellar.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	1	184	..	..
McKenzie.....	"	"	1	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monteith.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	1	200	..	..
Wilson.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	194
Chapman.....	Parry Sound	J. S. Freeborn,	1	99	..	..	2	363	..	..
Croft.....	"	Maganetawan.	..	..	..	..	3	643	..	..
Gurd.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lount.....	"	"	2	197	1	52	2	436	..	..
Machar.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	400
Mills.....	"	"	1	100	1	5	2	200	6	1,286
Pringle.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	1	100	..	..
Ryerson.....	"	"	3	300	..	..	3	380	1	100
Spence.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	1	100	1	149
Strong.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	200
Armour.....	Parry Sound	A. W. Freeland,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bethune.....	"	Emsdale.....	2	200	..	..	2	200	..	..
Joly.....	"	"	3	328	1	100	1	128	1	100
McMurrich.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Proudfoot.....	"	"	1	200	..	..	..	..	..	..

Appendix No. 12—Continued

Township	District or County	Agent	No. of persons located	No. of acres located	No. of purchasers	No. of acres sold	No. of persons cancelled	No. of acres resumed	No. of patents issued	No. of acres patented
Hardy.....	Parry Sound	H. J. Ellis,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himsworth....	"	Powassan.....	2	200	..	..	5	599	2	299
Laurier.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nipissing.....	"	"	3	298	..	..	1	100	1	200
Patterson.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bonfield.....	Nipissing...	W. J. Parsons,	1	100	1	100	1	100	..	..
Boulter.....	"	North Bay...	1	100	1	1	..	..	1	101
Chisholm.....	"	"	1	100	1	6	1	99	2	200
Ferris.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anson.....	Haliburton	A. W. Fleming,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glamorgan....	"	Minden.....	..	..	..	..	3	392	7	791½
Hindon.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lutterworth...	"	"	..	..	..	..	1	53	..	..
Minden.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Snowdon.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stanhope.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anstruther....	Peterboro'.	Wm Hales,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burleigh, N.D.	"	Apsley.....	..	..	..	..	1	142	1	83
Chandos.....	"	"	1	100	..	..	1	55	2	224
Methuen.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	1	98¾	2	175
Cardiff.....	Haliburton	A. N. Wilson,	1	176½	1	70	..	..	..	..
Cavendish....	"	Kinmount.....	..	..	1	2	1	198	..	..
Galway.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	1	123	2	206
Monmouth....	"	"	..	..	..	..	2	221	..	..
Bangor.....	Hastings...	David Fuller,	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	92
Carlow.....	"	Bancroft.....	1	50	..	..	2	226	8	895
Cashel.....	"	"	1	100	..	..	2	344	1	49
Dungannon...	"	"	1	90	..	..	..	..	..	..
Faraday.....	"	"	1	92	..	..	1	100	1	188
Herschel.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	1	60	..	..
Limerick.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	200
Mayo.....	"	"	3	243½	..	..	2	293½	4	556½
Monteagle....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	100
McClure.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	189
Wicklow.....	"	"	..	..	2	107	..	..	..	..
Wollaston....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	215
Algona South..	Renfrew...	F. Blank, Wilno.	1	98	..	..	3	248	..	..
Brougham....	"	"	..	173	..	..	..	..	2	198
Burns.....	"	"	2	..	1	50	..	..	1	250
Brudenell....	"	"	2	245	..	..	2	198	3	480
Hagarty.....	"	"	1	25	..	..	2	125	..	..
Jones.....	"	"	5	364	..	..	1	128	..	..
Lyell.....	"	"	3	303	..	..	1	105	1	150
Lyndoch.....	"	"	3	231	2	100	..	..	3	499
Matawatchan..	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radcliffe....	"	"	5	491	..	..	10	1,006	2	416
Raglan.....	"	"	1	50½	..	..	8	936	1	100
Richards.....	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	367
Sebastopol...	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sherwood....	"	"	..	..	1	9¾	1	100	3	344

Appendix No. 12—Continued

Township	District or County	Agent	No. of persons located	No. of acres located	No. of purchasers	No. of acres sold	No. of persons cancelled.	No. of acres resumed	No. of patents issued	No. of acres patented
Algona North	Renfrew...	Finlay Watt,	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	50
Alice.....	"	Renfrew.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	100
Buchanan....	"	"	2	293	...	...	2	293	1	259
Fraser.....	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head.....	"	"	1	149	1	45	...	...	...	...
Maria.....	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petawawa....	"	"	1	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rolph.....	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	289
Wilberforce..	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wylie Pt....	"	"	...	...	1	100	...	...	1	100
Calvin.....	Nipissing..	J. A. Fink,	1	100	...	...	2	200	...	...
Cameron Pt..	"	Mattawa.....	2	317	...	...	1	190	...	...
Lauder.....	"	"	3	314	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mattawan....	"	"	2	204	1	2	...	...	...	...
Papineau....	"	"	1	100	...	...	...	...	1	100
Park.....	Algoma....	Thos. Dean,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince.....	"	Sault Ste. Marie.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	309
Galbraith....	Algoma....	Albert Grigg,	...	...	...	...	1	160½	1	160½
Lefroy.....	"	Bruce Mines..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aberdeen....	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hilton.....	Algoma....	W. J. Trainor,	1	100	...	...	1	100	2	213½
Jocelyn.....	"	Hilton Beach..	3	304	1	7	...	...	...	...
Baldwin.....	Sudbury....	Ed. Arthurs,	2	250	1	86	3	483	1	160
Merritt.....	"	Espanola.....	2	238½	...	...	...	...	2	215½
Blake.....	Thunder Bay	S. H. Wilson,	6	880	...	...	4	520	2	320
Conmee.....	"	Port Arthur...	17	2,234	3	130¼	4	590½	...	...
Crooks.....	"	"	5	674	...	...	...	...	2	285
Dawson Rd...	"	"	10	1,016	2	58	6	696	2	300
Dorion.....	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	159
Gillies.....	"	"	1	160	...	...	2	320	...	...
Gorham.....	"	"	2	245	...	...	1	106½	1	50
Lybster.....	"	"	6	720	...	...	4	480	...	...
Marks.....	"	"	4	591	1	1½	3	431½	1	157
McGregor....	"	"	3	318	...	...	3	396	...	...
McIntyre....	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oliver.....	"	"	1	162	3	2	1	162	2	315
O'Connor....	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	127½
Paipoonge, N.R	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paipoonge, S.R	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pardee.....	"	"	2	233	...	...	1	100	...	...
Pearson.....	"	"	3	320½	2	92	1	160½	3	479
Scoble.....	"	"	5	602½	...	...	6	840½	1	160
Stirling.....	"	"	7	1,032	3	81	5	718½	13	1,984¾
Strange.....	"	"	3	248½	...	...	2	318½	...	...
Ware.....	"	"	9	1,496½	1	1	7	1,126½	...	...
Atwood.....	Rainy River	Wm. Cameron,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blue.....	"	Stratton.....	2	237	1	2	2	237	3	403
Curran.....	"	"	...	...	...	...	1	160	1	164
Dewart.....	"	"	6	583	1	83½	5	721½	...	...
Dilke.....	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morley.....	"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morson.....	"	"	15	1,764¾	3	70¾	12	1,335¼	3	502
McCrosson...	"	"	4	280½	...	...	4	436¼	4	633¼
Nelles.....	"	"	3	407	1	4	8	888	1	160

Appendix No. 12—Continued

Township	District or County	Agent	No. of persons located	No. of acres located	No. of purchasers	No. of acres sold	No. of persons cancelled	No. of acres resumed	No. of patents issued	No. of acres patented
Pattullo.....	Rainy River	Wm. Cameron, Stratton.....	1	81	1	2	2	320	1	162
Pratt.....	"	"	11	1,728 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	135	5	844 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	181
Richardson...	"	"	4	560			3	419	1	159
Shenston.....	"	"								
Sifton.....	"	"	18	1,238 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	1	10	1,329 $\frac{1}{4}$	3	517 $\frac{1}{2}$
Spohn.....	"	"	6	859 $\frac{3}{4}$	3	58 $\frac{3}{4}$	7	1,191 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Sutherland...	"	"	4	458 $\frac{1}{4}$			6	765 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	336 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tait.....	"	"	3	233			1	81	1	164
Tovell.....	"	"	8	847 $\frac{1}{4}$			7	804 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Worthington..	"	"								
Aylesworth...	Rainy River	J. A. Alexander.								
Barwick.....	"	Fort Frances..								
Burriss.....	"	"	1	170			1	170		
Carpenter....	"	"	1	162			3	300		
Crozier.....	"	"	2	200 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	4	3	364 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	331
Dance.....	"	"	3	477 $\frac{1}{2}$			5	716 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Devlin.....	"	"					1	164	1	161
Dobie.....	"	"	1	79 $\frac{3}{4}$	1	79 $\frac{3}{4}$			1	79 $\frac{3}{4}$
Fleming.....	"	"	1	160						
Kingsford....	"	"	1	130			3	407		
Lash.....	"	"	3	314			1	40		
Mather.....	"	"	1	160			2	320 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Miscampbell..	"	"	2	231 $\frac{1}{2}$			1	160		
Potts.....	"	"	3	450 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	610 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	400
Roddick.....	"	"	1	80						
Woodyatt....	"	"								
Aubrey.....	Kenora.....	J. E. Gibson,	4	649	3	97	5	744	2	261
Britton.....	"	Dryden.....	3	480	1	1	2	320	1	160 $\frac{1}{2}$
Eton.....	"	"	1	160			1	160	4	479 $\frac{1}{2}$
Langton.....	"	"	1	40			3	465	1	160
Melgund.....	"	"	15	2,099	2	156	4	613	1	160
Mutrie.....	"	"	1	81 $\frac{3}{4}$			3	515 $\frac{3}{4}$	1	130
Rowell.....	"	"	4	454 $\frac{1}{4}$			3	449 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	346
Redvers.....	"	"	3	477 $\frac{1}{2}$			2	318 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	151 $\frac{1}{4}$
Rugby.....	"	"	4	639 $\frac{1}{2}$			3	480	1	164
Sanford.....	"	"	1	145	2	155 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	446		
Southworth...	"	"	25	2,852 $\frac{3}{4}$	4	138 $\frac{3}{4}$	8	911	1	134 $\frac{1}{2}$
Temple.....	"	"	10	498	1		10	1,378	1	236 $\frac{1}{2}$
Van Horne...	"	"								
Wabigoon....	"	"	2	297 $\frac{1}{2}$			2	316 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Wainwright...	"	"	4	637 $\frac{1}{2}$			2	312 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	155
Zealand.....	"	"			5	181 $\frac{1}{4}$	6	723	8	1,062 $\frac{1}{4}$
Melick.....	Kenora.....	J. D. C. Smith,			1	100	8	1,095		
Pellatt.....	"	Kenora.....	1	159 $\frac{1}{2}$			7	925		
Balfour.....	Sudbury....	J. K. Maclellan	2	156 $\frac{1}{4}$					7	820
Bleazard.....	"	Sudbury.....	1	146	1				1	160
Broder.....	"	"			2	114 $\frac{1}{2}$			5	1,051 $\frac{1}{4}$
Capreol.....	"	"			2	196 $\frac{3}{4}$	1	162	4	313 $\frac{1}{4}$
Chapleau....	"	"								
Dill.....	"	"	1	120					2	317 $\frac{1}{2}$
Garson.....	"	"	1	154			4	642	5	716 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hanmer.....	"	"	5	567	4	50 $\frac{1}{2}$	8	1,022	7	973
Lumsden.....	"	"	2	240 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	392 $\frac{1}{4}$	4	402 $\frac{1}{4}$
Morgan.....	"	"	6	690	2	69 $\frac{1}{4}$	6	614 $\frac{1}{4}$	2	306 $\frac{1}{2}$
Neelon.....	"	"	1	160			1	80	1	150
Rayside.....	"	"							6	549 $\frac{1}{4}$

Appendix No. 12—Continued

Township	District or County	Agent	No. of persons located	No. of acres located	No. of purchasers	No. of acres sold	No. of persons cancelled.	No. of acres resumed	No. of patents issued	No. of acres patented
Appleby.....	Sudbury....	T. A. Millichamp	4	641	1	38	3	484	3	479 $\frac{1}{2}$
Casimir.....	"	Markstay....	3	465	1		1	100	1	793 $\frac{1}{4}$
Dunnett.....	"	"								
Hagar.....	"	"	10	1,630			7	1,071	4	611
Jennings.....	"	"					1	160		
Kirkpatrick...	"	"	5	716 $\frac{1}{2}$			2	319 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Ratter.....	"	"	8	1,223 $\frac{1}{4}$	1		7	1,147 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	500 $\frac{1}{2}$
Caldwell.....	Nipissing...	J. P. Marchildon,			1	160	1	100	2	240
Cosby.....	"	Sturgeon Falls.								
Grant.....	"	"	3	287 $\frac{1}{2}$	1		1	153		
Macpherson...	"	"	1	97	1	52	1		1	160 $\frac{1}{2}$
Martland.....	"	"	1	159 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	1			4	637
Springer.....	"	"								
Abinger.....	Lennox and	Chas. Both,								
	Addington	Denbigh.....								
Canonto S....	Frontenac..	"								
Clarendon....	"	"								
Miller.....	"	"								
Denbigh.....	Lennox and	"								
	Addington	"	2	194						
Palmerston...	"	"								
McClintock...	Haliburton.	Unattached....								
Gibson.....	Muskoka...	"								
Shawanaga...	Parry Sound	"								
Wallbridge...	"	"								
Airy.....	Nipissing...	"					1	99		
Finlayson...	"	"								
Murchison...	"	"					1	78	1	200
Sabine.....	"	"								
Burton.....	Parry Sound	"								
Total.....			402	43,278 $\frac{1}{2}$	98	3,807 $\frac{1}{2}$	383	50,767 $\frac{1}{4}$	255	35,902 $\frac{1}{4}$

No. of lots assigned, 160.

No. of acres assigned, 20,692.

Appendix No. 13

Statement showing the number of purchasers and of acres sold; of lots resumed for non-performance of the settlement duties; and of patents issued in Townships other than Free Grant during the year ending 31st October, 1928.

Township	District or County	Agent	No of acres sold	No of pur- chasers	No of lots cancelled	No of acres resumed	No of patents issued	No of acres patented
Blount.....	Cochrane.....	S. J. Dempsey,	1,221 $\frac{1}{4}$	18	10	967 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	450.88
Brower.....	"	Cochrane	230 $\frac{1}{4}$	3	3	390 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	160
Calder.....	"	"	2,319 $\frac{1}{2}$	27	11	1,173	8	1,020.98
Clute.....	"	"	622	8	6	740	10	1,450.88
Colquhoun.....	"	"	373	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fox.....	"	"	547	6	4	557 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	484
Fournier.....	"	"	706 $\frac{1}{2}$	8	10	1,132 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	420 $\frac{1}{2}$
Fauquier.....	"	"	588 $\frac{1}{2}$	6	17	2,330	.....	.....
Glackmeyer.....	"	"	171.89	1	3	367 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	602
Kennedy.....	"	"	75	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leitch.....	"	"	1,453 $\frac{1}{2}$	19	7	752	.....	.....
Lamarche.....	"	"	312 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	2	312 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	639.82
Machin.....	"	"	524 $\frac{1}{2}$	7	4	483	.....	.....
Newmarket.....	"	"	159	2	5	719	.....	.....
Pyne.....	"	"	1,533 $\frac{1}{2}$	18	4	477 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	.....
Shackleton.....	"	"	128	2	8	1,200	2	358
Barker.....	"	John Bresnahan,	444 $\frac{1}{2}$	6	1	72 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	.....
Casgrain.....	"	Hearst	817 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	6	758	4	516
Devitt.....	"	"	2,431 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	16	1,568 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	.....
Eilber.....	"	"	1,276 $\frac{1}{2}$	18	11	975 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	446.01
Hanlan.....	"	"	2,469	32	10	1,164	2	301
Kendall.....	"	"	1,199 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	12	1,500	3	458
Lowther.....	"	"	429 $\frac{1}{2}$	56	16	1,872 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	430
McGowan.....	"	"	1,659	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
O'Brien.....	"	H. E. Sheppard,	200	2	5	428	.....	.....
Nansen.....	"	Kapuskasing	580	8	4	280	.....	.....
McCrea.....	"	"	3,743 $\frac{1}{2}$	47	17	1,423	.....	.....
Owens.....	"	"	995	11	20	1,994	4	403
Idington.....	"	"	2,594	27	18	1,729	1	126
Williamson.....	"	"	1,677	17	25	2,417	2	201
Haggart.....	"	"	123.6	1	1	140	2	258.14
Kendry.....	"	"	379.61	4	.....	.....	6	881.64
Bayley.....	Temiskaming.....	Nora Maclean,	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blain.....	"	Acting Crown	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Catharine.....	"	Land Agent,	79 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	3	387	.....	.....
Chamberlain.....	"	Englehart	232 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	4	662 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	319
Dack.....	"	"	79 $\frac{3}{4}$	1	1	159 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	165 $\frac{1}{2}$
Eby.....	"	"	319 $\frac{3}{4}$	4	3	479 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	238.20
Evanturel.....	"	"	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingram.....	"	"	160	1	1	160	3	400
Marter.....	"	"	80 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	2	320	.....	.....
Marquis.....	"	"	551	7	1	158	1	5
Otto.....	"	"	572 $\frac{1}{2}$	7	3	234 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	.....
Pacaud.....	"	"	237 $\frac{3}{4}$	3	3	296 $\frac{1}{2}$	6	948.91
Pense.....	"	"	239 $\frac{3}{4}$	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Robillard.....	"	"	133 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	1	161	3	483
Savard.....	"	"	79 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	3	479 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	318
Truax.....	"	"	.....	.....	1	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	.....
Davidson.....	"	"	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	43.81
Gross.....	"	"	.....	.....	2	287 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	63.73
Sharpe.....	"	"	.....	.....	2	319 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	.....

Appendix No. 13—Continued

Township	District or County	Agent	No of acres sold	No of pur- chasers	No. of lots cancelled	No. of acres resumed	No. of patents issued	No. of acres patented
Benoit.....	Temiskaming....	J. A. Hough,	504	7	6	754	1	159
Shaw.....	"	Matheson	80	1				
Beatty.....	Cochrane.....	"	80	1	4	605	2	326
Bond.....	"	"	80	1	3	454	2	320
Bowman.....	"	"	81	1	2	296		
Calvert.....	"	"	318	2			2	315
Carr.....	"	"			1	159	3	419
Clergue.....	"	"	80	1	3	411	3	438
Currie.....	"	"	241	3	8	1,121	1	82
Dundonald.....	"	"			1	159	3	298
Evelyn.....	"	"	68	1	20	2,833		
German.....	"	"	152	2	7	980		
Hislop.....	"	"	739	8	2	326	8	1,346
Matheson.....	"	"	526	6	9	1,171	1	160
Mountjoy.....	"	"			2	318	2	313
McCart.....	"	"	542	7	8	875	2	325
Playfair.....	"	"	80	1	2	382	2	313
Stock.....	"	"	310	4	10	1,256		
Taylor.....	"	"	81	1			3	322
Walker.....	"	"			1	73		
Armstrong.....	Temiskaming....	J. R. MacRea...					2	319
Auld.....	"	New Liskeard			3	476		
Beauchamp.....	"	"	162	1				
Bryce.....	"	"			1	159		
Cane.....	"	"	162	1	1	160	1	40
Casey.....	"	"	83	1				
Dymond.....	"	"	83	1			2	165
Firstbrook.....	"	"			1	161	1	159
Harley.....	"	"			2	240	1	160
Henwood.....	"	"	242	2			5	686
Harris.....	"	"	160	2	4	636		
Hilliard.....	"	"	159	1		159	2	300
Kerns.....	"	"			1	160	1	159
Lundy.....	"	"					3	242
Tudhope.....	"	"	159	2	3	411	3	239
Lorrain.....	"	N. J. McAulay, Haileybury			1	160		
Hugel.....	Nipissing.....	T.A. Millichamp,	160	1			2	350
Henry.....	"	Markstay	1,597	9				
Loughrin.....	"	"	1,935	13	12	1,922		
Phelps.....	Nipissing.....	W. J. Parsons,	962	9	19	3,043	1	160
Widdifield.....	"	North Bay	2,565	16	10	1,590	1	159
Hallam.....	Sudbury.....	R. A. Teasdale,	651	4	1	168	4	580
May.....	"	Massey					1	168
Bigwood.....	Sudbury.....	J.K. MacLennan,	536	4			3	158
Delamere.....	"	Sudbury	531	3			1	144
Dowling.....	"	"	696	6	4	607	3	371
Bright.....	Algoma.....	Albert Grigg,	331	3	1	145	1	59
Bright Add.....	"	Bruce Mines	302	2	1	220		
Cobden.....	"	"	388	3				
Day.....	"	"						12
Deroche.....	"	"	147	1			1	151
Gladstone.....	"	"	132	1			1	149
Galbraith.....	"	"					1	160

Appendix No. 13—Continued

Township	District or County	Agent	No. of acres sold	No. of pur- chasers	No. of lots cancelled	No. of acres resumed	No. of patents issued	No. of acres patented
Gould.....	Algoma.....	Albert Grigg,	.....	.....	2	287	1	146
Lefroy.....	".....	Bruce Mines	31	1	1	3	1	31
Patton.....	".....	".....	.....	.....	1	172	.....	.....
Thompson.....	".....	".....	762	5	3	480	1	160
Wells.....	".....	".....	.....	.....	3	598	.....	.....
Aweres.....	Algoma.....	Thomas Dean,	.....	.....	16	2,507	.....	.....
Tarentorus.....	".....	Sault Ste. Marie	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	42
Vankougnet.....	".....	".....	159	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Devon.....	Thunder Bay.....	S. H. Wilson,	3,603	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forbes.....	".....	Port Arthur	2,909	18	6	980	.....	.....
Fowler.....	".....	".....	.....	.....	3	344	.....	.....
Goldie.....	".....	".....	2,512	16	2	336	1	160
Jacques.....	".....	".....	4,212	28	6	840	2	314
Lyon.....	".....	".....	161	1	3	402	.....	.....
McTavish.....	".....	".....	975	6	1	161	.....	.....
Nipigon.....	".....	".....	440	3	7	1,068	1	160
Sibley.....	".....	".....	1,918	11	3	489	.....	.....
Upsala.....	".....	".....	1,542	10	10	1,487	4	666
Drayton.....	Kenora.....	J. D. C. Smith,	105	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jaffray.....	".....	Kenora	279	5	1	50	3	199
Cherriman.....	Sudbury.....	J.P. Marchildon,	180	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason.....	".....	Sturgeon Falls	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scollard.....	Nipissing.....	".....	321	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nairn.....	Sudbury.....	Edward Arthurs,	310	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Espanola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alice.....	Renfrew.....	Unattached.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100
Arran.....	Bruce.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	141
Badgerow.....	Nipissing.....	".....	551	5	1	160	.....	.....
Bagot.....	Renfrew.....	".....	450	3	1	100	3	450
Brougham.....	".....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	198
Barrie.....	Frontenac.....	".....	80	1	2	180	2	252
Bentinck.....	Grey.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100
Bedford.....	Frontenac.....	".....	30	1	1	10	.....	.....
Belmont.....	Peterborough.....	".....	.....	.....	2	200	.....	.....
Blithfield.....	Renfrew.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	100
Bastedo.....	Nipissing.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	160
Crerar.....	".....	".....	160	1	.....	.....	2	319
Creighton.....	Sudbury.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	316
Clinton.....	Lincoln.....	".....	50	1	.....	.....	1	50
Denison.....	Sudbury.....	".....	.....	.....	1	163	1	160
Drury.....	".....	".....	484	3	1	100	.....	.....
Dryden.....	".....	".....	40	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Derby.....	Grey.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	102
Dalton.....	Victoria.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	239
Darling.....	Lanark.....	".....	81	1	1	81	2	158
Elzevir.....	Hastings.....	".....	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....
Effingham.....	Lennox and Addington	".....	100	1	.....	.....	1	100
Foster.....	Sudbury.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	150
Falconbridge.....	".....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	385
Fredericksburg.....	Lennox and Addington	".....	80	1	.....	.....	1	80
Field.....	Nipissing.....	".....	11	1	.....	.....	1	11
Gibbons.....	".....	".....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	268

Appendix No. 13—Continued

Township	District or County	Agent	No. of acres sold	No. of pur- chasers	No. of lots cancelled	No. of acres resumed	No. of patents issued	No. of acres patented
Huron.....	Bruce.....	Unattached.....					2	75
Harvey.....	Peterborough....	".....	48	1			1	92
Hinchinbrooke...	Frontenac.....	".....	38	1				
Hallowell.....	Prince Edward....	".....					1	59
Houghton.....	Norfolk.....	".....	37	1			2	200
Kinloss.....	Bruce.....	".....					1	50
Kaladar.....	Lennox and Addington	".....	87	1	7	702		
Kennebec.....	Frontenac.....	".....	351	2			1	190
Lavant.....	Lanark.....	".....	100	1	1	100	2	200
Louise.....	Sudbury.....	".....	160	1			1	160
Lake.....	Hastings.....	".....			1	80		
Lorne.....	Sudbury.....	".....	155	1				
Laxton.....	Victoria.....	".....					1	100
London.....	Middlesex.....	".....	62	1				
Marmora.....	Hastings.....	".....			1	130		
Matchedash.....	Simcoe.....	".....	16	1	1	95	2	101
Madoc.....	Hastings.....	".....			1	133		
Mara.....	Ontario.....	".....					1	100
Nakina.....	Thunder Bay.....	".....	756	23				
Otonabee.....	Peterborough....	".....	50	1			1	50
Oso.....	Frontenac.....	".....	101	1			2	207
Olden.....	".....	".....			3	209		
Portland.....	".....	".....	19	1			1	19
Pakenham.....	Lanark.....	".....	100	1				
Rama.....	Ontario.....	".....					1	50
Snider.....	Sudbury.....	".....	35	1			3	297
Saltfleet.....	Wentworth.....	".....	21	1				
Saugeen.....	Bruce.....	".....					1	25
Sandwich West...	Essex.....	".....	73	1			3	78
Sandwich East...	".....	".....	55	1				
Somerville.....	Victoria.....	".....					1	198
Tudor.....	Hastings.....	".....			3	371	2	197
Tisdale.....	Timiskaming.....	".....	159	1				
Verulam.....	Victoria.....	".....					1	21
Wylie.....	Renfrew.....	".....	100	1			1	100
Westmeath.....	".....	".....	32	1	1	32		
Unsurveyed Terri- tory.....			198					
Total.....			80,156	791	541	68,136	252	31,069

No. of lots assigned.....279

Number of acres assigned..... 33,513

Appendix No. 13—Continued

Locations by returned soldiers and cancellations for non-performance of settlement duties.

District	Agency	Locations	Cancellations
Cochrane.....	Cochrane.....	12	9
Cochrane.....	Matheson.....	4	12
Cochrane.....	Kapuskasing.....	4	2
Cochrane.....	Hearst.....	1	3
Algoma.....	Bruce Mines.....	2	1
Temiskaming.....	Englehart.....	5	2
Temiskaming.....	New Liskeard.....	..	1
Nipissing.....	Markstay.....	1	1
Nipissing.....	North Bay.....	6	7
Thunder Bay.....	Port Arthur.....	9	7
Sudbury.....	Sudbury.....	..	..
Kenora.....	Kenora.....	1	..
		45	45

Statement showing the number of purchasers, acres sold and patents issued in Cities, Towns and Town Plots, during the year ending October 31st, 1928

Towns, etc.	District of County	Agent	No. of acres sold	No. of purchasers	No. of patents issued	No. of acres patented
Alexandra.....	Cochrane.....	Unattached.....	.25	1	3	.75
Armstrong.....	Thunder Bay...	".....	..	..	1	.20
Aweres.....	Algoma.....	Thos. Dean.....	.40	1	2	.40
Bartleman.....	Temiskaming...	C. A. Duval.....	3.15	4	4	.27
Capreol.....	Sudbury.....	Unattached.....	.11	1	1	.22
Colchester.....	Essex.....	".....	..	..	1	..
Dryden.....	Kenora.....	J. E. Gibson.....	..	..	1	1.84
Ford City.....	Essex.....	Unattached.....	..	..	2	10.84
Gogama.....	Sudbury.....	".....	.52	4	4	1.10
Gowganda.....	Temiskaming...	".....	.25	1	1	1.25
Hearst.....	Cochrane.....	Jno. Bresnahan...	..	..	2	.48
Hilton.....	Algoma.....	W. J. Trainor.....	4.00	3	1	1.50
Hornepayne.....	".....	Unattached.....	1.32	6	3	42.31
Killarney.....	".....	".....	4.25	1	1	3.25
Kapuskasing.....	Cochrane.....	H. E. Sheppard...	.45	3	15	10.23
Kirkland Lake...	Temiskaming...	Unattached.....	6.22	71	29	5.85
London.....	Middlesex.....	".....	..	..	1	.05
Longlac.....	Thunder Bay...	".....	.34	2	1	..
Missinabi.....	Algoma.....	J. A. Bresnahan...	.75	1	2	.85
Muskokaville.....	Muskoka.....	W. G. Gerhart....	17.50	1	1	17.50
Nakina.....	Thunder Bay...	Unattached.....	98.77	7	4	.76
Niagara-on-the-Lake.....	Lincoln.....	".....	1.00	1	1	1.00
Opasatika.....	Cochrane.....	".....	.49	1	..	..
Orillia.....	Simcoe.....	".....	.43	1	1	.43
Pembroke.....	Renfrew.....	F. Watt.....	..	..	1	9.08
Sandwich.....	Essex.....	Unattached.....	..	..	1	.12
Shrewsbury.....	Kent.....	".....	..	..	1	12.14
Sioux Look Out..	Kenora.....	".....	4.81	16	4	1.33
Swastika.....	Temiskaming...	".....	1.46	7	4	.83
Toronto.....	York.....	".....	..	..	1	.54
Windsor.....	Essex.....	".....	..	..	3	1.86
Winnipeg River Crossing.....	Kenora.....	".....	..	..	2	.46
			146.47	133	99	127.44

Appendix No. 13—Continued

ISLANDS SOLD

Statement showing Islands sold as Summer Resorts

Part or Parcel	Township	District or County	Agent	No. of acres sold
Lamb Islands, in St. Joseph Channel.....		St. Joseph Island.....		3.00
Island No. 25, Wahnapiatae Lake	Allen.....	Sudbury.....	Unattached.....	1.00
Weightman Island, or Island 37, St. Joseph Channel.....		".....		1.00
Island in Three-Legged Lake, opposite Lot 2, Cons. 4 and 5.	Cowper.....	Parry Sound....	Miss I. M. Campbell.	7.00
Island No. 30, Bobs Lake.....	Bedford.....	".....	Unattached.....	.06
Rama Island, Parcel 3.....	Rama.....	Ontario.....	".....	.44
Parcel G.B. 52, Wahnapiatae Lake	Rathbun.....		".....	2.00
Island S, Lake Joseph.....	Humphrey.....	Muskoka.....	W. G. Gerhart.....	.04
Parcel 3.....	Baxter.....	".....	".....	4 04
Parcel 2 of Island 36, or Horse- shoe Island.....	".....	".....	".....	1.53
Location M.C. 9, Part of Island in Abram's Lake.....	Drayton.....	Kenora.....	Unattached.....	1.00
Island No. 45, South Bay, Lake Nipissing.....		Parry Sound....	H. J. Ellis.....	....
Island H, in French River.....	Mason.....	Sudbury.....	J. P. Marchildon....	.45
Hemlock Island, Charleston Lake	Lansdowne....		Unattached.....	3.11
Island in Pine Lake.....	Oakley.....	Muskoka.....	W. G. Gerhart.....	1.25
Island C, in Cariboo Lake, Part Lot 15, Con. 4.....	McConkey....	Parry Sound....	Miss I. M. Campbell.	1.33
Island opposite S.E. quarter, Sec. 11.....	Aweres.....	Algoma.....	Thos. Dean.....	.15
Parcel 3, Pine Island, St. Mary's River.....		".....	".....	2.04
Island in McKay's Lake, oppo- site 287-3.....	Draper.....	Muskoka.....	W. G. Gerhart.....	2.50
Island 13, or Colby's Island....		Algoma.....	Thos. Dean.....	15.00
				46.94

Appendix No. 13—Continued

ISLANDS PATENTED

Statement showing islands patented as Summer Resorts

Part or Parcel	Townships	District or County	Agent	No. of acres Pat'd
Goolschap Island, Matagamishing Lake.....	Rathbun.....	Sudbury.....	Unattached.....	.50
Island H.S. 107.....	“.....	“.....	“.....	5.30
Island 36, Wahnapiatae Bay....	Allen.....	“.....	“.....	4.00
Island 41, Wahnapiatae Bay....	“.....	“.....	“.....	1.00
Parcel 3 of Island D. 30, Georgian Bay.....	“.....	Parry Sound....	Miss I. M. Campbell.	5.50
Island 517 “A”.....	“.....	“.....	“.....	.55
Part Island “C,” French River.	Mason.....	Sudbury.....	J. P. Marchildon....	2.50
Island “B” 287, Georgian Bay..	“.....	Parry Sound....	Miss I. M. Campbell.	.90
Island 36, Severn River.....	Baxter.....	Muskoka.....	W. G. Gerhart.....	2.00
Parcel 2 of Horseshoe Island, or Island 36.....	“.....	“.....	“.....	1.53
Island M, Six-Mile Lake.....	“.....	“.....	“.....	3.00
Part Island B-648.....	Cowper.....	Parry Sound....	Miss I. M. Campbell.	6.00
North Sister Island, Kashibagamon.....	Burton.....	“.....	“.....	.33
Island in Sayers Lake.....	Minden.....	Haliburton....	A. W. Fleming.....	1.66
Island A, Pandash Lake.....	Cardiff.....	“.....	A. N. Wilson.....	5.00
Island A.2, Rainy Lake.....	Watten.....	Rainy River....	J. A. Alexander.....	2.70
Island D. 147, Georgian Bay....	“.....	Parry Sound....	Miss I. M. Campbell.	.54
Net Island, Surprise Lake.....	Gorham.....	Thunder Bay...	S. H. Wilson.....	1.00
Part Island P.P. 3548, French River.....	Mowat.....	Parry Sound....	Miss I. M. Campbell.	5.00
Island A.D., Gull Lake.....	Clarendon....	Frontenac.....	Chas. Both.....	.11
Island, Trout Lake.....	Palmerston..	“.....	“.....	1.00
Island T, Trout Lake.....	“.....	“.....	“.....	2.00
Foster Island, Cross Lake.....	Marmora.....	“.....	Unattached.....	.92
Island in Horseshoe Lake.....	Foley.....	Parry Sound....	Miss I. M. Campbell.	.50
Island opposite Lot 8, Con. 3..	Cardwell.....	Muskoka.....	W. G. Gerhart.....	.25
Island 27, Devil's Lake.....	Bedford.....	Frontenac.....	Unattached.....	1.00
				54.79

Appendix No. 13—Continued

MAINLAND SOLD

Under Summer Resort Regulations

Part or Parcel	Township	District or County	Agent	Area Sold, acres
Trout Lake.....	Ware.....	Thunder Bay...	S. H. Wilson.....	2.36
Trout Lake.....	".....	".....	".....	2.13
Trout Lake.....	".....	".....	".....	2.09
Location P.P. 156, Lower She- bandowan Lake.....	.....	".....	".....	1.67
Location P.P. 279, Lower She- bandowan Lake.....	.....	".....	".....	4.08
Location P.P. 149, Lower She- bandowan Lake.....	.....	".....	".....	1.86
Location P.P. 249, Lower She- bandowan Lake.....	.....	".....	".....	2.15
Location P.P. 119, Lower She- bandowan Lake.....	.....	".....	".....	1.31
Location P.P. 228, Lower She- bandowan Lake.....	.....	".....	".....	2.55
Location P.P. 439, Middle She- bandowan Lake.....	.....	".....	".....	1.43
Location P.P. 440, Middle She- bandowan Lake.....	.....	".....	".....	1.78
Part Lot 8, Con. 1.....	McMahon.....	Algoma.....	Albert Grigg.....	5.00
Part Lot 5, Con. 1.....	".....	".....	".....	2.00
Part S. half Lot 12, Con. 4.....	Grassett.....	".....	".....	5.00
Location J.K. 169.....	Nakina.....	Thunder Bay...	Unattached.....	.58
Location J.K. 170.....	".....	".....	".....	.64
Location J.K. 176.....	".....	".....	".....	.71
Part Lot 7, Con. 21.....	Hardy.....	Parry Sound...	Wm. Jenkins.....	5.00
Part Lot 24, Con. 5.....	Cowper.....	".....	Miss I. M. Campbell.	5.00
Part Lot 48, Con. 8.....	Carling.....	".....	".....	2.00
N. part Lot 56, Con. 12.....	".....	".....	".....	5.00
S. part Lot 56 Con. 12.....	".....	".....	".....	5.00
Part Lot 2, Con. 2.....	Rowell.....	Kenora.....	J. G. Gibson.....	2.00
S. part Lot 9, Con. 1.....	Maisonville...	Cochrane.....	J. Atwell Hough....	5.00
Part Lot 17, Con. 10.....	Wood.....	Muskoka.....	W. G. Gerhart.....	2.50
Part Lot 21, Con. 1.....	Matchedash...	Simcoe.....	Unattached.....	16.00
Part Lot 27, Con. 10.....	Miller.....	Frontenac.....	Chas. Both.....	1.00
Part Lot 10, Con. 11.....	Augelsea.....	Addington.....	Unattached.....	14.19
Part Lot 19, Con. 4.....	Cavendish.....	Peterborough...	A. N. Wilson.....	5.00
Part Lot 31, Con. 5.....	Dummer.....	".....	Unattached.....	1.33
Part Lot 2, Con. 10.....	Stanhope.....	Haliburton.....	R. H. Baker.....	3.50
Part Lot 5, Con. 10.....	Jones.....	Renfrew.....	Frank Blank.....	1.00
Part Lot 6, Con. 10.....	".....	".....	".....	2.00
Part Lot 1, Con. 2.....	Houghton.....	Norfolk.....	Unattached.....	2.00
				114.86

Appendix No. 14

PATENTS OFFICE (Lands Branch)

Statement of Patents, etc., issued from 1st November, 1927 to 31st October, 1928

Public Lands (Patents).....	548
Free Grant Lands (Act of 1913).....	237
“ “ “ (Act of 1901 Veterans).....	4
Mining Lands (Patents).....	670
Mining Leases.....	102
Crown Leases.....	4
Licenses of Occupation.....	229
Temagami Island Leases.....	20
Sand and Gravel Licenses.....	34
Pine Patents.....	8
Water Power Leases.....	1
Algonquin Park Leases.....	7
Rondeau Park Leases.....	38
Bruce Beach Leases.....	39
Jordan Harbour Leases.....	4
Total.....	1,945

Appendix No. 15

RECORDS BRANCH 1927-28

Communications received:

From Crown Land Agents.....	6,550
From Crown Timber Agents.....	5,185
From Mining Recorders.....	8,523
From Homestead Inspectors.....	1,785
From Superintendent Algonquin Park.....	642
From Superintendent Quetico Park.....	156
From Superintendent Rondeau Park.....	574
Orders-in-Council.....	219
Telegrams.....	302
Summer Home Booklets.....	1,500
All other sources.....	30,068
Total incoming (Minister's office and Land Tax Branch not included).....	55,504

Communications sent out:

To Crown Land and Timber Agents, Inspectors and Park Superintendents.....	17,436
To General Public.....	19,800
Circular letters re timber sales and mill licenses.....	4,000
Maps and blue prints by Surveys Branch.....	6,500
Total outgoing (Minister's office and Land Tax Branch not included).....	47,736

Files:

New files issued—General.....	6,359
New files issued—Accounts Chargeable.....	1,003
New files issued—Accounts free.....	305

Appendix No. 16

REPORT OF SURVEYOR-GENERAL

The following surveys were carried out under instructions from this Department during the past year:—

BASE AND MERIDIAN LINES

Seventh base line west, district of Kenora, completed to the Manitoba boundary, by Ontario Land Surveyors, Phillips & Benner, Port Arthur.

Seventh base line east, continued through Thunder Bay district, by Ontario Land Surveyors, Beatty & Beatty, Pembroke.

Base and meridian lines, in the district of Kenora, by Ontario Land Surveyors, Speight & vanNostrand, Toronto.

TOWNSHIP OUTLINES

Townships west of the Ottawa River, district of Nipissing, by Ontario Land Surveyor, E. W. Neelands, New Liskeard.

Township outlines in the district of Sudbury, by Ontario Land Surveyor, J. R. Gill, Sudbury.

Re-survey of township outlines, districts of Parry Sound and Nipissing, Ontario Land Surveyor, E. L. Moore, North Bay.

LAKE AND RIVER TRAVERSES

Michipicoten River and tributaries, district of Algoma, Ontario Land Surveyor, G. R. Kenny, Sault Ste. Marie.

Kamiskotia Lake and River, district of Cochrane, Ontario Land Surveyor, Arch. Gillies, Timmins, Ont.

Lakes and rivers in the districts of Sudbury and Manitoulin, Ontario Land Surveyors, T. J. Patten, Little Current, and J. R. Gill, Sudbury.

Part of Albany River, district of Thunder Bay, Ontario Land Surveyor, J. S. Dobie, Thessalon.

MISCELLANEOUS SURVEYS

Surveys of roads, lines and water traverses for control of aerial survey work, districts of Parry Sound, Nipissing and Sudbury, Ontario Land Surveyors, W. F. B. Rubidge, Port Credit; J. T. Coltham, Parry Sound, and E. L. Cavana, Orillia.

Survey of summer resort parcels, Timagami Island, Timagami Lake, district of Nipissing, Ontario Land Surveyor A. Matheson, Swastika.

Summer resort parcels, Clearwater Lake, district of Rainy River, Ontario Land Surveyor, D. J. Gillon, Fort Frances.

Summer resort parcels, township of Lutterworth (county of Haliburton), township of Cardwell (district of Parry Sound), Ontario Land Surveyor, C. E. Fitton, Toronto.

Summer resort parcels in the township of Jacques, district of Thunder Bay, Ontario Land Surveyors, Phillips & Benner, Port Arthur.

Survey of part of the second concession road allowance, township of Ameliasburgh, county of Prince Edward, Ontario Land Surveyor, T. B. Speight.

Survey of part of concession line between Concessions 10 and 11, township of Lake, county of Hastings, Ontario Land Surveyor, C. E. Fitton, Toronto.

Survey at Rondeau Provincial Park, Ontario Land Surveyor, C. E. Fitton.

Town and park lot subdivisions of lands, patented subsequent to 1910 have been approved, pursuant to R.S.O., 1927, chapter 44, as follows:—

Part of mining claim L-1437 at Kirkland Lake, district of Timiskaming.

Part of mining claim L-2654 at Kirkland Lake, district of Timiskaming.

Part of mining claim TC-711 at Kirkland Lake, district of Timiskaming.

Part of Lot 12, concession 4, Tisdale (near Timmins), district of Cochrane.

Part of lot 27, concession 11, Idington (Opazatika), district of Cochrane.

Municipal surveys performed under instructions and authority of the Lieutenant Governor-in-Council were completed and confirmed as follows:—

The establishment of the boundaries of Goyeau Street in the City of Windsor, Ontario Land Surveyor, J. J. Newman, Windsor, Ont.

The following maps have been published during the year:—

New Maps

21-C—Timiskaming, Nipissing and Sudbury.

12-E—Whitesand Lake.

13-E—Kashabowie Lake.

14-E—Middle Shebandowan Lake.

15-E—Lower Shebandowan Lake.

Revised Reprints

21-C—Timiskaming, Nipissing and Sudbury.

Lake-of-the-Woods and Shoal Lake.

Lake-of-the-Woods islands in the north-east part.

19-A—Huron and Ottawa.

22-C—Islands in front of Conger and Cowper townships.

10-A—Islands in front of Harrison.

Islands in the vicinity of McGregor Bay.

Islands in Whitefish Bay.

Township Plan of Medora.

Township Plan of Mowat.

Township Plan of Patterson.

Township Plan of Gibson.

Township Plan of Burton.

19-B—Algonquin National Park.

Extracts from the reports of the several surveyors employed during the year, describing the physical features of the country covered, will be found in Appendices 21 to 31.

L. V. RORKE,

Surveyor-General.

Appendix No. 17

Statement of Municipal Surveys for which instructions issued during the twelve months ending October 31st, 1928

No.	Surveyor	No.	Date of Instructions	Description of Survey
1	Maxim L. Gray . . .	761	Jan. 19, 1928	Survey limits of Village of Chippawa in County of Welland.
2	Roger L. Lee	762	Aug. 31, 1928	Survey several county roads in County of Norfolk.
3	F. L. Rutherford . . .	763	Sept. 14, 1928	Survey original road allowance from the south boundary lat. 149 at southeast angle in Township Thorold northerly to northern boundary of the township.
4	John M. Watson . . .	764	Oct. 19, 1928	Survey and establish limits of several parcels of land on Kempenfeldt Bay, broken lot 28, concession 14, Township of Innisfil.

Appendix No. 18

Statement of Municipal Surveys confirmed during twelve months ending October 21st, 1928.

No.	Name of Surveyor	No.	Date of Instructions	Description of Survey	Date when confirmed under Ont. Statutes, 1920, chapter 48
1	J. J. Newman . .	757	April 25, 1927	Survey several boundaries of Goyeau Street, City of Windsor	April 14, 1928

Appendix No. 19

Statement of Crown Surveys in progress during the twelve months ended October 31st, 1928

No.	Date of Instructions	Name of Surveyor	Description of Survey	Amount paid
1	June 16, 1927	T. B. Speight.....	Certain side lines and concession lines, Township Ameliasburg, County Prince Edward.....	\$750 00
2	April 16, 1928	Beatty & Beatty.....	Base line district, Thunder Bay.....	7,500 00
3	April 16, 1928	Jas. S. Dobie.....	Traverse Albany River, District Kenora...	6,200 00
4	April 16, 1928	Phillips & Benner.....	Base line, District Kenora.....	4,550 00
5	April 25, 1928	Speight & Van- Nostrand.....	Base and meridian line, district of Kenora	5,940 00
6	May 1, 1928	J. R. Gill.....	Township outlines, district of Manitoulin and Sudbury (and traverse of lakes)....	1,725 00
7	May 10, 1928	E. W. Neeland.....	Township outlines district of Nipissing....	3,200 00
8	May 15, 1928	C. R. Kenny.....	Traverse certain rivers in Michipicoten area, district of Algoma.....	2,250 00
9	May 18, 1928	C. H. Wilkins.....	To establish monuments between Rat House Bay of Big Sandy Lake and Favorable Lake, District of Kenora.....	400 00
10	May 15, 1928	C. E. Fitton.....	Summer resort lots on the shore and islands, Gull Lake, Township of Lutterworth....	1,920 00
11	May 10, 1928	D. J. Gillon.....	Summer resort locations, Clear Water Lake, district of Rainy River.....	3,250 00
12	May 10, 1928	T. J. Patten.....	Traverse of lakes and rivers near McGregor Bay, district of Sudbury and Manitoulin	1,000 00
13	May 21, 1928	J. T. Coltham.....	Miscellaneous surveys, district of Parry Sound.....	3,900 00
14	May 29, 1928	E. L. Moore.....	Certain township boundaries in districts of Nipissing and Parry Sound.....	4,900 00
15	June 16, 1928	Phillips & Benner.....	Summer resort locations, Two Island Lake, in township of Jacques, district of Thunder Bay.....	500 00
16	June 15, 1928	A. Gillies.....	Traverse Kamiskotia River, district of Timiskaming.....	1,488 75
17	June 15, 1928	A. Matheson.....	Summer resort locations on Timagami islands, district of Nipissing.....	5,940 00
18	.....	C. E. Fitton.....	Summer resort lots in Cardwell township, district of Parry Sound.....	800 00
19	May 9, 1927	C. E. Fitton.....	North part line between concessions 10 and 11, township of Lake, county of Hastings	300 00
20	May 21, 1928	W. F. B. Rubidge....	Certain miscellaneous surveys in district of Parry Sound.....	3,000 00
Total.....				\$59,513 75

Appendix No. 20

Statement of Crown Surveys completed and closed during twelve months ending
October 31st, 1928

No.	Date of Instructions	Name of Surveyor	Description of Survey	Amount paid
1	April 11, 1927	D. J. Gillon.....	Base line and meridian, district of Kenora and Rainy River district.....	\$2,911 46
2	April 11, 1927	Phillips & Benner....	Base line, district of Kenora.....	5,085 96
3	May 13, 1927	W. F. B. Rubidge....	Miscellaneous surveys, district of Muskoka.....	3,547 38
4	May 12, 1927	N. B. MacRostie.....	Islands in Gananoque Lake, county of Leeds.....	1,617 50
5	May 4, 1927	H. B. Proudfoot.....	Traverse line along water front from Lake St. Joseph, district of Kenora.....	2,851 47
6	May 6, 1927	J. S. Dobie.....	Traverse Lost Lake and district of Kenora.....	4,795 00
7	April 20, 1927	R. M. Gourlay.....	Traverse part of the shore, Eagle Lake, district of Kenora.....	3,280 00
8	April 11, 1927	Hugh Matheson.....	Subdivide a block of land, township of Panet, district of Sudbury.....	712 25
9	May 13, 1927	Jas. T. Coltham.....	Miscellaneous surveys in district of Muskoka.....	3,609 90
10	April 11, 1927	E. L. Moore.....	Base and meridian lines district of Thunder Bay.....	3,496 80
11	April 11, 1927	Speight & Van- Nostrand.....	Base and meridian lines, district of Kenora.....	2,459 74
12	May 12, 1927	C. E. Fitton.....	Inspector of Surveys, 1927.....	1,539 69
13	April 11, 1927	Beatty & Beatty....	Survey base line, district of Thunder Bay..	2,875 00
14	April 11, 1927	H. W. Sutcliffe.....	Township outlines, district of Thunder Bay	3,502 00
15	April 26, 1927	C. R. Kenny.....	Traverse of Shoal Lake, Lake of Woods, district of Kenora.....	4,058 00
16	May 18, 1927	Hydro-Electric Power Commission.....	Services of C. C. MacLennan re power possibilities on English River, district of Kenora.....	1,102 50
17	Aug. 31, 1927	N. B. MacRostie.....	Millers Island, Devil's Lake, township of Bedford, county of Frontenac.....	232 50
18	Mar. 28, 1928	C. E. Fitton.....	Survey Rondeau Park.....	562 15
19	April 11, 1927	R. S. Kirkup.....	Certain waters, district of Kenora and Rainy River.....	1,175 40
20	April 11, 1927	J. R. Gill.....	Township outlines, district of Patricia....	3,078 60
				\$52,493 30

Appendix No. 21

Extract from report and field notes of the survey of part of district boundary between Kenora and Rainy River, from south-west corner of Bennett.—
D. J. Gillon, O.L.S., 1927.

SOIL AND TIMBER

There is no land suitable for agriculture in the territory through which these lines run and there is very little timber. Most of the pine has been cut and while there are a few isolated patches of timber which have been left there is now no pine timber in this territory except in the Rainy Lake pulp limit and on Timber Berth G 51 on Pipe Lake, just east of the meridian.

I have only shown on the timber plan the green timber and the burnt country traversed by the two lines, as practically the whole of the country has been burnt over. The first fire appears to have been about 1888, another fire overran the country in 1894, and since then there have been several fires as in 1911, again in 1918, and most recently in 1924, which reburnt much of the country from Seine River to and north of Mountain Lake. The actual extent of these fires may be realized by an examination of the timber plan, which shows that the base line runs through 45 miles of burnt country, while the meridian line runs through 24 miles of burnt country, while the J. A. Mathiew Co.'s road from Namakan River to La Seine Station runs through an entirely burnt country.

There are, however, many thousand cords of pulpwood unburnt in the region west of the Shevlin Clarke road between Dovetail Lake and the Township of Bennett, also in stretches along Big and Little Turtle rivers.

WATER POWERS

The baseline runs through the head waters of both Big and Little Turtle rivers and also crosses the waters tributary to Otukamamoan Lake. These waters supply about 20 per cent. of the inflow into Rainy Lake and will be available for use for both power and storage. All the Turtle waters flow into Little Turtle Lake, whose outlet is at Sand Island Falls, where considerable power could be developed. The waters of Otukamamoan run into the same bay of Rainy Lake as the Turtle waters and one transmission line could be used for both powers. A table on the plan shows the elevation and average outflow of the main rivers crossed by the base line. The horsepower which could be developed depends on the height of the dams and control works, but it may be noticed that the outflow of Little Turtle Lake at Sand Island Falls is practically the same as that at Sturgeon Falls on the Seine River, so that Big and Little Turtle rivers should be capable of producing at least 20,000 horsepower.

GEOLOGY

Much of the country traversed by the baseline is covered with glacial drift, sand, gravel and boulders. The country rock is all Laurentian gneiss, except along a short stretch of the shore of Crackshot Lake where some Huronian schists show up. No signs of any valuable minerals were seen during the progress of the survey.

The north part of the meridian runs over Huronian rocks in which, during 1895 and 1896, gold-bearing quartz veins were discovered and mining locations were laid out. Possibly in the near future new discoveries may be made. The line passed close beside a test pit of recent date so that it seems that prospectors

are not without hope of future discoveries. Further south only rock of the Koochiching series were seen until Thompson Lake was reached. Between Thompson Lake and Lac La Croix granitoid Laurentian gneiss appears.

Magnetic declinations shown on the observation table were all read direct from Polaris at elongation and full notes of the observations have already been sent to your Department.

Appendix 22.

Extract of Phillips & Benner's Report, Survey of the Seventh Base Line, 1928.

The country through which the line passes varies from almost level with good clay soil to rough, rocky granite hills. The principal stretches of good land were from the English river to mile 44, from the west side of the lake in the 53rd mile to the east side of the lake in the 54th mile, from the 55th mile to the 62nd mile, from the 77th mile to the 82nd mile. The remainder of the line contained small stretches of good land but was mostly rough and rocky, consisting of rock ridges and swamps, the swamps occurring more frequently near the Manitoba boundary.

The timber of any size was neraly all of mixed varieties, consisting of poplar, jack pine and spruce, principally; these occurred up to two feet and over in diameter, but the average would be considerably less. There were considerable stretches of small jack pine and spruce growing on rocky land, some of the trees being over forty years old, and it does not appear that these areas would ever have any commercial value. Burnt timber was noted on the east side to the lake in the 89th mile south of the line, also a burnt area was passed through extending from 91 miles 66 chains to 93 miles 50 chains; from mile 95, 66 chains to the provincial boundary the timber had been burnt but was growing up with small jack pine.

The rock exposures seen were granite throughout.

The work was entered from Quibell on the Canadian National Railway via the Wabigoon and English rivers. Supplies were taken in to the line via the Sturgeon river, the river which empties into Oneman lake near the Hudson's Bay Company's post and the chain of lakes running north from Umfreville lake. The party left the line from Shinewater lake by Ryerson lake to Winnipeg river to Manaki. The only route of any importance which might not be apparent from the map is that extending from the lake north of the 54th mile westward, which is a well-travelled route extending to the Sturgeon river. In general the maps furnished appear to be reasonably accurate, there being only one or two minor misplacements.

No water powers of any importance were located near the line, and the English and Winnipeg rivers and tributaries, having been explored and estimated, we believe, by parties especially engaged in this work, no estimate was made in connection with these.

In general the country passed through appeared to be well stocked with game, deer especially being very numerous in certain places. The only varieties of fish caught were pike and pickerel.

Appendix 23.

Extract from report and field notes of the Survey of Seventh Base Line west from Boundary between Kenora and Thunder Bay, Districts Kenora and Patricia, Phillips & Benner, O.L.S., 1927.

The line was run west in six-mile chords to the parallel of latitude at 50 degrees 24 minutes north. It was cut out of sufficient width as to give a sky line throughout its entire length. This entailed a great amount of labour as the line for a great portion of its length passed through a dense forest ranging upward of 100 years in age. Frequent observations were taken and these will be found recorded in the notes. A six-inch transit was used, the telescope of which was of sufficient power that observations could be made on Polaris at any time of day when weather conditions were favourable.

A leveller and rodman were attached to the party by the Topographical Surveys Branch and the line was levelled and check-levelled by these men. The results of their work was filed at Ottawa.

The line was chained twice, first with a tape graduated in chains and links and then with one graduated in feet and tenths. In only a few cases was it necessary to repeat the measurements in order that the closing error would not be greater than two feet. We had each chainer use a clinometer and are certain that their work was well and carefully performed. The country through which the line passed was not particularly rough.

Iron posts of standard pattern were planted at the points indicated in your instructions or near to those points as possible. It was necessary to witness a considerable number of the posts. In addition to these iron posts, several short iron posts or rock posts were set on prominent hills. It was not always possible to get these in at an even chainage, but the correct chainage was stamped upon the post and the positions of these will be found indicated in the notes. Cairns of rocks were built up around the wooden posts planted at the end of each mile. Your instructions stated that each wooden post should have a cairn, but in a few cases we could not get rock save from a great distance. Might we suggest, that in such cases as this, that the surveyor in future be allowed to have pits dug and mounds erected in lieu of the cairn.

Magnetic observations were taken and these were recorded in the books provided by your Department and have already been returned to you.

TOPOGRAPHY

The relief of the country through which the line passes is not at all rugged and in a few instances were the hills more than seventy-five feet in height. The results of the leveller's operations will give you a better view of this feature than we can.

Lac Seul was the most important topographical feature along the line and we were able to use this to great advantage for the transportation of our equipment and supplies. The level of the lake was about seven feet above normal in the early part of the summer and this flooding carried far up the rivers—especially the Vermilion.

The provisional sheets published by the Topographical Surveys Branch from their aerial photographs were found to be very accurate. The base line was plotted on these before going into the field and our line followed very close to its position as shown by the plotting. In only one instance did we notice any error in the plans and this was in the 52nd mile. The map here showed a small

lake in the open swamp. This proved to be a grove of timber, composed principally of poplar and birch which from the air in certain lights would possibly resemble a lake in appearance.

SOIL

The first twenty-seven miles of the base line passed through lands which were mostly sandy loam with many boulders. From here west to the Wabaskang Indian Reserve clay loam predominates and in many places the land is free from boulders and rocks for distances up to three and four miles. Judging by the stand of timber which this soil supports it must have some characteristics which would make it suitable for agricultural purposes. In some places, though, the clay bakes very hard and in some of the pits an axe had to be used to chop it out. This area of clay loam is by far the largest we have seen in the northwestern part of the province. West from the Wabaskang Reserve the land is of a more broken nature and the soil is less free from boulders.

ROCK FORMATION

There was an area of schist and greenstone noticed around Island lake and Schist lake. This was the only area which appeared to warrant prospecting. The formation passed through on the line was nearly all Laurentian. An outcrop of magnetic ore was noticed between the 19th and 20th miles, but otherwise no minerals of any economic importance were noticed.

TIMBER

A timber plan accompanies this report. On this is shown the areas of green and burned timber as crossed on the line. About eighty per cent. of the mileage passes through a green forest with timber around one hundred years old. Poplar predominates in many of the areas and this ranges up to twenty-four inches in diameter and is quite the largest stand of this species we have noticed in this western district. Spruce and jack pine of sufficient size for cutting is found well mixed in with the poplar, and also in many cases predominates over large areas. These species are generally of good size.

The burned areas shown on the plan are now growing up mainly with jack pine and poplar in about equal amounts. Most of these areas were burned over between 10 and 15 years ago and only a very small area of recent *brulé* was noticed.

Very few open or sparsely timbered swamps were noticed and these were usually indicated on the air maps.

The birch trees were this season attacked by some insect. Eggs were laid on the leaves and the worm stripped the trees of all foliage in many places in the late summer.

ROUTES, ETC.

Going in to the point of commencement we used the route, about two miles east of Ycliff station. This proceeds north through Tewatinaw and Lewis lakes to Island lake. The only portage of any consequence on this route is between Lewis and Island lakes and this is about 45 chains long. From Island lake supplies were taken westward into Schist lake and then northwest across the small lakes and portages indicated, which were cut out by our packers. The river flowing between the lake, which crosses our line in the 10th mile, and Dog

river has been used at one time but is now too much filled in with windfallen timber. Other portages were cut out as shown. Vermilion river is fairly flat and has only a few short portages between Highstone lake and Lac Seul.

West from Lac Seul we used the long bay running west from the southwest corner of Scout bay. The old portage into Wabaskang lake was opened up here. West from here we used the portages indicated on the air map. There is a portage from the northwest corner of Zizania lake into the river shown to the north of it.

From the end of our line at the English river we took the course down the English to the Wabigoon river and then up this to the track. This was a two-day trip.

GENERAL

No falls or rapids of any size suitable for power development were noticed except on the English and Wabigoon rivers, and these have apparently been covered by surveys and reports.

Big game was very plentiful. In only a few spots were indications of new beaver cuttings noticed. Partridge and rabbits are extremely scarce this season.

The lakes are well stocked with the ordinary species common to our northern waterways.

Appendix 24.

Extract from Report and Field Notes of the Survey of Township Outlines in vicinity of Savant Lake, District Thunder Bay, H. W. Sutcliffe, O.L.S., 1927.

Savant lake is fairly easily accessible by a canoe route, which leaves the Canadian National Railway at a point approximately $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles east of Savant Station (formerly known as Bucke).

The distance along this route from the railway to the nearest point on Savant lake is approximately 10 miles, including 3 portages from one-quarter to three-quarter miles in length. The portages are travelled a good deal and are in very good condition.

There are many beautiful lakes in Ontario, particularly in the northwesterly section of the province, but Savant lake is one of the prettiest I have ever been on. While it is true that much of the country around about there was destroyed by fire, along with thousands of square miles burnt during the time of the C. N. Railway construction, it is rather remarkable that only a very small part of the shore line of Savant lake was touched by fire, and the lake still remains in its original natural splendour.

There are many other lakes in all directions, to which many canoe routes lead from Savant lake, and as the fishing is generally speaking, good in these lakes, it would seem to me that unless this area should prove more useful in some other way, such as mining, it should eventually become a very desirable and popular tourist resort.

The months of July and August were chosen as the time in which to do this work.

Using O.L.S. Beatty's 1927 line as a base, I ran my lines north and south. The east and west lines were run in the direction which it was most convenient to do.

INSTRUMENT WORK

A light mountain Gurley transit was used. This transit had been previously sent to the Surveyor-General at Ottawa to have the compass needle tested. The magnetic variation varied from 2 to 8 degrees east, but in many places the local attraction drew the needle as much as 180 degrees.

CHAINAGE

Three-hundred-link steel tapes were used, and slope distances taken where necessary and corrected by use of a clinometer and slope tables.

POSTS AND BEARING TREE

The most durable wood obtainable was used for posts. Approximately 35 per cent. of the iron posts planted were short ones cemented into bed rock, in which case a rock mound of pyramid shape was built, the iron post being at the north angle of the pyramid. Where the standard long iron post was used, pits and mounds were made in authorized form. Practically all of the wooden posts are in a cairn of stones.

Two bearing trees were marked, care being taken to select them as nearly opposite as possible. In a few cases it was not possible to mark trees in burnt areas.

BLAZING OF LINES

The usual blazing was done, care being taken to mark the lines as plainly as possible. Where sky lines are cut out, it necessarily follows that there cannot be as much blazing done, as the trees which ordinarily would be blazed have been cut out.

TIMBER

A very large percentage of the country in this area was overrun by fire at the time of railway construction, and much of it now is slash with brush and young trees growing through it. There are, of course, patches of green timber, some of which apparently covers several square miles, but burnt areas extend as far north as our work took us. The air photographs show up this situation very well.

The green timber areas were somewhat typical of that found in the north-west portion of the province, viz., the spruce is of a size suitable for pulp and there are occasional patches of poplar and birch and jack pine. There is very little balsam in this section.

The burned areas are fairly well covered with new growth, and in parts of it the spruce regeneration is fairly good.

SOIL

No part of the area covered by us around Savant lake will ever be suitable for agriculture. It is a rock country. Where the rock is not exposed the soil is chiefly sand and boulders.

WATER COURSES

Around Savant lake there are innumerable smaller lakes, but being close to the height of land there are no large streams. Savant lake itself forms part

of a main route from the railway to Lake St. Joseph. There are no other main routes in this vicinity.

ROCK FORMATION

I will not attempt to submit anything on this, as it will be covered by Dr. Moore, who made a geological survey of this area during the past summer. I might mention, however, that encouraging gold finds have been made at the south end of Savant lake and large deposits of copper-bearing rocks exist in the vicinity of Never Freeze lake, which is west of Savant lake. I am led to believe that both sections offer some mining possibilities.

ANIMAL LIFE

Moose and bears are plentiful. There are also some red deer. While this country must have been a hunters' paradise at one time it does not seem so now, in particular reference to the fur-bearing animals. Fires may be partially responsible for this.

Fish chiefly consist of pickerel and lake trout and are fairly plentiful. There are two fishing outfits working on Savant lake at the present time.

Appendix 25

Extract from Report and Field Notes of the Survey of the Traverse north from Lake St. Joseph, District Thunder Bay—H. B. Proudfoot, 1927.

The water was very high on Lake St. Joseph, and the shore line at a point opposite the Indian Reserve was high. The overhanging cedars and rounded points made traverse work slow and the weather—rain, high winds—prevented fast work, all the way to the north end of Dog Hole bay, the northerly end of Lake St. Joseph, to which point the work was not completed until the 26th June.

From Dog Hole lake through Annimwash, Kasagaminnis, Little and Big Ochig lakes, work was considerably delayed by the same causes encountered on Lake St. Joseph, namely, high water and rounded points, necessitating a large amount of cutting, and added to that, shallow, mucky bottoms, rendering canoeing difficult and slow. The portages between these lakes were short and in fairly good shape. The fact that the large amount of supplies carried rendered it necessary to make three or four trips across each portage another cause of delays.

Like the rest of the country travelled, the timber, mostly spruce, was very small where not burned.

The portages from Big Ochig lake to Kapkishigama lake were long and in very bad shape, very wet and numerous windfalls.

Wimbabika lake is a good body of water, clear and free of muck. The route to Kawinogan river via Pickle lake is through Wimbabika lake though not much used on account of the long portages.

As will be seen by the plans, Kapkishigamaga lake is a considerable body of water, the north shores being fairly high but mostly old brûlé. On the south, spruce predominates with some poplar and birch. Overhanging cedars, high water and rounded points delayed work. The shore line at the east to the end of this lake was of such a nature that I found it advisable to survey the same by triangulation.

The survey of Kawinogans river, the outlet of the above lake, initiated the first real trouble in this work. The banks of the river (averaging about one chain

in width) are low and mostly in muskeg; shaky, rendering it necessary to drive posts on which to set the transit. The river flows through a very flat country, mostly moss and boulders. No rock in place was found excepting at one rapids where the face was almost perpendicular. In fact, no rock in place was found above water level on this or Badesdewaga lake and part of Spruce river. The timber is all spruce, small and growing like a grain field, being so thick and close that it has no chance to develop. There are several flat rapids in the river and two small falls.

The immediate shore of Badesdewaga lake is low and stony and the land rising, however, to considerable height to the southeast. The Indians do not give this body of water the name of a lake, but call it a river. Route followed traversed only about one-half the length of the lake, Otoskwin river entering the same on the north shore. The timber around the lake is the usual small spruce with a second growth of poplar and birch on the old burns.

That part of the lower stretch of Otoskwin river that was traversed flowed through low banks lined with a heavy thick growth of willows, the banks being very low and shaky, necessitating the driving of posts on which to set the transit. Grassy banks with the land rising a little to the north on which poplar and birch were noticed, but adjoining the river nothing but spruce. The river itself would average about seven chains in width.

Spruce river flows into the Otoskwin from the north. The river will average one chain and ten links to one chain and twenty links in width. It is not shown on any plans that I have seen. As a rule the banks are about three feet above the water and firm. It was seldom that stakes had to be driven for the transit set-ups. The river is well named "Spruce," for, with the exception of a few small areas, the timber is all spruce and as usual densely grown. There is only one fall in the river of any size not far from the mouth, but numerous flat rapids with falls of from six inches to one foot. These rapids have only winter dog portages and new portages had to be cut around them, which took time; the canoes were generally "poled" up the rapids. The country through which the river flows is flat and apparently only boulders covered with moss adjoining the river. Cedar is conspicuous by its absence. In fact, cedar fit for posts was not found on Badesdewaga lake, Spruce river or Spruce lakes. Balsam also was scarce. The above description covers the whole of this river.

The three Spruce lakes were found to be clear water but very shallow on the north shores. The shores have some fine sandy beaches and pebbly bays; land rising from six to ten feet and then flat for a considerable distance—mostly burned. The rivers connecting these lakes flow through marsh lands, grass and willows.

The photographs supplied of that kind of country are difficult to recognize as the marsh photographs the same as water.

Appendix 26

Extract from Reports of Survey of Control Traverse, District Muskoka and Parry Sound—J. T. Coltham, O.L.S., 1927.

The districts of Muskoka and Parry Sound, over which our work extended, is mostly rough and rocky with hills of varying heights. While most of the timber has been removed by lumbermen and the fertile stretches cleared for

agricultural purposes, there remains considerable bush and scrub. Highways have been constructed and improved, serving the settlers throughout the different parts of these districts, but owing to the nature of the country, many of these avenues of travel are not built along the original road allowances, but along the valleys where the obstacles encountered on the road construction were not so great. The nature of the country throughout the southern portion of our territory is somewhat different, as the greater portion of the land is free from rock, thus allowing roads to be easily constructed along most of the original sideroad and concession lines.

Two different lines of railways, the Canadian Pacific Railway and the Canadian National Railway, are running north and south through the country to be mapped.

The locations of the highways and railroads, as well as the presence of the Georgian Bay, the western boundary of our survey, guided us more or less in the selection of control routes to be traversed.

The operations were carried out from one main camp with fly camps to different parts of the territory as they were required. From the main camp, as much work was carried out as was deemed advisable in the best interest of the progress of the survey, with fly camps serving as quarters for the more remote sections.

Camp sites were selected at different points throughout the field of our operations with the view of occupying positions that were economically advantageous as regards mileage of travel to and from work, with due consideration being paid to condition of the highways serving that particular locality.

The whole camp, under the direction of J. W. Pierce, O.L.S. and D.L.S., comprised two transit parties complete besides the necessary assistance to cut out lines and operate cars, with a small staff to look after the office work. There was in addition a topographical party.

The territory over which our work extended was divided into blocks, by following some road, railroad or other avenue that was not too difficult to force a traverse line along. These blocks ranged from twenty-five to approximately one hundred miles around. Where it was not practical to complete one of these blocks or circuits without ranging far beyond the limits of the field of our work assigned to us, spur lines were run in order that we might gain the required information for control.

Within the limits of the area to be mapped, two geodetic points had been established by triangulation survey some years previous. These two points we incorporated in our lines of control traverse.

In order that our survey would be more or less permanent, metal posts were set in rock, wherever possible, at approximately three miles apart, at suitable locations along our lines of traverse. From the position of these rock posts, bearings were taken to distant objects, as gables of buildings, brick chimneys and church spires, and recorded, as well as proper sketches of the objects.

As the country along the southerly limit of our work is more or less free from rock, concrete posts three feet in length were planted in the ground, with the metal posts set in the top. Each post was given a number, plainly marked on the top, and also a distinguishing sheet number. A carbon impression of the markings of each post was taken and retained.

One main control traverse was run from a point in the vicinity of our first camp near Bracebridge to and along the Canadian National Railway, to Scotia Junction and then westerly following the railway to a point near Rosseau Road and then along the Canadian Pacific Railway beyond Parry Sound. The whole

of this traverse line was check chained with a view of eliminating as far as possible any error in chainage. Owing to the reliance that can be placed upon this checked control traverse, it can be used as a base for fitting the blocks more accurately to their relative positions.

The actual survey of this ground control was carried out by transit, chain and level, with automobiles serving as conveyances to and from the work, except in a few cases where canoes or motor boats were required. However, later on the topographical survey party will complete the operation with plane table, barometers and other instruments that may be necessary.

TRANSIT AND TAPE TRAVERSE

All angles were measured by the transit and all distances by steel tape.

The custom adapted was to set up the instrument at the angle point or station, then setting the vernier at the corrected bearing of the last course with the instrument sighting on the back picket or station and then by transiting the barrel of the instrument and sighting on the station ahead the bearing for the forward course may be read direct. This original bearing was recorded and used as check for gross error. The corrected bearing was calculated by taking the mean of the sum of the four interior angles at that angle point of the traverse and from your last corrected bearing you will be able to calculate your corrected bearing for the forward course.

Frequent observations for azimuth were taken from time to time throughout the survey.

All distances between angle points or stations were measured by steel tape three hundred feet in length, with all the slopes measured by clinometers. Thermometers were carried to record the temperature at different times of the day, and the correction applied, as well as great care was exercised as regards the tension or pull on the chain as well as keeping the proper alignment.

The allowable error of closure of all blocks, both as regards the instrument work and chainage, was one in five thousand ($1/5000$) or approximately one foot to the mile. Where it was found necessary to run a spur line only, the circuits not being completed, all traverse angles were checked, if it was impossible to get an observation, as well as all the distances between stations were rechaind.

Wherever we had the advantage of having the photographs in advance of the survey, the chainmen carried the pictures in the field, marking upon them in their proper positions all transit station, control points or any other information that would be valuable in ascertaining the scale of the picture. This method appeared very satisfactory, as it is much easier to interpret the objects in the photograph when viewing the originals of these objects on the ground.

LEVEL PARTY

The level party followed generally along the lines of traverse except in a few cases where a nearby road was more convenient. The elevations of all lakes within a reasonable distance of the traverse lines were taken and recorded, as well as the levels of all bridges, culverts and watercourses. The precise levels of different points along the railways, of which we had a record, were taken advantage of as checks against our own elevations. The allowable error in levelling was one-tenth of the square root of the distance in miles.

Appendix 27

Extract from Report and Field Notes of the Traverse of the Eastern Part of Lac Seul and of Root River, District of Kenora and Patricia—J. S. Dobie, 1927.

Levels were run up Root river and over the Height-of-land portage to Lake St. Joseph. Actual levels were only run over the portages on Root river, the difference in elevation between the portages being estimated. The possibility of any serious errors resulting from this is very remote as there is no fast water between the portages on Root river. The level of Lake St. Joseph was found to be 1218.73 feet on August 18th, 1927, while the level of the water in Root River at the south end of the Height-of-land portage on the same date was found to be 1214.20, so that the diversion of the water of Lake St. Joseph to Lac Seul and thence to the English river would be an easy matter, should it ever be considered advisable to undertake it. The portages run over two low gravel ridges with a short muskeg between, and the highest point on the portage has an elevation of 1239.00 feet.

A detailed description of the country adjacent to the waters surveyed during the season is hardly possible in written report such as this. As the survey proceeded, notes were made on practically every traverse course as to the nature of the country, character of the timber, probable distance back to the 1,172-foot contour, and any other information which it was thought might be of interest and which could be obtained without holding up the survey. This information is shown in detail on the plan submitted herewith.

Generally speaking the country is broken and rocky although in very few instances do the hills rise to an elevation of more than a couple of hundred feet above the level of Lac Seul. There are some fairly large areas of low-lying land, particularly around the mouths of the streams entering Lac Seul. In nearly all of these cases the water level of Lac Seul extends for a considerable distance up stream and as the land at the mouths of these streams is invariably low-lying and covered with clumps of willows, it was impossible to carry the survey up stream to where any considerable rise in elevation would occur. These willow flats were invariably covered with from three to four feet of water during the summer of 1927, owing to the extreme high water which prevailed during the season.

The largest areas of low-lying land appear to occur north of the base line run by O.L.S. Benner in 1927. At the mouth of Vermilion river, which is close to O.L.S. Benner's base line, there is an extensive area of low-lying land, and it is quite probable that the proposed raising of the water level of Lac Seul would back the water up Vermilion river for a long distance. From the Vermilion river north the country is generally much lower with, however, a few places where higher rock ridges come out to the shore. Much low ground exists in the neighbourhood of Root river. About two miles up Root river there is a rapids with a normal fall of about two and a half feet, but during the season of 1927 this rapids was completely flooded out, and there was over a foot of water on the floor of a building above the rapids.

The timber along the shores of Lac Seul and other waters surveyed is largely second growth of varying ages. There are some fairly large areas of young second growth, resulting from comparatively recent fires, but there are large areas where the timber has matured and the amount of commercial timber tributary to Lac Seul is very great. The prevailing varieties of timber are jack-pine, spruce, poplar, white birch and balsam. As one goes back into the woods

from the shore the quality of the timber is almost invariably found to be much better than one would expect from inspection from the shore. An occasional red and white pine tree is seen along the shore or on the island, but these are for the most part scrubby and of no commercial value. The most northerly white pine tree seen was on the shore of Lac Seul, about four miles from the mouth of Root river.

There are some small areas of good clay land suitable for agriculture, the largest being along the shore of Lost lake in Indian Reserve No. 28. Some of the Indians have small garden plots and in seasons when the water is not abnormally high, wild hay is cut on some of the hay flats close to the Indian reserve. Generally speaking, the country adjacent to the waters surveyed is not adapted for agriculture.

There are some fairly extensive burnt areas, the largest being in Deception bay, and along the banks of Root river. Notes are made on the plan submitted herewith as to burnt areas and also as to the class of timber along the shore.

The rock formation is invariably granite, and no evidence was seen of valuable mineral deposits.

The magnetic variation averages about three degrees east of north, although local variations of from one to two degrees, either to the east or west of the average, were continually being noticed, and in one or two instances there was considerable local attraction. A large number of observations of magnetic variation are noted on the plan. The two small books supplied by the Topographical Survey at Ottawa for recording magnetic variations were filled with details of observations taken, and are returned herewith.

Very little game was seen during the season. The larger animals did not come out to the shore to feed on account of the extremely high water, but it is said that they were very plentiful on the smaller lakes inland where the water did not rise above the normal level. Ducks were fairly plentiful, but the part-ridge have almost disappeared.

Appendix 28

Extract of Report and Field Notes of Traverse of Manitou Lakes and Boyer Stormy Lakes, District of Kenora and Rainy River—R. S. Kirkup, O.L.S., 1927.

I started the traverse on the 18th of May, commencing at the 16-mile post on O.L.S. Niven's 3rd base line where it intersects Grassy narrows, and proceeded up through Minnehaha and Peak Lakes, and over the height of land into Summit, Mud, Selby and Power lakes and so into the Manitou straits, where we camped a couple of weeks while traversing the Upper Manitou lake.

The country surrounding this lake is very hilly and broken, and presents a rather forlorn appearance on account of the timber having been burned, no doubt, during the great mining boom twenty years ago. Here one stumbles across many relics of that old gold rush—many derelict mine shafts and dumps and others like the Laurentian, Big Master and Little Paymaster, where the building and equipment are yet in excellent shape, but not modern enough for present day mining operations.

Passing on down the Manitou straits we ran into another relic, of human element this time—a regular old time prospector, in the person of "Rattlesnake Bill" Watson, who went in there with the first rush, and is still an ardent booster

for that area. He has several properties, and informed me that on one particular vein one could stand off fifteen feet and see the free gold—and lots of it.

I then carried the traverse forward through the Lower Manitou lake. The country surrounding this Expansion is very similar to Upper Manitou region, in that it is mostly brule and high rocky hills.

Continuing down through the Lower Manitou stretch the country seems to change its vesture, and assumes a pleasing verdant aspect, and the accompanying change of timber is very acceptable; and so we reached Pickerel Lake and the Rainy River District, and well has it been named—for while we were in it there was hardly a day that we did not have some rain. From Pickerel on it narrows down to a mere stream with rapids and the one expansion at Sphene lake, until we drop over the Devil's cascade into Rainy lake and the end of the first portion of the traverse—this last falls would make an excellent site for a dam, with a total fall of 46 feet and a considerable drainage area behind it; it is also rather a tourists' paradise by the crowds that came there from Fort Frances and the United States to enjoy the fishing and beautiful scenery.

Appendix 29

Extract of a Traverse of Sturgeon Lake, District of Thunder Bay—E. L. Cavana,
O.L.S.

The nature of the country and timber along the shores was noted. The shores are mostly rock and boulders with more sand and boulder shore at the southwest end of the traverse. The soil where noted was mostly sand or sand and clay, with boulders, and occasionally a little loam. No area suitable for agriculture was noticed.

The country is generally low rock ridges and there is very little timber of commercial size or quantity around the lake, being mostly small second-growth spruce, poplar, birch and Banksian pine on an old brule, and where larger timber was met with it was not in very extensive areas. By using an outboard motor we were able to cover a large extent of shore from each camp, and while the usual difficulties were met with, such as rainy weather, rough water on exposed shores, and shores thickly overhung with scrub, cedar and tag alder, steady progress was made with the work.

There appears to have been considerable prospecting and mining activity around the lake several years ago, but nearly all traces of this have disappeared and nearly all the buildings are gone or in ruins. The mill building and machinery at St. Anthony gold mine are kept in order, and another small mill building was noted about three miles north of the St. Anthony mine. Both are on the east shore of North bay. Two other small mills were noted at Northern Light bay and Belmore bay, arms of North East bay. There does not appear to have been any active mining for several years past. Where possible, mining posts were located and tied into the traverse.

There are no Indians living around this lake, and only three trappers and two parties engaged in commercial fishing, operating from the railway at the north and south end of the lake. Fur-bearing animals appear to be scarce; a few beaver, otter, fox, muskrat and mink were seen. Rabbits and partridge are very scarce. There is not much feeding ground for ducks and only a few whistlers and fish ducks were seen, also a few bear, moose and red deer. The lake appears

to be well stocked with fish, lake trout, pike, pickerel, whitefish, tulabie and suckers.

Appendix 30

Extract of a Report of Survey of Part of Harris Lake and Little Abitibi River, District of Cochrane—A. Matheson, O.L.S., 1927.

Little Abitibi river is swift in most places and has a current rate of from two to four miles per hour. A great many rapids were encountered, many of which were too rough and swift to cross without portaging. The drop of these rapids was measured and the results are shown on my plan of survey.

The land for a distance of about one-quarter of a mile on each side of the river consists mostly of clay loam, and contains many large areas of good commercial spruce, interspersed with poplar and birch. Farther back from the river the timber is more scrubby and the land more swampy with, as a rule, clay bottoms.

There are very few rock outcroppings along the part of this river covered by my survey. The rock, where noted, was a sort of grey granite containing very little mineralization. Even boulders are very rare, beside or in the bed of the river, with the result that the banks and bottom of the stream are being eroded and the land on each side is slowly sliding towards the stream. Proof of this is evident as trunks of large trees were often noted firmly rooted in the ground under three feet of water.

This part of the country is entirely uninhabited, during the summer months at least, and when the survey approached the north where rapids were more numerous, we were often obliged to cut out our own portages when it was necessary to disembark on account of swift water.

Appendix 31

Extract of a Traverse Shoal Lake, Lake of the Woods, District of Kenora—C. R. Kenny, O.L.S., 1927.

At the North West Angle Inlet the shores are low and boggy, but farther inland the ground consists of clay soil thickly covered with small poplar. The water of this section is very dark in colour from the vegetable matter.

The shores and islands, except for this inlet, are typical of the Laurentian formation so characteristic in this province, only in a few places rising to any considerable height. I noticed no sand beaches of any considerable extent. The shores generally have a moderate upward slope timbered down to the shore line.

The timber adjacent to the shores is mixed, consisting of principally poplar and birch, balsam, spruce and red and white pine, ranking in the order named. The poplar and birch is generally small, having an average diameter of about eight inches. The spruce and balsam is scattered and no very good stands were seen. The pine is also scattered and some of merchantable size.

REPORT
OF THE
MINISTER OF LANDS AND FORESTS
ONTARIO
1928

Part II—Forestry Branch

Appendix No. 32

I.—FOREST FIRE PROTECTION

(1) *Legislation*

On the fourteenth day of September, 1928, an Order-in-Council was passed, designating the following areas as "Travel Permit" areas:

The townships of Kenny, Sisk, McLaren, Gladman, Lyman, Notman, Blyth and Merrick.

There was no other change in legislation.

(2) *Organization and Personnel*

Early in the year the Forest Assistant in the Hudson Inspectorate was transferred to the Sudbury Inspectorate.

Due to a special slash disposal campaign in the clay belt region, the Kapuskasing Chief Ranger District was changed from the Cochrane Inspectorate to the Oba Inspectorate and a district office opened at Kapuskasing under the direction of the District Forester previously located at Oba. The Forest Assistant at Sault Ste. Marie was transferred to the Oba Inspectorate as Forest Assistant and a new assistant appointed for the Soo Inspectorate.

New assistants were also appointed for the North Bay and Georgian Bay Inspectorates.

The total field supervisory staff for the eleven inspectorates was as shown in the following table and consisted of nine District Foresters, one Assistant District Forester, seven Forest Assistants, one Forest Supervisor, four Fire Inspectors, one Assistant Fire Inspector, thirty-six Chief Fire Rangers and one hundred and eighteen Deputy Chief Fire Rangers. The Fire Inspectors at Goldpines, Gogama, Biscotasing, and the Assistant Fire Inspector at Longlac also acted as Chief Fire Rangers.

There was direct supervision of one Chief or Deputy Chief Ranger to an average of every six rangers.

ORGANIZATION AND PERSONNEL

Inspec- torate	Area (acres)	Head- quarters	Supervisory Staff	Chief Ranger Districts	Headquarters
Hudson...	23,616,000	Sioux Lookout	1—District Forester..... 1—Fire Inspector and Chief Ranger..... 2—Chief Rangers..... 10—Deputy Chief Rangers	Red Lake..... C.G.R. West.... C.G.R. Central..	Goldpines Sioux Lookout Armstrong
Kenora...	9,099,000	Kenora...	1—District Forester..... 2—Chief Rangers..... 3—Deputy Chief Rangers	Kenora..... Minaki.....	Kenora Minaki
Western..	16,310,000	Port Arthur	1—Forest Supervisor..... 3—Chief Rangers..... 12—Deputy Chief Rangers	Rainy River.... Thunder Bay... Nipigon.....	Fort Frances Port Arthur Macdiarmid
Oba.....	23,360,000	Oba.....	1—District Forester..... 1—Forest Assistant..... 1—Asst. Fire Inspector.. 5—Chief Rangers..... 17—Deputy Chief Rangers	C.G.R. East.... Longlac..... Oba..... Franz..... Hearst..... Kapusasing....	Nakina Longlac Oba Franz Hearst Kapusasing
Cochrane.	14,410,000	Cochrane.	1—Fire Inspector..... 5—Chief Rangers..... 15—Deputy Chief Rangers	Smoky Falls... Cochrane..... Abitibi..... Timmins..... Matheson.....	Smoky Falls Cochrane Stimson Timmins Matheson
North Bay	5,105,000	North Bay	1—District Forester..... 1—Forest Assistant..... 3—Chief Rangers..... 11—Deputy Chief Rangers	Temagami North Temagami East. North Bay.....	Elk Lake Temagami North Bay
Sudbury..	12,748,000	Sudbury..	1—District Forester..... 1—Asst. District Forester. 1—Forest Assistant..... 2—Fire Inspectors and Chief Rangers..... 6—Chief Rangers..... 23—Deputy Chief Rangers	Foley West... Foley East.... Mississagi West. Mississagi East.. Webbwood..... Temagami West. Sudbury North.. Sudbury South..	Elsas Gogama Chapleau Biscotasing Espanola Mattagami Post Skead Sudbury
Soo.....	7,394,000	Sault Ste. Marie	1—District Forester..... 1—Forest Assistant..... 3—Chief Rangers..... 10—Deputy Chief Rangers	A.C.R..... Blind River.... Mississagi South.	Sand Lake Blind River Ranger Lake
Georgian Bay	4,591,000	Parry Sound	1—District Forester..... 1—Forest Assistant..... 3—Chief Rangers..... 7—Deputy Chief Rangers	Georgian Bay W. Georgian Bay E. Georgian Bay S.	Parry Sound Powassan Coboconk
Algonquin	3,522,000	Pembroke	1—District Forester..... 1—Forest Assistant..... 2—Chief Rangers..... 6—Deputy Chief Rangers	Algonquin North Algonquin South	Pembroke Brule Lake
Trent....	3,513,000	Tweed...	1—District Forester..... 1—Forest Assistant..... 2—Chief Rangers..... 4—Deputy Chief Rangers	Trent..... Madawaska....	Bancroft Dacre

The average daily force, including the Chief and Deputy Chief Rangers, was as follows: April, 134; May, 667; June, 1,022; July, 1,074; August, 1,060; September, 702; October, 147. The largest number of men on duty at any one time, including Chief and Deputy Chief Rangers, was 1,080.

NUMBER OF MEN ON DUTY INCLUDING CHIEF AND DEPUTY CHIEF RANGERS

	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922
April 1st.....	49	44	19	24	22	4	7
April 15th.....	98	159	42	62	60	9	21
May 1st.....	293	361	168	360	215	205	144
May 15th.....	628	675	549	648	525	699	595
June 1st.....	992	958	896	822	756	1,104	1,002
June 15th.....	1026	1040	966	842	810	1,166	1,052
July 1st.....	1071	1046	982	847	812	1,198	1,065
July 15th.....	1080	1062	992	848	813	1,257	1,054
August 1st.....	1068	1051	987	845	806	1,220	1,044
August 15th.....	1055	1019	983	841	792	1,223	1,040
September 1st.....	988	926	918	835	745	1,115	980
September 15th.....	778	865	798	806	626	968	545
October 1st.....	242	240	257	245	148	291	101
October 15th.....	131	120	129	82	47	111	44
October 31st.....	93	57	44	.....	.....	.....	.....

(3) *Expenditures*

The total expenditure for the year was \$1,271,776.72, less \$60,000.00 transferred to a charge against Forest Ranging to cover air operations in connection with that work, leaving the actual charge against Forest Fire Protection at \$1,211,776.72. The amount of fire tax collected for the year was \$367,313.80.

CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURES

Item	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922
Pay roll.....	\$786,600 74	\$780,527 29	\$664,260 69	\$615,811 09	\$480,481 98	\$535,810 35	\$417,023 88
Equipment.....	121,973 24	103,167 66	101,981 12	130,353 42	139,894 00	127,186 92	44,504 49
Expendable equipment.....	15,097 52	6,328 39	6,406 00	4,338 76	4,646 75	5,869 55	3,048 16
Travel (inspection).....	58,259 25	39,494 42	29,065 24	33,649 18	32,797 35	31,436 73	23,088 33
Improvement work.....	76,496 09	63,333 45	19,097 63	225,723 85	61,427 30	54,876 42	40,999 77
Extra fire fighting.....	21,028 90	43,509 13	34,728 85	67,023 32	16,450 78	143,508 13	40,969 67
Express, postage, etc.....	16,866 97	20,951 71	30,105 86	39,472 70	33,818 69	28,083 20	9,561 17
Air operations.....						86,404 71	23,437 84
Maintenance.....	112,716 04	89,888 11	95,931 36	98,520 56	28,877 18	7,419 24	17,670 45
Miscellany.....	4,192 22	13,273 84	17,327 48	11,964 07	8,921 53	15,328 44	23,598 77
Gasoline and oil.....	51,797 50	72,295 61	67,720 04	26,924 17	40,527 77	7,485 69	
Rent.....	6,748 25	7,226 40	5,920 17	7,528 62	7,206 91	5,251 41	
Brush-burning.....						229 00	
Advertising.....						14,066 45	
Totals.....	*\$1,271,776 72	*\$1,239,996 01	*\$1,072,544 44	*\$1,261,309 24	\$855,050 24	\$1,062,956 24	\$643,902 63

*Of this total \$80,000.00 was transferred in 1925, 1926, and 1927, and \$60,000.00 in 1928, to a charge against Forest Ranging to cover air operations in connection with that work.

CLASSIFICATION OF AREA BURNED OVER
BY MONTH

INSPECTORATE	April		May		June		July		August		September		October		Totals	
	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.
Hudson.....	.....	.....	35,595	40.6	6,485	7.4	45,416	51.9	81	0.1	3	.....	.....	.....	*87,580	.....
Kenora.....	.....	.....	.....	95.3	7	1.0	.....	.....	21	3.0	.....	.....	6	0.7	.....	.....
Western.....	61	0.9	5,478	82.2	46	0.7	90	1.4	985	14.8	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Oba.....	.....	.....	37	5.2	1	0.2	20	2.8	650	91.5	2	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cochrane.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	9.6	119	88.2	3	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Bay.....	.....	.....	113	89.7	12	9.5	1	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sudbury.....	32	1.6	1,957	94.8	67	3.2	6	0.3	3	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Soo.....	.....	.....	405	56.3	167	23.2	1	0.2	116	16.1	30	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgian Bay.....	80	13.6	454	77.2	54	9.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Algonquin.....	.....	.....	62	68.9	27	30.0	1	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trent.....	33	3.4	879	89.1	69	7.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals.....	206	0.2	45,668	45.5	6,948	6.9	45,656	45.5	1,861	1.9	36	.....	8	.....	100,383	.....

*51,750 acres were burned in areas beyond the reach of our organization.

CLASSIFICATION OF AREA BURNED OVER
BY ORIGIN

Inspectorate	Settlers		Campers		Railways		Lightning		Logging Operations		Smokers		Road Construction		Miscellaneous		Unknown		Totals
	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres	Per cent.	Acres
Hudson.....	88	0.1	82,241	93.9	8	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	0.1	5,141	5.9	*87,580
Kenora.....	330	45.7	59	8.1	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	11.7	150	20.8	27	3.7	50	6.9	722
Western.....	255	3.8	189	2.8	77	1.2	.....	.....	5,324	79.9	125	1.9	.....	.....	10	0.2	682	10.2	6,662
Oba.....	108	15.2	255	35.9	23	3.2	291	41.0	20	2.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1.0	6	0.9	710
Cochrane.....	44	32.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	20.0	64	47.4	135
North Bay..	31	24.6	6	4.7	4	3.2	.....	.....	5	4.0	12	9.5	.....	.....	33	26.2	35	27.8	126
Sudbury.....	32	1.5	1,531	74.2	27	1.3	1	.....	24	1.1	387	18.8	55	2.7	6	0.3	2	0.1	2,065
Soo.....	36	4.9	316	43.9	117	16.3	5	0.7	205	28.6	35	4.9	3	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	719
Georgian Bay	74	12.6	212	36.1	12	2.0	.....	.....	10	1.7	60	10.2	.....	.....	2	0.3	.....	.....	588
Algonquin...	8	8.9	45	50.0	5	5.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	13.3	.....	.....	130	22.1	20	22.2	90
Trent.....	604	61.3	75	7.6	43	4.4	.....	.....	93	9.4	21	2.1	.....	.....	48	4.9	102	10.3	986
Totals..	1,610	1.6	84,929	84.6	338	0.3	325	0.3	5,681	5.7	736	0.7	208	0.2	364	0.4	6,192	6.2	100,383

*51,750 acres were burned in areas beyond the reach of our organization.

**AVERAGE NUMBER OF RAILWAY FIRES PER HUNDRED MILES OF LINE
THROUGH FOREST SECTIONS**

RAILWAY	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922
Canadian National Railways (exclusive of northern line).....	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.3	6.2	*3.2
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	3.4	1.5	3.5	2.4	2.0	5.3	2.7
Canadian National Railways (northern trans-continental line only).....	0.7	.....	1.0	0.3	0.5	2.0	2.4
Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway.....	0.5	2.3	1.9	1.1	3.7	7.3	7.3
Algoma Eastern Railway.....	1.1	.....	.....	9.4	8.2	1.1	4.5
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Railway..	1.6	3.4	3.3	6.1	4.5	3.0	4.2
Nipissing Central Railway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous Private Railways.....	2.1	11.2	2.2	7.7	.....	.....	.....
	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.7	4.9	3.3

*Former C.N.R. and G.T.R. figures combined.

RAILWAY	Per cent. of Total Number of Railway Fires						
	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922
Canadian National Railways (exclusive of northern line).....	29.6	39.3	29.7	38.3	50.3	45.9	*36.1
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	54.1	27.0	46.6	29.7	21.9	32.5	25.3
Canadian National Railways (northern trans-continental line only).....	5.1	.....	6.8	1.6	3.0	7.6	13.3
Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway.....	2.0	10.1	5.9	3.1	8.8	9.6	14.5
Algoma Eastern Railway.....	1.0	.....	.....	6.2	5.1	0.4	2.4
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Railway..	5.1	12.4	9.3	15.6	10.9	4.0	8.4
Nipissing Central Railway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous Private Railways.....	3.1	11.2	1.7	5.5	.....	.....	.....
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Former C.N.R and G.T.R. figures combined.

CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREAS BURNED OVER

INSPECTORATE	Number of fires	Timber land, mainly coniferous, i.e., softwood	Timber land, mainly hardwood	Cut-over land, some softwood left	Cut-over land, some hardwood left	Young growth, mainly coniferous	Young growth, mainly hardwood	Barren land	Grass land	Totals (acres)
Hudson.....	71	36,767	.....	62	.....	28,431	18	22,252	50	*87,580
Kenora.....	32	13	.....	352	.....	293	27	13	24	722
Western.....	51	194	.....	5,595	253	354	55	94	117	6,662
Oba.....	39	234	3	120	.....	282	.....	63	8	710
Cochrane.....	7	.....	.....	134	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	135
North Bay.....	25	.....	.....	5	33	.....	13	32	43	126
Sudbury.....	121	11	.....	72	201	258	224	706	593	2,065
Soo.....	41	.....	.....	122	8	97	87	364	41	719
Georgian Bay.....	32	.....	3	50	26	2	220	181	106	588
Algonquin.....	23	1	.....	1	5	2	9	61	90	11
Trent.....	94	.....	15	17	108	39	448	257	102	986
Totals.....	536	37,220	21	6,530	634	29,758	1,101	24,024	1,095	100,383
1927 totals.....	924	831	119	4,202	974	4,294	2,041	18,061	5,220	35,742
1926 ".....	1,110	10,266	2,468	12,866	9,378	17,583	11,303	19,262	5,248	88,374
1925 ".....	1,149	4,634	5,555	13,555	21,588	22,391	34,164	68,414	19,242	189,543
1924 ".....	851	24,067	6,592	11,089	12,057	31,760	15,908	42,353	2,190	146,017
1923 ".....	1,343	567,171	17,398	199,766	112,418	593,415	181,597	424,349	15,034	2,120,148
1922 ".....	1,021	39,946	6,449	37,416	32,693	46,798	40,325	131,370	11,196	346,193

*51,750 acres were burned over in areas beyond the reach of our organization.

CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREAS BURNED OVER

FOREST CONDITIONS	1928		1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922
	Acres	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Timber land.....	37,241	37.1	2.6	14.4	5.4	21.0	28.0	13.4
Cut-over land (some timber left) ..	7,164	7.1	14.5	25.2	18.5	15.9	14.7	20.2
Young growth (below six inches)	30,859	30.8	17.7	32.7	29.8	32.6	36.6	25.2
Barren and grass land.....	25,119	25.0	65.2	27.7	46.3	30.5	20.7	41.2
Totals.....	*100,383	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*51,750 acres were burned in areas beyond the reach of our organization.

MEANS OF FIRE DETECTION

INSPECTORATE	CHIEF RANGER DISTRICT	TOTAL Fires	BY AIR SERVICE		BY TOWERS		BY RANGERS		BY PUBLIC	
			Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.	Number	Per cent.
Hudson	Red Lake	42	24	57.1	No towers in use		4	9.5	14	33.4
	C.G.R. West	15	4	26.6			..	...	11	73.4
	C.G.R. Central	14	4	28.6			4	28.6	6	42.8
Kenora		71	32	45.1			8	11.3	31	43.6
	Kenora	28	7	25.0			8	28.6	13	46.4
	Minaki	4	2	50.0			1	25.0	1	25.0
Western		32	9	28.1			9	28.1	14	43.8
	Rainy River	18	7	38.9			5	27.8	4	22.2
	Thunder Bay	30	2	6.7			3	10.0	24	80.0
	Nipigon	3	..	...			..	...	1	33.3
Oba		51	9	17.6	5	9.8	8	15.7	29	56.9
	C.G.R. East	9	4	44.4	..	...	..	...	5	55.6
	Longlac	1	..	...	..	...	..	...	1	100.0
	Oba	4	..	...	..	...	..	...	4	100.0
	Franz	5	..	...	1	20.0	..	...	4	80.0
	Hearst	11	..	...	2	18.2	4	36.4	5	45.4
	Kapuskasing	9	..	...	..	...	7	77.8	2	22.2
		39	4	10.3	3	7.7	11	28.2	21	53.8
Cochrane	Smoky Falls	..	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...
	Cochrane	5	..	...	..	...	2	40.0	3	60.0
	Abitibi	1	..	...	..	...	..	...	1	100.0
	Timmins	..	..	...	..	...	..	...	..	...
	Matheson	1	..	...	..	...	1	100.0	..	...
		7	..	...	..	...	3	42.9	4	57.1

North Bay.....	2 7 16	2 .. 2	 2	 2	1 4 9	50.0 57.1 56.2	1 3 5	50.0 42.9 31.3
Temagami North.....								
Temagami East.....								
North Bay.....								
Sudbury.....	25				14	56.0	9	36.0
Foleyet West.....	4	..	..	16.7	2	50.0	2	50.0
Foleyet East.....	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	83.3
Temagami West.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudbury North.....	6	..	2	16.7	1	16.7	2	33.3
Sudbury South.....	22	9	..	40.9	3	13.6	10	45.5
Webbwood.....	75	15	9	20.0	37	49.3	14	18.7
Mississagi East.....	2	2	..	100.0	..	..	..	..
Mississagi West.....	6	..	1	..	2	33.3	3	50.0
Soo.....	121	28	12	23.1	45	37.2	36	29.8
A.C.R.....	23	1	5	4.3	1	4.3	16	69.6
Blind River.....	18	..	4	..	5	27.8	9	50.0
Mississagi South.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgian Bay.....	41	1	9	2.4	6	14.6	25	61.0
Georgian Bay West.....	21	..	7	..	6	28.6	8	38.1
Georgian Bay East.....	11	..	5	..	3	27.3	3	27.3
Algonquin.....	32		12		9	28.1	11	34.4
Algonquin North.....	7		2		3	42.8	2	28.6
Algonquin South.....	16		5		5	31.2	6	37.5
Trent.....	23		7		8	34.8	8	34.8
Trent.....	42		22		8	19.0	12	28.6
Madawaska.....	52		24		1	1.9	27	51.9
Totals.....	94		46		9	9.6	39	41.5
	536	83	96	15.5	130	24.3	227	42.3

(5) *Permits*

The number of burning permits issued during the season totalled 13,611 for an area of 62,905 acres. It is regrettable, however, that in some districts less than half the permits were made use of. The wet weather made it practically impossible to burn slash in some areas.

STATEMENT OF PERMITS ISSUED

DISTRICT	Number of Permits						
	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922
Red Lake.....	129	24	31	99	70	28	23
C.G.R. West.....	40	103	26				
C.G.R. Central.....	5	28					
Kenora.....	611	497	179	3	128	362	180
Minaki.....	44						
Rainy River.....	29	61	31	19	16	216	39
Thunder Bay.....	333	433	264	235	100	139	59
Nipigon.....	4	10					
C.G.R. East.....	42	37	51	95	36	18	
Hearst.....	1,501	1,264	1,804	1,656	1,011	1,000	1,774
Longlac.....	5		2			50	
Oba.....	24	34	29	11	16		
Franz.....	6	14	5	10			
Kapuskasing.....	2,274	1,245	1,022	1,187	668	531	587
Smoky Falls.....		84	76				
Cochrane.....	2,637	2,871	2,506	2,486	1,815	1,480	2,497
Abitibi.....		5	65	157	2	2	61
Matheson.....	1,236	1,482	1,603	1,515	1,275	1,122	2,126
Timmins.....	1,034	1,173	1,407	1,212	580	406	754
New Liskeard.....			836	637	408	361	
A.C.R.....	51	72	97	82	18	10	
Blind River.....	134	298	164	126	100	36	6
Mississagi South.....	2	3					
Foleyet West.....	43	59	58	3	34	11	
Foleyet East.....	185	163	175	169	102	1	
Mississagi West.....	22	77	67	20	15	1	
Mississagi East.....	12	26	18	12	9		
Webbwood.....	169	322	183	162	119	25	16
Sudbury North.....	15	18	16	36	173	36	
Sudbury South.....	540	766	580	411	149		
Temagami West.....	12	11	14	19			
Temagami North.....	951	765	294	253	200		387
Temagami East.....	139	223	395	174	86	11	48
North Bay.....	724	829	971	691	360	61	46
Georgian Bay West.....	111	87	83	100			
Georgian Bay East.....	155	162	207	159			
Algonquin North.....	29	45	14	33	29		
Algonquin South.....	105	73	103	84	58		
Trent.....	77	57	31	106	24		
Madawaska.....	181	172	59				
Totals.....	13,611	13,593	13,466	11,962	7,602	5,907	8,603

STATEMENT OF PERMITS ISSUED

DISTRICT	Acreage Covered by Permits						
	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922
Red Lake.....	109	56	15}	416	215	95	26
C.G.R. West.....	85	189	63}				
C.G.R. Central.....	18						
Kenora.....	1,671}	3,123	442	2	325	35,006	624
Minaki.....	5}						
Rainy River.....	378	1,162	2,144	174	57	1,374	331
Thunder Bay.....	7,777	2,428	993	1,029	463	1,081	1,251
Nipigon.....	2	110					
C.G.R. East.....	18	19	35	28	25	53	
Hearst.....	7,119	3,358	3,435	3,721	2,311	2,335	3,837
Longlac.....						64	
Oba.....	7	7	28	1	60		
Franz.....				1			
Kapuskasing.....	13,807	5,085	4,106}	4,222	2,351	2,126	2,017
Smoky Falls.....		72	205}				
Cochrane.....	16,901	5,577	5,623	4,462	4,010	4,348	8,108
Abitibi.....		4	213	426		1	968
Matheson.....	5,031	3,251	4,884	5,211	4,573	5,027	7,613
Timmins.....	2,222	1,812	2,354	2,064	1,421	918	2,591
New Liskeard.....			2,039	2,154	1,345	1,160	
A.C.R.....	1,121	269	408	1,257	100	36	
Blind River.....	130	1,199	1,041	1,119	619	294	67
Mississagi South.....	1	27					
Foleyet West.....	29	1,370	1,008	25	2,959	52	
Foleyet East.....	87	2,280	1,613	3,152	3,402	5	
Mississagi West.....	310	2,373	2,208	2,555	81	408	
Mississagi East.....	26	2,984	2,843	4,741	2		
Webbwood.....	449	7,565	4,125	2,768	2,009	81	66
Sudbury North.....	14	556	137	293	425}	187	
Sudbury South.....	941	5,105	2,089	1,957	6,900}		
Temagami West.....	3	7	27	6			
Temagami North.....	1,272	1,412	319	1,197	303		1,657
Temagami East.....	217	514	458	819	172	41	196
North Bay.....	1,366	1,348	1,830	1,384	518	92	103
Georgian Bay West.....	157	297	201	742			
Georgian Bay East.....	380	456	558	418			
Algonquin North.....	33	15	148	377	719		
Algonquin South.....	141	139	199	121	599		
Trent.....	268	550	111}	326	60		
Madawaska.....	810	1,043	86}				
Totals.....	62,905	55,762	45,988	47,168	36,025	54,784	29,455

STATEMENT OF PERMITS ISSUED

MONTH	Number of Permits						
	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922
April.....	116	663	100	451	127	.....	.....
May.....	3,372	2,857	3,580	2,185	849	2,131	1,992
June.....	4,494	4,641	3,341	2,273	3,614	711	3,034
July.....	2,581	2,082	2,643	2,172	1,388	1,314	1,502
August.....	2,139	1,671	2,065	2,484	1,093	1,077	1,580
September.....	899	1,656	1,672	2,367	528	566	495
October.....	10	23	65	30	3	108	.....
Totals.....	13,611	13,593	13,466	11,962	7,602	5,907	8,603

MONTH	Acreage Covered by Permits				
	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924
April.....	701	7,138	3,686	7,981	4,956
May.....	21,435	15,265	13,484	12,397	2,812
June.....	23,453	13,896	12,020	5,851	10,188
July.....	9,589	5,662	7,521	7,685	3,546
August.....	5,796	8,408	4,434	6,667	5,021
September.....	1,812	4,742	4,800	6,546	9,450
October.....	119	651	43	41	52
Totals.....	62,905	55,762	45,988	47,168	36,025

(6) *Equipment*

The use of efficient fire-fighting equipment is of no less importance in forest fire protection than in urban fire protection and considerable expenditure must be incurred each year in this connection.

In some districts the stock of equipment has almost reached the maximum for normal seasons but in the more northern and western areas, where each year sees some new development, the stock must be augmented.

With such a vast area to protect, requiring such a large organization, the replacement of worn-out equipment will always be an important factor.

The following table shows the major equipment purchased during the season and the total in use.

MAJOR EQUIPMENT PURCHASED AND IN USE

INSPECTORATE	Fire fighting units		Fire fighting hose (feet)		Portable hand pumps		Tents		Blankets (pairs)		Canoes		Small motor boats		Launches		Auto trucks		Railway motor cars		Velocipedes	
	Purchased 1928	Total in use	Purchased 1928	Total in use	Purchased 1928	Total in use	Purchased 1928	Total in use	Purchased 1928	Total in use	Purchased 1928	Total in use	Purchased 1928	Total in use	Purchased 1928	Total in use	Purchased 1928	Total in use	Purchased 1928	Total in use	Purchased 1928	Total in use
Hudson.....	14	54	16,000	101,900	6	89	3	77	50	384	3	56	4	6	2	3	1	3	2	1	5	
Kenora.....	3	13	9,000	27,700	6	36	6	21	75	177	3	122	2	2	...	3	1	3	...	2	...	
Western.....	1	23	3,200	41,300	12	20	12	39	50	220	15	35	...	...	...	4	1	4	...	3	...	
Oba.....	6	33	8,000	77,200	42	192	26	139	56	711	2	67	...	...	5	2	2	1	3	2	25	
Cochrane.....	5	30	11,000	63,800	60	165	6	65	30	412	6	62	...	...	...	11	2	1	1	4	30	
Soo.....	...	19	5,000	37,900	20	76	...	74	...	430	...	37	...	...	...	3	5	...	...	3	9	
Sudbury.....	1	63	3,000	160,900	12	213	10	175	25	1,118	14	162	2	10	1	8	5	8	...	6	6	
North Bay.....	1	23	...	55,300	...	82	15	82	25	601	5	80	...	3	2	9	5	12	...	7	21	
Georgian Bay.....	...	16	3,000	34,100	24	98	...	43	25	281	3	45	2	2	1	7	2	7	...	...	4	
Algonquin.....	...	10	...	19,200	6	84	...	61	...	387	1	55	3	3	1	4	1	3	...	4	7	
Trent.....	...	6	...	18,600	...	69	2	18	...	182	...	17	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	1	1	
Totals.....	31	290	58,200	637,900	188	1,124	80	794	336	4,903	52	638	13	32	7	46	22	62	3	37	2	117

(7) Locomotive Inspection

Two men again devoted their whole time to the inspection of fire protective appliances on locomotives operating within the Fire Districts of the Province.

A total of 1,925 locomotive inspections were made, covering 862 locomotives operating on railway lines under the jurisdiction of the Board of Railway Commissioners for Canada, the two inspectors having appointments as officers of the Board. In addition, 112 inspections were made of Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway locomotives and 38 inspections of logging locomotives, 2,075 inspections in all.

LOCOMOTIVE INSPECTION

Railway	Number inspected					Total No. Locomotives	Total number inspections										Inspections showing defects	Percentage defective											
	Times																												
	1	2	3	4	5 and over		1928	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1928	1928		1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1928	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922
C.P.R.....	180	98	58	41	39	416	918	805	739	799	851	860	815	5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.9	2.3	5.8								
C.N.R.....	196	84	50	49	41	420	925	915	962	988	1,001	856	*681	14	1.5	0.8	1.8	0.5	1.5	2.7	*3.5								
A.C. & H.B.R.....	...	8	5	4	3	20	65	19	20	45	45	29	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
A.E.R.....	...	...	4	2	...	6	17	15	18	21	15	15	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
N.C.R.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals.....	376	190	117	96	83	862	1,925	1,754	1,742	1,856	1,920	1,760	1,563	19	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.6	2.5	4.6								

Average cost per inspection: 1928, \$1.74; 1927, \$1.78; 1926, \$1.91; 1925, \$1.78; 1924, \$1.80; 1923, \$1.88; 1922, \$1.61.
 *Former C.N.R. and G.T.R. figures combined.

(8) *Improvements*

Advantage was taken of the wet season to push forward the lookout tower and telephone system and the completion of several necessary buildings. A total of twenty-six steel towers and over four hundred miles of telephone lines were erected.

The use of wireless as a means of communication has been most satisfactory. Four stations were installed in the District of Patricia in 1927 and these were added to during the past season, stations being opened at Swain's lake, Savant lake and Fort Hope.

In such a remote district, with no other means of communication, it was inevitable that a demand would be made for the transmission of private messages through these wireless stations which were intended primarily for forest protection. So great became this demand that it was found necessary last season to inaugurate a charge system for all private messages. The revenue derived from this source is practically sufficient to carry the wireless service.

In addition to the wireless stations in operation in the District of Patricia two stations were installed in Temagami Forest Reserve, one at the Chief Ranger Headquarters at Temagami and the other thirty miles distant at a steel lookout tower on Maple mountain in Rorke Township.

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS

Completed to October 31st, 1928

Cabins.....	256
Storehouses.....	51
Boathouses.....	28
Combined Storehouses and Boathouses, etc.....	10
Bunkhouses.....	35
Offices.....	13
Garages.....	41
Other Buildings.....	58
Hose Towers.....	36
Wooden Lookout Towers.....	137
Steel Lookout Towers.....	68
Permanent Telephone Lines (miles).....	1,942
Temporary Telephone Lines (miles).....	136

(9) *Air Operations*

Aircraft continue to be an important supplement to the regular organization as a means of fire control. With increasingly better means of ground detection, however, aircraft are becoming of less importance as a means of detection and of increasing importance as a means of transportation, especially in the more remote areas.

During the past season machines were located as follows:—

Goldpines.....	2 H.S.2 L's.
Sioux Lookout.....	3 H.S.2 L's.
	2 Moths.
Kenora.....	1 H.S.2 L.
	1 Moth.
Fort Frances.....	1 H.S.2 L.
Shebandowan Lake.....	1 H.S.2 L.
Orient Bay.....	1 H.S.2 L.
Longlac.....	1 H.S.2 L.
Oba Lake.....	1 H.S.2 L.
	1 Moth.

Remi Lake.....	1 Moth.
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1 Moth.
Biscotasing.....	1 Moth.
Sudbury.....	2 Moths.

(10) *Hazard Disposal.*

A special effort which was made to dispose of the great amount of slash which has been accumulating in the clay belt region during the last few years met with considerable success. In some districts special crews of men were employed to handle particularly bad slashes but ordinarily settlers were encouraged to dispose of their own slash.

In addition to the above bad hazards were disposed of along travelled routes and around some northern settlements.

(11) *Travel Permits*

The practice was continued of requiring persons to obtain travel permits before entering certain sections of Temagami and Mississagi Forest Reserves and before travelling along the Ferguson Highway between Cook's Mills and Latchford.

A total of 15,406 travel permits were issued during the season, 224 of these being for Mississagi Forest Reserve, 1,565 for Temagami Forest Reserve and 13,617 for the Ferguson Highway.

The permits issued for the highway all covered automobiles, one permit to a car, so that these 13,617 permits probably covered over 40,000 people.

(12) *Meteorological Studies*

The Dominion Meteorological Service provided daily special weather forecasts throughout the fire season which were of great value. This service also continued to co-operate in a study to determine the relationship between different weather factors and forest fire hazards.

(13) *Miscellaneous*

A considerable amount of aerial photography and mapping was undertaken to provide more accurate information on topography and forest types. Reliable information of this kind is particularly important for forest fire suppression.

Further experiments were carried out in connection with the development of landscape maps for use in lookout towers. These experiments warrant the conclusion that a satisfactory map of this type is possible.

An effort was also made to determine the possibility of classifying by aerial survey the different ground covers on the basis of relative inflammability. No conclusions are yet possible in this connection.

II.—REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR OF AIR SERVICE

Introduction.

The season of 1928 was the most successful yet enjoyed by the Provincial Air Service of the Ontario Government. In 1927, the Moth seaplane was introduced as an addition to the existing equipment for detection duties.

This type of aircraft proved so successful that in 1928 a further five machines of this type were added, making a total of nine.

In order that the equipment of the service might be further brought up to date, purchase was made of the De Havilland 61 float seaplane powered with a Bristol Jupiter engine of 500 h.p. This machine carries eight passengers, baggage and equipment, fuel for five hours and a range of some 550 miles at cruising speed.

The usefulness of a machine of this type is at once apparent as it means that it can be employed for transporting rangers, pumps and equipment to remote parts of the province, which ordinarily would be outside the range of the existing types of machines of the Service.

In addition, complete dusting apparatus can be installed and the preliminary tests of this have proved satisfactory.

The Minister of Lands and Forests was flown on an extensive tour of the province in the D.H. 61 machine. This flight covered the areas from Temagami north to Rupert House across James Bay to Albany Post and thence to Red Lake and Woman Lake areas in the Patricia District of the province. Thus in some 14½ hours' flying a vast area of Ontario was covered, an area which by any other means would have taken months.

The H.S.2. L. flying boat still maintains its usefulness for heavy duty work, such as fire suppression duties and transportation.

Organization—Flying Operations.

For the operating season of 1928, an alteration was made in the district administration.

The Central District was dispensed with and the bases previously in this district were absorbed by the Eastern and Western. Headquarters in these districts were at Sault Ste. Marie and Sioux Lookout, respectively. The disposition of aircraft in the Western District was as follows:—

Sioux Lookout.....	Moths—PA. and OV. H.S.2.L.—OG, OK, ON.
Gold Pines.....	H.S.2.L.—OF, OQ.
Fort Frances.....	H.S.2.L.—OJ.
Kenora.....	Moth—PB. H.S.2.L.—OP.
Orient Bay.....	H.S.2.L.—OR.
Shebandowan.....	H.S.2.L.—PE.

The Eastern District consisted of:—

Sault Ste. Marie.....	Moth—PC.
Sudbury.....	Moths—OW and OX.
Biscotasing.....	Moth—OZ.
Remi Lake.....	Moth—OY.
Oba Lake.....	Moth—OU. H.S.2.L.—OA.
Long Lac.....	H.S.2.L.—OI.

Reconditioning.

As in previous years during the operating period, the work of reconditioning aircraft engines, when they became due for their overhaul, was carried out at the base at Sault Ste. Marie. In order that the utmost efficiency may be maintained at this base, all the work in connection with the overhaul of aircraft and engines is supervised by the plant superintendent, who is directly responsible to the director.

As it has been found that in most years some of the operating bases of the Western District are free of ice before it is possible to fly machines away from Sault Ste. Marie, it was decided to keep at least two of the Moth aircraft at Sioux Lookout over the winter months so that they would be available for patrol immediately conditions there permitted.

In order that this might be put into effect, a suitable hangar was built at Sioux Lookout, capable of housing four or five Moth aircraft. Thus at the termination of summer operations, both machines and engines are overhauled there and equipped with skis, thus being available for winter flying when required.

Detection.

As in previous years, the requisitions for fire detection were controlled by the District Foresters and patrols were carried out according to their requirements.

During the period under review, 1,736.10 hours flying was carried out in connection with fire detection work. The greater part of the time was flown by Moth aircraft though the H.S.2.L. was also employed for this work when fire hazard and other conditions necessitated it.

Suppression.

A very great amount of suppression work was carried out, especially in the western part of the province. A very severe fire in the Cairns Lake District was combated entirely by means of aircraft, as this district was entirely inaccessible by any other means except a long and devious canoe route which would have rendered operations on this fire impossible except by aircraft.

Some 300 odd hours' flying were carried out by aircraft in connection with this one fire. Split canoes were carried out on all H.S.2.L. machines, thereby enabling those fighting the fire to have some means of movement whilst operating in the areas of conflagration.

A considerable amount of suppression work was also carried out by the H.S.2.L. boat stationed in the Long Lac District.

It is thus becoming more evident every year of operation that the suppression type of aircraft is a vital necessity, especially in those parts of the Patricia District inaccessible except by canoe, and where each year sees an increasing traffic of prospectors through the bush, thus considerably increasing fire hazard.

Sketching.

The hours flown during the 1928 season on classification of forest types again showed an increase over previous years. The majority of this sketching was in the Rainy River District and carried out by the machines stationed at Fort Frances and Shebandowan. The temporary base at Eva Lake, which was used in 1927 for this purpose, was again utilized, but only as a refuelling base when occasion and conditions necessitated it.

Photography.

Topographical survey accounted for 163.15 hours.

This figure covers both vertical and oblique photography.

Instruction.

As it was decided that a future policy of the service would be to train its own pilots as far as possible, a winter school of instruction was started at Sioux Lookout. For this purpose Moth aircraft equipped with skis were used.

Five pupils commenced instruction during the early part of the year. Of these, two were air engineers selected for pilots' training, two observers who had long been associated with the service in this capacity, and one ex-war pilot who had not been engaged in flying for some considerable time.

All five of these pupils successfully graduated from this school and as soon as conditions became favourable in St. Mary's River, further instruction was given them on H.S.2.L. boats and Moth seaplanes.

Other pilots were given refresher courses on the types of machines they were selected to fly for the coming season.

In all, eleven pilots were given instruction and refresher training during the period under review.

The policy referred to above of the Service training its own pilots has proved entirely successful and even if the supply exceeds the demand at any time it enables a pool of reserve pilots to be kept available in cases of emergency.

Special Transportation.

A considerable amount of special transportation was carried out during 1928, a great proportion of which was in connection with the establishing and maintaining of the numerous radio stations that were established throughout the Western District.

Equipment for the construction of these stations was flown to the various bases selected, personnel transported and all their supplies taken in when required.

In addition to this much co-operation was maintained with other Departments, notably, the Departments of Mines, Game and Fisheries, Provincial Police, Department of Health, and the Red Cross Nursing Association. In connection with the latter, nurses were flown into the hospital that was established at Woman Lake.

The Inspector of the Department of Health in one week was transported by air into the mining districts and thus was able to cover his entire territory in the minimum of time. By any other means of transport this would have probably entailed at least a month. Contact was maintained with the officials of the Department of Mines during an extensive tour in the north country and the mineralogical specimens obtained were, as occasion demanded, flown out for despatch to the Department.

Service Flying.

1. *Forced Landings.*—30.35 hours were flown in connection with forced landings of aircraft. As in the previous year unnecessary flying and expense was obviated in this connection by the carrying out of the regulation whereby in the event of a machine not returning to its base a certain number of hours were to elapse before carrying out a search.

2. *Ferrying.*—The total of 345.15 hours was assigned in transporting machines to and from their operating bases.

Conclusion.

The successful termination of the flying operations of 1928 was once again largely due to the whole-hearted support and untiring co-operation given throughout the whole period by the many other services which co-operated with us. In this connection one must especially mention the District Foresters, ranging and observing staff who helped so much towards this end.

The entire personnel of the Provincial Air Service gave of their best in every respect whether ground or flying staff and were ever ready at all hours of the day and night to carry out the requirements of the Service.

The staff at Sault Ste. Marie never failed to keep up with the calls made upon them in maintaining a steady output of engines and equipment necessary for keeping machines in action throughout the whole season and especially during the severe hazard periods. Without their unceasing efforts it would have been well-nigh impossible to have carried on and have produced the results which were achieved.

Operating Statistics.

Attached hereto is a statistical summary which indicates the increasing activity in every phase of the Service's work and which shows the important part it is privileged to play in connection with the preservation of Ontario's forest wealth.

Once again the marked increase in hours flown in connection with operation, administration and inspection was entirely due to the transportation by air of Senior Officers of the Provincial Government, District Foresters and their staff on tours of inspection to the remote parts of the District, which, were it not for the use of aircraft, could not be reached by them in an ordinary course of the summer period.

	1928	1927	1926	1925
<i>Flights.</i>				
Total number of flights.....	4,130	2,745	1,994	1,312
Average duration of flight.....	1.47 hrs.	1.76 hrs.	1.46 hrs.	2.06 hrs.
Average miles flown per flight.....	83	105	115	129
Average altitude.....	2,354 ft.	2,610 ft.	3,197 ft.	1,990 ft.
Average number of flights per day.....	17.9	13.8	10.6	6.3
Average number of flights per day per machine on days machines employed.....	2.55	2.10	2.11	.....
Number of miles flown.....	342,343	287,305	230,991	165,835
<i>Load.</i>				
Total load-weight carried.....	4,258,984	3,888,091	3,249,372	2,364,275
Total operating load.....	3,495,552	3,170,178	2,589,959	1,810,735
Effective or useful load.....	763,432	717,913	659,413	553,540
<i>Passengers Carried.</i>				
Total number of passengers carried.....	2,606	2,268	1,636	1,214
Average number of passengers per flight.....	.63	.82	.82	.9
Average number of passengers per machine.....	172	119	102	71
Total number of passengers and personnel carried	8,938	7,195	5,624	3,938
Machine days, one machine for one day, machines employed.....	1,614	1,307	944	763
Fair weather machine days, machines available and idle.....	754	661	793	932
Machine days, machines available and weather unfit for flying.....	805	615	797	805
Total number of machine days supplied by the Service.....	3,173	2,583	2,534	2,500
Number of times one machine unserviceable one day.....	161	84	117	229
Total possible machine days in the season.....	3,334	2,667	2,651	2,729
Number of patrols requisitioned.....	1,540	1,261	821	553
Number of times machines unable to complete patrol on account of machine trouble.....	16	12	20	15
Service patrol efficiency.....	95.2	96.85	95.59	91.61
Machine patrol efficiency.....	98.95	99.05	97.55	.....

EFFICIENCY PROVINCIAL AIR SERVICE OPERATIONS, 1929

MONTH	Requisitioned	Attempted	Completed	Completed same day but delayed	Not completed same day	Percentage completed uninterrupted	Percentage completed same day but delayed	Mechanical causes	Weather
March.....	13	13	13	..	..	100.00	....	..	..
April.....	9	9	9	..	..	100.00	....	..	..
May.....	221	221	217	..	4	98.20	1.80	..	4
June.....	291	291	270	2	19	92.75	0.62	4	17
July.....	296	294	269	3	22	91.50	1.00	5	20
August.....	346	343	321	1	21	92.50	.27	3	19
September.....	246	242	233	2	7	96.28	.82	3	6
October.....	118	118	108	3	7	91.52	2.54	1	9
				..	..			..	..

HOURS FLOWN ON VARIOUS PHASES OF FLYING OPERATIONS

	1928		1927		1926		1925	
	Hrs. Min.	Per cent.	Hrs. Min.	Per cent.	Hrs. Min.	Per cent.	Hrs. Min.	Per cent.
Fire Detection.....	1,736.10	28.4	2,170.53	44.7	1,957.44	55.4	1,440.40	52.5
Fire Suppression.....	1,717.55	28.1	948.00	19.5	640.17	18.1	155.45	5.7
Sketching.....	583.20	9.5	523.00	10.8	142.56	4.0	244.42	8.9
Photography.....	163.15	2.7	173.00	3.6	99.25	2.8	53.15	1.9
Special Transportation.....	185.10	3.0	127.10	2.6	194.50	5.5	197.40	7.2
Observers' Instruction.....	.....	.....	31.55	.07	17.14	0.5	26.50	0.9
Forced Landings.....	30.35	0.5	17.50	.04	29.25	0.8	36.04	1.3
Ferrying (to and from Bases).....	345.15	5.6	240.25	4.9	234.36	6.6	330.41	12.0
Operation, Administration and Inspection.....	1,016.20	16.6	426.00	8.8	62.10	1.8	62.05	2.2
Dusting Operations (Muskoka).....	20.10	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Test Flights.....	117.35	1.9	65.30	1.3	42.55	1.2	47.27	1.7
Flying Instruction and Demonstration.....	192.55	3.0	137.05	2.8	117.50	3.3	144.48	5.7
				..				

III.—REPORT OF LIAISON OFFICER

During the season of 1928, operations carried out fall under four headings, viz.:—

1. Aerial Forest Type Mapping.
2. Aerial Photographic Survey.
3. Radio Communication.
4. Miscellaneous Investigations.

1. Aerial Forest Type Mapping.

Two projects of this class were worked on during the past season, (a) in the Rainy River, (b) in the Sudbury and North Bay Districts. Of these, the Rainy River comprising an area of 3,500 square miles completed forest typing in connection with the Rainy River Watershed Survey, which was commenced in 1927. One hundred and seventy hours were used on this operation, one flying boat being employed for the season and operating, first, from Fort Frances and later from a base established on Shebandowan Lake, approximately seventy miles west of Port Arthur. Forest typing in the Sudbury District was mainly undertaken to provide information for the Branch estimating parties, working in the northwest section of the Timagami Reserve. Some twenty-two townships were covered and seventy-one hours flying used in this work. In addition, when opportunity afforded, work was carried out on a section of the North Bay District, lying between the T. & N. O. Railway and the Ottawa river. This latter being a district operation was secondary to work on the Timagami area mentioned above and was only carried out when weather was unsuitable for survey flying over this area. Some 360 square miles were covered in this latter work and approximately fifty-one hours flying used. Flying for both these operations was undertaken from Bear Island Timagami, this being the nearest suitable base. One machine was employed from early in July until the end of the season.

From the experience of this year, it would be much more satisfactory, if for future work on this area, provision could be made for a machine to operate from Mettagami Post. This will, however, necessitate the establishment of mooring facilities at this point, as there is no adequate natural protection.

2. Photographic Survey.

Four major survey projects, based on Aerial Photography, were undertaken during the past season. Three of these utilized oblique photographs and one vertical. All were district projects, the districts involved being the Hudson, Oba, Sault Ste. Marie and North Bay.

In the Hudson District, it was proposed to prepare a detailed map, based on vertical photographs of the area adjacent to all railway lines in the district. It was considered that such a map would be extremely useful in the control of railway and other fires occurring on the right-of-way. As the machine capable of doing this to best advantage, the D.H. 61, was engaged in a variety of other work and was not fitted for photograph when delivered by the company, delays were inevitable. Added to this was the drawback of a very unfavourable season. As a result, only a small portion of the operation was completed.

In the Oba District, a railway right-of-way map, prepared from photographs taken during the season of 1927, was checked by aerial sketching and ground examination. In addition, some weaker sections of the Branch's aerial survey

of the Pukaskwa Area were photographed, and in certain portions additional information added by sketching. Both of the above operations were completed.

In the Sault District, it was proposed to survey a tier of townships lying adjacent to the Mississauga Reserve and extending along the south and southwest boundaries. Owing to the impossibility of allotting suitable flying for this operation, except in the early spring and late fall, when machines were respectively leaving and returning to the hangar, this operation was not entirely completed.

In the North Bay District, it was proposed to prepare a map of all of the district lying north of the Timagami Lakes and west of the T. & N.O., with the exception of those settled townships in the Haileybury clay belt. Eighty per cent. of this area has been covered, but here again unfavourable weather prevented completion.

On the whole, weather during the past season has been very unfavourable to Aerial Survey, rain and cloudy weather having been above average over the majority of the Provincial Fire Districts. This is indicated by a drop in the proportion of survey flying, as shown in flying records for the current season, and also by the fact that despite a larger allotment of personnel and machines than in 1927, only two out of six major survey operations were completed.

In addition to interfering with proposed survey schedules, however, weather conditions in the past season have also served to emphasize the advantages which a better type of aircraft would provide. This arises from the ability of such aircraft to take advantage of a greater proportion of available survey weather. Since neither aerial sketching nor photography can be carried out until the machine has reached a certain position and altitude, some portion of all survey flying—even under ideal weather conditions—is non-effective. Under adverse weather conditions and with relatively poor performing aircraft, this wastage is at a maximum. Figures can be readily prepared to show that the increase in the effective time will more than offset the cost of higher grade aircraft for survey work.

Apart from weather conditions, however, Aerial Survey enjoyed a most successful season. This resulted from the fact that for the first time since the beginning of Departmental Flying, personnel and machines were specially allotted for this work. It is recommended that this arrangement be continued.

3. *Radio Communication.*

As a result of last year's experience, three new stations were installed in the Hudson District, bringing the total in this area to seven. Beginning with July 1st, all western stations were put on a commercial basis and up to October have collected sufficient revenue to make radio communication self-supporting in this district. Records show that these charges have not decreased the amount of *bona fide* traffic; they have to a great extent weeded out indiscriminate messages, however, to the benefit of the whole operation. It is also worthy of note that this service supplied at cost to the public has not interfered with the Branch's use of the radio service, Branch messages having received priority over all other traffic at all times. It has been decided to keep four stations in operation over winter, in order to accommodate the mining development in the Red Lake District.

In addition to this service in the Hudson District, two stations were established this year in the North Bay District, to provide communication between Timagami Ranger Headquarters and Maple Mountain Tower. This is the Branch's first radio tower communication installation. Communication was

maintained at all times, with the exception of one series of three minor interruptions of several hours' duration each, shortly after communication was opened. In this connection, it may be worthy of note that these sets which were designed to operate over a distance of not more than seventy-five miles have consistently operated over the 600 miles separating Sioux Lookout from Timagami.

Records show that total traffic for the season has increased by 4.1 per cent. or from 58,239 words in 1927 to 233,855 in 1928. Tables attached show traffic of the Hudson District up to the close of the present fiscal year.

In order to develop this service properly, it will be necessary to provide permanent space for storage, testing and construction. This space should be in Toronto.

4. *Miscellaneous Investigations.*

In addition to the above-mentioned operations, two minor projects have been carried on during the past season. Of these, the more fully developed is the project to provide a photographic horizon map for lookout towers. Maps of this type which would serve as a connecting link between a standard tower table map and the actual appearance of the landscape as seen from the tower, are of importance since the number and use of towers is rapidly increasing. Investigation of the possibilities of this work have now gone far enough to warrant the conclusion that a satisfactory solution is possible. Details of apparatus and procedure are, however, still unsettled and since much of the work depends on suitable photographic weather, their completion is uncertain. Field work for the past season was carried out in co-operation with the North Bay office from the Timagami lookout tower. The second project of potential importance was undertaken for the Sudbury office, to determine the possibility of mapping different classes of ground cover on the basis of relative inflammability. In particular, it was desired to determine the possibility and the extent to which this work could be carried out, by aerial survey methods. Two townships were partially completed, but, owing to the unfavourable season and shortage of survey flying, no conclusive tests could be made.

COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC

JUNE 1ST TO OCTOBER 31ST

Stations	Words Transmitted	Words Received	Total Words
Sioux Lookout, CFB.....	46,091	51,880	97,971
Red Lake, CFJ.....	18,183	16,893	35,076
Woman Lake, CFI.....	7,284	11,561	18,845
Gold Pines, CFG.....	9,016	17,619	26,635
Swain's Lake, VE9BD.....	940	660	1,600
Savant Lake, VE9BG.....	23	150	173
Fort Hope, VE9BH.....	826	440	1,266
Totals.....	82,363	99,203	181,566

Total, Commercial Traffic..... 181,566

NON-COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC (*Classified*)

Station (License Call)	JUNE 1ST TO OCTOBER 31ST									
	NUMBER OF WORDS TRANSMITTED					NUMBER OF WORDS RECEIVED				
	A	B	C	D	Totals	A	B	C	D	Totals
Sioux Lookout, CFB.	9	225	6,773	1,664	8,671	402	1,144	9,362	1,258	12,166
Red Lake, CFJ.	26	.....	2,165	585	2,776	14	55	1,656	234	1,959
Woman Lake, CFI... .	21	335	1,354	218	1,928	.....	161	1,263	32	1,456
Gold Pines, CFG.	426	1,185	5,276	1,185	8,072	231	765	6,707	1,786	9,489
Swain's Lake, VE9BD.....	.....	194	537	.....	731	.....	437	278	24	739
Savant Lake, VE9BG .....	.....	45	1,200	.....	1,245	.....	.....	417	.....	417
Fort Hope, VE9BH.. ..	.....	94	1,885	13	2,110	.....	59	457	14	530
Totals.....	482	2,878	19,190	3,665	25,533	647	2,621	20,140	3,348	26,756

Total, Non-Commercial Traffic..... 52,289

COMPARISON OF TRAFFIC

1927 - - - 1928

IN WORDS

TOTAL, TRAFFIC—ALL STATIONS

1927	1928	Per Cent. Increase
58,239	233,855	401%

TRAFFIC FOR SAME PERIOD AND SAME STATIONS

1927	1928	Per Cent. Increase
58,239	320,435	450%

IV.—REFORESTATION

Provincial Forest Stations:

St. Williams (Norfolk County).
 Orono (Durham County).
 Midhurst (Simcoe County).

Provincial Transplant Nurseries:

Sand Banks (Prince Edward County).

Kemptville (Grenville County).

County Forests.

Private Forests.

Northern Plantations.

Demonstration Plots.

Private Planting.

Seed Collecting.

Summary of Trees Planted Permanently.

Summary of Nursery Stock for Planting 1929.

Income.

ST. WILLIAMS

Station No. 2, situated seven miles from headquarters, has during the current year, been the scene of active establishment. Although the progress of this station may warrant individual consideration, the two nurseries will be reported upon collectively for the purpose of simplicity.

During the fall of 1927 and winter of 1928, a small staff was retained for the purposes of carrying on maintenance work. When the weather permitted, outside operations included silvicultural activities. Twenty-five acres of scrub oak country were cleared of inferior growth permitting white oak and white pine to remain standing. At Station No. 2 there were thirty-two acres of similar sites treated in a like manner. The purposes of these improvement cuttings may be said to be three-fold, in that they remove all ill-formed, diseased and otherwise inferior trees, provide an example for the proper handling of such areas, and prepare new planting sites on which extensive reforestation of superior species may be effected.

When inclement weather prohibited outdoor work, the staff found sheltered employment, constructing shipping crates, extracting and cleaning seed, painting and repairing all tools, implements and other equipment. In addition to these various inside occupations in excess of one-half million Carolina poplar cuttings were manufactured during the dormant season. This latter winter work is most essential, as it is imperative that cuttings be made not later than February in order that the end cuts have time to heal over before the cuttings are planted in the spring.

Nursery operations commenced on April 2nd, rather later than in former years. In addition to the permanent staff, 106 temporary labourers were taken on strength, eighty-eight men at Station No. 1, and eighteen operatives at the Turkey Point Nursery. Lifting of nursery stock for permanent distribution immediately proceeded.

(1) *Nursery Operations*

(a) *Fertilizers.*

Forty acres of the transplant section were sown to soy beans in late June, and a top dressing of ten tons per acre of decomposed manure was applied after seeding. The beans were inoculated with a nitro culture, which proved exceptionally effective in producing nitrogen-forming nodules on the root fibres. An excellent crop of soy beans resulted over the entire area. These were ploughed down as green manure in August after which the land was lightly "top" worked until late fall. Twenty tons per acre of well rotted manure were again spread

on the same area on which it is planned to line out transplants next spring. These two applications of manure coupled with the green crop should create a high state of soil fertility, and produce No. 1 nursery stock for 1930 distribution.

No lime was applied this year, and only a modest quantity of dried blood, acid phosphate, and bone meal was considered necessary. Quantities used were as follows: Manure, 430½ tons; blood, 3,400 pounds; phosphate, 7,500 pounds; bone meal, 1,400 pounds.

(b) *Seed.*

Seed gathered during the year totalled 85 bushels scotch pine, 175 bushels jack pine, walnuts 638 bushels.

Since the Angus Seed Extracting Plant has been extended, and a seed storage vault erected at that point, the greater quantity of seed in storage is held at the place of extraction.

Present seed on hand at the Norfolk Forest Station:—

SPECIES:	Weight in Pounds
White Pine.....	185
Red Pine.....	40
Scotch Pine.....	57
Jack Pine.....	21
White Spruce.....	196
Norway Spruce.....	320
Sitka Spruce.....	10
Hemlock.....	79
European Larch.....	10
Balsam.....	104
Austrian Pine.....	12
	1,034

(c) *Seed-beds.*

CONIFERS

Species	Origin	When Sown	Number of Beds Sown	Total Seed Sown	
				Pounds	Ounces
White Pine.....	Simcoe Co.....	Nov. 2	253½	253	8
Red Pine.....	Simcoe Co.....	Nov. 30	596½	447	7
Scotch Pine.....	Scotland (Rafn).....	May 3	4	2	...
Scotch Pine.....	Finland (Rafn).....	May 3	4	2	...
Scotch Pine.....	Sweden (Rafn).....	May 3	12	6	...
Scotch Pine.....	Sweden (Rafn).....	Nov. 2	45	28	2
Scotch Pine.....	Norfolk Co.....	Nov. 5	84	61	5
Jack Pine.....	Norfolk Co.....	Nov. 7	210½	157	13
Austrian Pine.....	Sweden (Rafn).....	May 3	8	8	...
Pitch Pine.....	Sweden (Rafn).....	May 3	4	2	...
Mugho Pine.....	Sweden (Rafn).....	May 3	5	1	14
Silver Fir (A. con.).....	Sweden (Rafn).....	May 3	2	1	...
White Spruce.....	North Bay.....	Nov. 29	275½	172	5
Norway Spruce.....	Norfolk Co.....	Nov. 9	119	119	...
Norway Spruce.....	Simcoe Co.....	Nov. 29	28	17	8
White Cedar.....	Simcoe Co.....	Nov. 9 & 29	120	99	7
White Cedar.....	Simcoe Co.....	May 3	30	22	8
Pyramid Cedar.....	T.P. compacta, Q.V.R.....	May 3	1	8	8
Red Cedar.....	Simcoe Co.....	Nov. 14	14½	91	7
European Larch.....	Sweden (Rafn).....	Nov. 1	20	20	...
Korean Larch.....	Sweden (Rafn).....	Nov. 1	18	18	...
Siberian Larch.....	Sweden (Rafn).....	Nov. 1	10	10	...
Balsam.....	Simcoe Co.....	Nov. 1	15	15	...
			1,879½	1,564	12

Deciduous		When Sown	Number of beds sown	Total Seed Sown	
Species	Origin			Pounds	Bushels
Soft Maple.....	Simcoe Co.....	June 13	In belts	495	...
Elm.....	Simcoe Co.....	June 22	In belts	76	...
White Ash.....	Simcoe Co.....	Oct. 29	In belts	326	...
Basswood.....	Simcoe Co.....	Oct. 10	In belts	200	...
Black Cherry.....	Simcoe Co.....	Oct. 10	In belts	160	...
Hard Maple.....	Simcoe Co.....	Oct. 31	In belts	292	...
Red Oak.....	Simcoe Co.....	Nov. 5	Drills	40	...
White Oak.....	Simcoe Co.....	Nov. 5	In belts	40	...
Hickory.....	Simcoe Co.....	Nov. 5	Drills	50	...
Walnut.....	Norfolk Co.....	Nov. 5	Drills	...	638
Black Locust.....	Norfolk Co.....	Nov. 15	Drills	11	...
				1,690	638

(d) *Transplanting.*

The following trees were lifted from seed-beds and lined out in transplant beds:—

White Pine.....	863,000
Red Pine.....	1,142,000
Scotch Pine (Swedish).....	555,000
Scotch Pine.....	282,000
Jack Pine.....	520,000
White Spruce.....	1,770,000
Norway Spruce.....	743,000
Sitka Spruce.....	2,000
White Cedar.....	146,000
Red Cedar.....	6,000
Japanese Larch.....	105,000
European Larch.....	360,000
Austrian Pine.....	2,000
Hemlock.....	9,000
Tamarac.....	3,000
Poplar Cuttings.....	148,000
Willow.....	5,000
Red Pine (filling in).....	600,000
	7,261,000

(e) *Stock on Hand.*

Nursery stock on hand for 1929 distribution is as follows:—

CONIFERS	Number	HARDWOODS	Number
White Pine.....	1,000,000	Soft Maple.....	308,000
Red Pine.....	1,060,000	Hard Maple.....	16,000
Scotch Pine.....	600,000	Manitoba Maple.....	1,000
Jack Pine.....	400,000	Elm.....	285,000
White Spruce.....	1,000,000	White Ash.....	170,000
Japanese Larch.....	307,000	Walnut.....	9,000
Norway Spruce.....	462,000	Red Oak.....	39,000
White Cedar.....	90,000	Rooted Poplar.....	38,000
Balsam.....	30,000	Poplar Cuttings.....	600,000
		Willow Cuttings.....	5,000
		Black Locust.....	34,000
		Black Cherry.....	33,000
		Birch.....	11,000
		Basswood.....	2,000
Totals.....	4,949,000		
	1,551,000		
Grand Total.....	6,500,000		

In addition to the above totals representing available permanent planting stock for the spring of 1929, there remain 19,072,000 trees in various stages of development.

(2) *Improvements*

Satisfactory progress has been made at Turkey Point, now described as Norfolk Forestry Station No. 2. This station is only seven miles distant from Headquarters, and a good gravel road connecting the two points, accessibility by motor is but a question of a few moments.

The staff comprises head foreman, one assistant foreman, teamster and sixteen men. When additional help is required, men from Station No. 1, or Headquarters, are transferred by truck. This has been found to be a satisfactory procedure, and during 1928 has been consistently practised.

Approximately one mile of first class gravel road (three loads in a place) has been constructed on Station No. 2 this year. In addition to this, Turkey Point hill has been cut down further, concrete gutters built on either side of the roadway and the grades turfed with twitch grass sod.

Another very bad section of road, known as "Gibson's Gully," was widened from ten feet to twenty-four feet, cribbed, graded and gravelled. Permanent road signs were established throughout the property.

Three buildings were erected at Station No. 2 Headquarters, viz., barn forty feet by sixty feet, an implement shed and workshop combined, thirty feet by sixty feet, and a drive shed twenty-eight feet by forty-eight feet. These buildings were all built to meet maximum requirements, and are of first-class construction.

Several parcels of land lying within the original property, have been acquired this year, squaring out the area into one solid block of approximately 1,627 acres of Crown land.

(3) *Permanent Planting*

Stock of this kind supplied for planting in different parts of the province totalled 4,904,000 in the spring of 1928. The number planted on the two Forestry Stations in Norfolk County amounted to 363,700, making a total of 5,267,700 supplied for permanent planting.

Twenty-five acres of cut-over land on Station No. 1 were planted to jack pine. In addition to this, all fall places in plantations already established were filled in.

Reclamation work at Station No. 2 entailed the planting of 240,000 conifers and 16,000 hardwoods.

The first step toward establishing permanent experimental plantations was made during the fall of 1928. With the exception of plantings carried out on blowing, hillside, and other hazardous sites where erosion from wind and water is imminent, the entire area at Station No. 2, other than that retained for nursery work, has been surveyed into standard two-acre plots. Each plot is 264 feet by 330 feet in size. Sixteen experimental plots—an area covering 32 acres—were planted this fall, and comprise the white spruce group.

The need of such experimental plantations has been long felt. Accurate records are kept as to cost of planting material, cost of establishment, and subsequent management. With such information at hand it will be possible to not only authoritatively advise prospective planters, but they will be able to actually see how the different plantations are responding to the various soils, sites and planting systems, and relate existing conditions to their own particular projects.

(4) *Protection*

Animal.

The most effective way to keep mice away from nursery areas rests with cleanliness. An accumulation of leaves, pine needles, and other debris, provides an excellent nesting place for such rodents, that can do a great deal of damage if not impeded. Mice are particularly fond of tree seed, and can get away with an alarming quantity. They are also profusely given to girdling.

As a preventative measure in this respect, the practice of cleaning out all hedges, and raking up litter about the nursery, particularly the seed-bed area, has been rigidly adhered to and has proved of merit.

Squirrels are also a nuisance. During an off nut year they are exceptionally active in girdling, especially Scotch pine, and in seed thieving. A general clean-up around the productive area, and shooting the arboreal rodents themselves, seems to be most effective.

Snaring and shooting rabbits has been effective in reducing damage from this source to a minimum.

Insects.

I am pleased to report that insect damage during 1928 has not been serious. The white pine weevil persists, however, and demands consistent combating.

Three men under supervision made a detailed inspection of all white pine plantations, removing weeviled pine leaders, which were afterwards deposited in tightly screened containers. An accurate count of the number of infested trees is now kept with a view of acquiring information from year to year as to the degree of damage, and whether we are gaining ground in this preventative effort.

Disease.

Several jack pine plantations went off colour this year. The foliage turned a sickly pale yellow, and needle drop was abnormal during the months of September and October. Mr. A. W. McCallum, Forest Pathologist, of Ottawa, made a two-day inspection of the Forestry Station, and after careful investigation stated that he could discern no evidence of a pathological disturbance that might account for the discoloration of the jack pine. These plantations in question will be the subject of further observation.

An outbreak of white pine blister rust was discovered within one mile of the nurseries on domesticated currant bushes. The owner has kindly co-operated with us and has destroyed his plants. Three (approximately) forty-year-old pine standing about 150 feet from the diseased currant bushes are dead, two others dying. These trees are being removed.

Members of the family ribes have again been eradicated on and about the Forestry Station. A count of the number of bushes dug up has also in this case been kept. Work in this connection has been carried out much more intensively than in former years.

Scotch Pine Gall.

Inspection was made this year for evidence of Scotch pine gall. This disease was found on widely separated trees, and has not assumed alarming proportions. How it has occurred at all is a mystery, as no alien nursery stock has been imported for over fifteen years. All trees infected badly were cut out and burned, while, where but one or two galls were found, these were removed, and the trees marked for further observation.

(5) *Woodlot Improvement*

The primary object of woodlot improvement as enacted during the late fall of 1928 had in view the removal of all inferior species as a preparatory measure for the reinstatement of such species that were potentially adapted to existent site and soil conditions. With reference to both stations, Nos. 1 and 2, black oak predominates, having come in after pine lumbering. Thickly dispersed stumps of large diameters indicate a one-time heavy stand of pine. The present scrub oak growth will never amount to anything of extensive value, as practically 90 per cent. of the trees are fire-scarred or diseased. An occasional black oak does manage to get away to a fair development if situated in depressions or pockets where the soil is relatively fertile. For the greater part, however, it is felt that our soils possess consistent properties potentially adapted to the successful production of red and white pine.

During 1927 and 1928, 69.4 acres of scrub oak country were subjected to cutting. All members of the black oak family were cut out. Log sizes were converted into planking, while the smaller trees were sawn into fuel wood, yielding approximately 800 cords of 16-inch stove wood. At Station No. 2, Turkey Point, 25 acres of similar oak land were cleared up, giving a yield of 264 cords of No. 1 fuel wood.

Since there is quite an extensive local market for firewood, the sale of this wood more than covered the cost of labour entailed. Aside from this satisfactory condition, the real object, however, is to remove the poor type of woodland that prevails, and reforest the cleaned up area with species suited to the site.

Of course, healthy specimens of white pine and white oak are allowed to remain, in fact, from 25 to 50 trees to the acre of these species is considered advantageous to the development of the plantation.

One special feature worthy of note, in that it probably initiates a method of procedure in this country as regards woodlot improvement, entails the leaving of clumps or islands of trees, for the purpose of providing natural fertilizer from leaf drop. As far as possible these clumps, varying from one-eighth to half an acre in size, are restricted to the apex of knolls and ridges. The tree clumps which are left serve as a wind-break, a fire preventive, and, furthermore, increase the distance or extent of leaf distribution. Although such clumps are not left so as to be diagrammatically arranged, an effort is made to leave enough of them that they will be sufficiently close to each other to be effective in "leaf mulching" the entire intervening areas which have been more or less clean-cut and on which tree-planting is to be carried out.

(6) *Publicity*

Several addresses given at community gatherings appear to be bearing fruit when one considers the interest shown, and number of enquiries received regarding private reforestation projects.

Through the co-operation of various chambers of commerce in south-western Ontario the principles and values of tree-planting are being forcibly presented to private individuals, municipalities and counties.

A comprehensive planting scheme is now in progress of being drawn up in Norfolk County. Through the offices of the reforestation section of the local chamber of commerce, options are being procured on abandoned farms suitable for reforestation. Three exhibits were shown last fall at county fairs, and two at flower shows under the Horticultural Society. Requests for additional exhibits

in 1929 indicate an increased appreciation of the work being done, while applications for planting material directly traceable to exhibition activities warrant an aggressive continuation of same.

Organized picnics, comprising several hundred persons in many cases, visited the Forestry Station during 1928, and were shown over the property by trained guides. It is estimated that in excess of 10,000 people totalled the year's visitors. The delightful Spring Lake Park provided adequate recreation grounds for all, where a booth was at their disposal, fresh water available, stoves to facilitate cooking, while stationary tables accommodated individual parties of varying sizes ranging from five to one hundred.

A small library, situated in the park, replenished with pertinent literature on reforestation, and circulars of a descriptive nature, provides a means by which small unattended parties may inspect the property, and by referring to such guides be in a position to more intelligently understand the intricacies of the work that is being carried on.

ORONO

Weather conditions throughout the year have been unfavourable to nursery operations. A severe drouth in the spring, just as germinating was getting under way, caused very severe losses in the seed-beds, while a cold, wet summer with continued immoderate precipitation this fall, resulted in poor growth throughout the year in both transplant and seed-bed lines.

(1) *Nursery Practice.*

(a) *Fertilizers.*

Green manures were used extensively where possible. A very successful catch of sweet clover was ploughed under, as well as crops of fall rye and buckwheat. In addition, the following fertilizers, other than green manures, were applied during the year:—

Manure Tons	Dried Blood Lbs.	Acid Phosphate Lbs.	Sulphate of Ammonia Lbs.	Muriate of Potash Lbs.
200	1,000	1,500	400	800

(b) *Seed.*

No seed in storage.

(c) *Seed-beds.*

During the year a total of 931 coniferous seed-beds were sown and 475 bushels of hardwood seed were planted. In addition 225 bushels of hardwood seed were stratified for spring sowing.

Species	Origin	When sown	No. of beds sown	Amount of seed sown per bed		Total amount of seed sown		No. of bush.
				lbs.	oz.	lbs.	oz.	
Jack Pine.....	Simcoe.....	Spring...	20	12	15			
Jack Pine.....	Simcoe.....	fall.....	64	6	24			
Red Pine.....	Simcoe.....	spring...	55	12	41	4		
Red Pine.....	Northern Ontario.	fall.....	295	12	221	4		
White Pine.....	Simcoe.....	spring...	35	1	8	37	8	
White Pine.....	Simcoe.....	fall.....	173	1	8	259	8	
Scotch Pine.....	Norfolk.....	fall.....	52	10	33	12		
White Cedar.....	Simcoe.....	fall.....	60	12	45			
Norway Spruce.....	Imported.....	fall.....	18	1	8	27		
Norway Spruce.....	Imported.....	fall.....	55	12	41	4		
White Spruce.....	Northern Ontario.	fall.....	107	1	107			
European Larch.....	Imported.....	fall.....	7	1	4	8	12	
White Ash.....	Simcoe.....	fall.....	Bands					58
Basswood.....	Simcoe.....	fall.....	Beds					16
Butternut.....	Simcoe.....	fall.....	Dibbled in					2
White Elm.....	York.....	summer.	Bands					10
White Hickory.....	Simcoe.....	fall.....	Dibbled in					2
Hard Maple.....	Prince Edward.....	fall.....	Dibbled in					1
Hard Maple.....	Simcoe.....	fall.....	Bands					5
Red Maple.....	Simcoe.....	summer.	Bands					6
Silver Maple.....	York.....	summer.	Bands					25
Burr Oak.....	York.....	fall.....	Dibbled in					1
Grey Oak.....	York.....	fall.....	Dibbled in					1
Walnut.....	Durham.....	fall.....	Dibbled in					44 ¹ / ₂
Walnut.....	Simcoe.....	fall.....	Dibbled in					277

(d) *Transplanting.*

In the spring 2,146,000 conifers and 105,000 hardwoods were transplanted as follows:—

White Cedar.....	296,000
Red Pine.....	46,000
Scotch Pine.....	876,000
White Pine.....	390,000
Norway Spruce.....	96,000
White Spruce.....	442,000
White Ash.....	50,000
Silver Maple.....	55,000

(e) *Stock.*

2,251,000

The following nursery stock is on hand for spring shipment:—

CONIFERS

SPECIES:	Number
White Pine.....	790,000
Red Pine.....	740,000
Scotch Pine.....	890,000
Jack Pine.....	190,000
White Spruce.....	310,000
Norway Spruce.....	170,000
White Cedar.....	377,680

3,467,680

HARDWOODS

White Ash.....	550,000
Butternut.....	1,650
Black Cherry.....	700
White Elm.....	175,000
Silver Maple.....	320,000
Hard Maple.....	84,000
Red Oak.....	1,500
Walnut.....	1,200
Carolina Poplar.....	25,000
White Willow.....	25,000

689,050

Grand Total..... 4,156,730

In addition to the foregoing there are also 6,550,000 other trees in various stages of growth in the nursery.

(2) *Improvements.*

Building operations this year were largely confined to the completion of and putting the finishing touches on those structures erected last year in connection with the irrigation installation.

We had the misfortune to lose by fire the lunch-room which had been adapted from the old farm house on the property. We had no fire-fighting equipment and, as the fire was at midnight, the building was a total loss although fully covered by insurance. This loss greatly inconvenienced us throughout the year. A start was made in the replacement of the building by a combined office, lunch-room and store-room, 36 feet by 26 feet. The foundations were dug and concrete walls built.

Waggon roads were opened through the south section of the nursery property and all other roads graded and gravelled. The main bridge on the approach from the village was raised eighteen inches by jacking up the timbers and pouring a slab of cement of that thickness on top of the abutments. The road was then graded to that height.

On the bush lot in Manvers township, 775 rods of wire fence 7, No. 9 gauge, 48 inches high was built with seven gates, on main trails and opening into separate blocks. Five hundred rods of old fence was rebuilt or repaired. As before steel posts were used throughout, with the exception of brace and corner posts which are of oak.

The irrigation system has occupied a major portion of the time consumed on construction work during the year. At the close of 1927, a 10,000 U.S. gallon wooden tank on 100 feet of steel, was erected, all mains were laid and hydrants, etc., established. This work was completed on January 17th and immediately put into operation.

(3) *Permanent Planting.*

No additions were made to nursery demonstration plantations. The only activity in this direction was confined to maintenance and the refilling of fail places.

(4) *Protection.*

Twenty-foot fire-guards were opened up on the fence lines on the two hundred-acre bush lot and all roads and trails are being opened up as an additional protection.

A party of two men were engaged in the vicinity of the nursery during the summer in ribes eradication. Wild currants and gooseberries for a space of one half mile on all sides of the nursery were pulled out by the roots and destroyed. Three plantations in the vicinity of the nursery are infected with white pine blister rust, varying in degrees of severity.

(5) *Woodlot Improvement.*

Improvement cuttings were carried out in the two hundred-acre bush lot belonging to this nursery and situated in Manvers Township. A considerable number of "wolf trees" and trees of inferior species were felled, cut into cord-

wood lengths and piled. Young hardwood growth was cleared of the entanglement of slash and pine poles and conifers reproduction were thinned. A large number of sound pine tops were skidded out of the bush, limbed and piled in full length pieces for sale as "light wood."

(6) *Publicity.*

The exhibit at the fall fairs was greatly curtailed again this year, owing largely to transportation difficulties. Our exhibit does not lend itself readily to other than truck carriage and as we have no truck available and there was a scarcity of trucks of sufficient size for hire we confined ourselves to exhibits at Orono and at Norwood in Peterborough County. At the latter place especially our exhibit was viewed with greater interest than ever before.

As on previous occasions we have received the greatest co-operation from the Agricultural Representative for Durham County, whose work brings him constantly into touch with prospective planters. A small exhibit of trees, with an appropriate card, was also used to embellish the Durham and Northumberland Counties' exhibit at the Canadian National Exhibition.

The fact that this publicity work is yielding results is seen in the requests of the Durham County and Peterborough County Agricultural Representatives for lecturers to give a talk on reforestation at the agricultural short courses in their respective counties this winter.

MIDHURST.

(1) *Nursery Operations.*

(a) *Fertilizers.*

As soon as a crop of trees has been removed from a compartment, the land is well cultivated and a green manure crop is sown to build up the soil and give the land a rest. This is usually peas, soy beans, or sweet clover. After a legume crop has been ploughed under, a coat of well decomposed manure is applied and cultivated well into the soil, forcing the weed seeds to sprout. In addition the following fertilizers were applied during 1928:—

Manure.....	840 tons
Lime.....	8 "
Ground Blood.....	100 lbs.
Bone Meal.....	1,270 "
Acid Phosphate.....	2,539 "
Nitrate of Soda.....	3,175 "
Ammonium Sulphate.....	370 "
2-8-10.....	500 "
4-8-10.....	500 "
Muriate Potash.....	137 "
Sulphate of Potash.....	155 "
Carbonate of Potash.....	100 "
Tankage.....	450 "

(b) *Seed.*

No seed in storage.

(c) *Seed-beds.*

On account of the late fall it was not found advisable to start planting seed-beds until November 3, 1927.

CONIFERS

SPECIES:	Beds sown fall, 1927	Beds sown spring, 1928	Total beds	Total	
				Lbs.	Ozs.
Red Pine.....	652	4	656	492	4
White Pine.....	133	80	213	242	8
Norway Spruce.....	59	21	80	60	6
White Spruce.....	40	33	73	48	7
Jack Pine.....	...	34	34	15	2
White Cedar.....	31	..	31	24	2
Scotch Pine.....	16	4	20	13	5
European Larch.....	...	7	7	6	2
Hemlock.....	...	1	1	1	6
Red Cedar.....	...	..	...	46	6
 Totals.....	931	184	1,115	950	....

HARDWOOD

SPECIES:	Total amount of seed Bushels
Red Oak.....	30.0
White Ash.....	13.0
Hard Maple.....	11.0
Walnut.....	10.0
Butternut.....	10.0
White Elm.....	10.0
Silver Maple.....	5.0
Red Maple.....	5.0
Basswood.....	1.0
Birch.....	.1
Rock Elm.....	.1
Total.....	95.2

(d) *Transplanting.*

CONIFERS

Red Pine.....	1,623,076
White Pine.....	738,360
White Spruce.....	480,505
Norway Spruce.....	329,460
Scotch Pine.....	262,096
White Cedar.....	216,000
Jack Pine.....	28,400
Red Cedar.....	1,500
Total.....	3,679,397

SPECIES:

(e) *For Distribution 1929.*

CONIFERS

SPECIES:	
Red Pine.....	1,412,926
White Pine.....	767,116
Norway Spruce.....	285,875
Scotch Pine.....	244,671
White Spruce.....	188,875
Jack Pine.....	57,063
Total.....	2,956,526

HARDWOODS

SPECIES:	
Red Oak.....	17,904
Silver Maple.....	15,989
Elm.....	7,245
Walnut.....	6,446
Hard Maple.....	5,160
Black Cherry.....	2,000
Total.....	54,744
	2,956,526

Grand Total.....3,011,270

Nursery stock in other stages of development 12,420,247.

(2) *Improvements.*

Due to changes in the highway and the addition of new property, over one mile of fence was erected and an equal amount left over for another year. All fence posts used were grown on the property and the butts creosoted.

All compartments were rearranged into two-acre blocks, with the long sides of the compartments at right angles to the prevailing winds, and the narrow ends opening on the new highways.

During the year 4.6 miles of hedges were planted, 1.2 miles of which were white cedar and the remainder spruce. The cedar was planted chiefly along Highway No. 26 and along the fences of the main line of the Canadian Pacific Railway. The spruce was planted chiefly as boundaries for compartments and internal roads.

It has been found necessary to give the seed-bed ground a year and a half rest by growing a legume crop before again planting to seed-beds. This has meant the changing of the seed-bed ground from a three to a four-year rotation. For this reason, new seed-bed areas had to be piped with 4-inch mains. Altogether 2,000 feet of mains were laid.

In the season of 1927-28 a total of 1,150 feet of field tile were laid. Most of this was needed to drain spring-holes and low spots in good fields.

During the year seven parcels of land totalling 261 acres were added to the station as follows:—

TOWNSHIP OF VESPREA

Con. 5, Lot 11, E. $\frac{1}{2}$ portion.....	15.0 acres
Con. 5, Lot 11, W. $\frac{1}{2}$ portion.....	.75 "
Con. 5, Lot 12, N.E. portion.....	14.6 "
Con. 5, Lot 13, E. $\frac{1}{2}$ portion.....	100.0 "
Con. 6, Lot 10, W. $\frac{1}{2}$ portion.....	100.0 "
Con. 6, Lot 12, S.E. $\frac{1}{4}$ portion.....	27.2 "
Con. 6, Lot 13, N.E. $\frac{1}{4}$ portion.....	3.45 "
Total.....	261 "

This brings the total acreage of the Provincial Forest Station up to 1,191 acres.

In acquiring the above new property, there was one brick house, one small frame house, one large barn and a smaller one added to those now possessed. The large barn was moved a distance of one mile on four logging sleighs to the headquarters group of buildings in March. During the summer this was raised on a foundation. The board siding was taken off and used for mow bottoms and was replaced by corrugated iron siding. The smaller barn was moved to an inconspicuous position and is being fitted up to hold several teams so that they can be fed at noon without bringing them back to the stables.

Some repairs were made to the two newly acquired houses, such as new roofs, evertroughs, etc. A new headquarters house with office attached was built to the east of the present headquarters buildings. The lower story is of brick veneer and the upper story of stucco.

A small portable gyproc building 10 feet by 12 feet was made to be used for moving to whatever part of the property that large numbers of men will be employed for any length of time. It will be used as a shelter in case of rain and a place where the men may eat their dinners with a saving of much time in walking to and from the headquarters. The building formerly used as an outer

office and men's eating house, was raised and a cellar dug beneath it. The office was enlarged and the rest of the building converted into a tool house. Seven portable lavatories were built as well as twenty-eight bird houses.

Since the property is traversed with highways and the main line of the Canadian Pacific Railway passes through it, it has been necessary to pay more attention to beautification.

The lawns in front of the houses have been improved and clumps of trees and flower plots have been started where they will most impress the tourists and visitors.

Old rail, stump and wire boundary fences have been removed and replaced with better and stronger wire fences. All unsightly objects are being removed or else covered from view by planted trees. The land adjoining the pump-house has been improved in appearance and laid out as the future park.

(3) *Permanent Planting.*

A new piece of property consisting of one hundred acres adjoining Highway 26 was laid out into two-acre compartments. These are being permanently planted with different species and mixtures at different spacings, so that it will be a large experimental forest, with no two blocks exactly the same.

The following species were planted:—

SPECIES:	Number
Red Pine.....	23,100
White Pine.....	4,000
Scotch Pine.....	3,200
European Larch.....	2,420
White Spruce.....	900
Jack Pine.....	300
Total.....	33,920

During the spring the output of the Nursery for permanent planting was 2,604,810.

(4) *Protection*

All plantations were thoroughly inspected during the summer. A few isolated patches infested with pine-needle eating caterpillar were sprayed and all pine leaders infected with the white pine weevil were destroyed.

The poplar cankers (*Hypoxylon pruniatum*) which attacks large-toothed poplars up to ten inches D.B.H., continues to kill hundreds of trees through this part of the country. Trees affected with this disease are removed on this station as soon as they are detected. A few small patches of pine-needle eating caterpillars were again discovered this year and destroyed.

There were very few cases of pines being affected with weevils. Those that were affected were Scotch pine and their leaders were removed and placed in screened barrels.

All fire-guards were kept clean and several guards along the railway track and highways were widened and stumped.

On account of the drive by the Department of Agriculture and the township councils against weeds in the County of Simcoe, a special effort was made this year to keep the property in as clean a condition as possible. This was a difficult task because of the rainy summer and the abundance of weed seeds in the soil of newly acquired property.

(5) *Woodlot Improvement*

During the winter, whenever the swamps were in such a condition that horses could not be driven through them, the men were employed in improving the existing woodlots by cutting out dead and defective trees and thinning out the suppressed trees in dense stands. Ten acres of swamp land composed of spruce, balsam, tamarack and poplar were so treated and five acres of highland pine and mixed hardwood with some scattered trees in new plantations yielded twenty-five cords of fire-wood besides 640 fence posts and 12.4 M.Bd.Ft. of lumber.

In addition to the above work, many stands containing poplar that had been thinned in previous winters were again gone over and all poplars showing signs of cankers were removed.

(6) *Publicity*

The Provincial Forest Station exhibit, last year created so much interest that it was decided to continue sending it to fairs. This year the following fall fairs were visited: Midland, Oro, Coldwater, Orillia, Barrie, Collingwood, Elmvale, Alliston, Bolton, Bradford and Cookstown.

In addition to the above, the following townships' school fairs were visited—Tay, Waubaushene, Sunnidale, Innisfil, Essa, West Gwillimbury, Vespra, Oro, Adjala, Tossorontio, North Nottawasaga, North Orillia, Morrison and South Nottawasaga.

This year saw a great increase in the use of the Forestry Station as a community centre. Several large conventions came to Midhurst during the year. The Forestry Recreation Club composed of the employees, their families and neighbours, again operated an open air hockey and skating rink, and on July 2nd conducted a large baseball tournament on the athletic grounds.

SAND BANKS

Seven acres of rooted poplar and cuttings were planted on the banks. Experiments were also continued with straw, sweet clover and brush, and eighteen rods of new plank fence were erected.

Nursery stock for distribution 1929 amounts to 92,000 conifers, 17,000 hardwoods and 108,000 cuttings.

KEMPTVILLE

Trees were distributed locally from this nursery but the few thousand which it contains are wholly inadequate for the demand which is required for this section of the province.

Nursery stock on hand for distribution in 1929 amounts to 115,000.

COUNTY FORESTS

Four new county forests were established during the year. Two of these, Orr Lake and Durham, were commenced by counties which already had forests, namely, Simcoe and the united counties of Northumberland and Durham.

The following trees were planted:

HENDRIE (Simcoe County)

White Pine.....	129,600
Red Pine.....	7,500
Larch.....	5,000
	142,100

VIVIAN (York County)

White Pine.....	75,000
Red Pine.....	80,000
Scotch Pine.....	5,000
White Spruce.....	5,000
Larch.....	11,000
Cuttings.....	10,000
	186,000

NORTHUMBERLAND (Northumberland and Durham)

White Pine.....	45,000
Red Pine.....	47,000
Soft Maple.....	1,000
Elm.....	1,000
Ash.....	1,000
	95,000

UXBRIDGE (Ontario County)

White Pine.....	75,000
Red Pine.....	75,000
Scotch Pine.....	23,000
Jack Pine.....	8,000
White Spruce.....	6,000
Larch.....	7,000
	194,000

DURHAM (Northumberland and Durham Counties)

White Pine.....	50,050
Red Pine.....	30,600
Scotch Pine.....	60,150
Larch.....	10,100
	150,900

LAROSE (Prescott and Russell Counties)

White Pine.....	37,000
Red Pine.....	35,000
Scotch Pine.....	50,000
Jack Pine.....	25,000
	147,000

VICTORIA (Victoria County)

White Pine.....	59,400
Red Pine.....	33,000
Scotch Pine.....	50,000
Jack Pine.....	41,000
White Spruce.....	10,000
	193,400

ORR LAKE (Simcoe County)

White Pine.....	84,000
Red Pine.....	105,000
Jack Pine.....	4,000
	193,000

PRIVATE FOREST

OSLER

White Pine.....	60,000
Red Pine.....	12,000
Scotch Pine.....	44,000
	116,000

NORTHERN PLANTATIONS

Planting in the northern districts was extended this year and seven new areas were commenced. These, with the number of trees planted in each, are as follows:

SAND DAM (Nipissing)

White Pine.....	150,000
Red Pine.....	12,000
Jack Pine.....	17,000
	179,000

NAIRN (Sudbury)

White Pine.....	100,000
Red Pine.....	20,000
Jack Pine.....	25,000
Scotch Pine.....	20,000
	165,000

ABINGER (Lennox and Addington)

White Pine.....	150,000
Red Pine.....	13,000
Jack Pine.....	17,000
	180,000

KIRKLAND (Algoma)

White Pine.....	142,000
Red Pine.....	35,000
Scotch Pine.....	40,000
Jack Pine.....	8,000
	225,000

ROCK LAKE (Nipissing)

White Pine.....	175,000
Red Pine.....	15,000
Scotch Pine.....	50,000
	240,000

LOST CHANNEL (Parry Sound)

White Pine.....	100,000
Red Pine.....	10,000
Jack Pine.....	10,000
White Spruce.....	5,000
	125,000

LITTLE BLACKSTONE (Parry Sound)

Trees—Red Pine.....	10,000
Seed—Jack Pine.....	250 lbs.

DEMONSTRATION PLOTS

New plots established:

	Trees planted	
Angus.....	19,500	
Ardbeg.....	21,000	
Bobcaygeon.....	12,500	
Bowmanville School.....	6,375	
Coldwater.....	3,000	
Durham Highway.....	5,000	
East York.....	9,100	
Grand Valley.....	7,620	
Guelph Highway.....	5,000	
Lindsay (Motor Camp).....	10,950	
Midland.....	3,500	
Middleton.....	17,500	
Orillia Highway (8 plots).....	4,500	
Picton.....	4,500	
Preston.....	12,550	
Streetsville.....	13,000	
Thistleton.....	52,900	
Trenton.....	23,000	
Trowbridge.....	1,575	
Vespra.....	16,560	
Warkworth.....	7,000	
Woodstock.....	9,000	
		265,630

Additions to plots previously established:

Albemarle.....	12,000	
Beeton.....	5,200	
Colborne.....	3,500	
Darlington.....	1,000	
Guelph College.....	800	
Hanover.....	35,500	
Mono.....	16,000	
Mulmur.....	10,000	
Uxbridge.....	5,000	
		89,000
Grand Total.....		354,630

PRIVATE PLANTING

In the spring of 1928, 4,800 people secured trees from the Forestry Branch totalling in all, 7,777,600.

SEED COLLECTING

The following seed was collected during the year:

SPECIES:	Quantity in Bushels
White Pine.....	242 4/8
Red Pine.....	363 6/8
White Spruce.....	6,564 5/8
Scotch Pine.....	117 6/8
Jack Pine.....	1,858 7/8
Red Oak.....	87 1/8
White Cedar.....	81 1/8
Sugar Maple.....	47 7/8
Butternut.....	42 7/8
Walnut.....	1,600
Basswood.....	47 3/8
White Ash.....	133 1/8
Norway Spruce.....	529 1/8
Hemlock.....	61 6/8
Black Cherry.....	51
Yellow Birch.....	2/8
Hickory.....	5 5/8
Tamarac.....	1 5/8
Balsam.....	16 5/8
Red Cedar.....	5 6/8
Douglas Fir.....	1 5/8
Grey Oak.....	2 2/8
White Oak.....	2 7/8
Mountain Ash.....	13 5/8
Soft Maple.....	113
Elm.....	21
	12,013 1/8

SUMMARY OF TREES PLANTED PERMANENTLY

PLACE	Conifers	Hardwoods	Cuttings	Totals
Private Planting (reforestation and windbreaks).....	7,102,000	477,600	198,000	7,777,600
Demonstration Plots.....	317,585	22,045	15,000	354,630
Northumberland Forest.....	95,000	.....	.....	95,000
Vivian Forest.....	176,000	.....	10,000	186,000
Hendrie Forest.....	142,100	.....	.....	142,100
Uxbridge Forest.....	194,000	.....	.....	194,000
Larose Forest.....	147,000	.....	.....	147,000
Durham Forest.....	150,900	.....	.....	150,900
Victoria Forest.....	193,400	.....	.....	193,400
Orr Lake Forest.....	193,000	.....	.....	193,000
Private Forests.....	116,000	.....	.....	116,000
Sand Dam Plantations.....	179,000	.....	.....	179,000
Nairn Plantations.....	165,000	.....	.....	165,000
Abinger Plantations.....	180,000	.....	.....	180,000
Kirkwood Plantations.....	225,000	.....	.....	225,000
Rock Lake Plantations.....	240,000	.....	.....	240,000
Lost Channel Plantations.....	125,000	.....	.....	125,000
Little Blackstone Plantations.....	10,000	.....	.....	10,000
St. Williams.....	302,700	61,000	.....	363,700
Midhurst.....	33,920	.....	.....	33,920
Sand Banks.....	.....	4,760	.....	4,760
Angus.....	433,000	69,000	.....	502,000
Totals.....	10,720,605	634,405	223,000	11,578,010

SUMMARY OF NURSERY STOCK FOR PLANTING, 1929

NURSERY	Conifers	Hardwoods	Totals
St. Williams.....	4,949,000	1,551,000	6,500,000
Orono.....	3,467,680	689,050	4,156,730
Midhurst.....	2,956,526	54,744	3,011,270
Sand Banks.....	92,000	125,000	217,000
Kemptville.....	100,000	15,000	115,000
Totals.....	11,565,206	2,434,794	14,000,000

V.—FOREST SURVEYS

Three projects constituted the forest survey programme for 1928.

First—The completion of the Rainy River survey commenced in 1927.

Secondly—The preparation of a forest type map and an estimate of the standing timber on fifty-eight six-mile townships situated mostly in the western part of the Timagami Forest Reserve and known as the Timagami West Forest Survey.

Thirdly—Forest Investigation (a) The Loch Lomond Watershed Survey, vicinity of Fort William (b) in addition to the above and in conjunction with the Timagami West Forest Survey, investigations were carried on as in the Pic River Survey of 1926 and the Rainy River Survey of 1927 on the growth of spruce and jack pine.

RAINY RIVER SURVEY

Included in the Rainy River Forest Survey is a tract of country situated in parts of three districts—Rainy River, Kenora and Thunder Bay, and confined by the height of land forming the drainage basin of Rainy river. This tract has an area of 6,147 square miles exclusive of Quetico Park, all licensed areas and all areas within surveyed townships.

Owing to the large amount of territory to be examined it was considered too great a proposition for one year's effort. In 1927, 3,679 square miles of this tract was examined and reported on, and in 1928, a survey was made on the remaining area. With the completion of this survey it is intended that a report be made describing the whole tract.

The survey of 1928 was confined to Crown lands having an area of 2,497 square miles and is divided into two main blocks, the western and the eastern.

The western block having an area of 1,225 square miles is confined on the west and north by a height of land, dividing the drainage of Rainy lake from that of the English river; on the east by the Sixth Meridian run by Patton, 1921, and on the south by Redgut bay, a bay of Rainy lake.

The eastern block with an area of 1,243 square miles extends east from the Rainy River-Thunder Bay boundary line to the height of land dividing the drainage of Rainy lake from that flowing east to Lake Superior, and south to the international boundary line.

The object of the survey was to:

1. Classify the area with regard to existing forest types and age class conditions.
2. Prepare a supplemented and improved map of the physiographic features.

3. Make an estimate of the available pulpwood and timber resources.

4. Make general studies in immature stands to obtain some idea of their development and potential value.

For this purpose a personnel of fifteen men organized into two parties were placed in the field with a Forester in charge. The work of the field parties was done in co-operation with that of aerial sketching and as maps were prepared by direct sketching from the air showing improved waterways and isolating different forest types, they were turned over to the field parties. With the aid of these improved maps the ground work was more efficiently planned.

The method of running eleven-foot strips at right angles to the topography and at half mile intervals was used over the greater part of the area. In stands where white and red pine occurred and in others where the forest conditions warranted it, the intensity of the survey was increased by reducing the interval between strips and increasing the width of strip.

The field work began on the first of June and continued until the twenty-second of September. A party of three remained in the field until the fifteenth of October to complete the work on scattered areas left by the field parties.

Physiography and Drainage

The Western Block.—This whole area drains directly to Rainy lake at four main points, Northwest bay, Manitou sound, Northeast bay and Redgut bay. The country is dotted with numerous large lakes joined by short rivers which are usually shallow and fast flowing. The many lakes not only suggest that the country is well drained but also emphasizes the rugged irregular topography of frequent high rocky ridges and deep valleys that characterize this area.

The Eastern Block.—The Canadian National Railway might be used as a line dividing the areas drained by the Seine and Namakan rivers, these being in general the two drainage systems of the Eastern Block. The area has a comparatively even topography. This fact and other conditions such as long stretches of winding river, frequent occurrences of low swamp land, that are noted throughout the area, would indicate a country poorly drained.

As detailed results of this year's survey are not as yet available, it is intended here to treat the forest conditions in a general way. In viewing the western and eastern extremes of a large drainage basin, abrupt changes in physiography and drainage conditions reflect similar changes in the forest.

In the Western Block there is still evidence that at one time the rugged ridges and deep valleys common in this part supported large stands of white and red pine. In the past these species have been harvested in quantity and are still being removed but repeated fires in recent times have reduced the available supply and have laid waste a considerable section of this block which now comes under the headings of second growth, young growth and burn unclassified. In the immature stands ranging up to sixty years of age, jack pine is the dominating species. Spruce, balsam, poplar and white birch are always present in varying quantities. Cedar of rather poor quality occurs in scattered localities.

Although the forest conditions in the Eastern Block show clearly the effect of fires, the great difference in comparison to conditions in the Western Block is the result of poorer drainage. Further evidence of this is seen in the increased area occupied by swamp land and pure spruce stands, and in general of mature stands in which spruce is the dominating species. The remainder of the forest cover is classified as second and young growth and burn unclassified.

Timagami West Forest Survey

As mentioned previously the whole survey involved the examination of fifty-eight townships but of these thirty-six were reported on as to forest types and age classes and an estimate made of the standing timber by townships and watersheds. The total area comprises slightly over 798,000 acres made up of the following townships—Aylmer, Amyot, Asquith, Browning, Brunswick, Burrows, Cabot, Churchill, Connaught, Cotton, Doyle, Emerald, Fawcett, Fraleck, Garibaldi, Gouin, Hassard, Hazen, Hodgetts, Howey (west half), Kelvin, Kemp, Leask, Londonderry, MacMurchy, Mattagami, Miramichi, Mond, Natal, Ogilvie, Parkin, Sheard, Stetham (north half), Stull, Togo, Unwin and Valin.

Field work commenced May 28th and up to August 1st, fifteen men or two parties were employed. For the balance of the season or until September 22nd there were twenty-three men or three parties. The party working on the Loch Lomond watershed finished their work the latter part of July and were transferred to the Timagami West District thus forming the third party.

The method of the survey was in general similar to that employed in other years. It differs, however, in the intensity of the ground work. As aerial sketch maps were only prepared for parts of the area the maps were constructed from the field strip data. Splendid results can be obtained in this way especially since the township lines afforded control and check lines. Furthermore, having more strips per township considerably increases the accuracy of the estimate when applied to smaller timber types. Strips were consistently run at one half mile intervals and varied from eleven to thirty-three feet in width. Eleven feet was used in pulpwood and second growth stands and thirty-three feet for the lumber species. In many cases the two widths were combined on the same strip.

For the field operations and subsequent office work the cost was 1.6 cents per acre.

Forest Description.

Physiography.—The whole tract lies in a height of land country. Proportionately thirty-three per cent. or 261,000 acres are tributary to the Wanapitei River, twenty-two per cent. or 177,000 acres tributary to the Montreal river and the balance forty-five per cent. or 360,000 acres to the Mattagami river.

Forest Age Classes.—The outstanding feature of this surveyed tract is the high percentage of the area occupied by mature or commercial stands, namely, sixty-two per cent. In no other forest survey made to date and over an area this large has the percentage been as high.

The balance of the tract is made up of second growth eleven per cent., young growth seven per cent., recent burn, i.e., unclassified areas burned over within the past ten years eleven per cent., and waste and water nine per cent.

Timber Estimate.

It is not intended here to state the actual estimate. However, certain features of the estimate do help to describe the country. White and red pine are estimated in feet board measure, jack pine in F.B.M. or cords or ties, and spruce, balsam, poplar and birch in cords.

The estimate of jack pine almost equals that of spruce.

There is five times as much birch as poplar. This feature is indicative of the maturity of the stands, since birch is capable of maintaining itself and poplar is not.

The distribution of the balsam estimate is of interest. This section of the Province has suffered extensively from the ravages of the spruce bud-worm. The epidemic first received the attention of the Dominion Entomological Branch in 1920 when an aerial survey was made to determine the extent of the outbreak. The infested areas appear to be extending in a north and westerly direction. In the Wanapitei and Montreal river drainage basins occupying fifty-five per cent. of the area is twenty-eight per cent. of the balsam estimate, while the Mattagami river drainage area carried seventy-two per cent. of the balsam on forty-five per cent. of the total area.

Forest Investigation.

(a) *Loch Lomond Watershed Forest Survey.*—Loch Lomond is situated in the mountainous country which stretches southwest from the city of Fort William and extends into the state of Minnesota. The lake is about five miles from the city and three miles west of Lake Superior. In elevation the lake lies 336 feet above Lake Superior and about 300 feet above the general level of the city of Fort William. The area surveyed comprises the lands owned by the city of Fort William in the Township of Blake, District of Thunder Bay for the protection of the Loch Lomond Watershed.

The city of Fort William obtains its water supply from Loch Lomond which has been referred to by competent authorities as the purest on the continent so that any steps taken to safeguard its purity are well advised. With this in view the city has acquired title to the land within the watershed and recently established the boundary by a survey permanently marking the limits of the lands owned by the city.

During the past season a forest survey was made of the watershed and lands adjoining owned by the city with a view of establishing and maintaining a forest cover which will best preserve the purity and maintain an equalized seasonal supply from the watershed. During the course of the survey the possibility of obtaining revenue from the lands by the cutting of timber for commercial purposes which would not prove detrimental to the water supply was continually kept in mind.

With this general object in view a crew of five men under the direction of a forester commenced the survey on about June the first and completed the field work by August the first, after which two weeks were spent examining some lands lying adjacent to the watershed area. During the course of the survey all points were located in reference to established points on the boundary survey. Control lines were run at two-mile intervals and strips at quarter-mile intervals between the control lines. On control lines elevations were taken with an Abney hand level and contour lines sketched, a 20-foot contour interval was used. On the strips, elevations were taken with a Paulin altimeter which was corrected for variation in normal atmospheric pressure with a stationary instrument in camp. On all control lines and strips a forest type map was kept and tallies of all tree growth were taken by plots at 400-foot intervals along the strips. On completion of the work a topographic map was made showing contours (20-foot contour interval), and also a forest type map dividing the area into blocks which require different treatment to bring about the desired conditions. Accompanying the maps is a report treating with the protection of the area from fire and other destructive

agencies and a description of each forest type as it is at present with recommendations where necessary for its improvement. It is recommended to combine the area into a working plan unit to cover some fifty years which if carried out should approach something like ideal conditions at the end of that time with gradual improvement as the plan progresses.

The role which forests play in watershed protection, the prevention of erosion on steep slopes, the equalization of seasonal flow in the prevention of floods, and the maintaining of the purity of the water is one which is well recognized and about which much has been written. The Loch Lomond forest survey is the first in Ontario to be carried on with the primary object of watershed protection in view. The report of this survey and the visible results which may be expected from the progressive improvement of the forests will have considerable bearing on future developments along this line.

(b) *Growth of Spruce and Jack Pine.*—Continuing a study of the growth and yield of spruce and jack pine data was collected in connection with the Timagami West Forest Survey during the past summer. Several plots were measured for growth of spruce. Work is now under way in the compilation of the data for spruce and the construction of general yield tables.

VI—FOREST INVESTIGATIONS

Forest Pathology.

During the season forest pathological work was continued with particular reference to the snow fungus on white spruce. It is expected that a complete report will be published at a later date on this investigation.

An extensive survey was also made in the Parry Sound and Muskoka Districts to determine the extent of spread of the white pine blister rust. Evidences of the rust were found throughout the entire area and in the vicinity of North Bay.

Forest Entomology.

Co-operating with the Federal Entomological Branch, two experiments were carried out during the season in connection with the control of dusting from aircraft of (1) the Hemlock Looper (*Ellopiia fiscellaria*) in the Muskoka District and (2) the Spruce Budworm (*Cacoccia fumiferana*) in the Sudbury District. Encouraging results were obtained and it is expected that further work will be carried on next season.

LETTER OF TRANSMISSION

TO HIS HONOUR W. D. ROSS,

Lieutenant-Governor of the Province of Ontario.

SIR,—I have the honour to transmit to you herewith, for presentation to the Legislative Assembly of the Province of Ontario, the Thirty-eighth Annual Report of the Department over which I have the honour to preside.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

CHAS. MCCREA.

Minister of Mines.

Department of Mines,
Toronto, 1929.

INTRODUCTORY LETTER

TO THE HONOURABLE CHAS. McCREA,
Minister of Mines.

SIR,—The undersigned has the honour to submit the Thirty-eighth Annual Report of the Department of Mines, issued in seven parts, as follows:—

PART 1

Introductory Letter, by Thos. W. Gibson.
Statistical Review, by W. R. Rogers and A. C. Young.
Classes for Prospectors, by E. M. Burwash.
Mines of Ontario in 1928, by D. G. Sinclair, R. H. Cleland, E. C. Keeley, G. S. Jarrett, A. R. Webster.
Mining Accidents in 1928, by T. F. Sutherland, G. E. Cole, D. C. Sinclair, J. G. McMillan, A. R. Webster.

PART 2

Geology of the Fort Hope Gold Area, District of Kenora (Patricia Portion), by E. M. Burwash.
Geology of the Area between Favourable Lake and Sandy Lake, District of Kenora, (Patricia Portion), by M. E. Hurst.

MAPS:

No. 38a.—Favourable Lake to Sandy Lake Area, scale 2 miles to the inch.
No. 38b-1.—Fort Hope Area, scale 3 miles to the inch.
No. 38b-2.—Lake Nipigon to Albany River, scale 4 miles to the inch.

PART 3

The Sudbury Basin Area, by A. G. Burrows and H. C. Rickaby.
MAP: No. 38g.—Sudbury Basin Area, scale 1½ miles to the inch.

PART 4

Investigations of Non-Metallic Mineral Resources of Ontario, 1928:
General Review of Non-Metallic Mineral Resources, 1928, by W. S. Dyer.
Semi-Commercial Tests on Northern Ontario Fire Clays, by W. S. Dyer and R. J. Montgomery.
Laboratory Tests on Northern Ontario Fire Clays, by R. J. Montgomery.
Ontario Ceramic Exhibit at Chicago, by W. S. Dyer.
A Survey of the Ceramic Industry in Ontario (Interim Report), by R. J. Montgomery.
Limestones of the Moose River and Albany River basins, by W. S. Dyer.
Lignite Coal from Blacksmith Rapids, Abitibi River, by R. E. Gilmore.
Sylvania Sandstone Deposit at Amherstburg, by W. S. Dyer.
Paleozoic Geology of the Albany River and Certain of Its Tributaries, by W. S. Dyer.

PART 5

Natural Gas in 1928, by R. B. Harkness.
Petroleum in 1928, by R. B. Harkness.

PART 6

Oba Area, District of Algoma, by J. E. Maynard.
Boston-Skead Gold-Copper Area, District of Timiskaming, by L. V. Bell.
Geology of the Sapawe Lake Area, with Notes on some Iron and Gold Deposits of Rainy River District, by J. E. Hawley.
Lead and Zinc Deposits, Dorion and McTavish Townships, District of Thunder Bay, by J. E. Hawley.

MAPS:

No. 38c.—Oba area, scale 2 miles to the inch.
No. 38d.—Boston Creek area, scale 800 feet to the inch.
No. 38e.—Sapawe Lake area, scale ¾ mile to the inch.
No. 38f.—Dorion and McTavish Townships, scale 1 mile to the inch.

PART 7

Cartier-Stralak Area, District of Sudbury, by F. F. Osborne.
Ore Deposits near the North Shore of Lake Huron, by E. S. Moore.
MAP No. 38h.—Cartier-Stralak area, scale 1 mile to the inch.

Only Part 1 is bound with the Sessional Papers of the Legislature. All parts are available on application to the Department.

Respectfully submitted,

THOS. W. GIBSON,

Deputy Minister of Mines.

DEPARTMENT OF MINES,
Toronto, 1929.



ONTARIO

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

DEPARTMENT OF MINES

HON. CHAS. MCCREA, *Minister of Mines.*

THOS. W. GIBSON, *Deputy Minister.*

THIRTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
ONTARIO DEPARTMENT OF MINES
BEING
VOL. XXXVIII, PART I, 1929

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1930

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STATISTICAL REVIEW OF ONTARIO'S MINERAL INDUSTRY IN 1928

By W. R. Rogers and A. C. Young

Introduction

For the first time on record Ontario's mineral production has reached a value of one hundred million dollars. The total for 1928 was \$100,083,122 as against \$90,283,447 in 1927, the highest record heretofore. This increase of nearly ten million dollars represents a gain of 11 per cent.

As shown in Tables I and II, the mineral production is divided into four main groups: metallics worth \$71,267,003; non-metallics, \$7,822,641; structural materials, \$14,815,814; and clay products, \$6,177,664. Increases were noted in all groups, the greatest being 13.8 per cent for metallics.

The most important group, as may be noted above, is metallics, which represents 71 per cent of the total production. In this section the gold mining industry, which includes some silver, was the leading item, accounting for \$32,688,818. The value for the nickel-copper industry, which also must be credited with all the platinum metals and a small quantity of gold and silver, was \$32,494,723. While the gold dropped slightly more than one million dollars in value, and silver was down by two million ounces despite a more favourable price of the metal, the great increase in nickel-copper output was responsible for the highest metal record in the history of the Province.

Non-metallic minerals showed a very slight gain and may be described as unchanged, although a few of the more important items such as natural gas and salt showed some fluctuation.

Structural materials, due to increased output of cement and lime, and generally to a heavier demand for other materials of construction, showed a rise of more than one-half million dollars.

Clay products, which includes all branches of the ceramic industry using domestic clay as raw material, experienced a most prosperous year, the increase amounting to \$324,629. Items showing the greatest advance were sewer pipe and structural tile.

The general prosperity of all sections of the mineral industry in 1928 as outlined above reflects improved business conditions in Ontario, and is an earnest of an era of future expansion.

One outstanding feature of the year was the tendency towards amalgamation or consolidation of companies, more particularly as regards non-metallics and structural materials: e.g., gypsum, lime, stone, sand and gravel. In the metallic field the International and Mond Nickel companies joined forces at the close of the year.

During the present century Ontario's mineral production has grown at a faster rate than that of Canada at large, and this applies more particularly to metals. The growth in millions of dollars is set forth in the comparative table which follows:

	Metals			Total Mineral Production		
	1928	1900	Ratio of Growth	1928	1900	Ratio of Growth
Canada.....	132.0	11.4	11.6 to 1	275.0	64.4	4.3 to 1
Ontario.....	71.3	2.6	27.4 to 1	100.0	9.3	10.7 to 1

TABLE I.—SUMMARY OF MINERAL STATISTICS OF ONTARIO FOR 1928

Product (tons of 2,000 lbs.)	Quantity	Value	Employees	Wages
METALLIC:				
Gold.....oz.	1,578,433	\$ 32,629,111	6,356	\$ 9,922,861
Silver.....“	7,171,304	4,156,431	1,035	1,540,840
Copper in matte exported (a).....tons	13,221	2,776,505	(b) 3,048	4,706,919
Nickel in matte exported (a).....“	18,856	6,788,315		
Copper, metallic and in concentrates, exported.....lb.	40,164,606	5,993,644	(c) 797	1,298,778
Nickel, metallic and contained in speiss exported.....“	49,216,004	12,609,197		
Nickel oxide and salts.....“	12,688,111	2,921,395		
Platinum metals.....oz.	23,539	1,309,923	(d) 330	364,348
Bismuth.....lb.	14,002	5,067		
Cobalt, metallic and in residues exported } Cobalt oxide (metal content).....“	954,860	1,671,900		
Cobalt in salts and unseparated oxides } Lead, pig and in concentrates exported...“	6,814,757	402,289	490	438,011
Zinc in concentrates exported.....“	58,724	3,226		
Total.....		71,267,003	12,736	18,271,757
NON-METALLIC:				
Actinolite.....tons	70	875	8	1,468
Arsenic, white.....lb.	4,097,226	178,149	(d)	(d)
Feldspar, crude and ground.....tons	18,954	180,153	95	55,942
Graphite, crude and refined.....“	1,047	52,373	64	44,022
Gypsum.....“	85,811	553,271	248	289,292
Iron pyrites and sulphur.....“	(e) 4,974	54,100		
Mica.....“	2,559	32,945	27	9,214
Mineral water.....Imp. gals.	253,630	27,890	16	6,580
Natural gas.....M. cu. ft.	7,632,740	4,535,312	1,209	1,497,999
Peat.....tons	1,497	5,845	33	19,436
Petroleum, crude.....bbls.	134,164	249,981	108	93,145
Quartzite and quartz.....tons	194,503	308,608	105	95,165
Silica brick.....M.	1,597	86,323	22	31,381
Salt.....tons	279,841	1,377,629	299	337,214
Talc and soapstone.....“	14,925	179,187	45	44,858
Total.....		7,822,641	2,279	2,527,716
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS:				
Cement, Portland.....bbls.	3,911,795	5,520,897	838	1,108,254
Hydrated lime.....tons	49,085	597,367	414	390,611
Quicklime.....bush.	6,517,170	1,870,476		
Sand and gravel.....tons	6,193,117	2,056,366	877	870,306
Sand-lime brick.....M.	61,506	(f) 745,719	183	203,497
Stone: building, trap, granite, etc.....tons	4,597,764	4,024,989	1,304	1,112,035
Total.....		14,815,814	3,616	3,686,703
CLAY PRODUCTS:				
Brick, face.....No.	110,172,272	2,267,268	1,969	1,877,307
“ common.....“	72,963,293	1,154,763		
“ fancy and ornamental.....“	532,020	25,714		
“ sewer.....“	2,621,072	49,547		
Tile, drain.....“	20,275,694	572,577	239	271,062
“ structural.....“		1,035,119		
Sewer pipe, copings, flue-linings, etc.....“		974,157		
Pottery.....M.		98,519	32	37,253
Total.....		6,177,664	2,240	2,185,622
GRAND TOTAL.....		100,083,122	20,871	26,671,798

(a) Copper and nickel in matte valued at 15½ and 18 cents per pound, respectively.

(b) Employees and wages for nickel-copper mines and smelters.

(c) Employees and wages for nickel-copper refineries.

(d) Employees and wages for silver-cobalt smelters and refineries.

(e) Tonnage given is sulphur content.

(f) No deduction made for lime consumed in manufacturing.

TABLE II.—COMPARATIVE VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1924-1928

Product	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
METALLIC:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gold.....	25,669,303	30,206,432	30,950,753	33,627,040	32,629,111
Silver.....	7,233,078	6,964,325	5,781,706	5,230,402	4,156,431
Platinum metals.....	1,891,497	1,676,446	1,559,527	1,270,843	1,309,923
Cobalt (a).....	1,662,526	2,328,517	1,136,014	1,764,534	1,671,900
Nickel (b).....	11,309,326	15,946,673	14,374,163	15,262,171	22,318,907
Copper, metallic and in matte.....	3,825,294	4,739,124	4,828,964	4,946,533	8,770,149
Iron ore (c).....	110				
Pig iron (d).....	91,862				
Lead (pig).....	419,405	601,704	580,730	528,729	402,289
Zinc.....		13,685			3,226
Bismuth.....	27,913	18,566	6,440	1,003	5,067
Total.....	52,130,314	62,495,472	59,218,297	62,631,255	71,267,003
NON-METALLIC:					
Abrasives (e).....	9,272	945	576		
Actinolite.....	1,225	500	1,000	1,075	875
Arsenic, white.....	309,108	113,325	135,549	197,668	178,149
Asbestos.....	91,900	901	3,935		
Feldspar, crude and ground.....	216,791	141,059	199,102	154,533	180,153
Fluorspar.....	1,343	200			
Graphite, crude and refined.....	72,842	134,213	158,994	109,613	52,373
Gypsum.....	467,097	491,833	496,059	500,688	553,271
Iron pyrites.....	44,542	8,799	4,912	6,077	54,100
Mica.....	172,252	82,661	59,085	75,183	32,945
Mineral water.....	13,133	25,452	27,277	12,811	27,890
Natural gas.....	4,076,014	4,083,341	4,415,918	4,331,780	4,535,312
Peat fuel.....		8,394			5,845
Petroleum, crude.....	390,424	396,154	376,822	289,391	249,981
Phosphate of lime.....				824	
Quartzite and quartz.....	(f) 221,452	(f) 359,691	339,304	266,204	308,608
Silica brick.....			56,441	(g) 28,549	86,323
Salt.....	1,337,311	1,466,450	1,388,672	1,510,777	1,377,629
Talc and soapstone.....	130,577	174,116	178,986	181,981	179,187
Total.....	7,555,283	7,488,034	7,842,632	7,638,605	7,822,641
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS:					
Cement, Portland.....	5,668,671	5,253,911	4,792,857	5,144,326	5,520,897
Lime, hydrated and quicklime.....	1,840,152	2,044,125	2,051,446	2,198,239	2,467,843
Sand and gravel.....	1,587,913	1,658,700	2,117,461	2,035,793	2,056,366
Sand-lime brick.....	512,361	677,103	461,376	(h) 721,485	(h) 745,719
Stone: building, trap, granite, etc..	2,789,368	2,817,335	3,258,168	4,060,709	4,024,989
Total.....	12,398,465	12,451,174	12,681,308	14,160,552	14,815,814
CLAY PRODUCTS:					
Brick, face.....	2,203,617	2,403,832	2,436,848	2,287,495	2,267,268
“ common.....	944,892	733,793	768,734	1,063,724	1,154,763
“ fancy and ornamental.....	88,857	21,728	20,047	25,016	25,714
“ sewer.....	40,922	37,082	111,620	202,920	49,547
Tile, drain.....	373,980	360,710	340,403	521,957	572,577
“ structural, roofing and floor...	550,170	612,138	756,011	808,436	1,035,119
Sewer pipe, copings, flue-linings, etc.	851,327	893,443	835,206	852,187	974,157
Pottery.....	84,100	86,000	87,600	91,300	98,519
Total.....	5,137,865	5,148,626	5,356,469	5,853,035	6,177,664
GRAND TOTAL.....	77,221,927	87,583,306	85,098,706	90,283,447	100,083,122

(a) Cobalt oxide, metallic cobalt, and cobalt content of residues marketed.

(b) Nickel in matte, oxide and metallic nickel.

(c) Exports and shipments to points other than Ontario blast furnaces.

(d) Product from Ontario ore only. (e) Includes garnets and quartz pebbles.

(f) Includes value of silica brick.

(g) Not included in the total of non-metallics or grand total.

(h) No deduction made for lime consumed in manufacturing.

In Table III is given the aggregate value of the metals and metallic products from the time production began in Ontario down to the end of 1928. As regards pig iron it should be pointed out that since 1914 the statistics of annual production credit the Province only with the value of the product made from Ontario ore. This is but a small part of the total output, since the great bulk of the iron ore charged to the blast furnaces of the Province is "lake" ore from the mines of Minnesota and Wisconsin. In the production tables credit is taken only for the ore exported or shipped to points other than Ontario blast furnaces, since to include the value of the domestic ore converted into pig iron in Ontario furnaces would involve a duplication of this item.

TABLE III.—TOTAL MINERAL PRODUCTION OF ONTARIO

Year	Value of Mineral Production				
	Metallic	Non-Metallic	Structural Materials	Clay Products	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Before 1891....	(a) 9,520,269		(a)		9,520,269
1891.....	388,715		4,316,958		4,705,673
1892.....	864,382		4,509,757		5,374,139
1893.....	614,762		5,505,991		6,120,753
1894.....	842,750		5,244,008		6,086,758
1895.....	616,055		4,554,083		5,170,138
1896.....	963,288		4,271,715		5,235,003
1897.....	1,038,089		(b) 4,480,452	(b)	5,518,541
1898.....	1,689,002		5,546,875		7,235,877
1899.....	2,055,592		6,361,081		8,416,673
1900.....	2,565,286		6,733,338		9,298,624
1901.....	5,016,734		6,814,352		11,831,086
1902.....	6,257,499		7,134,135		13,391,634
1903.....	5,242,575		7,628,018		12,870,593
1904.....	4,906,677		6,665,970		11,572,647
1905.....	10,201,010		7,653,286		17,854,296
1906.....	13,353,080		9,035,303		22,388,383
1907.....	14,550,835	3,020,537	3,876,275	3,571,726	25,019,373
1908.....	16,754,986	2,629,749	3,396,406	2,856,476	25,637,617
1909.....	22,928,496	2,825,751	4,028,206	3,198,922	32,981,375
1910.....	28,161,678	3,141,658	4,380,000	3,630,559	39,313,895
1911.....	29,102,867	3,674,926	4,935,609	4,263,395	41,976,797
1912.....	34,799,734	4,009,643	4,701,170	4,831,056	48,341,603
1913.....	37,507,935	4,296,450	5,866,775	5,561,151	53,232,311
1914.....	33,345,291	4,339,703	4,505,368	4,105,597	46,295,959
1915.....	44,109,769	4,655,250	3,609,371	1,871,379	54,245,679
1916.....	55,002,918	4,982,140	3,734,065	1,584,699	65,303,822
1917.....	56,831,857	7,702,942	4,962,284	2,596,749	72,093,832
1918.....	66,178,059	7,815,062	4,297,401	2,018,450	80,308,972
1919.....	41,590,759	6,308,182	7,208,413	3,776,562	58,883,916
1920.....	48,281,553	8,141,796	11,921,019	4,735,154	73,079,522
1921.....	28,777,581	6,636,217	13,967,386	5,183,125	54,564,309
1922.....	40,290,157	7,591,913	13,640,166	6,944,218	68,466,454
1923.....	44,076,660	8,511,786	13,139,757	6,269,140	71,997,343
1924.....	52,130,314	7,555,283	12,398,465	5,137,865	77,221,927
1925.....	62,495,472	7,488,034	12,451,174	5,148,626	87,583,306
1926.....	59,218,297	7,842,632	12,681,308	5,356,469	85,098,706
1927.....	62,631,255	7,638,605	14,160,552	5,853,035	90,283,447
1928.....	71,267,003	7,822,641	14,815,814	6,177,664	100,083,122
Total.....	1,016,169,151		498,435,223		1,514,604,374

(a) Prior to 1891, when the Ontario Bureau (now Department) of Mines was established it is estimated that metals to the value of \$9,520,269 were produced. No estimate has been made of the output of non-metallies up to 1891.

(b) Estimated on basis of preceding year (\$1,618,720 for stone, lime, and clay products).

The total production of metals in Ontario noted hereunder; gold moved up from third to first place in 1927:—

Metal or Product	Production to December 31, 1927	Production, 1928	Production to December 31, 1928
	\$	\$	\$
Gold.....	249,069,826	32,629,111	281,698,937
Nickel, including nickel oxide.....	243,178,691	22,318,907	265,497,598
Silver.....	239,196,529	4,156,431	243,352,960
Copper (a).....	82,595,047	8,770,149	91,365,196
Pig iron.....	84,775,556	.....	84,775,556
Cobalt (b).....	19,474,559	1,671,900	21,146,459
Platinum metals.....	13,100,227	1,309,923	14,410,150
Iron ore (c).....	9,463,516	.....	9,463,516
Lead.....	3,628,125	402,289	4,030,414
Molybdenite.....	209,735	.....	209,735
Zinc, in ore and concentrates.....	108,276	3,226	111,502
Bismuth.....	102,061	5,067	107,128
Total.....	944,902,148	71,267,003	1,016,169,151

(a) Includes small quantities of copper sulphate.

(b) Includes metal, oxide, salts, and cobalt contents of residues exported.

(c) Value of ore shipped out of the Province.

Gold

In the following table the value of the total gold output of the Province, exclusive of premium, is given, also that from Porcupine and Kirkland Lake, beginning in 1910 and 1913 respectively:—

TABLE IV.—TOTAL GOLD PRODUCTION IN ONTARIO

Year	Total Production \$	Porcupine		Kirkland Lake	
		\$	Per Cent.	\$	Per Cent.
1866-1891.....	(a) 190,258	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892-1909.....	(b) 2,509,492	.....	.....	.....	.....
1910.....	68,498	35,539	51.8	.....	.....
1911.....	42,637	15,437	36.2	.....	.....
1912.....	2,114,086	1,730,628	81.8	.....	.....
1913.....	4,558,518	4,294,113	94.1	65,260	1.2
1914.....	5,544,979	5,206,006	93.8	114,154	2.0
1915.....	8,501,391	7,462,111	88.6	551,069	6.5
1916.....	10,339,259	9,391,408	90.8	702,761	6.8
1917.....	8,698,735	8,229,744	94.5	404,346	4.6
1918.....	8,502,480	7,767,907	91.4	632,007	7.4
1919.....	10,451,709	9,942,803	95.1	486,809	4.7
1920.....	11,686,043	10,597,572	90.7	1,033,478	8.8
1921.....	14,692,357	13,103,526	89.5	1,524,851	10.4
1922.....	20,579,569	18,374,658	89.3	2,159,581	10.5
1923.....	20,136,287	17,313,115	85.9	2,719,939	13.5
1924.....	25,669,303	22,135,534	86.2	3,446,632	13.4
1925.....	30,206,432	24,733,120	81.8	5,385,256	17.8
1926.....	30,950,753	23,680,670	76.5	7,174,083	23.2
1927.....	33,627,040	23,851,857	70.9	9,674,114	28.7
1928.....	32,629,111	20,246,319	62.0	12,233,524	37.5
Total to end of 1928...	281,698,937	228,111,067	80.9	48,307,864	17.2

The total production of gold from all sources in Ontario during 1928 was 1,578,433.29 fine ounces, valued at \$32,629,111, as against 1,627,050.25 fine ounces worth \$33,627,040 in 1927. For statistical purposes gold is evaluated at

the standard value, namely, \$20.671834 per fine ounce. The decrease amounted to 48,616.96 fine ounces worth \$997,929, or less than 3 per cent.

As will be seen in the table which follows, practically the total Ontario production is recovered by the auriferous quartz mines of Northern Ontario; 62.0 per cent. from Porcupine and 37.5 per cent. from the Kirkland Lake area. The balance or 0.5 per cent. of the total was mainly recovered in the refining of nickel-copper matte while a few hundred ounces were contained in copper ores or copper-lead-zinc concentrates exported from the Province for treatment. The total gold production from Ontario to the end of 1928 was \$281,698,937, practically all of which was recovered during the present century. This output of gold which is expanding has a small influence on the production of silver. In 1928 the silver output was augmented by 482,850 fine ounces valued at \$279,861, which was recovered mainly in crude gold bullion, and the nickel-copper refineries.

TABLE V.—ONTARIO'S GOLD PRODUCTION, 1928

Source	Ore Milled, tons	Bullion shipped				Total Value of Bullion (a) \$
		Gold content		Silver content		
		Fine ounces	Value \$	Fine ounces	Value \$	
PORCUPINE						
Ankerite.....	66,606	13,986.03	289,117	1,458	843	289,960
Coniarum.....	52,005	10,634.49	219,834	1,220	700	220,534
Dome.....	548,000	188,626.41	3,899,254	27,348	15,797	3,915,051
Hollinger.....	1,778,470	515,232.91	10,650,809	95,996	55,426	10,706,235
March.....	32,627	6,459.58	133,531	599	348	133,879
McIntyre.....	524,695	201,842.22	4,172,449	50,634	29,359	4,201,808
United Mineral Lands (Paymaster).....	94,050	8,835.75	182,651	1,078	620	183,271
Scottish-Ontario.....	255	326.50	6,750	77	45	6,795
Vipond.....	88,896	33,465.11	691,785	4,566	2,641	694,426
Blue Quartz.....		6.72	139	2	1	140
Total.....	3,185,604	979,415.72	20,246,319	182,978	105,780	20,352,099
KIRKLAND LAKE						
Argonaut.....	5,219	1,563.54	32,321	188	109	32,430
Barry Hollinger.....	23,060	5,387.00	111,359	708	408	111,767
Canadian Associated Gold-fields.....	10,619	851.44	17,601	176	99	17,700
Gold Hill.....	4,377	612.96	12,671	195	113	12,784
Kirkland Lake Gold.....	57,883	19,961.79	412,647	3,390	1,949	414,596
Lake Shore.....	279,661	196,532.92	4,062,696	19,557	11,269	4,073,965
Sylvanite.....	69,791	35,452.43	732,866	9,263	5,280	738,146
Teck-Hughes.....	317,213	238,887.56	4,938,244	18,453	10,552	4,948,896
Tough-Oakes Burnside.....	14,396	3,967.04	82,006	540	310	82,316
Wright-Hargreaves.....	256,331	88,580.07	1,831,113	12,778	7,397	1,838,510
Total.....	1,038,550	591,796.75	12,233,524	65,248	37,586	12,271,110
Miscellaneous.....		3,173.83	65,609			65,609
Total for gold mines.....	4,224,154	1,574,386.30	32,545,452	248,226	143,366	32,688,818
Copper-lead-zinc ores (b).....		196.99	4,072	11,700	6,807	10,879
Nickel-copper refining.....		3,850.00	79,587	222,924	129,688	209,275
GRAND TOTAL.....		1,578,433.29	32,629,111	482,850	279,861	32,908,972

(a) In addition, \$2,810.55 was received as premium on exchange.

(b) Ores and concentrates shipped by Amity and Treadwell-Yukon.

Several factors have a bearing on the decreased production of gold in Ontario during 1928. While the tonnage milled and grade of ore fell off at the Hollinger (the largest mine) the reduced production was balanced in part by increases at Kirkland Lake. The period also witnessed the cessation of mining activities at the Argonaut and Canadian Associated Goldfields, which produced small quantities of gold, but other properties such as the Coniaurum and March mines came into production during the year.

The total receipts of crude gold bullion, from all sources in Canada, at the Royal Mint, Ottawa, from its opening on January 2, 1908, to the end of 1927 was 9,574,183.34 crude ounces valued at \$154,057,968.05.

Of the crude gold bullion received at the Royal Mint more than 90 per cent. comes from the Province of Ontario. There is considerable saving to the producers in shipping to Ottawa rather than to branches of the U.S. Mint at current exchange rates, not only in time saved, but also in express rates, insurance and prompt payment. The new arrangement made in December, 1925, for the refining of Ontario gold at the Royal Mint showed its effect in the receipts for 1926-7-8 as shown in the table below:

RECEIPTS OF CRUDE GOLD BULLION FROM ONTARIO MINES AT THE
ROYAL MINT, OTTAWA, 1924 TO 1928

Year	Crude ounces	Precious Metals		
		Gold, fine oz.	Silver, fine oz.	Total Value \$
1924.....	59,220	28,048	4,692	582,960
1925.....	139,130	105,888	19,130	2,201,974
1926.....	1,610,195	1,256,570	224,106	26,112,717
1927.....	1,721,111	1,338,192	229,657	27,793,399
1928.....	1,537,295	1,217,622	199,470	25,285,865

General conditions at Porcupine and Kirkland Lake are fairly well covered in the notes which follow dealing with individual properties.

PORCUPINE

Ankerite.—Development continued to the 600-foot level, mill operated at a daily rate of 182 tons, recovering on the average \$4.35 per ton. Average number of men employed during the year was 142.

Canusa.—Formerly known as the Scottish-Ontario Syndicate. The test mill was remodelled and enlarged during the period. Underground work was continued on the 100-foot level. A small force of eight men were employed.

Coniaurum.—Working depth around 1,000-feet. A connection was made at the 500-foot level with the old Goldale workings. Mill constructed during the period has a capacity of 300 tons per day and commenced operating in July. Average number of men employed was 204.

Dome.—A new ore body to the north of the original deposits has been developed. Exploratory drifts in the igneous rock have encountered several ore depositions, which is of importance since the major portion of the ore milled at this property has been found in sedimentary rocks. The mill (amalgamation and cyanidation) handled 1,500 tons a day. Average grade of ore was \$7.15 per ton and number of employees was 669.

Hollinger.—An extensive development campaign is now under way from the Schumacher shaft, which has already been connected on 12 levels to the old workings. The shareholders have ratified a proposal for the formation of an investment company for the handling of the large surplus of some thirteen million dollars. A disastrous underground fire in February curtailed output and resulted in the loss of 39 lives. During the year the mill averaged 4,982 tons per day from which extraction was \$6.02 per ton. Total number on the payroll exclusive of salaried officials was 2,222.

March.—Depth of 600 feet attained with lateral development at this horizon now underway. Mill averaged 125 tons per day with a recovery of \$4.13 per ton. A total of 79 workers were employed.

McIntyre.—The mill treated an average of 1,434 tons per day with a recovery of \$7.95 per ton. With hoisting and transportation improvements now being completed at the older workings it will be possible to increase the daily mill tonnage. Underground development was actively prosecuted at the new No. 11 shaft and connections made by long drifts to the old workings. The total number of workers employed was 827.

Paymaster.—Underground development has been continued on the 600-foot level although the mill was closed in November. The average daily rate of milling was 273 tons from which \$1.94 per ton was recovered. Average number of workers was 194. Work was continued at a depth of 600 feet to open an ore body already developed on the 300-foot level, and plans were made to continue on the 800-foot level.

Vipond.—Development was carried on as deep as the 1,000-foot level. A new ore body was opened up on the 700-foot level, and was also drifted on at the 600-foot and preparations made to develop the same ore body both above and below. In addition a long drive was being pressed toward the Krist property in which favourable ore deposition was expected. The mill averaged 263 tons a day, recovering \$7.80 per ton. A total of 142 workers were employed.

KIRKLAND LAKE

Barry-Hollinger.—Development continued on the 1,125-foot level also on the 1,250. This was later discontinued and a winze sunk to 1,375 feet. Mill operated at rate of 76 tons a day, with a recovery of \$4.84 per ton.

Gold Hill.—Mill operated for 5 months during the period, at the rate of 25 tons per day and with values averaging \$2.92 per ton. Exploratory work was continued on the 1,100-foot level.

Kirkland Lake Gold.—Depth of 3,250 feet attained. A new electric hoist has been installed. Mill treated an average of 158 tons per day, recoveries averaging \$7.16 per ton.

Lake Shore.—Extra milling equipment installed in February, 1929, increases capacity of mill to 1,350 tons per day. Development is proceeding on the 1,600-foot level. A new shaft, 400 feet deep at the end of year, is being continued to 1,600 feet, and later will be driven to 3,000 feet. The average grade of ore milled ran \$14.56 per ton. Employees numbered 557.

Sylvanite.—Ore being mined as deep as 1,000 feet. Development continued to the south on the 1,750-foot level. A new electric hoist, capable of a depth of 4,000 feet, has been installed. Mill operated throughout year at average capacity of 190 tons per day. Grade of ore was \$10.58 per ton. There were 163 wage-earners employed.

Teck-Hughes.—Depth of 2,700 feet attained in main shaft. New shaft about 250 feet deep at end of year, and plans completed for development of property to 3,600 feet in depth. Ore now being milled is being drawn from above the 13th level. The mill averaged 866 tons of ore per day throughout the period, extraction being \$15.60 per ton. Employees numbered 470.

Tough-Oakes Burnside.—The plant was closed down on November 28.

Wright-Hargreaves.—Development carried out to a depth of 2,000 feet, with considerable cross-cutting on several levels both north and south of the shaft. Mill operated steadily during the period, handling 700 tons per day on the average, and recoveries were \$7.17 per ton. An average of 457 men were employed.

In 1925 Ontario passed the Yukon Territory in total value of gold produced and in 1926 the sister Province of British Columbia was overtaken also. Production from British Columbia began in 1858, from Ontario in 1866 and from the Yukon in 1885. Maximum output from British Columbia was \$6,149,027 in 1913, from the Yukon \$22,275,000 in 1900 and from Ontario \$33,627,040 in 1927. Details as to relative standing are given below:—

Period	Ontario	British Columbia	Yukon Territory
	\$	\$	\$
To end of 1925.....	184,492,033	195,695,376	181,242,977
1926.....	30,950,753	4,519,362	529,220
1927.....	33,627,040	3,784,889	639,483
1928.....	32,629,111	4,031,305	710,367
Total.....	281,698,937	208,030,932	183,122,047

The following figures summarize labour statistics as reported to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and Ontario Department of Mines for the gold mining industry:—

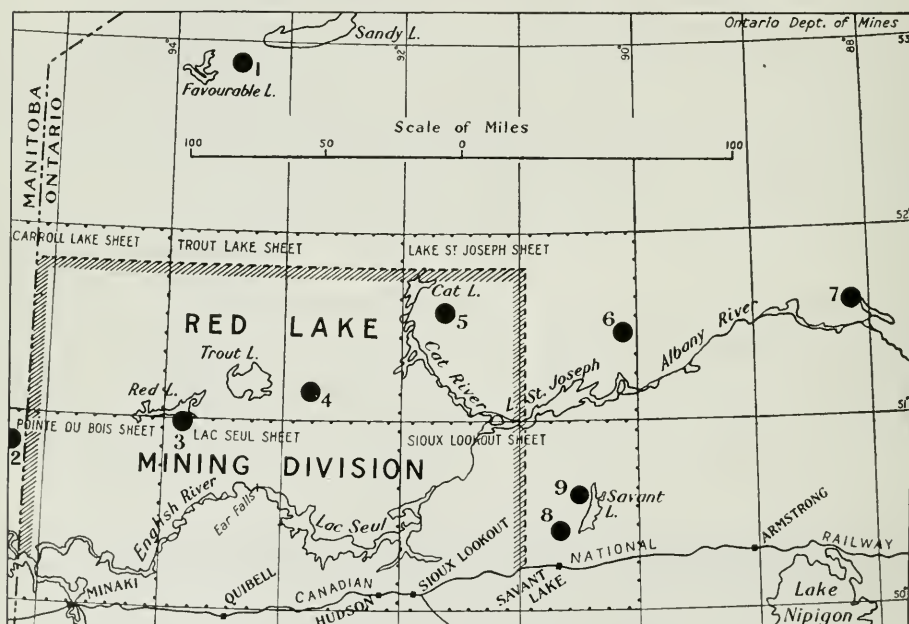
AVERAGE YEARLY WAGE, ONTARIO GOLD MINING, 1928

Locality	No. of Wage earners	Wages paid	Average Wage per annum
Porcupine.....	4,428	\$6,968,877	\$1,574
Kirkland Lake.....	1,928	2,953,985	1,532
*Non-producers.....	1,107	1,400,820	1,265
Total.....	7,463	11,323,682	4,371

*Operations were not on full time basis.

The average wage for accident cases, as reported by the Ontario Workmen's Compensation Board for the year 1927, shows that Class V, covering mining and explosives, was \$29.09 per week. With the exception of rolling mill employees, this is the highest wage of any compensation class. Assuming a year of 50 weeks the above rating of \$29.09 works out at \$1,454.50 per annum.

Prospecting.—The year 1928 was noteworthy for exploration, particularly in Patricia district. Surface work and some diamond-drilling was done in 1928 on discoveries made in 1927 at Favourable lake in the northwestern part of Patricia. Assays from 16 holes put down by the Favourable Lake Mining and Exploration Company showed good values, chiefly in gold and silver. An east and west belt from Red Lake to Fort Hope on the Albany river, a distance of 250 miles, was prospected with the result that a new gold area, Pickle lake and Crow river, was brought to light. Careful examination of this area, and of other favourable rock formations in this wide stretch of country, will follow. The accompanying map indicates the relative position of the new fields. The dotted rectangles indicate map sheets on a scale of 4 miles to the inch, prepared from aerial photographs and issued by the Topographical Survey of Canada, Ottawa.



Key map of part of northwestern Ontario and eastern Manitoba showing relative position of mineral areas which have sprung into prominence during the past three years:

- (1) Favourable lake (2) Central Manitoba (3) Red lake (4) Woman, Narrow, Confederation, Birch and Mink lakes (5) Shonia lake (6) Pickle lake and Crow river (7) Fort Hope (8) Kashawegama lake (9) Neverfreeze lake.

Numbers 5, 6 and 8 were discovered during 1928.

Transportation by airplane is now so general that formerly remote and inaccessible localities are brought within close range. Sioux Lookout is headquarters for airplane travel in Patricia district. Aerial maps of this remarkably watered region have proved invaluable to the prospector and for airplane navigation. A storage dam is under erection at Ear Falls at the western end of Lac Seul, and it is expected that hydro-electric power will be developed at this point during 1929 to serve the needs of the Howey mine at Red Lake.

TABLE VI.—VALUE OF TOTAL PRODUCTION (GOLD AND SILVER) BY MINES OF THE KIRKLAND LAKE AREA

Year	Lake Shore	Teck- Hughes	Wright- Hargreaves	Tough- Oakes Burnside	Kirkland Lake	Sylvanite	Argonaut (a)	Barry- Hollinger	Canadian Associated	Ontario- Kirkland	Gold Hill	Total Value (b)
1913.....	.....	.....	\$1,127	\$66,632	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$67,759
1914.....	.....	.....	.....	117,644	.....	.....	\$5,204	.....	.....	.....	.....	122,848
1915.....	.....	.....	.....	555,539	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	555,539
1916.....	.....	.....	.....	711,625	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	711,625
1917.....	.....	\$66,722	.....	342,831	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	409,553
1918.....	\$416,414	80,570	.....	139,683	.....	.....	.....	(c) \$10,114	.....	.....	.....	646,781
1919.....	263,354	169,590	.....	.....	\$56,263	.....	2,631	.....	.....	.....	.....	491,838
1920.....	503,735	247,757	.....	.....	286,901	.....	26,863	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,065,256
1921.....	495,276	322,919	468,751	.....	242,417	.....	513	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,529,875
1922.....	471,341	596,495	762,753	107,481	224,396	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$10,082	.....	2,172,458
1923.....	547,600	1,117,963	754,979	12,174	223,102	.....	72,512	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,728,331
1924.....	1,098,572	1,023,025	1,088,725	47,547	46,512	.....	152,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,456,453
1925.....	1,958,720	996,943	1,913,401	263,064	.....	.....	214,183	56,978	.....	.....	.....	5,403,289
1926.....	2,775,000	1,601,209	2,150,844	309,709	126,999	.....	112,189	86,263	.....	.....	.....	7,193,411
1927.....	3,375,053	2,781,962	2,151,916	153,215	473,673	\$429,424	127,448	175,692	\$34,595	.....	(d) \$865	9,703,843
1928.....	4,073,965	4,948,896	1,838,510	82,316	414,596	738,146	32,430	111,767	17,700	.....	12,784	12,271,110
Total.....	15,979,030	13,954,051	11,131,006	2,909,460	2,094,859	1,167,570	777,245	440,814	52,295	10,082	13,649	48,530,059

(a) Exclusive of copper values.

(b) Exchange premiums received in addition to the above valuations were as follows: 1920, \$110,424; 1921, \$121,425; 1922, \$19,590; 1923, \$37,812; 1924, \$24,028; 1925, \$231 discount; and 1926, \$595 discount; a net total of \$312,453 for the seven years of which we have record.

(c) Patricia mine, afterwards called Barry-Hollinger.

(d) Samples shipped in 1923 and 1926 not heretofore reported.

TABLE VII.—VALUE OF TOTAL PRODUCTION (GOLD AND SILVER) BY MINES OF THE PORCUPINE AREA

Year	Hollinger	Dome	McIntyre	Vipond	Porcupine Crown and Northcrown	West Dome Lake	Ankerite	Night Hawk Peninsular	Schumacher (a)	Paymaster	Coniaurum	March	Rea and Newray
1910	\$31,194	\$4,355											
1911	6,000	4,277		\$5,160									
1912	909,181	737,499	\$77,657	16,259									
1913	2,488,022	1,242,625	236,299		(\$326,803								Rea { \$18,858 125,255
1914	2,719,355	1,059,238	549,166	73,628		658,135							
1915	4,206,015	1,530,287	750,812	246,053	602,436	\$102,880			\$48,236				
1916	5,073,401	2,153,820	1,218,073	176,686	578,322	16,814			225,301				
1917	4,261,938	1,480,174	1,710,204	209,738	377,904	44,434			198,605				Newray { 1,447 1,516
1918	5,752,371	82,127	1,578,444	82,868	124,474	103,745			92,842				
1919	6,722,266	1,290,301	1,978,014			23,910							
1920	6,219,665	2,020,568	2,223,083		71,529	47,169							
1921	9,051,276	2,290,264	1,827,761		97,301 7,943								
1922	12,274,114	4,178,936	2,021,811		Northcrown.					\$2,800			
1923	10,446,412	4,374,144	2,550,129	23,876									
1924	13,433,063	4,307,624	3,604,874	596,803		60,642		\$258,618					
1925	15,749,109	4,365,923	3,721,499	565,379		287,758		196,947					
1926	14,829,655	3,940,053	3,862,074	631,636		220,758	\$140,588	111,154		63,551		\$11,055	
1927	14,539,538	4,031,575	3,965,210	667,724		(b) 35,252	359,005	166		135,025		19,839	
1928	10,706,235	3,915,051	4,201,808	694,426			289,960			183,271	220,540	133,879	
Total	139,418,810	43,008,841	36,076,918	3,990,236	2,871,847	943,362	789,553	566,885	564,984	384,647	220,540	164,773	147,076

(a) Purchased by the Hollinger in 1922.
of \$52,667 due to an erroneous return made in 1925.

(b) Total value of bullion in 1927 was \$87,919. Figures shown in above table allow for a deduction

TABLE VII.—VALUE OF TOTAL PRODUCTION (GOLD AND SILVER) BY MINES OF THE PORCUPINE AREA—Continued

Year	Davidson	Preston and Clifton	Scottish Ontario	Porcupine Pet	Porphyry Hill	Gold Reef	Tommy Burns	De Santis	Hughes	Miscellaneous	Total Value (c)
1910.											\$35,549
1911.											15,437
1912.											1,740,596
1913.					\$4,200						4,316,807
1914.		\$15,212		\$5,000							5,231,989
1915.				5,551	2,036	\$1,547					7,495,853
1916.											9,442,417
1917.						588	\$289				8,285,321
1918.	\$15,579										7,833,966
1919.	27,089										10,041,580
1920.	11,246										10,690,561
1921.											13,177,244
1922.		1,664									18,479,325
1923.		8,331								(d) \$2,756	17,405,648
1924.		5,270									22,266,894
1925.											24,886,615
1926.								\$146	\$ 30		23,810,700
1927.			\$5,893							(e) 217,350	23,976,577
1928.			6,795							(f) 65,609	20,352,099
Total.	53,914	30,477	12,688	10,551	6,236	2,135	289	146	30	285,715	229,485,178

(c) A record of total exchange premiums received in addition to the above amounts shows the following: 1920, \$1,265,664; 1921, \$1,238,211; 1922, \$189,022; 1923, \$207,742; 1924, \$172,721; 1925, \$2,607 discount; 1926, nil; 1928, \$2,810.55; or a net total of \$3,073,564 for the seven years of which we have record.

(d) Huddleston and Cline.

(e) Includes "highgrade" recovered from W. P. Wilson.

(f) Highgrade and \$140 from Blue Quartz.

TABLE VIII.—DIVIDENDS AND BONUSES PAID BY GOLD MINING COMPANIES TO DECEMBER 31, 1928

Name of Company	Date of Incorporation	Authorized Capital \$ or shares	Capital Stock Issued \$ or shares	Par value per share	Dividends and Bonuses paid to end of 1927, Amount	Dividends and Bonuses paid during 1928, Amount	Rate per cent., 1928 or per share	Total of Dividends and Bonuses paid to Dec. 31, 1928	Date when last Dividend or Bonus was paid
Dome Mines, Ltd. (a).....	Sept. 30, 1923	1,000,000	7,000,000	\$ c. No par	11,452,506 75	953,334 00	1.00	12,405,840 75	Oct. 20, 1928
Hollinger Cons. Gold Mines, Ltd. (b)...	May 25, 1916	25,000,000	24,600,000	5 00	42,732,400 00	5,412,000 00	22%	48,144,400 00	Dec. 31, 1928
Lake Shore Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Feb. 25, 1914	2,000,000	2,000,000	1 00	4,020,000 00	2,000,000 00	100%	6,020,000 00	Dec. 15, 1928
McIntyre-Porcupine Mines, Ltd.....	Mar. 16, 1911	4,000,000	3,990,000	5 00	6,803,408 00	798,000 00	5%	7,601,408 00	Dec. 1, 1928
Porcupine Crown Mines, Ltd.....	May 25, 1913	2,000,000	2,000,000	1 00	840,000 00	.....	.....	840,000 00	July 15, 1917
Rea Consolidated Gold Mines, Ltd.....	April 5, 1911	1,000,000	200,000	5 00	12,000 00	.....	.....	12,000 00	— 1915
Schumacher Gold Mines, Ltd. (c).....	Jan. 6, 1914	2,000,000	1,850,000	1 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teck-Hughes Gold Mines, Ltd., The....	Mar. 1, 1923	5,000,000	4,767,144	1 00	1,188,286 00	2,860,286 40	60%	4,048,572 40	Nov. 1, 1928
Tough-Oakes Gold Mines, Ltd.....	July 15, 1913	3,000,000	2,657,500	5 00	398,625 00	.....	.....	398,625 00	Dec. 27, 1916
Vipond Consolidated Mines, Ltd.....	July 17, 1922	2,500,000	2,250,000	1 00	67,500 00	.....	.....	67,500 00	Apr. 15, 1927
Wright-Hargreaves Mines, Ltd. (d).....	June 16, 1916	5,550,000	5,550,000	No par	3,506,250 00	825,000 00	15c.	4,331,250 00	Nov. 1, 1928
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71,020,975 75	12,848,620 40	.....	83,869,596 15	.....

(a) On April 22, 1922, the capital of Dome Mines Co., Ltd. was reduced from \$5,000,000 to \$4,500,000 and \$476,667 distributed to shareholders in addition to dividends paid to September 30, 1923. The new Company issued 1,000,000 N.P.V. shares at \$7.00 per share.

(b) Hollinger Consolidated Gold Mines, Limited, is a consolidation of the Acme Gold Mines, Ltd.; Nifferton Gold Mines, Ltd.; and Hollinger Gold Mines, Ltd. Dividends include \$160,000 paid in 1915 by Acme, also \$4,170,000 paid by Hollinger to May 25, 1916, the date of consolidation.

(c) The Schumacher mine was sold to the Hollinger in 1922 and a total of \$1,591,000 or 86 per cent. of the assets distributed to shareholders, the final payment being made July 30, 1923.

(d) The authorized and issued capital was changed in May, 1927, from 2,750,000 shares of \$1.00 par value to 5,550,000 shares of "no par" value.

TABLE IX.—DIVIDENDS AND BONUSES PAID BY GOLD MINING COMPANIES, 1912-1928

Year	PORCUPINE						KIRKLAND LAKE				Total
	*Hollinger Con- solidated	Porcu- pine Crown	†Dome Mines	Rea Con- solidated	McIntyre	Vipond Con- solidated	Tough- Oakes	Lake Shore	Wright- Har- greaves	Teck- Hughes	
1912.....	\$270,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$270,000 00
1913.....	1,170,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,170,000 00
1914.....	1,170,000	\$240,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,410,000 00
1915.....	1,720,000	240,000	\$400,000 00	\$12,000	.....	.....	\$132,875	.....	.....	.....	2,344,875 00
1916.....	3,126,000	240,000	800,000 00	.....	.....	.....	265,750	.....	.....	.....	4,591,750 00
1917.....	738,000	120,000	300,000 00	.....	\$541,542 45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,699,542 45
1918.....	1,230,000	.....	.....	.....	543,042 45	.....	.....	\$100,000	.....	.....	1,873,042 45
1919.....	1,722,000	.....	.....	.....	364,028 30	.....	.....	100,000	.....	.....	2,186,028 30
1920.....	2,214,000	.....	416,886 00	.....	546,042 45	.....	.....	80,000	.....	.....	3,256,928 45
1921.....	3,198,000	.....	478,947 75	.....	546,042 45	.....	.....	120,000	.....	.....	4,342,990 20
1922.....	3,198,000	.....	715,000 50	.....	546,042 45	.....	.....	80,000	\$412,500	.....	4,951,542 95
1923.....	3,198,000	.....	1,430,001 00	.....	548,542 45	.....	.....	160,000	206,250	.....	5,542,793 45
1924.....	3,198,000	.....	1,906,668 00	.....	774,125 00	.....	.....	380,000	206,250	.....	6,465,043 00
1925.....	4,378,800	.....	1,906,668 00	.....	798,000 00	.....	.....	600,000	550,000	.....	8,233,468 00
1926.....	5,805,600	.....	1,906,668 00	.....	798,000 00	.....	.....	1,000,000	893,750	\$474,714 40	10,878,732 40
1927.....	6,396,000	.....	1,191,667 50	.....	798,000 00	\$67,500	.....	1,400,000	1,237,500	713,571 60	11,804,239 10
1928.....	5,412,000	.....	953,334 00	.....	798,000 00	.....	.....	2,000,000	825,000	2,860,286 40	12,848,620 40
Total....	48,144,400	840,000	12,405,840 75	12,000	7,601,408 00	67,500	398,625	6,020,000	4,331,250	4,048,572 40	83,869,596 15

*Includes \$160,000 paid by the Acme in 1915 before amalgamation with the Hollinger. †Exclusive of \$476,667.00 repayment of capital in 1922.

Silver and Cobalt

Ontario's silver production, which first came into prominence in 1904, achieved its peak of production, namely 31,507,791 ounces in 1911. Since that year the output has gradually declined, and in 1928 dropped to the lowest level of any period during the past twenty-two years. This gradual decline is the natural result of mine depletion, although with a higher price for silver many lower grade ore deposits might be economically operated. The average price per ounce in 1928 on the New York market for silver of 999 fineness was 58.176 cents as against 56.370 cents in 1927.

While shipments from the Cobalt camp showed a general falling off there is a growing tendency for lessees to take hold of closed-down mines from which they take out enough ore to pay all expenses and return a fair profit. There are other encouraging features in the silver-mining situation. One is the successful development early in 1929 on the Cobalt Contact property. On the 300-foot level an important vein of cobalt ore has been discovered from which shipments are being made. Nipissing Mining Corporation and the O'Brien were the principal producers at Cobalt while at South Lorrain the Keeley, Frontier and Lorrain Trout Lake reported a smaller production than in 1927. The Castle-Trethewey and Miller Lake O'Brien in the Gowganda area were active throughout the period.

World conditions as regards silver prices indicate that present low prices of the metal will obtain for some time or at least until a slackening of output becomes apparent. This condition, however, was not observed at any time during 1928 and it was noticed that the figures of monthly production towards the end of the period were actually rising in most of the important silver-producing countries. The United States reported a rising production as did Peru, and the largest producer of all, namely, Mexico. At the same time stocks of silver in the Orient, both at Shanghai and in India, remained at a high level. As reported by Samuel Montagu and Co., silver stocks at Shanghai on November 24 were 132,959,000 fine ounces, and in India the reserves aggregated 362,519,000 fine ounces on November 2.

The output and shipments of silver are shown below. It should be pointed out that the figures given are based as nearly as possible on actual sales of bullion and silver contained in concentrates and residues exported, with the gross values as reported by the producers before deducting treatment and shipping charges. The figures for any one year do not agree with those in Tables X and XI:—

SILVER PRODUCTION, 1927-1928

Source	1927		1928	
	Fine Ounces	Value	Fine Ounces	Value
		\$		\$
Sales of bullion by the reduction companies, smelters and mines.....	7,984,001	4,490,657	5,883,583	3,419,624
Contained in concentrates and residues exported.....	849,828	479,537	816,571	469,753
Contained in crude gold bullion.....	272,023	154,449	248,226	137,366
Recovered by nickel-copper refineries..	188,180	105,759	222,924	129,688
Total.....	9,294,032	5,230,402	7,171,304	4,156,431

TABLE X.—TOTAL SHIPMENTS FROM SILVER MINES, SMELTERS AND REFINERIES, 1904 TO 1928

Year	Bismuth		Copper(a)		Lead(a)		Nickel(b)		Cobalt(c)		Arsenic		Silver		Total Value
	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Ounces	Value	
1904....		\$		\$			14	\$ 3,467	16	\$ 19,960	72	\$ 903	206,875	\$ 111,887	\$ 136,217
1905....		.....		.....		.....	75	10,000	118	100,000	549	2,693	2,451,356	1,360,503	1,473,196
1906....		.....		.....		.....	160	.....	321	80,704	1,440	15,858	3,667,551	3,764,113	3,764,113
1907....		.....		.....		.....	370	1,174	739	104,426	2,958	40,104	10,023,311	6,155,391	6,301,095
1908....		.....		.....		.....	612	.....	1,224	111,118	3,672	40,373	19,437,875	9,133,378	9,284,809
1909....		.....		.....		.....	766	.....	1,533	94,965	4,294	61,039	25,897,825	12,461,576	12,617,580
1910....		.....		.....		.....	504	.....	1,098	54,699	4,897	70,709	30,645,181	15,478,047	15,603,455
1911....		.....		.....		.....	392	.....	852	170,890	3,806	74,609	31,507,791	15,953,847	16,199,346
1912....		.....		.....		.....	429	14,220	934	314,381	4,166	80,546	30,243,859	17,408,935	17,818,082
1913....		.....		.....		.....	377	13,326	821	420,386	3,663	64,146	29,681,975	16,553,981	17,051,839
1914(d)....		.....		.....		.....	90	28,978	351	590,406	2,030	116,624	25,162,841	12,765,461	13,501,469
1915....		.....		.....		.....	35	28,353	206	383,261	2,490	148,379	24,746,534	12,135,816	12,695,809
1916....		.....		.....		.....	79	59,380	400	805,014	2,160	200,103	19,915,090	12,643,175	13,707,672
1917....		.....		.....		.....	155	125,071	337	1,138,190	2,592	608,483	19,401,893	16,121,013	18,021,597
1918....		.....		.....		.....	186	156,893	380	1,040,310	2,545	566,332	17,661,694	17,341,790	19,741,490
1919....		.....		.....		.....	276	188,418	298	1,019,479	2,834	485,360	11,214,317	12,738,994	14,474,523
1920....		.....		.....		.....	792	93,233	283	1,005,365	1,883	431,527	10,846,321	10,654,471	12,802,882
1921....		.....		.....		.....	10	7,665	126	616,235	1,491	233,763	8,261,931	5,564,594	6,457,031
1922....		.....		.....		.....	61	34,987	(f) 776	1,333,676	2,059	299,940	10,711,127	7,658,802	9,355,642
1923(e)....		.....		.....		.....	42	19,321	380	1,803,872	2,579	582,794	10,377,846	6,677,367	9,151,445
1924....		.....		.....		.....	130	26,862	476	1,662,526	1,915	323,186	10,361,945	7,009,984	9,060,222
1925....		.....		.....		.....	290	116,347	558	2,328,517	1,078	113,325	9,614,881	6,700,129	9,295,791
1926....		.....		.....		.....	83	30,051	332	1,136,014	2,025	135,549	8,981,557	5,541,009	6,855,920
1927....		.....		.....		.....	100	52,829	440	1,764,534	2,481	197,668	8,883,829	4,970,194	6,989,480
1928....		.....		.....		.....	111	57,039	477	1,671,900	2,049	178,149	6,688,454	3,882,570	5,812,658
Total....	36	95,306	762	255,481	182	21,567	5,474	1,067,614	13,476	20,970,828	61,728	5,072,162	388,278,074	240,690,465	268,173,423

(a) Copper and lead are recovered from certain silver ores and concentrates shipped to United States refineries.

(b) Nickel metal and metallic contents of all nickel compounds.

(c) Cobalt metal and metallic contents of all cobalt compounds, also in ores and spess residues exported.

(d) Prior to 1914 an estimate based on assays was made of the nickel, cobalt and arsenic in the ores; later recoveries have been reported.

(e) Recoveries of bismuth from base bullion were not reported prior to 1923.

(f) Includes 460 tons of spess residues worth \$153,116.

The following table shows statistics based on the metal contents of shipments of ore and concentrates and should not be confused with the figures in the main table on page 2 and Table X immediately preceding. Silver shown as shipped in the following table is compiled for each mining area and is mainly the silver contents of ore or concentrates shipped to the reduction works at Cobalt or the silver smelters. Of necessity there is a lag and it does not follow that all the ores, etc., shipped have received treatment during the year by smelters, although in the aggregate these figures will agree closely with those for silver bullion sold, as given in the table on page 2 and also in Table X.

Since the discovery of silver at Cobalt in 1903 the silver contents of shipments from the camp and outlying silver areas, as reported by the operators, have been as follows:

TABLE XI.—SILVER SHIPMENTS BY CAMPS, 1904-1928

Year	Average price, cents per ounce (New York)	Silver Content in Troy Ounces					
		Total Ounces	Cobalt	Casey Township	South Lorrain	Gowganda	Montreal River and Maple Mountain
1904	57.221	206,875	206,875				
1905	60.352	2,451,356	2,451,356				
1906	66.791	5,401,766	5,401,766				
1907	65.237	10,023,311	10,023,311				
1908	52.864	19,437,875	19,424,251	500	13,124		
1909	51.502	25,897,825	25,658,683	26,185	194,955		18,002
1910	53.486	30,645,181	29,849,981	92,544	221,133	471,688	9,835
1911	53.340	31,507,791	29,989,893	114,789	933,912	468,687	510
1912	60.835	30,243,859	28,605,940	253,824	834,119	549,976	
1913	57.791	29,681,975	28,105,505	825,108	248,992	502,370	
1914	54.811	25,162,841	24,155,699	499,643	108,199	399,300	
1915	49.684	24,746,534	24,280,366	223,939		242,229	
1916	65.661	19,915,090	19,008,517	445,900	77,280	383,393	
1917	81.417	19,401,893	18,327,258		10,000	1,064,635	
1918	96.772	17,661,694	16,807,407	143,901	72,188	638,198	
1919	111.122	11,214,317	10,314,689	171,278	4,586	723,764	
1920	100.900	10,846,321	10,402,249		8,253	433,352	(a) 2,467
1921	62.654	8,261,931	7,673,535	1,101	328,886	258,292	117
1922	67.528	10,711,127	9,239,147	1,028	1,284,307	170,651	(b) 15,994
1923	64.873	10,377,846	7,259,858		2,955,646	160,761	1,581
1924	66.781	9,935,902	6,704,787		2,633,058	598,057	
1925	69.065	10,707,235	6,252,115		3,099,964	1,355,156	
1926	62.107	10,543,473	6,262,249		3,044,584	1,236,640	
1927	56.370	8,543,513	4,482,543		2,319,356	1,741,614	
1928	58.176	6,745,401	3,934,020		1,133,952	1,677,429	
Total		390,272,932	354,822,000	2,799,740	19,526,494	13,076,192	48,506

(a) Includes 885 ounces from Silver Islet, Lake Superior.

(b) Silver Islet, Lake Superior.

In addition to the silver content of ores, concentrates, residues, etc., producing mines are paid for the cobalt content provided the percentage is sufficiently high. Mine shippers in 1928 were paid \$173,939 for 687,401 pounds of cobalt, and \$3,328 for 44,475 pounds of copper.

From weekly statements, issued by the General Freight and Passenger Agent of the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway, showing railway shipments of ore, concentrates, etc., from the Cobalt area the following information has been compiled: Total shipments, 3,484.83 tons, of which 2,207.48 were consigned to Deloro, 63.27 to United States smelters and refineries, and 1,214.08 tons to Europe.

The producers of silver are given in the following list:—

SILVER PRODUCERS IN 1928

Operator	Mine or Source	Location
Castle-Trethewey Mines, Ltd.....	Castle-Trethewey.....	Gowganda
Cobalt Contact Mines, Ltd.....	Cobalt Contact.....	Cobalt
Coniagas Mines, Ltd. (a).....	Coniagas.....	Cobalt
Frontier (Lorrain) Mines, Ltd.	Lorrain Operating & Frontier Lorrain..	Silver Centre
Keeley Silver Mines, Ltd., The.....	Keeley.....	South Lorrain
Kerr Lake Mining Company, Ltd. (b).	Kerr Lake, ore dump shipments.....	Cobalt
La Rose Mines, Ltd.....	La Rose.....	Cobalt
Lorrain Trout Lake Mines, Ltd.....	Lorrain Trout Lake.....	Silver Centre
Lynch, C. D. (c).....	Peterson Lake.....	Cobalt
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd..	Townsite City, Buffalo, Cobalt Lake..	Cobalt
Nipissing Mining Company, Ltd.....	Nipissing.....	Cobalt
O'Brien, Ltd., M. J.....	O'Brien.....	Cobalt
O'Brien, Ltd., M. J.....	Miller Lake O'Brien.....	Gowganda
Sandoe & Moyle.....	Penn-Canadian.....	Cobalt

(a) Leased to E. H. Clemens.

(b) Leased to Arthur Brocklebank.

(c) Lessee of the following mines: Peterson Lake, Provincial, Beaver Lake, Hudson Bay, and Dominion Reduction.

Refineries.—The production of refined silver is carried on by two companies in Cobalt which operate reduction plants in conjunction with the mines and mills. The processes of extraction are hydro-metallurgical or wet methods, such as the cyanide process applied to silver-bearing ores. The Nipissing Mines, Limited, and the Cobalt Reduction Company (Mining Corporation), both operate such plants and in addition to high-grade silver bullion, they market flotation concentrates and residues. The refinery of the latter company has not been operated since 1926. The major part of the ore and concentrates shipped out of the Cobalt camp for treatment goes to the Deloro Smelting and Refining Company at Deloro. In the following table, data from reduction plants in the Cobalt area are not included:—

TABLE XII.—OPERATIONS OF ONTARIO SILVER-COBALT REFINERIES IN 1928

Products marketed	Sales	
	Quantity	Value
Silver bullion.....fine oz.	4,067,922	\$ 2,358,000
Arsenic, white.....lb.	3,378,358	131,771
Cobalt products, including metals and metallic content of all oxides, mixed oxides and salts.....“	638,970	1,486,354
Nickel oxide, and salts (metal content).....“	150,694	44,236
Base bullion (a).....“	81,331	71,347
Speiss residues (b).....“	593,606	135,425
Bismuth.....“	928	1,273
Total.....		4,228,406

(a) Contains silver, lead, bismuth and antimony.

(b) Speiss residues contain silver, cobalt, nickel and arsenic.

TABLE XIII.—DIVIDENDS AND BONUSES PAID BY SILVER MINING COMPANIES TO DECEMBER 31, 1928

Name of Company	Date of Incorporation	Authorized Capital	Capital Stock Issued	Par value per share	Dividends and Bonuses paid to end of 1927		Dividends and Bonuses paid during 1928	Total Dividends and Bonuses paid to 31st Dec., 1928		Date when last Dividend was paid
					\$	c.		\$	c.	
Aladdin Cobalt Company, Limited.....	Aug. 23, 1912	500,000	500,000	5 00	75,000	00	.....	75,000	00	April 30, 1917
Beaver Consolidated Mines, Ltd.....	Mar. 1, 1907	2,000,000	2,000,000	1 00	710,000	00	.....	710,000	00	May 31, 1920
Buffalo Mines, Ltd., The (a).....	April 27, 1906	500,000	500,000	50	2,787,000	00	.....	2,787,000	00	May 28, 1924
Casey Cobalt Silver Mining Co., Ltd.....	Dec. 19, 1906	100,000	100,000	1 00	203,249	33	.....	203,249	33	April 22, 1914
Castle-Trethewey Mines, Ltd. (b).....	Jan. 20, 1922	2,000,000	2,000,000	1 00	18,027	00	.....	18,027	00	April 15, 1925
Cobalt Central Mines Co., Ltd.....	Dec. 13, 1905	5,000,000	5,000,000	1 00	192,845	00	.....	192,845	00	Aug. 25, 1909
Cobalt Comet Mines, Ltd. (c).....	April 16, 1913	1,000,000	1,000,000	1 00	230,000	00	.....	230,000	00	April 1, 1915
Cobalt Silver Queen, Ltd.....	April 1, 1906	1,500,000	1,500,000	1 00	315,000	00	.....	315,000	00	Dec. 31, 1908
Coniagas Mines, Limited, The.....	Nov. 24, 1906	4,000,000	4,000,000	5 00	11,440,000	00	.....	11,440,000	00	May 1, 1924
Crown Reserve Mining Co., Ltd.....	Jan. 16, 1907	2,000,000	1,999,957	1 00	6,190,849	00	.....	6,190,849	00	Dec. 28, 1916
Foster Cobalt Mining Co., Ltd.....	Feb. 14, 1906	1,000,000	915,588	1 00	45,000	00	.....	45,000	00	Jan. 1, 1907
Hudson Bay Mines, Ltd.....	July 16, 1909	3,500,000	3,200,050	5 00	778,909	42	.....	778,909	42	Aug. 31, 1913
Keeley Silver Mines, Ltd.....	June 22, 1922	2,000,000	2,000,000	1 00	2,160,000	00	80,000 00	2,240,000	00	Mar. 15, 1928
Kerr Lake Mining Company, Ltd. (d).....	Aug. 9, 1905	40,000	40,000	100 00	10,521,000	00	.....	10,521,000	00	Oct. 13, 1927
La Rose Mines, Ltd.....	May 31, 1908	1,500,000	1,500,000	1 00	6,600,546	84	.....	6,600,546	84	Mar. 24, 1923
Lorrain Trout Lake Mines, Ltd.....	Mar. 20, 1923	1,500,000	1,500,000	1 00	150,000	00	.....	150,000	00	July 15, 1925
McKinley-Darragh-Savage Mines of Cobalt, Ltd.	April 27, 1906	2,500,000	2,247,692	1 00	5,955,391	86	.....	5,955,391	86	Oct. 1, 1920
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd.....	Nov. 23, 1916	8,300,250	8,300,250	5 00	6,536,406	22	622,518 75	7,158,924	97	Dec. 20, 1928
City of Cobalt Mining Co., Ltd. (e).....	Jan. 7, 1909	1,500,000	1,500,000	1 00	145,000	00	.....	145,000	00	April 15, 1920

TABLE XIII.—Continued

Name of Company	Date of Incorporation	Authorized Capital	Capital Stock Issued	Par value per share	Dividends and Bonuses paid to end of 1927	Dividends and Bonuses paid during 1928	Total Dividends and Bonuses paid to 31st Dec., 1928	Date when last Dividend or Bonus was paid
Cobalt Lake Mining Co., Ltd. (e).....	Dec. 22, 1906	\$ 3,000,000	\$ 3,000,000	\$ c. 1 00	\$ 465,000 00	\$ c.	\$ 465,000 00	May 29, 1914
Cobalt Townsite Mining Co., Ltd. (e).....	May 8, 1906	100,000	45,011	1 00	1,042,259 61	.....	1,042,259 61	Nov. 11, 1914
Nipissing Mining Co., Ltd. (f).....	Dec. 16, 1904	250,000	250,000	100 00	29,898,297 25	390,000 00	30,288,297 25	Dec. 31, 1928
Penn-Canadian Mines, Ltd. (g).....	April 24, 1912	1,500,000	1,349,705	1 00	175,461 65	.....	175,461 65	Sept. 10, 1917
Peterson Lake Silver-Cobalt Mining Co., Ltd.....	April 11, 1906	3,000,000	2,469,802	1 00	462,350 35	.....	462,350 35	Jan. 2, 1917
Right of Way Mines, Ltd.....	Sept. 11, 1909	2,000,000	1,685,500	1 00	252,825 00	.....	252,825 00	Mar. 17, 1917
Right of Way Mining Co., Ltd.	July 13, 1906	500,000	499,518	1 00	324,643 93	.....	324,643 93	Oct. 1, 1909
Seneca-Superior Silver Mines, Ltd.....	Sept. 29, 1911	500,000	478,884	1 00	1,579,817 20	.....	1,579,817 20	Dec. 15, 1916
Temiskaming Mining Co., Ltd.....	Nov. 5, 1906	2,500,000	2,500,000	1 00	2,159,156 25	.....	2,159,156 25	Jan. 31, 1920
Temiskaming and Hudson Bay Mining Co., Ltd.	July 10, 1903	25,000	7,761	1 00	1,940,250 00	.....	1,940,250 00	Nov. 10, 1914
Trethewey Silver Cobalt Mines, Ltd.....	May 30, 1906 June 1, 1911	2,000,000	1,000,000	1 00	1,211,998 50	.....	1,211,998 50	Jan. 2, 1919
Wetlaufer Lorrain Silver Mines, Ltd.....	Nov. 30, 1908	1,500,000	1,416,590	1 00	637,465 50	.....	637,465 50	Sept. 22, 1913
Total (h).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95,203,749 91	1,092,518 75	96,296,268 66	.....

(a) In 1917 the capital stock of the company was reduced from \$1,000,000 to \$750,000, in 1918 from \$750,000 to \$500,000, and on December 21, 1919, from \$500,000 to \$150,000, by returning to shareholders amounts equal to the reduction in capital, leaving 300,000 shares issued of 50 cents each. The mine was sold to the Mining Corporation of Canada, and operated by it in 1920 and subsequently.

(b) 200,000 preferred shares par \$1.00, redeemed April, 1925, and capital reduced from \$2,200,000 to \$2,000,000.

(c) Cash assets amounting to \$50,000 paid on April 27, 1917.

(d) In addition a return of capital amounting to \$600,000 was made on July 3, 1919, to stockholders of the Kerr Lake Mines, Ltd.

(e) Mining Corporation of Canada, Limited, now owns and operates the City of Cobalt, Cobalt Lake and Cobalt Townsite mines.

(f) Includes \$16,288,297 25 paid in dividends by the Nipissing Mines Co. (the holding company) to the end of 1916.

(g) Paid out of capital \$40,491.15 on September 10, 1917, and an equal amount on April 24, 1918.

(h) Does not include dividends by private companies such as M. J. O'Brien, Ltd.

Nickel, Copper and Platinum Metals

Nickel production in Ontario has grown from very small beginnings in 1887, followed by a long struggle for many years after that date, to be a most important industry and may now be credited with 85 per cent. of the world production of the metal. Production from New Caledonia, Ontario's chief competitor has been stationary for the past few years at about 4,000 tons per annum. Since the great war the problem has been to develop new industrial uses to provide an outlet for nickel which formerly was required for armament purposes. An aggressive educational campaign has been so successful within the past few years that whereas the nickel output for 1928 nearly equalled the wartime peak, the quantity marketed for armament use has been reduced from 60 to 3 per cent. The growth in output and industrial consumption of nickel, largely due to the spread of its uses both as fabricated articles and also in an ever-increasing number of alloys, has been responsible for the major part of the increase of profits during the past two years, and though this nickel market as yet is relatively small, the applicability of the metal to a wide range of new uses points to rapid expansion, particularly for steel rails, high pressure boiler linings, and automobile parts.

The new developments at depth on the Frood ore body mentioned below, which have proved an ore of very high copper content, adds to the interest since the demand for copper is practically unlimited. Two distinct types of ore bodies occur in the Sudbury basin, namely, "marginal" such as the Creighton, Garson and Levack mines, and "offset" such as the Worthington and Frood. The latter type has proved richer in platinum metals.

The most important feature during 1928 was the deep development work carried on at the Frood and Frood Extension mines by the International and Mond companies, respectively. According to the Report of the Ontario Nickel Commission, page 196, about 45 million tons of the upper portion of this deposit, estimated from drill cores, was reported as averaging 3.5 per cent. of combined metals, in the proportion of 2.05 of nickel and 1.45 of copper. The deep development work recently carried on, however, showed a much richer ore body at depth and large masses have been estimated to run from $4\frac{1}{2}$ to 23 per cent. in copper and from 2 to 2.66 per cent in nickel. The precious metal content, including platinum metals, gold and silver, was also much richer than in the higher levels.

The Frood (International) and the Frood Extension (Mond) mines constitute one orebody. The International shaft is 3,050 feet deep and that of the Mond 3,350 feet. The International has levels opened up at depths of 1,200, 1,600, 2,400 and 2,800 feet; and the Mond at 1,400, 1,700, 2,000, 2,400, 2,800 and 3,100 feet. The International shaft was started December 24, 1926, and completed on March 22, 1928, or a period of 15 months, sinking being at an average rate of 203 feet per month. Shaft dimensions are 28 feet by 15 feet outside timbers. The Mond shaft is about one-half mile away. Since the new year (1929) the orebody has been penetrated at the 2,800-foot level in the International and at the 2,800- and 3,100-foot levels in the Mond, the width of the ore where cut running from 143 to 185 feet. The ore has proved to be progressively richer at depth, especially as regards copper content. Lord Melchett, president of the Mond company, stated in December, 1928, that on the 3,100-foot level a considerable body of ore assayed over 20 per cent. copper, 2 per cent. nickel, and 0.64 ounces of precious metals per ton.

Lord Melchett states, and careful analysis appears to justify the assertion, that never in the history of mining have such high values been shown over such a large body of ore, and further, that there was no doubt that an ore body of

enormous size and of exceptionally high grade would be developed sufficient to make these merged companies one of the largest producers of copper in the world. In addition, the actual ore reserves at the other properties now being operated by the two companies are large.

In Table XIV, following, the course of the nickel industry during the past five years is presented. That this metal takes on added importance during times of war is indicated by the fact that while in 1913 the quantity of ore smelted was 823,403 tons, it rose in 1918 to 1,559,892 tons, fell to 314,120 tons in 1922 and through new peace-time markets found for nickel, rose again in 1923 to 1,140,160 tons. A steady expansion in the use of nickel for industrial purposes has been noted since 1923. The matte produced in 1928 exceeded that of 1918, the record year heretofore when the output was 87,184 tons from 1,559,892 tons of ore smelted. Nickel and copper contained in matte exported in 1928 were valued at 18 and 10.5 cents per pound, respectively:—

TABLE XIV.—NICKEL-COPPER MINING AND SMELTING, 1924-1928

Schedule	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Ore raised.....tons	1,411,980	1,264,748	1,322,050	1,305,917	1,457,910
Ore smelted.....“	1,307,694	1,258,849	1,309,782	1,350,214	1,476,704
Bessemer matte produced.....“	65,943	70,280	78,643	81,848	91,313
Nickel content.....“	34,638	36,596	39,038	39,623	43,393
Copper content.....“	18,490	19,636	24,159	25,969	29,704
Matte exported*.....“	26,565	32,397	34,908	33,541	39,310
Nickel content.....“	34,638	36,596	39,038	39,623	43,393
Copper content.....“	18,490	19,636	24,159	25,969	29,704
Matte refined in Canada.....“	36,613	38,567	33,489	39,253	67,866
Men employed.....No.	2,459	2,650	3,132	3,418	3,845
Wages paid.....\$	2,859,600	3,487,051	4,359,066	4,919,445	6,005,697

*All matte was exported prior to 1918 when refining in Canada began at Fort Colborne, Ontario. The British America Nickel Corporation commenced refining operations at Deschênes, Quebec, in 1920, and closed down finally in July, 1924.

Refineries.—During the year at Port Colborne, the International Nickel Company of Canada recovered electrolytic and refined nickel, nickel oxide, converter copper, platinum, palladium and other metals of the platinum group. The record for 1927 and 1928 is shown in the subjoined table:—

TABLE XV.—NICKEL-COPPER REFINING, 1927 AND 1928

Schedule	1927		1928	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
Matte, treated.....tons	39,253	.....	67,866	.....
Nickel oxide, marketed.....lb.	8,478,963	2,037,458	12,445,951	2,877,739
Metallic nickel, recovered.....“	28,469,996	7,497,436	49,142,644	12,595,814
Bliester copper, recovered.....“	22,656,720	2,805,454	41,609,160	5,937,153
Gold, recovered*.....ounces	4,866	99,908	3,850	79,586
Silver, recovered*.....“	188,180	105,759	222,924	129,688
Platinum metals, recovered*.....“	22,762	1,270,843	23,539	1,309,923
Employees.....No.	576	.....	797	.....
Wages paid.....\$	.....	813,253	.....	1,298,778

*Includes recoveries by the Mond Nickel Company at Clydach in Wales.

Platinum metals are the most important by-products in the refining of nickel-copper matte. Details regarding precious metals recovered during a five-year period by nickel-copper refineries treating Ontario matte are noted in the table which follows:—

TABLE XVI.—PRECIOUS METALS RECOVERED, 1924-1928

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	
	Ounces	Ounces	Ounces	Ounces	Ounces	Value, \$
Gold†.....	4,125	4,016	4,447	4,866	3,850	79,586
Silver.....	122,889	134,390	151,429	188,180	222,924	129,688
Platinum metals:						
Platinum.....	9,181	8,692	9,471	11,217	10,452	704,360
Palladium.....	8,923	7,856	9,790	11,247	11,389	489,728
Rhodium, Ruthenium, Osmium and Iridium	593	432	234	298	1,689	115,835
Total..... ounces	18,697	16,980	19,495	22,762	23,539	.....
Value..... \$	1,891,497	1,675,706	1,559,527	1,270,843	.....	1,309,923

†Includes small recoveries of the rhodium group by the Mond Nickel Company.

Average prices obtained for platinum in 1927 were \$67.40 and for palladium \$43.00 per fine ounce. Prices of the rarer platinum metals fluctuate so widely that average prices are difficult to secure.

Dividends.—Prior to 1926 the Ontario Department of Mines did not receive full information in regard to dividends paid by nickel companies. Dividends paid were published for the first time in the last Annual Report:—

TABLE XVII.—TOTAL DIVIDENDS PAID BY NICKEL COMPANIES

Company	Period (inclusive)	Total to end of 1927	Paid in 1928	Total to end of 1928
Canadian Copper Company.....	1894-1901	\$1,975,000	.....	\$1,975,000
*International Nickel Co. { preferred... 1906-1928		11,764,518	\$534,754.50	12,299,273
{ common... 1909-1928		61,480,596	4,331,098.25	65,811,694
Total.....	.....	\$75,220,114	\$4,865,852.75	\$80,085,967
†Mond Nickel Company { deferred... 1906-1914		£264,043	.....	£264,043
{ preferred... 1904-1928		2,118,859	£262,500	2,381,359
{ common... 1905-1928		2,105,318	247,500	2,352,818
Total.....	.....	£4,488,220	£510,000	£4,998,220
or	.....	\$21,842,334	\$2,481,915	\$24,324,249
Grand Total.....	.....	\$97,062,448	\$7,347,768	\$104,410,216

*Successors to the Canadian Copper Company. The International Nickel Company paid dividends on the common stock from 1909 to 1919, inclusive, and again from 1925 to 1928, inclusive. Common stock outstanding was \$41,834,600, and preferred stock \$8,912,600, or a total of \$50,747,200 at the beginning of 1928. On December 19, 1928, the authorized capital stock of \$62,000,000 of the New Jersey company was reduced by changing the par value of the shares from \$25 to \$1 each, and at the same time the name of the company was changed to "Nickel Holdings Corporation." On December 31, 1928, the authorized capital was further reduced to \$993,425 fully issued or subscribed for stock consisting of \$843,700 preferred stock and \$149,725 common stock, par value in each case.

†Debenture interest paid by the Mond Company was £75,465 for the year 1928; and from 1912 to 1928, inclusive, totalled £1,120,833. The issued and paid-up capital of this company, as of December 31, 1928, was £1,250,000 ordinary; £1,750,000 cumulative preference, £2,000,000 non-cumulative preference, both of these 7 per cent.; £375,000 of 5 per cent. first mortgage debenture stock, and £1,033,974 of 5½ per cent. mortgage debenture stock; or a total of £6,408,974. All shares have a par value of £1 each.

Pig Iron, Steel, Ferro-Alloys, and Coke

As indicated in the table which follows, the production of pig iron and its products has risen sharply in Ontario during the past five years. Pig iron increased by more than 76 per cent. and steel by 77 per cent. No domestic ore has been charged to the blast furnaces since 1925, all production being derived from imported ore from the United States. The increase in ore charged was 48 per cent. The average price for the year of iron ore at lower lake ports was \$4.40 per long ton.

One reason for the decline of steel production after the war was the slackening in railroad construction, and a factor in the improvement has been the resumption in the demand for rails and other steel products used by the railroads. The railways are the heaviest consumers of steel products in Canada, accounting for about one-third of the output. On the other hand building has been proceeding at an advancing rate, mining has been active, and the bountiful crops of 1928 and preceding years have created a brisk demand for agricultural machinery.

The prices used in evaluating the output of iron and steel were \$22.50 per long ton for foundry iron, \$22.75 for malleable, and \$20.00 for basic, while steel billets were valued at \$38.50 per long ton. The above quotations were applied to the output from both Hamilton and Sault Ste. Marie, as the values f.o.b. works. The average prices of foundry and malleable iron at Toronto, during 1928, were as follows: Foundry No. 1, \$25.27; Foundry No. 2, \$24.35, and Malleable, \$25.27. Basic, which is practically all used in inter-plant manufacturing by the producing companies, was quoted at \$20.00 per long ton at the works. Steel billets, of which only a small quantity are sold, e.g., to forging establishments, ranged from \$33.50 to \$45.00 per long ton at Montreal.

The iron and steel industry of the United States enjoyed a most prosperous year during 1928, and reached a new record of 50,000,000 tons of steel ingots, exceeding the previous high record, set in 1926, by 1,700,000 tons. The steady demands of the automotive and building industries continued through the autumn and early winter and some of the companies fell behind on orders already booked.

The following table gives particulars of the iron and steel-making industry of the Province for the last five years:—

TABLE XVIII.—IRON AND STEEL STATISTICS, 1924-1928

Schedule	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Ontario ore smelted.....short tons	8,231	6,830	.....	.....	.....
Foreign ore smelted..... "	836,233	732,356	948,154	1,019,971	1,242,937
Limestone for flux..... "	187,571	109,198	218,996	217,748	324,550
Coke..... "	438,323	262,344	503,871	487,825	736,746
Pig iron produced..... "	465,888	412,837	545,737	515,366	822,952
Value of pig iron produced.....\$	9,484,139	8,048,992	9,805,300	9,663,108	15,468,110
Steel made.....short tons	499,986	529,327	534,732	635,173	885,414
Value of steel made.....\$	14,196,029	18,904,520	16,710,365	18,695,950	30,436,098

As shown in Table XVIII foreign ore charged was 1,242,937 tons from which a total of 822,952 tons of pig iron were made having a value of \$15,468,110. The output consisted of 484,792 tons of basic, 258,873 tons of foundry, and 79,287 tons of malleable, of which basic was valued at \$20 per long ton.

IRON BLAST FURNACES IN OPERATION, 1928

Name of Company	Furnaces			Fuel used	Location
	No.	Daily capacity, long tons	Days operated		
Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd.	4	1,600	365	Coke.....	Sault Ste. Marie
Steel Company of Canada, Ltd.	2	825	365	Coke.....	Hamilton
Canadian Furnace Co., Ltd....	1	300	223	Coke.....	Port Colborne

BLAST FURNACES IN ONTARIO FOR THE PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON

Company	Location	Furnaces		Remarks
		No.	Daily capacity gross tons	
Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd.	Sault Ste. Marie..	4	1,600	Active
Atikokan Iron Company.....	Port Arthur.....	1	175	Idle since 1911
Canadian Furnace Co., Ltd.....	Port Colborne....	1	300	Re-opened May 25, '28
Canadian Steel Corporation, Ltd....	Ojibway (near Windsor).....	2	1,100	Under construction
Midland Iron and Steel Co., Ltd....	Midland.....	1	120	Idle since Feb., 1921
Parry Sound Iron Co., Ltd.....	Parry Sound.....	1	90	Idle since Oct. 1, 1919
Standard Iron Co., Ltd.....	Deseronto.....	1	60	Idle since June 9, 1919
Steel Company of Canada, Ltd.....	Hamilton.....	2	825	Active

Note.—The first and last mentioned produce open-hearth steel as well as pig iron.

Steel and Ferro-Alloys.—Steel ingots to the amount of 778,071 long tons were made in Ontario by five companies. Of these 760,234 tons were basic open hearth for use in the manufacturing plants of the makers.

Direct steel castings derived by the open hearth basic, crucible, and electric process, totalled 12,477 long tons, of which 10,665 long tons were electric and the balance open hearth basic and converter.

Ferro-alloys were made by four companies and included ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon. The total output amounted to 45,233 long tons.

PIG IRON, STEEL AND FERRO-ALLOY PRODUCERS

Company	Location
Canadian Furnace Co., Ltd. (a).....	Port Colborne
Steel Company of Canada, Ltd (a), (b)	Hamilton
Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd. (a), (b)	Sault Ste. Marie
Dominion Foundries and Steel, Ltd. (b).....	Hamilton
Wm. Kennedy & Sons, Ltd. (b).....	Owen Sound
Canadian Carborundum Co., Ltd. (c).....	Niagara Falls
Electro Metallurgical Co. of Canada, Ltd. (c).....	Welland
Abrasive Company of Canada, Ltd. (c).....	Hamilton
Canadian Electric Castings Co., Ltd. (b).....	Orillia
Welland Steel Castings, Ltd. (b).....	Welland
Carbon and Alloy Steel Co., Ltd. (b).....	Welland
Union Carbide Co. of Canada, Ltd. (c).....	Welland
London Rolling Mills Co., Ltd. (b).....	London

(a) pig iron; (b) steel; (c) ferro-alloys.

Coke.—The Algoma Steel Corporation, at Sault Ste. Marie, and the Steel Company of Canada at Hamilton, produce coke in conjunction with their blast furnace operations, while the Hamilton By-Products Coke Ovens, Ltd., also at Hamilton, produces coke for domestic purposes, having commenced in January, 1924. On March 29, an announcement was made of the purchase of the Hamilton By-Products Coke Company and the United Gas Company of Hamilton by the Dominion Securities Corporation of Toronto. Previously a large share of the holdings of these two companies was controlled by United States capitalists. The control will now be in local hands, operating under the name of Hamilton By-Product Coke Ovens, Limited. The materials used and products consumed and sold by the coke plants in Ontario during 1928 are shown in the subjoined table:—

THE COKING INDUSTRY IN ONTARIO, 1928

Kind	Unit	Quantity	Value
			\$
MATERIALS USED			
Bituminous coal, foreign.....	tons	1,583,835	7,563,053
Sulphuric acid, 66° Be.....	lb.	31,162,879	183,153
All other materials.....			32,171
Caustic soda.....			9,198
Total.....			7,787,575
PRODUCTS MADE			
Coke*.....	tons	1,132,614	7,645,257
Coke breeze.....	"	92,639	148,810
Gas sold and used.....	M. cubic ft.	12,105,121	2,555,677
Tar and tar products.....	Imp. gals.	11,394,510	731,093
Ammonium sulphate.....	lb.	32,208,749	636,882
Light oils.....	Imp. gals.	2,896,960	306,031
Total.....			12,023,750

Lead-Zinc

Except for a small recovery of lead in the smelting of silver-cobalt ores and also some lead contained in concentrates shipped from the Treadwell-Yukon copper-lead-zinc property in the Sudbury basin, the output as given in the main table was produced by the Kingdon Mining, Smelting and Manufacturing Company at Galetta. The total output in 1928 was 6,814,757 pounds valued at \$402,289 as against 7,990,709 pounds worth \$528,729 in 1927. This production was mainly in the form of pig lead, the lead from other sources amounting only to 232,367 pounds.

Zinc has again appeared as an item in the main table. Occasional shipments of zinc-concentrate have been made from the Galetta lead mine, the accumulations recovered in the treatment of an ore in which the principal mineral is galena. With the opening up of the Sudbury lead-zinc field, zinc should now become a regular item in the list of mineral products. In 1928 some 77 tons of concentrate were shipped, containing 71,052 pounds of zinc in addition to small amounts of gold and silver. A deduction of 160 pounds per ton of concentrate treated was allowed for losses in smelting. The net output was 58,724 pounds worth \$3,226.

Copper concentrate also, to the extent of 715 tons containing 180,546 pounds of copper and important quantities of gold and silver, were exported to the United States for treatment. Ten pounds of copper per ton of material treated was allowed for smelter losses to be deducted from the above figure.

The Treadwell-Yukon mine was steadily developed during 1928. The present program consists of sinking three shafts to the 1,500-foot level connecting the tops by an electric railway to the mill. All marketable copper concentrate was shipped to Laurel Hill, L.I. The zinc shipments were made to Trail, B.C. and Kellogg, Idaho, for experimental purposes. Zinc concentrate will probably find a market in Europe.

The price of lead on the New York market during the year was 6.305 cents per pound and 6.131 cents at St. Louis. Zinc in 1928 averaged 6.027 cents at St. Louis.

Diamond-Drilling

As a prospecting tool the diamond-drill continues to gain in favour with the mining companies of Ontario. The following table gives data covering operations in Ontario during the past three years:

Year	Machines operated	Holes drilled	Core Extracted	
			Feet	or Miles
1926.....	71	1,986	385,932	70.8
1927.....	72	1,494	359,041	68.0
1928.....	85	1,901	485,304	91.9

During the year under review the areas where the drilling was done were: Porcupine, 190,915 feet; Sudbury, 163,327; Kirkland Lake and Boston Creek, 92,195. Red and Woman lakes, 16,041, Cobalt, 7,523; Savant Lake, 6,288; Michipicoten, 5,496; Timagami, 2,669; Gowganda and Elk Lake, 850 feet. A list of the operators is appended:—

DIAMOND-DRILL OPERATORS IN ONTARIO IN 1928

Name	Ontario Address	No. of drills active
Badeski, F.....	Timmins.....	9
Chisholm, D. D. (Kirkland Lake Diamond Drilling Co.)....	Timmins.....	7
Dome Mines, Ltd.....	South Porcupine....	2
O'Brien Mine.....	Cobalt.....	1
McIntyre Porcupine Mines, Ltd.....	Schumacher.....	3
Mitchell, W. J., (Diamond-Drill Company, Ltd).....	Cobalt.....	5
Morissette, N.....	Haileybury.....	5
Ontario Diamond-Drilling Co., Ltd.....	Sudbury.....	10
Reed & Ryan.....	Timmins.....	11
Smith & Travers.....	Sudbury.....	15
Wright-Hargreaves Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Kirkland Lake.....	2
Sudbury Diamond-Drilling Co., Ltd.....	Sudbury.....	15
Total.....		85

NON-METALLIC MINERALS

During 1928 the value of the output of non-metallic minerals totalled \$7,822,641 as against \$7,638,605 in 1927, or an increase of 2.4 per cent. The main items, with values in order of importance were as follows, natural gas \$4,535,312, salt \$1,377,629, gypsum \$553,271, quartz and quartzite \$308,608, petroleum \$249,981, feldspar \$180,153, talc \$179,187 and arsenic \$178,149. Actinolite, graphite, iron pyrites, and sulphuric acid (i.e. sulphur content), mica, mineral water and silica brick were represented, as may be seen in Table 1 in the list of non-metallics, but were all under \$100,000 each in value.

Actinolite

This mineral which is a variety of asbestos, has been mined in Hastings county in a small way since 1883. It is mainly exported to the United States where it is used as an ingredient in the manufacture of roofing material. In 1928 the output was 70 tons valued at \$875 as against 86 tons worth \$1,075 in 1927.

Arsenic

Arsenic in the native state is a metallic mineral but since it is produced in Ontario in the oxide form, called in the trade white arsenic, it has been customary to include it under the non-metallics. The whole production is recovered in the smelting of the silver-cobalt arsenides of northern Ontario, by the Deloro Smelting and Refining Company. Including the arsenic produced as insecticides and also contained in speiss residues exported to the United States for treatment, the production in 1928 was 4,097,226 pounds valued at \$178,149 as against 4,961,178 worth \$197,668 in the previous year.

Barite

This mineral has not appeared in the production table since the year 1923. Several deposits are known to exist, and one in the Porcupine gold area, Canada Nighthawk Mines, Limited, is equipped with milling facilities. The main difficulty, however, for domestic producers is the limited home market and the high duty to be met on entry into the United States markets.

Coal (Lignite)

A development which may be of far-reaching importance to the Province of Ontario was the preliminary examination and tests carried out on the deposits of lignite coal at Blacksmith rapids on the Abitibi river in Northern Ontario, by the Ontario Department of Mines. This deposit has long been known, but heretofore, no extensive tests beyond analyses have been made. During 1928 about 1,000 pounds was brought out and complete tests made at the Fuel Testing Laboratory of the Department of Mines, Ottawa. As a result the Ontario Department of Mines decided to carry out a plan of diamond-drilling to delimit the thickness of the seam and extent of the deposit, and this work was begun in the spring of 1929.

Feldspar

During 1928 eight producers shipped 18,954 tons valued at \$180,153 as against 17,119 tons worth \$154,533 in 1927. The major portion of Ontario's spar is exported in the crude state to the United States where it is used mainly in the pottery trade. Material for this industry is ground generally so that 91 per cent. will pass a 330-mesh screen.

A feature in the feldspar industry which is of interest to Canadian producers was the merger of a large number of producers and grinders of feldspar in the United States into a company called Consolidated Feldspar Corporation, formed for the purpose of consolidating feldspar properties to assure ample supplies of raw material with adequate milling facilities for grinding in each of the producing fields of the United States and Canada. The company is capitalized at \$5,000,000. One Ontario producer, Feldspar Quarries, Ltd., has joined the merger. An immediate effect of this merger is that companies which formerly bought spar in Ontario, are now supplied by producers in the United States, with the result that some Ontario producers lost their market and were forced to close down their quarries early in 1929.

The grinding of feldspar in Ontario is all done by one company, namely, the Frontenac Floor and Wall Tile Company, in its plant, at Kingston. During 1928 about 2,700 tons were ground, the major portion of which found a market in Ontario for the manufacture of porcelain and enamelled steel articles, such as sanitary ware and cooking utensils, etc.

A market which offers future expansion in the consumption of spar is in the manufacture of certain cheaper grades of glass. Spar for this purpose is ground to 40-mesh, and is usually sold on the basis of combined alkali and alumina content. During 1928 at Oshawa, the Feldspar Glass Company, Ltd., carried on experiments, using electric furnaces. One furnace was destroyed by fire in December before commercial manufacture had been reached. The firm expects to make bottle glass, using feldspar mainly as raw material.

Graphite

The only producer in Ontario of this mineral was the Black Donald Graphite Company, Ltd., of Calabogie, from their property on lots 17, 18 and 19, concession III, Brougham township, in Renfrew county. The production during 1928 was lower than formerly, due in part to a disastrous fire in February, when the mill and power-generating plant were destroyed. No damage was reported in the mine workings.

During the year 106 tons were mined and 392 tons treated. Sales, which consisted of crude and refined graphite of various grades, totalled 1,047 tons, valued at \$52,373, as against 1,795 tons worth \$109,613 in 1927. About 85 per cent. of the Ontario production is exported. Unsold product on hand at the end of the year was 177 tons refined and 14 tons crude.

Gypsum

Only one company was in operation during 1928, namely, the Canada Gypsum and Alabastine, Limited. This new organization took over the Ontario Gypsum Company, Ltd., the Nova Scotia Coal and Gypsum Company, Ltd., and the Toronto Builders' Supplies, Ltd., in 1927. The new company operated its Ontario properties at Oneida (Lythmore) and Seneca (Caledonia), in 1928. There was a total production of 85,811 tons of gypsum of various grades valued at \$553,271 as against 83,998 tons, worth \$500,688, in 1927. The grades in 1928 were as follows: Crushed, 20,675 tons; fine-grained, 1,134 tons; calcined sold, 4,133 tons; and 59,869 tons consumed in manufactured products such as insulux, plaster board, gyproc, etc.

In March, 1928, a bond issue of \$2,500,000 was offered the public in order to finance the purchase of the business and property of the Manitoba Gypsum Co., Winnipeg, and its subsidiary, the British Columbia Gypsum Co., Ltd. Port Mann, B.C. With the acquisition of the Manitoba and British Columbia properties, the company will control the sole production in Canada of gypsum

products, such as "Gyproc" wall board, partition and roof tiles, etc., as well as "Insulex" and "Alabastine," with up-to-date plants in Montreal, Que., Caledon and Lythmore, Ont., Winnipeg, Man., and Port Mann, B.C., and will also be a large producer of plaster of paris, Keene's cement, lime, etc., at these and additional plants operated at Elora, Teeswater and Paris, Ont. Consolidated sales of all these Canadian companies totalled \$4,175,342 for the year 1927. Export demand from Great Britain, New Zealand and other countries is growing and will be supplied from Montreal and British Columbia plants.

Iron Pyrites (Sulphur)

Shipments of iron pyrites (464 tons) in 1928 were all from the property of the Grasselli Chemical Company, Ltd., near Flower Station on the Canadian Pacific Railway north of Kingston. The entire output was exported to the United States. For statistical reasons, the figures in Table I show the sulphur content of the sulphuric acid produced at Coniston by the Mond Division of the International Nickel Company at the selling value of the acid, in addition to the estimated sulphur content of the iron pyrites at the value of the crude ore.

The total sulphur produced, and arrived at by this method, was 4,974 tons, valued at \$54,100. The Coniston "contact" process plant supplies a large part of Ontario's requirements for sulphuric acid by treating sulphur dioxide gases recovered from nickel-copper smelting operations. A full write-up of this new industry appeared in Vol. XXXVI, Part I, page 26.

An iron pyrites property at Queensboro in Hastings county, which formerly produced ore, was under examination by the Nichols Chemical Co., Ltd., during the latter part of the year. Pumping equipment was installed so that the mine could be unwatered. No shipments of ore were reported.

Mica

During the period 2,559 tons of mica, principally scrap, valued at \$32,945, were shipped from the mines, as against 1,284 tons worth \$75,183 in 1927. The decrease in value indicates a considerable falling off in the shipment of the higher grades of thumb-trimmed mica. Only 30.77 tons were mined during 1928 by two operators while shipments were reported by 9 firms.

By grades the shipments were as follows:

Grade	Pounds	Value
Thumb-trimmed.....	35,684	\$ 8,636
Splittings.....	140	84
Scrap.....	962,410	19,425
Ground.....	120,000	4,800
Total.....	5,118,234	32,945

Mica splittings were valued at 60 cents per pound. The thumb-trimmed, which in size varies from 1 inch by 1 inch to 5 inches by 8 inches, brought the following prices:

Size, inches	Cents per lb.	Size, inches	Cents per lb.
1 by 1.....	7-14	2 by 4.....	.50- .60
1 by 2.....	15-20	3 by 5.....	.80- \$1.00
1 by 3.....	18-27	4 by 6.....	\$1.25- 1.90
2 by 2.....	22	5 by 8.....	\$2.00
2 by 3.....	28-55		

MICA SHIPPERS, 1928

Name of Owner or Producer	Location or Name of Mine	P.O. Address of Manager, etc.
Bennett, H. V.	Buyer of mica.....	Perth
Bio Mica Co., Ltd.	Verona.....	324 Northcliffe Ave., Montreal
Kent Bros., and Estate of J. M. Stoness.....	Buyer of mica.....	Kingston
Lee, W. W.	" " "	Bedford Mills.
Martin, A. G.	" " "	236 Besserer St., Ottawa
McLaren, W. L.	4, 5, 6, VIII, N. Burgess tp..	Box 20, Perth
Smith, Damon.....	4, 11, N. Burgess tp.....	Brockville, R.R. 3
Cross, W. C., Estate.....	.....	Madoc

Mineral Waters

The companies producing mineral waters in 1928 were as follows:—

PRODUCERS OF MINERAL WATERS, 1928

Name of Owner, Firm, or Company	Location of Spring or Well	P.O. Address of Manager, etc.
*Belanger, A.	North Plantagenet tp.....	Papineauville, Que.
†Canada Dry Ginger Ale, Ltd.	Gloucester and Clarence tps.	6380 St. Urbain St., Montreal
Carlsbad, Ltd.	Carlsbad Springs.	Carlsbad Springs, Que.
Denault, F.	Lot 22, con. IV, Clarence tp.	Bourget.
Goderich Mineral Water Co.	Goderich.....	Goderich.
Gurd & Co., Ltd., Charles.	Caledonia tp.....	1016 Bleury St., Montreal.
Sanitaris, Ltd.	Lot 27, con. XII, Pakenham tp.	Arnprior.

*Sold spring in April, 1928 to A. Leroux, Papineauville, Que.

†Formerly Caledonia Springs Co., Ltd.

The following table records shipments since 1921 of mineral waters with valuation in bulk form at the works:—

Shipments	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Imperial gallons. . .	308,647	209,072	227,030	201,670	183,012	208,400	293,200	253,630
Value.....\$	14,438	10,528	14,047	13,133	25,452	27,277	12,811	27,890

Natural Gas

Production of natural gas in Ontario in 1928 from 2,126 wells was 7,632,740 thousand cubic feet, with a retail value of \$4,535,312, according to the report (Vol. XXXVIII, Part V) by R. B. Harkness, Natural Gas Commissioner. The selling price ranged from 35 cents to \$1.20 per thousand cubic feet. Production in 1927 was 7,311,215 thousand cubic feet. For fuller details the special report above mentioned should be consulted. Labour statistics follow*:

Schedule	No. Employees	Wages Paid
Gas producers and distributors.....	1,123	\$1,399,388
Drilling contractors.....	86	98,611
Total.....	1,209	1,497,999

*Includes a few small operators, estimated.

Petroleum

A report on "Petroleum in 1928," by the Natural Gas Commissioner, appears in Vol. XXXVIII, Part V. Statistical tables, which are repeated here for convenience, are taken from the above-mentioned report.

CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCTION BY FIELDS, 1924-1928

Field	1924	1925*	1926	1927	1928
	Bbls.	Bbls.	Bbls.	Bbls.	Bbls.
Petrolia, and Enniskillen township..	60,916	53,166	55,485	60,172	60,547
Oil Springs.....	41,320	39,137	38,350	37,281	35,653
Moore township.....	4,483	8,195	2,438	2,014	2,148
Sarnia township.....	2,068	1,905	1,890	1,679	1,221
Plympton township.....	525	1,424	1,047	493	371
Bothwell.....	26,700	26,243	25,382	25,224	24,255
Dover, West	3,898	2,957	959	602	773
Tilbury East				60	735
Raleigh township.....	783	887	676	276	.....
Onondaga township.....	456	261	361	210	185
Mosa township.....	8,862	8,397	7,868	7,456	7,268
Thamesville.....	.....	289	2,376	4,139	1,006
Euphemia township.....	.....	39	.....	.....	.....
Dunwich township.....	1,351	1,001	139	.....	.....
Romney township.....	2,955	1,235	.....	.....	.....
Total production.....	Bbls. 154,317	144,249	136,971	139,606	134,164
Value.....	\$ 390,423	369,154	376,822	289,390	249,981
Average price per bbl.....	\$ 2.51¼	2.56†	2.73	2.11	1.86

*Figures to July 1, 1925, supplied by the Supervisor of Petroleum Bounties at Petrolia.

†A bounty of 26¼ cents per barrel (35 Imperial gallons), or a total of \$20,152, was paid in 1925 by the Federal Government under the "Petroleum Bounty Act" up to July 1, when the Act ceased to operate. This bounty was in addition to the values above quoted.

Refining of oil and the manufacture of oil refinery products were carried on during 1928 by four companies in Ontario, as follows:—

PETROLEUM REFINERIES, 1928

Company	Head Office	Plant	Days Operated
British American Oil Company, Ltd.	1312 Royal Bank Bldg., Toronto..	Toronto...	365
Canadian Oil Refineries, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Petrolia...	360
Imperial Oil Refineries, Ltd.....	445 South Christina St., Sarnia....	Sarnia....	365
McColl Bros.....	114 Don Esplanade, Toronto.....	Toronto...	365

CRUDE PETROLEUM AND REFINERY STATISTICS, 1924-1928

Schedule	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Crude petroleum production:					
Imp. gals.	5,401,102	5,024,770	4,693,999	4,886,199	4,695,714
*Selling value.....	\$ 390,424	369,154	376,822	289,391	249,981
Canadian crude, distilled:					
Imp. gals.	5,123,683	4,859,148	5,017,500	5,205,097	4,481,858
Value.....	\$ 394,398	358,245	422,159	363,320	283,959
Per cent. of total.....	3.27	2.92	2.66	2.33	1.71

*The value includes bounty paid to producers up to July 1, 1925.

CRUDE PETROLEUM AND REFINERY STATISTICS, 1924-1928—*Continued*

Schedule	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Imported crude, distilled:					
Imp. gals.	151,381,481	161,895,295	183,347,749	218,200,977	257,929,514
Value. \$	11,575,058	13,056,823	16,940	15,900,079	17,617,756
Products:					
Gasolene. Imp. gals.	61,493,214	73,083,022	84,936,377	100,944,586	122,792,092
Value. \$	9,392,837	11,032,134	14,983,322	13,641,570	18,199,305
Illuminating oil. Imp. gals.	28,816,322	18,677,629	8,088,787	23,712,369	21,304,385
Value. \$	3,055,188	2,222,569	1,266,577	2,828,872	2,650,877
Lubricating oil. Imp. gals.	12,011,116	13,297,275	16,025,753	17,040,724	16,822,292
Value. \$	2,009,732	2,364,320	3,540,786	3,237,375	2,813,371
Engine distillate and naphtha. Imp. gals.			53,869	4,045,416	3,062,787
Value. \$			10,774	510,960	445,526
Still gas. M. cu. ft.	524,737	431,713	630,325	811,666	823,320
Value. \$	172,555	167,869	256,935	207,370	185,595
*Gas and fuel oil. Imp. gals.	36,702,043	46,064,129	41,883,125	53,767,638	76,469,354
Value. \$	2,494,858	2,947,378	3,182,770	3,280,343	4,104,338
Paraffin wax and candles. lb.	9,112,143	15,502,029	9,858,490	9,526,072	17,030,064
Value. \$	551,434	734,322	648,303	505,133	599,341
Tar and grease. lb.	10,325,735	9,301,674	11,260,882	11,254,706	14,626,752
Value. \$	187,544	177,474	221,826	221,694	267,563
Acid oil. Imp. gals.	1,350,450	1,858,176	711,970	768,171	†
Value. \$	61,748	85,761	35,823	46,634	†
Acid and petroleum coke. tons	36,200	31,501	45,774	44,768	49,409
Value. \$	226,005	212,085	265,841	282,828	314,794
Asphalt. Imp. gals.				1,060,761	1,276,098
Value. \$				58,919	65,003
Miscellaneous. \$	29,261	1,596	2,978	434,655	387,544
Total value of products. \$	18,181,162	19,945,508	24,182,575	25,256,353	30,033,257
Employees. Ave. No.	1,603	2,165	2,241	1,871	1,853
Wages paid. \$	2,453,082	2,702,034	2,876,150	2,883,575	3,013,872
Capital invested. \$		16,372,960	20,441,740	19,354,638	19,570,531

*The value includes bounty paid to producers up to July 1, 1925.

†Included in acid coke.

An examination of the table of imports will indicate a general increase in all products but paraffin waxes, candles and vaselines. In spite of the increase in the capacity of Ontario refineries and the addition of one large refinery, the importation of refined gasoline (irrespective of casing head or blending gasoline) has increased by two and one-half million gallons, and lubricating oils about one million gallons, or the output of a small refinery. Practically all of these imports are from the United States of America.

The following table shows the quantity and value (less freight, exchange and sales tax) of crude oil and its refined products imported into Ontario in the years 1927 and 1928. Nearly all of this came from the United States. The information is furnished by the Department of External Trade and Commerce, Ottawa, and forwarded by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

PETROLEUM AND REFINED PRODUCTS IMPORTED IN 1927 AND 1928

Imports	1927		1928	
	Imperial gallons	Value	Imperial gallons	Value
CRUDE PETROLEUM:				
Petroleum, 0.790 specific gravity or heavier, for refining.....	215,172,375	\$9,882,693	260,328,023	\$11,588,107
REFINED PETROLEUM:				
For use in concentrating ores.....	2,994	\$1,792	4,877	\$2,890
Gasoline lighter than 0.725 specific gravity (casing-head gasoline).....	41,989,202	3,941,055	51,505,215	5,668,996
Gasolene between 0.770 and 0.725 specific gravity.....	6,860,050	705,403	9,312,836	1,064,398
Kerosene and illuminating oils.....	2,182,990	177,485	1,863,101	162,494
Gas oils, 0.790 specific gravity or heavier, imported by refiners.....	6,844	780	40,787	4,088
Lubricating and other oils.....	5,417,889	1,630,337	6,306,623	1,951,565
Fuel oil, 0.8235 specific gravity or heavier.....	8,308,386	537,578	9,029,113	586,014
Total.....	64,768,355	\$6,994,430	78,062,552	\$9,440,445
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS:				
Axle grease.....lb.	2,463,158	\$121,329	2,604,351	\$118,581
Vaseline, toilet and medicinal petroleum.....		130,612		121,687
Paraffin wax.....lb.	2,237,412	101,302	1,342,590	71,047
Paraffin wax candles.....lb.	250,557	53,407	213,560	47,778
Other petroleum products.....gals.	1,056,956	177,089	1,735,097	309,136
Total.....		\$583,739		\$668,229
Total value.....		\$17,460,862		\$21,696,781

Total net value of petroleum and refined products imported in 1928.....	\$21,696,781
Duty paid on the above, calculated on existing tariff schedule.....	682,297
Sales tax at 3 per cent.....	650,903
Freight, approximately.....	9,988,168

Total value delivered in Ontario..... \$33,018,149

Quartzite, Quartz and Silica Brick

During 1928, there was a decided increase in the production of quartzite and quartz, the figures being 194,503 tons valued at \$308,608 as against 159,150 tons worth \$266,204 in 1927. Some quartz is also recovered as a by-product in the quarrying of feldspar, but during 1928 no sales were reported.

The largest producer is the Dominion Mines and Quarries, Limited, which operated its Killarney quarry on the north shore of Lake Huron. The East Neebish quarry, operated in former years by this company, was idle during the period. Manitoulin Quartzite, Limited, continued development work at its Sheguiandah quarry on Manitoulin island but reported no shipments. The works already completed include a dock 1,000 feet long to reach deep water. Buildings such as offices and blacksmith shop were erected, and plant railways laid. The quarry face is roughly 100 feet high by 200 feet wide and has been uncovered of overburden for three or four hundred yards. The Mond Nickel Company again reported production, all of which was crushed to 1½ inch size and consumed at the Coniston smelter, as a flux.

Wright and Company of Sault Ste. Marie were producers, part of their output going to supply raw material required in silica brick manufacture by

the Algoma Steel Corporation for consumption in their own plants. During 1928 there were 1,596,819 silica brick made having a value of \$86,323.

Heretofore, the value of silica brick has been included in the total mineral production of Ontario after deducting the value of crude quartz entering into the product. But this method was confusing inasmuch as the true value of silica brick in the main table had to be shown at a lower figure. With a view to including silica brick along with industries such as the manufacture of refractories and cement products, it was decided to eliminate its value from the main table. This was done for the year 1927. It now appears more satisfactory to include the silica brick in the main table at its true value for the reason that otherwise the statistics of manufacturing industries are incomplete. For this report, the crude quartz consumed in the manufacture of silica brick is included under quartz with its proper f.o.b. selling value. In addition silica brick at its true value is also shown and included in the total. The duplication involved is very small.

A list of the producers follows:—

QUARTZITE, QUARTZ AND SILICA BRICK PRODUCERS, 1928

Name of Owner, Firm or Company	P.O. Address of Operator	Location of Quarry
Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd.	Sault Ste. Marie.....	*
Booth, Edmund.....	Gordon Bay.....	Conger tp.
Dominion Mines and Quarries, Ltd. ...	Toronto, Canada Life Bldg.	East Neebish and Killarney.
Mond Nickel Company.....	Coniston.....	Neelon tp.
Rayner, G. W.....	Toronto, 151 Roxboro St.E.	Deroche tp.
Wright and Company.....	Sault Ste. Marie.....	Deroche tp., Mile 19, A.C.Ry.

*Producers of silica brick. Quartz supplied by Wright and Company.

Salt

Revised figures for salt production by Ontario salt companies during 1928 give a total of 279,841 tons having a selling value of \$1,377,629 as against 254,180 tons valued at \$1,510,777 in the previous year. During the period eight companies operated nine establishments and employed on the average 299 workers, of whom 36 were females, with a payroll amounting to \$337,214. The salt industry is centred in Bruce, Huron, Lambton and Essex counties, in the southwestern part of the Province, which is underlain by salt beds. Salt brine is pumped from wells, evaporated and graded. Included with the total output is the salt equivalent of brine used in chemical plants at Sandwich and Amherstburg, on the Detroit river, for the manufacture of bleaching powder, liquid chlorine, muriatic acid, caustic soda and soda ash. The chlorine plant of the Canadian Salt Company at Sandwich was damaged by fire in March, 1928.

Canadian Industries, Limited, a subsidiary of Imperial Chemical Industries, Limited, of London, England, purchased the Canadian Salt Company, Limited, on Nov. 11, indicating that the heavy chemical industry of Canada is rapidly growing. The output of liquid chlorine, bleaching powder, caustic soda and other alkali chemicals by the Canadian Salt Company has lately developed to a extent where it has become more important than the basic production of salt. The Windsor plant will be dismantled and production centred at Sandwich where the salt beds are thicker.

The several grades and total tonnages of salt, with value exclusive of packages, marketed for the past five years are tabulated as follows:—

SALT STATISTICS, 1924-1928

Schedule	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Land.....tons	4,612	5,125	3,965	4,599	3,621
Coarse....."	28,496	33,197	31,192	25,216	26,730
Fine....."	42,555	43,286	47,202	47,185	51,055
Table and Dairy....."	41,134	46,602	50,461	53,477	56,214
Pressed Blocks....."	3,572	4,605	6,505	7,709	7,083
Brine (salt equivalent)....."	83,059	93,500	113,020	115,995	135,138
Total sold or used....."	203,428	226,470	252,345	254,180	279,841
Value of products sold or used.\$	1,337,311	1,466,450	1,388,672	1,510,777	1,377,629
Employees.....No.	*439	*467	*466	290	299
Wages.....\$	482,263	555,729	614,790	322,549	337,214

*Employees of Sandwich salt and chemical works are included.

Companies producing brine or salt in 1928 were as follows:

OPERATING SALT COMPANIES, 1928

Name of Owner, Firm or Company	Location of Wells or Works	P.O. Address of Manager, etc.
Brunner, Mond Canada, Limited.....	Amherstburg*.....	Amherstburg.
Canadian Salt Company, Limited, The	Windsor.....	Sandwich.
Dominion Salt Company, Limited, The	Sandwich*.....	Sarnia.
Exeter Salt Works, Company, Limited.	Sarnia.....	Exeter.
Goderich Salt Co., Limited.....	Exeter.....	Goderich.
Kincardine Salt Co., Ltd.....	Goderich.....	Kincardine.
Western Canada Flour Mills Co., Ltd.	Kincardine.....	Goderich.
Western Salt Company, Limited.....	Goderich.....	Courtright.
	Courtright.....	

*Chemical works using salt brine as raw material.

Talc and Soapstone

Production was slightly lower in 1928 as compared with 1927, due mainly to the fact that no soapstone output was reported during the period. Two talc mines and mills were operated in 1928, namely, those of the Asbestos Pulp Company and Geo. H. Gillespie Company, both at Madoc in Hastings county. During the period 15,634 tons were mined and 15,915 tons milled. Ground talc is marketed in various grades as follows: Low at \$9.00 per ton and medium at \$12.50, while high grade brings as much as \$18.00 per ton. The market is steady and is found mainly in Canada and the United States.

Following are statistics of talc and soapstone for the past five years:—

TALC AND SOAPSTONE STATISTICS, 1924-1928

Schedule	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Soapstone shipped.....tons	.....	64	110	135	.....
Ground talc shipped....."	10,718	13,614	14,772	15,003	14,925
Total value shipments.....\$	130,577	174,116	178,986	181,981	179,187
Employees, mine and mill.....No.	40	51	50	61	45
Wages paid.....\$	37,075	47,971	47,083	51,834	44,858

STRUCTURAL MATERIALS AND CLAY PRODUCTS

General Remarks

The value of Canadian construction contracts awarded for 1928, reported by *McLean Building Review* was \$472,032,600 as compared with \$418,951,600 in 1927. Ontario contracts in 1928 amounted to \$188,351,700. Building costs have been stable for the past three years and material prices are considerably below the peak of 1920. It is expected that prices will remain stabilized at or near the present levels and, while there may be some fluctuations in the cost of building materials, no important reductions in building costs appear likely for some time, particularly in view of higher wage schedules.

VALUE OF ONTARIO CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS, 1924-1928

Classification	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Residential.....	\$43,090,000	\$47,529,600	\$52,084,100	\$57,580,800	\$64,628,600
Business.....	27,706,000	32,579,800	38,808,200	81,328,100	58,700,200
Industrial.....	7,017,000	3,754,700	21,126,900	11,922,500	25,109,800
Engineering.....	58,228,000	37,381,000	29,910,200	45,327,600	39,913,100
Total.....	\$136,041,000	\$121,248,100	\$141,929,400	\$196,159,000	\$188,351,700

Building permits in sixty-three Canadian cities in 1928 were valued at \$219,105,715. Of this total thirty Ontario cities accounted for \$104,777,566 or 47.8 per cent., as noted in the following table abstracted from *Annual Review of Building Permits in Canada in 1928*, issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Department of Trade and Commerce, Ottawa.

BUILDING PERMITS IN ONTARIO, 1920-1928

Year	30 Ontario Cities, Value	Prices Index No. (a)	Toronto Metropolitan Area (b) Value	Wages Index No. (c)
1920.....	\$58,636,365	214.9 (d)	\$30,049,413	180.9 (d)
1921.....	59,315,845	183.2	31,979,346	170.5
1922.....	81,396,259	162.2	36,405,625	162.5
1923.....	74,673,080	167.0	39,530,877	166.4
1924.....	57,330,141	159.1	29,636,428	169.1
1925.....	59,888,867	153.7	32,408,636	170.4
1926.....	65,373,757	149.2	31,588,124	172.1
1927.....	79,883,344	147.7	37,316,511	179.3
1928.....	104,777,566	149.3	59,817,568	185.6

(a) Applies to average weighted index numbers for Canadian wholesale prices of building materials on the basis of 1913=100, as compiled by Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(b) Includes York and East York municipalities.

(c) Average index number of wages in Canadian building trades as compiled by the Federal Department of Labour on the basis of 1913=100.

(d) Peak year.

Cement

During 1928 the plants in operation were those of the Canada Cement Company, Limited, located at Belleville, Port Colborne, Lakefield; and that of the St. Marys Cement Company, Limited, at St. Marys. The Lakefield plant, the latest addition to Canada Cement Company's chain, was completely rebuilt and put in operation late in 1927. It is the largest plant in Canada with a daily capacity of 3,000 barrels. Cement statistics for the last pre-war year and subsequently are given in the following table:—

PORTLAND CEMENT STATISTICS, 1913-1928

Year	No. of Operating Plants	Average No. Employees	Wages	Stock on hand Dec. 31st bbls.	Sales		Average Price per bbl. (350 lb.)
					Barrels	Value	
			\$			\$	\$
1913.....	13	1,382	955,729	450,213	3,802,321	4,105,455	1 08
1914.....	11	987	653,351	846,562	2,665,650	2,931,190	1 10
1915.....	7	692	425,170	755,799	2,302,242	2,534,537	1 10
1916.....	7	659	428,774	380,458	2,143,949	2,242,433	1 05
1917.....	6	589	538,355	567,261	2,063,231	2,934,271	1 42
1918.....	4	425	423,580	473,184	1,226,244	1,910,839	1 56
1919.....	5	647	722,029	278,188	2,022,575	3,659,720	1 81
1920.....	5	859	1,283,359	248,142	2,035,594	4,377,814	2 15
1921.....	5	883	1,228,460	174,686	2,723,072	6,425,266	2 37
1922.....	4	768	990,997	396,911	3,104,386	6,235,370	2 01
1923.....	4	852	1,084,711	452,378	3,296,428	5,855,590	1 77
1924.....	4	757	992,808	352,851	3,564,499	5,668,671	1 59
1925.....	4	700	921,643	339,541	3,462,358	5,253,911	1 52
1926.....	3	764	997,089	457,161	3,398,860	4,792,857	1 41
1927.....	4	931	1,129,546	264,241	3,751,786	5,144,326	1 37
1928.....	4	838	1,108,254	529,913	3,911,795	5,520,897	1 41

In the annual statement of the Canada Cement Company, Limited, for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1928, mention is made of the generally prosperous business conditions that prevailed throughout Canada during 1928 as responsible for a better demand for cement; also that concrete roads were steadily gaining in favour, offering an increased market for cement. Canada now has some 2,000 miles of concrete roads, while the United States has nearly 100,000 miles, or a ratio of 1 to 50 which is not commensurate with the population ratio of about 1 to 12.

In February, 1928, an official announcement was made concerning the purchase of the National Cement Company of Montreal for \$2,435,000 by Alfred Rogers, President of the Elias Rogers Coal Company. This plant, which is now privately owned and will operate independently of any other company, is a factor in supplying the needs of Eastern Ontario.

Cement Products.—In recent years the industry of cement products manufacture in Ontario has assumed considerable importance. Since 1924 no data have been included in the tables of mineral production since the raw materials entering into the manufacture of these products have all been accounted for. But readers have pointed out that, being so closely allied to the building industry, statistics of cement products should be included so that complete information covering all structural materials might be available under one cover. The following table gives the record of materials used and products made by cement products manufacturers during the past 3 years in Ontario. Monolithic construction is not included. Statistics for the years 1924-5 appear in Volume XXXVII, Part 1.

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT PRODUCTS IN ONTARIO, 1926-1928*

	1926		1927		1928	
	Quantity	Cost at Works	Quantity	Cost at Works	Quantity	Cost at Works
MATERIALS USED						
Portland cement.....bbls.	139,201	\$ 301,617	151,383	\$ 320,316	195,105	\$ 401,648
Quicklime.....bu.	655	307	143	76	641	305
Sand.....cu. yds.	48,581	94,503	39,193	64,214	42,499	66,176
Gravel....."	83,307	121,050	65,525	112,584	66,572	110,545
Crushed stone....."	6,752	14,570	5,888	10,691	20,693	65,243
Cinders.....tons			6,695	3,474		22,818
Boxes, crates, lumber, etc.....		7,562		10,257		18,806
Other materials.....		28,158		62,488		51,100
Total.....		567,767		584,100		736,641
PRODUCTS MADE						
Cement brick.....M.	1,678	53,112	226,588	79,863	2,597	39,947
Hollow building blocks, etc.....		826,938		684,884		779,462
Drain pipe.....		134,722		204,016		124,088
Sewer and culvert pipe.....		319,162		340,215		746,438
Artificial stone.....		161,871		153,562		379,202
Cement posts, poles, etc.....		26,341		47,730		9,319
Cinder blocks (cincrete).....M.				69,145	950	190,158
Other products.....		61,241		105,635		173,103
.....		1,583,437		1,685,050		2,441,717

*Supplied by Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The cement products industry is comprised of a number of small operations principally, although a few of them are fairly extensive and have substantial plants. Many of them, however, are organized for temporary operations to fill a local demand that may have arisen. As a result the number of plants fluctuates from year to year as may be seen in the accompanying table. On the other hand, wages paid and value of products made have steadily increased indicating that the well-organized establishments have a steady and expanding business.

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF CEMENT PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1924-1928*

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Plants.....No.	92	148	133	109	105
Wage-earners (average).....No.	306	507	474	481	590
Wages paid.....\$	268,385	411,836	439,487	468,371	617,503
Cost of fuel.....\$	21,710	30,751	33,391	29,257	39,669
Capital invested.....\$	1,348,246	2,068,497	2,168,758	1,888,102	2,501,018
Value products at works.....\$	1,001,036	1,499,938	1,583,437	1,685,050	2,441,717

*Supplied by Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

Lime

Some 25 lime-kilns operated by 19 companies and individuals were in active operation in Ontario in 1928; the number has not varied greatly during the past ten years. The industry, while reduced in number of plants as compared with early years, has developed until annual production is $4\frac{1}{2}$ times that of 1913. The production of hydrated lime has been developed in recent years, and a

number of plants are now equipped to manufacture this product which finds its market principally in the building trades. Quicklime is more widely used in the production of chemicals. Consumption percentages in the several industries in 1927 were as follows: Chemical works 64.4, building trades, 10.8, dealers 7.2, sugar refineries 3.5, pulp and paper 3.8, and the balance or 10.3 per cent. by glass works, tanneries, metallurgical operations and other consumers.

The lime-burning industry in Ontario gave steady employment during the year to 414 men who received \$390,611 in wages. The largest item in manufacturing costs is that of fuel which includes coal, wood, natural gas, gasoline and kerosene. Statistics for the past five years follow:—

LIME STATISTICS, 1924-1928

Year	Lime Marketed or Used						Fuel Costs	Em- ployees	Wages
	Hydrated			Quicklime					
	Tons	Value		Bush (70 lbs.)	Value				
		Total	Per Ton		Total	Per Bush.			
		\$	\$		\$	c.	\$		\$
1924..	35,989	438,607	12 19	4,391,050	1,401,545	31.9	394,195	396	402,295
1925..	41,610	477,585	11 47	5,115,882	1,566,540	30.6	375,220	409	436,867
1926..	39,217	457,978	11 68	5,402,261	1,593,468	29.5	396,128	414	397,988
1927..	44,749	540,687	12 08	5,668,087	1,657,552	29.2	386,284	451	458,001
1928..	49,085	597,367	12 17	6,517,170	1,870,476	28.7	388,152	414	390,611

Below are given the names of producers and the location of plants operated in 1928:—

LIME PRODUCERS, 1928

Name of Owner or Company	Location of Kilns	Head Office Address
American Cyanamid Co.....(†)	Niagara Falls.....	Niagara Falls.
Beachville White Lime Co., Ltd.....	Beachville.....	Beachville.
Biederman, Albert G.....	Wilberforce tp.....	Golden Lake.
Brunner Mond Canada, Limited.....(†)	Anderdon tp., near Amherstburg.....	Toronto, Bank of Commerce Building.
Canada Gypsum and Alabastine, Ltd. (*)	Elora and Teeswater.....	Paris.
Canada Lime Co.....	Coboconk and Sand Point.	Toronto, 465 Bay St.
Cameron, W. M.....	Carleton Place.....	Carleton Place.
Chatham Lime Works.....	Owen Sound.....	Owen Sound.
Christie, Henderson & Co., Limited....	Hespeler (*), Puslinch, Kelso, Galt.....	Toronto, 201 Crown Office Building.
Dominion Sugar Company.....(†)	Chatham and Wallaceburg	Chatham.
Dominion Rock Products, Ltd.....	Eganville.....	Montreal, 1017 New Birks Bldg.
Gallagher Lime and Stone Co., Ltd....	Barton tp.....	Hamilton.
Harvey E., Limited.....	Rockwood.....	Guelph.
Jamieson Lime Co.....	Renfrew.....	Renfrew.
Robertson & Co., Ltd., D.....	Nassagaweya tp.....	Toronto, 26 Queen St. E.
Shane Lime Co.....	Grattan tp.....	Eganville.
Standard White Lime Co., Limited....	Beachville, Guelph (*), St. Marys and Rockwood.	Guelph, 15 Douglas St.
Toronto Brick Co., Ltd.....	Coboconk.....	Toronto, 897 Bay St.
Toronto Lime Co., Ltd.....	Dolly Varden.....	Toronto, 26 Queen St. E.
Weppeler, Henry.....	Glenelg tp.....	Priceville, R.R. No. 2.

*Hydrated lime plants.

†Product from high calcium limestone is used in manufacture of chemicals and sugar.

Sand-Lime Brick

In 1928 the output of sand-lime brick was 61,506 M worth \$745,719 as against 61,380 M valued at \$721,485 in the previous year. These figures include the value of the lime consumed in manufacturing. The figure for value as shown in Tables I and II is the total selling value without any deduction, since the small duplication in value will in part compensate for sand produced by many part time operators from whom no reports are received.

The following table shows statistics for the past five years, also the comparative average values of common clay brick:—

SAND-LIME BRICK STATISTICS, 1924-1928

Year	No. of operating plants	No. of wage-earners	Wages	Sales				Average value per M. of common clay brick
				M.	Total selling value	Average value per M.	Value with lime cost deducted	
1924	10	186	195,116	54,410	\$603,275	\$11.09	\$512,361	\$16.94
1925	8	202	213,556	66,506	820,893	12.34	677,103	15.28
1926	8	178	171,747	46,869	555,847	11.86	461,376	15.18
1927	7	199	224,535	61,380	721,485	11.75	600,750	15.83
1928	7	183	205,497	61,506	745,719	12.12	624,228	15.83

All the active plants in 1928 were located in Toronto or vicinity. The list follows:—

SAND-LIME BRICK PRODUCERS, 1928

Name of Company	Address	Location of Plant
Canada Sand-Lime Pressed Brick Co., Ltd.	28 Symes Rd., Toronto.....	Toronto.
Harbour Brick Co.....	Fleet St. at Bathurst, Toronto.	Toronto.
Hinde Bros.....	134 Northlands Ave., Toronto.	Toronto.
Leaside Brick and Sand Co., Ltd.....	York Bldg., Toronto.....	Toronto.
*Shepard, Jas. G., and Co., Ltd.....	Wellington, Ont.....	Wellington.
Toronto Brick Co., Ltd.....	897 Bay St., Toronto.....	Toronto.
Wilcox Lake Brick Co., Ltd.....	Richmond Hill, Ont.....	Wilcox Lake.
York Sandstone Brick Co., Ltd.....	447 Victoria Park Ave. Toronto	Toronto.

*Plant not operated in 1927 or 1928.

Sand and Gravel

Although figures for sand and gravel production as given in Table I cover the output of the more important operators, it should be pointed out that because of the seasonal nature of the operations and lack of information many small operators of isolated pits have of necessity been omitted. In addition to individuals and companies reporting pit operations, several operators were licensed to dredge some of the shoals and shore lines of the Great Lakes and Rivers.

In compilation of provincial statistics of sand and gravel the material consumed by the railway companies in the Province has never been included for the reason that it is produced by the railways from their own pits and used by them as ballast, no sales having taken place. In the reports of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, this railway ballast is included as production, and this fact should be kept in mind in making any comparisons.

The output of sand and gravel during 1927 and 1928 was as follows:

Origin	1927		1928	
	Tons	Value	Tons	Value
Private pit operators.....	2,274,515	\$966,178	2,193,250	\$973,760
Dredged from Great Lakes and Rivers.....	1,488,271	799,825	1,566,540	580,201
Department of Northern Development.....	777,125	57,565	805,073	71,562
Department of Highways.....	640,000	200,000	740,961	164,655
Miscellaneous counties and townships.....	201,858	12,225	887,293	266,188
Total.....	5,381,769	\$2,035,793	6,193,117	\$2,056,366

The consumption of sand and gravel in 1927 and 1928 has been divided as follows:—

Consumption	1927		1928	
	Tons	Value	Tons	Value
Moulding Sand.....	131,161	\$77,576	41,604	\$44,306
Building Sand.....	967,995	416,036	1,121,570	417,847
Other Sands.....	5,218	6,833	12,496	12,718
*Railway Ballast.....	186,587	20,756	.....	.....
Concrete and Road Building.....	3,456,968	1,215,807	4,346,405	1,181,963
†Crushed and washed.....	633,840	298,785	671,042	399,532
Total.....	5,381,769	\$2,035,793	6,193,117	\$2,056,366

*Supplied to railways by sand and gravel producers. Sand and gravel produced for ballast by the railways from their own pits has not been included.

†This material is used principally in building and construction work.

Licensed Operations.—There were 29 boats operating in the Province during the season of 1928 engaged in removing sand and gravel under Ontario License. Of these, 19 operated in Crown waters exclusively and 10 operated in Crown waters and on privately owned properties. Each boat operating in Crown waters pays a license fee of \$100.00 for each area. The fee to operate on private properties is \$10.00. The rate of royalty ranges from 3 6/10 cents to 20 cents per cubic yard. This is based on the grade of material and the location of the deposits. The license fees amounted to \$5,405.00, and total removals were 921,123.3 cubic yards upon which \$125,966.13 royalty was collected.

No royalties were collected on 44,417 cubic yards delivered to 16 municipalities, and 239,281 cubic yards removed from privately owned properties. The various grades of material are used for concrete, stucco, plaster, road building and filling.

These operations were in St. Clair river, St. Lawrence river, Lake Ontario, Thames river, Lake Erie, Midland bay, Lake Huron, St. Marys river and Lake Superior.

A list of sand and gravel producers follows; only those having an output of 1,000 cubic yards or over in 1928 are listed:—

SAND AND GRAVEL OPERATORS, 1928

Name or Company	Material G=Gravel S=Sand	Location of Deposits	Address
Adair, Dolson.....	S. and G.	Caledon tp., lot 24, con. V...	Caledon, R.R. 2.
Adelaide, Township of.....	S. and G.	Adelaide tp., lot 3, con. V...	Arkona, R.R. 1.
Armstrong Supply Co., Ltd.	G.	York St., Hamilton.....	Hamilton.
Ashton, Thos.....	S.	Victoria Park Ave.....	Toronto, 1354 Queen St. East.
Austin, H. B.....	G.	Erin tp., lot 16, con. X.....	Erin, Box 48.
Barton, Township of.....	S. and G.	Barton tp.....	Clerk, Court House, Hamilton.
Bateman, Cecil.....	S. and G.	Grey tp.....	Ethel.
Bayham, Township of.....	S. and G.	Bayham tp.....	Road Supt., Straffordville
Beattie, A.....			Gadshill.
Bellyou, N. E.....	S. and G.	Murray tp., lot 6, con. 1....	Trenton, R.R. 4.
Benson & Patterson.....	S. and G.	Stamford.....	Stamford.
Bentinck, Township of.....	S. and G.	Bentinck tp.....	Clerk, Hanover, R.R. 3.
Beverley, Township of.....	S. and G.	Beverley tp.....	Clerk, Rockton, Box 65.
Blizard, Mrs. R. E.....	S. and G.	London tp., lot 11, con. III..	London, R.R. 6.
Boyd Bros.....	S. and G.	Osgoode tp., con. I.....	Osgoode.
Brantford, City.....	S. and G.	Webster St., Brantford.....	Brantford.
Breen, M.....	S. and G.		London, R.R. 6.
Breen, Thos.....	S. and G.	McGarry, tp.....	Cheminis.
Bruce, County of.....	S. and G.	Bruce county.....	Walkerton, Box 201.
Burrows, John.....	S. and G.	Widdifield tp.....	North Bay, 447 Klock Ave.
Campbellford, Town of.....	S. and G.	Within town limits.....	Campbellford.
C.N.R. Pit.....	S. and G.	Pickering tp.....	
Carroll Bros.....	S.	Humberstone tp., lots 1, 3, 4, 5	490 Ellicott Sq., Buffalo, N.Y.
Cartwright, Township of...	S. and G.	Cartwright tp.....	Supt., Burketon, R.R. 1.
Chambers, S. B.....	S. and G.	Adelaide tp., lot 1, Con. III..	Watford, R.R. 5.
Collis, Edward.....	S. and G.		Henfryn.
Conlin, Herbert L.....	S. and G.	Scarborough tp.....	156 Front St. E., Toronto
Crosby, Wm.....	S. and G.	Blenheim tp., con. II.....	Princeton.
Cudmore, Mrs. Alice.....	S.	Usborne tp., lots 29, 30, con. IV.....	Hensall, R.R. 1.
Cudmore, Mrs. Bertha.....	S. and G.	Howard tp., lot 12.....	Thamesville, R.R. 6.
Cuthbert, C. E.....			Curries, Ont.
Dereham, Township of.....	S. and G.	Dereham, lot 22, con. VI....	Mt. Elgin, R.R. 1.
Dibblee, W. H.....	S. and G.	E. Zorra tp., lot 17, con. XIII.	Woodstock, R.R. 7.
Dominion Concrete Co., Ltd.	S. and G.	Oxford tp., Seymour pit....	Kemptville.
Donald, W. A.....	S. and G.	Dereham tp., lot 22, con. VII.	Ingersoll, R.R. 1.
Dorchester N., Township of.	S. and G.	Dorchester N. tp.....	Dorchester Station.
Dowler Bros.....	S.		Billings Bridge.
Dumfries, Township of.....	S. and G.	Dumfries tp.....	Clerk and treasurer, New Dundee.
Durham Stone & Sand Co..	S. and G.	Durham.....	Toronto, 402 Harbour Commission Bldg.
Eason, J.....	S. and G.		Georgetown.
Eix, Milton.....			Elmira, R.R. 1.
Empire Limestone Co.....	S.	Humberstone tp.....	Buffalo, N.Y., 19 Hudson St.
Enniskillen, Township of...	S. and G.	Enniskillen tp.....	Road Supt., Petrolia, R.R. 1.
Essex, County of.....	S. and G.		Clerk, Sandwich.
Farr, Herbert.....	S. and G.		Woodbridge.
Ferguson, R. W.....	S.	Leeds tp.....	Brockville, 72 Pearl St.
File, Secord.....	S.	Brantford.....	Brantford, 43 Port St.
Flamboro W., Township of..	S. and G.		Road Supt., Dundas R.R. 2.
Foster, R. R.....	S.	Nepean and Gloucester tps..	Ottawa, 278 Echo Drive.
Fraser, S. A.....	S. and G.	Arnprior, 1/3 mile E.....	Arnprior, R.R. 1.
Fraser Brace Engineering Co., Ltd.....	S. and G.	Dunlop tp., N. 1/2 lot 4, con. II	Montreal, P.Q.

SAND AND GRAVEL OPERATORS, 1928—*Continued*

Name or Company	Material G = Gravel S = Sand	Location of Deposits	Address
Fuller Gravel, Ltd.....	S. and G.	Fuller, Huntingdon tp.....	Toronto, 402 Harbour Commission Bldg.
Garafraxa E., Township of..	S. and G.	.....	Clerk, Orton.
Gear, H.....	G.	.....	Erin.
Giffen, J.....	S. and G.	Erin tp.....	Georgetown.
Goodreau, Chas.....	S. and G.	Chatham tp., lot 24.....	Thamesville, R.R. 6.
Gosfield S., Township of...	S. and G.	.....	Road Supt., Ruthven, R.R. 2.
Gosfield N., Township of...	S. and G.	.....	Clerk, Cottam.
Gregory, Milton.....	S. and G.	Osborne tp., S.E.B. lot 6....	Kirkton.
Halliburton, J., & Sons.....	S.	Guelph tp., lots 2 and 3, Div. C.....	Guelph, 101 Strange St.
Harbour Brick Co., Ltd....	S.	Lake Ontario.....	Toronto, Fleet and Bath- urst Sts.
Harwich, Township of.....	S. and G.	Harwich tp., various pits....	Blenheim.
Higgs, Thos.....	S. and G.	London tp., lot 21, con. I....	London, R.R. 7.
Hill, John D.....	S. and G.	E. Zorra tp., lot 9, con. XII.	Woodstock.
Hinde Bros.....	S. and G.	.....	Toronto, 134 Northlands Ave.
Hoffman, J.....	S. and G.	Kitchener, Pine St.....	Kitchener, Pine St.
Hogg, Robt.....	S. and G.	Turnberry tp., lot 20, con. VII.....	Wingham, R.R. 1.
Hopkins, R. J.....	S. and G.	Westminster tp., Manor Park	London, 226 High St.
Horne, Geo.....	S. and G.	W. Wawanosh tp., lot 13, con. IV.....	Dungannon.
Huron, County of.....	S. and G.	Huron county, various pits..	Goderich.
Hydro-Electric Power Com- mission of Ontario.....	S. and G.	Various pits.....	Toronto, 190 University Avenue.
Jacobs, John.....	.....	.....	Brodhagen.
Jugo Concrete Products Co.	S.	Toronto tp.....	Summerville.
Kent, County of.....	S. and G.	Raleigh, Oxford, Harwich, and Romney tps.....	Chatham.
Kettle, Robt.....	S. and G.	.....	Petrolia.
Keyes, Sylvester W.....	S. and G.	East Oxford tp.....	Woodstock, R.R. 8.
Kilbourne & Son.....	S.	Westminster tp., Wharncliffe Rd.....	London, 145½ Wharncliffe Rd.
Kingston Penitentiary.....	S. and G.	Portsmouth.....	Portsmouth.
Kingston Sand & Gravel Co.	S.	Kingston tp., lots 33-34, Con. V.....	Kingston, 183 William St
Kyle, Thos.....	S.	Hay tp., lot 15, con. VII....	Hensall, R.R. 2.
Lambton, County of.....	S. and G.	Enniskillen tp., lots 7-9, con. XIII.....	Sarnia, 383 Christina St.
Lang, Ralph.....	S. and G.	.....	Caledonia.
Le Viness, S.....	S.	Stamford tp.....	Niagara Falls, R.R. 3.
Lovelace, Edwin J.....	S.	Pelham tp., lots 6, 7, con. VIII, IX.....	St. Catharines, 1 York St.
Lowe, G. G.....	S.	Cumberland tp., lot 22, con. IV.....	Leonard, R.R. 1.
Maple Sand, Gravel & Brick Co., Ltd.....	S. and G.	Vaughan tp.....	Toronto, 454 King St. W.
McColl Bros.....	S.	Aldborough tp., lot 3, con VI.	Rodney, R.R. 1.
McQuillin, Wm.....	S. and G.	W. Wawanosh tp., lot 17, con. XIV.....	Lucknow.
Mersea, Township of.....	S. and G.	.....	Road Supt., Blytheswood, R.R. 1.
Middlesex, County of.....	S. and G.	Various pits.....	London.
Middleton, Township of...	S. and G.	.....	Road Supt., Courtland, R.R. 4.
Monck, Township of.....	S. and G.	.....	Clerk and treasurer, Beaumaris.
Moore, John.....	S. and G.	E. Williams tp., lot 8, Con. II.	Ailsa Craig, R.R. 1.
Nagle, Jos.....	S. and G.	Hibbert and McKillop tps..	Dublin.
Newton, J.....	S. and G.	.....	Limehouse.

SAND AND GRAVEL OPERATORS, 1928—*Continued*

Name or Company	Material G = Gravel S = Sand	Location of Deposits	Address
Northumberland and Durham, United counties of..	S. and G.	Various pits.	Cobourg.
Ollman Bros.	S. and G.	Hamilton.	Hamilton, 111 Macklin St.
Onondaga, Township of.	S. and G.	.....	Supt., Middlesport.
Ontario Sand Co.	S. and G.	Vaughan tp.	Maple.
Orford, Township of.	S. and G.	.....	Road Supt., Muirkirk.
Oxford, County of.	S. and G.	Various pits.	Woodstock, 510 King St.
Paris, Corp. of.	S. and G.	Paris.	Paris, Grand River St.
Park, Mrs. John S.	S. and G.	Biddulph tp., lot 30, con. II..	Lucan.
Peel, Township of.	S. and G.	Various pits.	Alma, R.R. 2.
Pelham, Township of.	S. and G.	.....	Fenwick, R.R. 1.
Peterborough, City of.	G.	Cor. Rogers and Wilson Sts., Peterborough.	Peterborough, 133 Simcoe St.
Ponsford Estate, A. E.	S. and G.	Yarmouth tp., lot 1, con. VII.	St. Thomas, 605 Talbot St.
Quick, Chas. R.	S. and G.	London, Manor Park.	London, 101 Briscoe St.
Quigleys.	S.	Saltfleet tp., Bartonville.	Bartonville, R.R. 1.
Rae, Alexander.	S. and G.	.....	Listowel, R.R. 2.
Ratcliffe, Ltd., E. B.	G.	Barton tp., lot 1, con. III.	Bartonville.
Rath, James.	S. and G.	Middlesex, lot 4, con. A. & B.	Putnam, Box 33.
Regan & Blackburn.	S.	Mount Dennis.	Toronto, 1550 Dufferin St.
Sand & Supplies, Ltd.	S.	N. Dumfries tp.	Toronto, 54 University Ave.
Sanderson Bros.	S.	Hullett tp., lot 18, con. XII.	Blyth.
Sandwich W., Township of..	S. and G.	.....	Clerk, Loiselleville.
Sargeant Co., Ltd.	S. and G.	Barrie.	Barrie, Box 88.
Sarnia, Township of.	S. and G.	.....	Sarnia, R.R. 3.
Saunders, Duncan.	S. and G.	Elma tp.	Atwood, R.R. 1.
Seine River Inspection Co.	S. and G.	.....	Minneapolis, 1100 Builders' Ex. Bldg.
Seebach, Ed.	S. and G.	Ellice tp., lot 8, con. IV.	Sebringville, R.R. 1.
Sherman & Hubbell.	S. and G.	Camden tp., lot 17, con. "B." ..	Thamesville, R.R. 5.
Smythe, Ltd., C.	S.	Etobicoke tp.	Toronto, 11 King St. W.
Stevens, J. H.	S.	Saltfleet tp.	Stoney Creek, Box 211.
Stover, Elmer.	S. and G.	Middleton tp., lot 16, con. III.	Tillsonburg, R.R. 4.
Sutherland, H. A.	S. and G.	W. Zorra tp., lot 6, con. II..	Embro, R.R. 4.
Tack, Henry J.	S.	London tp.	London P.O., Sub. 1.
Toronto Gore, Township.	S. and G.	.....	Clerk, Malton, R.R. 1.
Urquhart, Alex. ....	.....	Fullarton tp.	Fullarton.
Vanalstine, C.	S. and G.	.....	Trenton.
Wallace, Township of.	S. and G.	.....	Clerk, Gowanstown.
Walsh, Matthew.	S. and G.	W. Nissouri tp., lot 31, con. III	Thorndale, R.R. 3.
Walsingham N., Twp. of.	S. and G.	.....	Clerk and treasurer, Langton.
Waterford Sand & Gravel Co., Ltd.	S. and G.	Waterford.	402 Harbour Bldg., Toronto.
Watson, Wm.	S. and G.	.....	Mitchell.
Wellington, County of.	S. and G.	.....	Guelph.
Wilcox, Harvey.	S.	Stamford tp., lots 4, 17.	Niagara Falls, 985 Bridge St.
Wilks, Geo.	S.	Woodstock.	Woodstock, 26 Railway St.
Windsor Sand & Gravel Co..	S. and G.	S. Gosfield tp., Essex County	Walkerville.
Winthrop, Robt.	S. and G.	Nepean tp.	Britannia Heights
Workman, J. J.	S. and G.	Blenheim tp., con. VII.	Drumbo, R.R. 1.
Wright & Co.	S.	Deroche, Mile 5, A. C. Ry.	960 Green St., Sault Ste. Marie.
Yarmouth, Township of.	S. and G.	Yarmouth tp., lot 3, con. IV.	St. Thomas.
York Sand and Brick Co.	S. and G.	.....	East Toronto.
York Sand & Gravel Co., Ltd	S.	E. Toronto.	Toronto, 1319 Bloor St. W.
Zavitz, Edgar M.	S. and G.	Lobo tp., lot 6, con. VIII.	Ilderton, R.R. 2.

Stone

The production of stone, limestone, sandstone, trap and granite during 1928 was 4,597,764 tons worth \$4,024,989 as against 4,254,960 tons valued at \$4,060,709 during the previous year. The number of employees was 1,304 during the period, while wages paid amounted to \$1,112,035.

The following table shows the valuation of the several kinds of stone used or marketed during the past five years:—

VALUE OF STONE PRODUCTION, 1924-1928

Year	Limestone	Sandstone	Trap	Granite	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1924.....	2,551,291	30,038	133,743	74,296	2,789,368
1925.....	2,530,623	44,562	154,107	88,043	2,817,335
1926.....	2,908,520	41,892	212,613	95,143	3,258,168
1927.....	3,716,419	50,192	205,480	88,618	4,060,709
1928.....	3,440,858	53,903	456,351	73,877	4,024,989

Separate statistics have been compiled covering special grades of stone, e.g., poultry grit, calcite and feldspar for stucco dash, and coloured stones to be used in the fine state for the surfacing of artificial stone products. During 1928 a total of 6,617 tons valued at \$46,736 were produced as against 5,477 tons worth \$42,845 in 1927. For compilation purposes this miscellaneous group is included with limestone.

A list of limestone operators follows:

LIMESTONE, 1928

Name of Company	Location of Quarry	Address
Barton, Municipality of.....	Barton tp.....	Hamilton, Court House.
Beachville White Lime Co., Ltd....	Beachville.....	Beachville.
Billy, Chas. V.....	Lombardy and Meath.....	Montreal, 510 Oxford Ave.
Bourgie, J. B.....	Russell tp.....	Embrun.
Brundige and Quinton.....	Kitley tp.....	Jasper.
Brulé & Sons, E. D.....	Hogsback, Gloucester tp.....	Billings Bridge.
Brunner Mond, Canada, Ltd.....	Anderdon tp.....	Amherstburg.
Canada Cement Co., Ltd.....	Thurlow tp.....	Montreal, Station B, Box 290.
*Canada Crushed Stone Corp'n, Ltd	W. Flamboro tp.....	Hamilton, 72 Sun Life Bldg.
Carleton, County of.....	Gloucester tp.....	Ottawa, Court House.
Cartmell, John.....	Thorold.....	Thorold.
Cloutier & Grenon.....	Casselman.....	Casselman.
Cook, J. S.....	Amabel tp.....	Warton.
Dibblee Construction Co., Ltd.....	Various places.....	Montreal, 758 Victoria Sq.
Doan Contracting Co., Ltd.....	N. of Brechin.....	Toronto, 384 Sorauren Ave.
Dufferin Construction Co., Ltd.....	Various localities.....	Fleet St. at Bathurst, Toronto.
Dundas, Stormont and Gengarry, United Counties of.....	Finch.....	Cornwall.
Edgar Irvine Co., Ltd.....	Near Pembroke.....	Alexandria.
Foster, R. R.....	Merivale Rd.....	Ottawa, 278 Echo Dr.
Gordon Crushed Stone Co., Ltd....	Haldimand co.....	Toronto, Confederation Life Bldg.
Grenville Crushed Rock Co., Ltd....	Oxford tp.....	Oxford Mills.
†Hagersville Quarries, Ltd.....	Walpole tp.....	St. Thomas, 4 Flora St.
Harvey, W. H. and Son.....		Deseronto.
Henniger, M. G.....	Goulbourn tp.....	Smiths Falls.
Highways Department, Ontario....	Various townships.....	Toronto, Parliament Bldgs.
Humberstone, Tp. of.....	Humberstone tp.....	Humberstone, R.R. 1
Keeling, James.....	Owen Sound.....	Owen Sound, 16th St. E.
Kingdon Mining Smelting&Mfg.Co.	Galetta.....	Montreal, 314 Beaver Hall Hill.

*Canada Crushed Stone Co., Ltd., comprises in addition the following companies: Hager-ville Contracting Co., Ltd., Queenston Quarries, Ltd., and Wentworth Quarries, Ltd.

†Owned by Dufferin Construction Co., Ltd.

LIMESTONE, 1928—*Continued*

Name of Company	Location of Quarry	Address
Kingston Penitentiary.....	Portsmouth.....	Portsmouth.
†Kirkfield Crushed Stone, Ltd.....	Kirkfield.....	Toronto, 136 Confederation Life Bldg.
Langton, Thos.....	Medonte tp.....	Coldwater.
Langton, Thos.....	Medonte tp., lots 19, 20, con. XIII.....	Coldwater.
Longford Crushed Stone Co.....		Longford Mills.
Law Construction Company, Ltd..	Bertie tp.....	Toronto, 625 Confederation Life Bldg.
Lincoln, County of.....	Grimsby and Gainsborough tps.....	St. Catharines.
Longford Quarry Company, Ltd., The	Rama tp.....	Orillia, 6 Peter St.
‡McKay Co., Ltd., Alex.....	Owen Sound.....	Toronto, 2 Browns Ave.
McLean, H. C.....		Cornwall, 115 Adolphus St.
McGinnis & O'Connor.....		Kingston.
McQuigge, J. R.....	Ramsay tp., con. IX.....	
Middleton, J. N.....	Ancaster.....	Ancaster.
Milligan, F.....		Iroquois.
Oliver-Rogers Stone Company, Ltd.	Owen Sound.....	Owen Sound, 841 4th Ave. E.
Ontario Stone Corporation, Ltd....	North Orillia tp.....	Toronto, 611 Excelsior Life Bldg.
Ontario Reformatory.....	Guelph.....	Guelph.
Ottawa and Gloucester Const. Co., Ltd.....		Ottawa.
Pembroke, Municipality of.....	Markus quarry.....	Pembroke.
Perkins, Geo. A.....	West Hill.....	Owen Sound.
Pirson, John.....	Grantham tp.....	Stevensville.
Queenston Quarries, Ltd.....	St. Davids.....	Hamilton, 72 Sun Life Bldg.
Ritchie Cut Stone Co., Ltd.....	Shelburne.....	Hamilton, 191 Grant Ave.
Robertson & Co., Ltd., D.....	Nassagaweya tp.....	Toronto, 26 Queen E.
Robillard & Son, H.....	Gloucester tp.....	Ottawa, 195 Nicholas St.
Roddy, J. M.....	Kingston.....	Kingston, 293 Division St.
Routly, H. T.....	Callander Rd., Georgetown, and Kincardine.....	
Standard White Lime Company, Ltd.	Beachville.....	Toronto, 9 Richmond St. E.
Walker Bros.....	Stamford tp.....	Guelph, 15 Douglas St.
Welland Ship Canal.....	Lincoln and Welland cos..	Thorold, Box 786.
Wentworth, County of.....	Barton and Binbrook tps..	St. Catharines.
Wilford & Co., Ltd., F. R.....	Matilda and Kitley tps....	Hamilton, Court House.
Windmill Point Crushed Stone Co., Limited.	Bertie tp.....	Lindsay.
		Toronto, 625 Confederation Life-Bldg.

†Owned by Dufferin Construction Co., Ltd.

‡Operated by M. C. Lapierre, 1994 Ninth St. E., Owen Sound.

The following operated quarries for sandstone, trap and granite in 1928:—

SANDSTONE

Name of Company	Location of Quarry	Address
Logan, Hugh.....	Esquesing tp.....	Glen Williams.
Robertson & Company, Ltd., D....	Nassagaweya tp.....	Toronto, 26 Queen St. E.
Rogers & Hurst.....	Glen Williams.....	Toronto, 1189 Queen St. W.
Thompson, F.....	Esquesing tp.....	Terra Cotta.

TRAP

Name of Company	Location of Quarry	Address
Dominion Trap Rock Co., Ltd.....	Bruce Mines.....	Montreal, 921 New Birks Bldg.
Fort William, City of.....	Rifle Range.....	Fort William.
Mond Nickel Company, Ltd.....	Coniston.....	Coniston.
Ontario Rock Company, Ltd.....	Belmont and Methuen tps..	Toronto, Crown Office Bldg.
Quinn Stone and Ore Co., Ltd.....	Mission Indian Reserve...	Fort William.

GRANITE

Brown, R. & Son	Leeds tp.	Ottawa, 376 Spark St.
Campbell and Gzowski .....	.....	Toronto.
Farmer and Sons, Geo.	Meath tp.	Ottawa, 45 Bertrand St.
Gordon, D. J., Granite Co.	Gananoque	Toronto, 239 Confederation Life Bldg.
Hydro-Electric Power Commission.	Muskoka	Toronto, 190 University Ave.
Horne, Wm.	Butler	Winnipeg, Man., Suite M., Ashford Blk.
McKee, James	Escott tp.	Lansdowne, R.R. No. 3
Pembroke, Town of .....	.....	Pembroke.
Peninsula Granite Quarries, Ltd.	Peninsula	Peninsula.
Routly, H. T.	Ferris tp.	Toronto, 9 Richmond St. E.

MISCELLANEOUS

Bio-Mica Co., Ltd.	Verona	Montreal, 324 Northcliffe Ave.
Bollender Bros.	Haliburton	Haliburton.
Crystallite Stone Products.	Hastings co.	Hamilton.
Cooper, A.	Neebing tp.	Fort William.
Kingdon Mining, Smelting and Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Galetta	Montreal, 314 Beaver Hall Hill.
Winnipeg Roofing Co., Ltd.	Silver Mountain	St. Boniface, Man., 264 Berry St.

Clay Products

The production of clay products of all classes, including sewer pipe, showed a gain of almost \$325,000 in 1928. With the exception of the years 1922 and 1923 when prices were abnormal the production for 1928 was the greatest on record. The statistics for 1928 reflect the activity observed in building and construction throughout the Province in general (already mentioned in the introductory remarks under "Structural Materials and Clay Products"), and more particularly in the large cities where the building industry has consumed large quantities of brick.

The following table shows in detail the quantities and values of the several kinds of clay products made and sold in Ontario:—

CLAY PRODUCTS MARKETED, 1928

Kind	Number or Quantity	Value
Brick—Soft, mud process {Face	16,326,685	\$317,800
Common	45,793,177	727,323
Stiff-mud (wire cut) process {Face	64,663,604	1,367,859
Common	23,710,580	383,687
Dry-press {Face	29,181,983	581,609
Common	3,459,536	43,753
Fancy or ornamental brick (including special shapes, embossed and enamelled brick)...	532,020	25,714
Sewer	2,621,072	49,547
Tile, structural: Hollow blocks (including fireproofing and load-bearing tile)..... tons	112,887	983,005
Roofing tile	72,930	6,435
Floor tile (quarries).....sq. feet	171,020	45,679
Tile, drain	20,275,694	572,577
Sewer pipe (including copings, flue linings, etc.)... tons	.....	974,157
Pottery from domestic clay .....	.....	*98,519
Total Value .....	.....	6,177,664

*Includes \$400 worth of other products.

During the period a gain was again noted in the output of common brick. Pressed brick along with fancy and ornamental shapes, tile and so forth, showed a slight gain as compared with 1927. Pottery was up slightly in value and the same applies to sewer pipe.

The value of clay products marketed for the last pre-war year (1913) and for the past five years is given below:—

VALUE OF CLAY PRODUCTS SOLD OR USED, 1913 and 1924-28

Year	Brick		Pottery	Drain Tile	Sewer Pipe	Total
	Common	Pressed Fancy, Build- ing Tile, etc.				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1913.....	3,283,894	1,162,860	52,875	292,767	600,297	5,392,693
1924.....	944,892	2,883,566	84,100	373,980	851,327	5,137,865
1925.....	733,693	3,074,780	86,000	360,710	893,443	5,148,626
1926.....	768,734	3,324,526	87,600	340,403	835,206	5,356,469
1927.....	1,063,724	3,323,867	91,300	521,957	852,187	5,853,035
1928.....	1,154,763	3,377,648	*98,519	572,577	974,157	*6,177,664

*Includes \$400 worth of other products.

Following is a list of 122 companies and individuals operating in 1928:—

BRICK AND TILE PLANTS, 1928

Name or Company	Address	Product
Alvinston Brick & Tile Co., Ltd.....	Alvinston, Box 26.....	Brick and tile.
Barnhardt, W. H.....	Stratford.....	Brick and tile.
Bartonville Pressed Brick Co., Ltd.....	Hamilton, 620 Lister Block	Brick.
Batchelor, Samuel.....	Proton Station.....	Brick and tile.
Booth Brick & Lumber Company.....	New Toronto.....	Brick..
Brampton Pressed Brick Co., Ltd.....	Brampton.....	Brick and tile.
Broadwell & Son, B.....	Kingsville, Box 137.....	Brick and tile.
Butwell, Richard.....	Toronto, 107 Lake Shore Rd., Humber Bay.....	Brick.
Caledon Shale Brick Co., Ltd.....	Toronto, 600 Bay St.....	Brick.
Campbell, Neil F.....	West Lorne, R.R. No. 1....	Brick and tile.
Canadian Fireclay Products.....	Toronto, 60½ Adelaide St. East.....	Tile.
Canadian Pressed Brick Co., Ltd.....	Hamilton, 63 Ottawa St. S.	Brick.
*Chapman, John.....	Napanee, R.R. No. 3.....	Brick and tile.
Chapman Brick Co., Ltd.....	Toronto, 104½ Dawes Rd.	Brick.
Cooksville Company, Ltd.....	Toronto, 26 Queen St. E....	Brick and blocks.
Cooper, W. H.....	Hamilton, 312 Clyde Block	Brick.
Cornhill Sons, Ltd., James.....	Chatham, Grand Ave.....	Brick.
Curtin, Frank.....	Lindsay, R.R. No. 4.....	Brick.
Curtis Bros.....	Peterborough, Box 809....	Brick and tile.
Dalton, M.....	Dresden.....	Tile.
DeLaplante & Co., J. E.....	Dawes Road, Coleman P.O.	Brick.
Deller & Son, Albert.....	Brownsville.....	Tile.
Deller Bros.....	Norwich, R.R. No. 2.....	Brick, blocks and tile.
Deller, Wm. H.....	Thorndale, R.R. No. 4....	Tile.
Dochart Brick, Tile & Terra Cotta Works, The.....	Arnprior.....	Brick and tile.
Dolan, John.....	Watford, R.R. No. 2.....	Tile.
Dominion Sewer Pipe & Clay Products Industries, Ltd.....	Swansea, Toronto 3.....	Brick and tile.
Donaldson and Son, S. E.....	Harriston, R.R. No. 4.....	Tile.
†Donaldson, T. G.....	Greenock, R.R. No. 1.....	Brick and tile.†

*Same as Napanee Brick and Tile Works.

†Same as Moscow Brick and Tile Works.

BRICK AND TILE PLANTS, 1928—*Continued*

Name of Company	Address	Product
Don Valley Brick Works, Ltd., The.....	Toronto, 114 Federal Bldg.	Brick and blocks.
Douglas & Douglas.....	Wilkesport.....	Tile.
Dunn, David.....	New Liskeard.....	Brick.
Elliott, Chas.....	Bluevale.....	Brick and tile.
Elliott, Jas., Jr.....	Sault Ste. Marie.....	Brick.
Elliott, Wm.....	Glenannan.....	Brick and tile.
Frid Bros.....	Hamilton, Dundas Rd. and Macklin St.....	Brick.
Gammage, C. R.....	Dresden.....	Tile.
Gardiner, Wm.....	Blenheim.....	Brick and tile.
Godfrey & Co., Thos.....	Carleton Place.....	Brick.
Grimsby Brick & Tile Co.....	Grimsby.....	Brick and tile.
Hallatt & Son, H.....	Comber.....	Brick and tile.
Hallatt Clay Products, Ltd.....	Chatham, 4 Richards Block	Tile.
Halton Brick Co., Ltd.....	Toronto, 28 Symes Rd.....	Brick.
Hamilton Pressed Brick Co., Ltd.....	Hamilton, Kensington Ave. South.....	Brick.
Hill, Aaron.....	Essex.....	Brick and tile.
Hill, A. W.....	Coatsworth, R.R. No. 1...	Tile.
Hircock Bros.....	Bowmanville.....	Brick.
Hitch, D. A.....	Ridgetown, Box 236.....	Brick and tile.
Hitch, Thos.....	St. Thomas, Box 254.....	Brick, blocks and tile.
Hodder, Jos. H.....	Dutton.....	Tile.
Houston Co., Ltd., The.....	Tweed.....	Brick.
Howlett & Sons, Fred.....	Petrolia, Box 3.....	Brick, blocks and tile.
Huntsville Brick & Tile Works.....	Huntsville, Box 308.....	Brick and tile.
Interprovincial Brick Co., Ltd.....	Toronto, 30 Toronto St....	Brick.
Jackson, W. B.....	Brantford, 290 Rawdon St.	Brick and tile.
Jamieson Lime Co.....	Renfrew.....	Brick and tile.
Janes, D. A.....	Mt. Brydges.....	Brick and tile.
Jasperson, B.....	Kingsville.....	Brick and tile.
Jervis, W. J.....	Dorchester, R.R. No. 3...	Brick and tile.
*Johnson, James, Sr.....	Pembroke.....	Brick.
Koebel Bros.....	St. Clements, Box 54.....	Brick and tile.
Kruse Bros.....	Seaforth, R.R. No. 3.....	Tile.
Labey & Son, Geo. A.....	Foxboro.....	Tile.
Lindsay, Earl.....	Wallaceburg, R.R. No. 2...	Tile.
Martin, Thos. E.....	Thamesville, R.R. No. 4...	Tile.
McCoomb, Chester.....	Denfield, R.R. No. 2.....	Brick and tile.
McCormick Bros.....	Watford, R.R. No. 5.....	Tile.
McEachran, M., & Sons.....	Highgate.....	Brick and tile.
McIvor Bros.....	Cobourg, Box 636.....	Brick.
McMahon, Robert.....	Kerwood, R.R. No. 2.....	Tile.
Middleton, Chas.....	Wyoming.....	Tile.
Milton Pressed Brick, Ltd.....	Milton.....	Brick.
Miner, M. F.....	Kingsville.....	Brick and tile.
Morley-Walker Brick Co.....	Toronto, 114 Greenwood Ave.....	Brick.
Napanee Brick and Tile Works.....	See Chapman, John.....	
National Fire Proofing Co. of Canada, Ltd.	Toronto, 601 Dominion Bank Bldg.....	Blocks and tile.
Ollman Bros.....	Hamilton, 111 Macklin St.	Brick.
Ontario Denison Tile Co., Ltd.....	Windsor, 24 Wyandotte St.	Brick, blocks and tile.
Ontario Government (Department of Prov. Secretary).....	Toronto (Mimico plant)...	Brick, blocks and tile.
O'Reilly, T. E.....	Ottawa, 320 Bay St.....	Brick.
Ottawa Brick Mfg. Co., Ltd., The.....	Ottawa, 53 Queen St.....	Brick and tile.
Ott Brick & Tile Mfg. Co., The.....	Kitchener, 33 King St. E..	Brick and tile.
Owen Sound Brick Co., Ltd., The.....	Owen Sound.....	Brick.
Parks, H. W.....	Dresden, R.R. No. 2.....	Tile.
Paxton, Fred R.....	St. Catharines, 242 Queens- ton St.....	Brick.
Pembroke Brick Co., The.....	Pembroke.....	Brick.
Phillips & Son, Thos.....	Lucknow, R.R. No. 2.....	Brick and tile.
Phinn Bros.....	London, 238 Briscoe St....	Brick, blocks and tile.

*Idle, 1928, sold from stock.

BRICK AND TILE PLANTS, 1928—*Continued*

Name or Company	Address	Product
Phippen & Field.....	Toronto, 150 Dawes Rd...	Brick.
Piggot & Co., Geo.....	Toronto, 72 Guestville Ave.	Brick.
**Piper, Murphy and Piper.....	Fort William, 509 Victoria Ave.....	Brick.
Port Rowan Brick & Tile Co.....	Port Rowan.....	Brick, blocks and tile.
Price & Cumming.....	Toronto, 58 Wellington St. East.....	Brick.
Price & Smith.....	Toronto, 458 Greenwood Ave.....	Brick.
Richardson & Son, J.....	Kerwood.....	Brick and tile.
Russell Brick Company.....	Toronto, 40 Blake St.	Brick.
†Sadler, Frederick L.....	Dublin.....	Brick and tile.
Smith, Alex. & Son.....	Dutton, R.R. No. 2.....	Brick and tile.
Snelgrove, Andrew.....	Beaverton.....	Brick and tile.
Sproat, William M.....	Seaforth, R.R. No. 4.....	Tile.
Standard Brick Company, Ltd.....	Toronto, 500 Greenwood Ave.....	Brick. *
Staples Brick and Tile Co.....	Staples.....	Tile.
Steele, Edwin.....	Vankleek Hill.....	Brick.
Streetsville Brick Co., Ltd., The.....	Toronto, 26 Queen St. E.	Brick.
Stroh, M. C.....	Conestogo.....	Brick and tile.
Sun Brick Co., Ltd.....	Toronto, 1104 Bay St.....	Tile and blocks.
Superior Brick & Tile Co., Ltd.....	Fort William.....	Brick and tile.
Sutherland, W. A.....	Parkhill, Box 293.....	Brick and tile.
Tope, Richard, Estate of.....	Hamilton, 171 Queen St. S.	Brick.
Toronto Brick Company, Ltd.....	Toronto, 60 Victoria St.	Brick.
Voakes & Son, D.....	Ruscombe, Box 20.....	Tile.
Wagstaff, Albert H.....	Toronto, 348 Greenwood Ave.....	Brick.
Wagstaff, Charles.....	Lindsay, R.R. No. 4.....	Brick and tile.
Waite, John E.....	Forester Falls.....	Tile.
Wallace & Son, R.....	North Bay, 66 First Ave.E.	Brick.
Wein, Aaron.....	Crediton.....	Brick and tile.
Winch, Stuart A.....	Paisley.....	Tile.
Windsor Brick & Tile Co.....	Windsor, Exchange Bldg.	Brick, blocks and tile.
Wright & Sons, Geo.....	Comber, Box 46.....	Tile.
Woodslee Brick & Tile Co.....	Woodslee.....	Brick and tile.

**Same as Fort William Brick Co.

†Same as Dublin Brick and Tile Works.

SEWER PIPE AND POTTERY WORKS, 1928

Name of Company	Location of Plant and P.O. Address of Manager, etc.
SEWER PIPE	
*Dominion Sewer Pipe and Clay Industries, Ltd.	Swansea and Aldershot.
*Hamilton & Toronto Sewer Pipe Co., Ltd.....	Hamilton.
*Ontario Sewer Pipe & Clay Products, Ltd.....	Mimico.
POTTERY	
†Campbell Sons, R.....	Hamilton, Locke St.
Davis & Son, John.....	Toronto, 601 Merton St.
Foster Pottery Company.....	Hamilton, Main St. West.
†Smith Potteries, The.....	Oshawa, Box 111.

*These companies were absorbed early in 1929 by the National Sewer Pipe Company, Limited, with executive offices in the Metropolitan Building, Toronto.

†Imported clay used.

Mining Company Incorporations

A summary of mining companies incorporated and licensed in Ontario for the last pre-war year and subsequently is given hereunder:

ONTARIO MINING COMPANIES INCORPORATED AND LICENSED, 1913-1928

Year	Incorporated			Extra-Provincial Companies Licensed	
	No.	Nominal Capital	"No Par" Shares	No.	Capital for use in Ontario
		\$			\$
1913	119	78,000,000	.....	12	21,735,000
1914	80	39,030,000	.....	13	5,445,000
1915	59	42,005,000	.....	2	10,200,000
1916	83	109,079,500	.....	8	7,011,650
1917	100	117,183,000	.....	7	7,202,000
1918	59	49,800,000	.....	7	15,000,000
1919	149	223,600,000	.....	10	9,554,197
1920	119	146,094,000	.....	12	9,435,000
1921	67	105,715,000	.....	6	1,030,000
1922	91	181,040,000	.....	6	830,500
1923	88	179,295,500	.....	6	1,775,000
1924	85	156,485,000	.....	2	200,000
1925	70	107,400,000	9,010,000	3	162,510
1926	145	165,655,750	22,386,500	6	4,850,000
1927	199	344,145,000	40,034,000	10	3,260,000
1928	211	495,575,000	30,778,400	17	7,208,500

Of the 211 companies incorporated in 1928, 183 had specified capital and 33 were companies without nominal or par value, while 5 companies had shares of both kinds. The corresponding figures for 1927 were 199, 174, 30 and 5.

MINING COMPANIES WITH SPECIFIED CAPITAL INCORPORATED IN ONTARIO IN 1928

Name of Company	Head Office	Date of Incorporation	Capital \$
Acme Kirkland Gold Mining Co., Ltd.....	Toronto.....	May 3	1,000,000
Acme Securities, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Nov. 27	400,000
Alert Cobalt Mines, Ltd.....	Haileybury....	Mar. 12	1,500,000
Americanadian Mining and Exploration Co., Ltd..	Windsor.....	Apr. 10	2,000,000
Anglo-Sudbury Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Feb. 13	600,000
Animikie Mines, Ltd.....	Port Arthur....	Apr. 2	2,000,000
Aurion Mining Corp., Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Jan. 21	150,000
*Bancroft Mica Co., Ltd.....	Bancroft.....	Mar. 31	50,000
Bellevue Silver Lead Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Jan. 19	3,000,000
Bey Mines, Ltd., The.....	Toronto.....	Dec. 15	5,000,000
Bidarctic Hurricana Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Cobalt.....	June 9	3,000,000
Bingham Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Aug. 23	3,000,000
Bobjo Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Sept. 26	5,000,000
Brent Red Lake Mining Co., Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Feb. 8	40,000
Buffalo-Northern Mines, Ltd.....	Bridgeburg....	Mar. 30	1,000,000
Buffalo Red Lake Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Feb. 4	4,000,000
Canadian Mining Associates, Ltd.....	Hamilton.....	June 5	40,000
Canadian York & Lancaster Gold Mines, Limited.	Toronto.....	Feb. 10	3,000,000
Canoro Gold Copper Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Nov. 29	5,000,000
Canusa Mining & Exploration Co., Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Feb. 16	3,000,000
Carlson Gold Mining Syndicate, Ltd., The.....	Kapuskasing...	June 11	50,000
Central Canada Mines, Ltd.....	Fort William...	Feb. 8	3,000,000
Centre Boischatel Copper Co., Ltd.....	Toronto.....	July 20	3,000,000
Chelmsford Basin Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Mar. 27	40,000
Cheltonia Kirkland Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Mar. 28	4,000,000

*No par shares issued in addition. See list of "No Par" Companies.

MINING COMPANIES WITH SPECIFIED CAPITAL INCORPORATED IN ONTARIO
IN 1928—Continued

Name of Company	Head Office	Date of Incorporation	Capital \$
Chippewa-Kirkland Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Nov. 17	2,000,000
Clarence Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 16	2,000,000
Clearwater Lake Mining Co., Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 19	50,000
Cleveland-Ontario Mines, Ltd.	Mine Centre	Oct. 16	50,000
Cobalt-Kittson Mines, Ltd., The	Latchford	Sept. 22	5,000,000
Clydach Gold Mines, Ltd.	St. Catharines	Mar. 19	3,000,000
*Coldwater Crushed Stone, Ltd.	Coldwater	Oct. 30	100,000
Conlac Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 23	3,000,000
Copper Zinc Mines of Sudbury, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 21	3,500,000
Coulson Consolidated Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 27	3,000,000
Creighton-Fairbank Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 1	5,000,000
Crystal-Kirkland Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	June 22	3,000,000
Darling-Kamiskotia Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 21	3,500,000
Decewville Crushed Stone Co., Ltd.	Hamilton	May 5	100,000
Denison Copper Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	June 14	4,000,000
De Santis Gold Mining Co., Ltd., The	Timmins	May 21	4,000,000
Devonian Oil and Minerals, Ltd.	Toronto	Apr. 19	1,000,000
Dominion Mining & Smelting Corp., Ltd.	Toronto	July 27	1,500,000
Doyle Mines, Ltd., The	Cornwall	Nov. 10	100,000
Duggan Rouyn Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Dec. 18	5,000,000
Dyer-Mills Mining Co., Ltd.	Toronto	Nov. 22	3,000,000
Eagle Lake Soapstone Mines, Ltd.	Fort Erie	Nov. 16	500,000
East Bay Mines of Red Lake, Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 22	3,000,000
East Main Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Oct. 26	4,000,000
East Sudbury Deep Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 28	3,000,000
Eby-Kirkland Gold Mines, Ltd.	Niagara Falls	Mar. 20	2,000,000
Elstone Kirkland Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 23	4,000,000
Enterprise Prospecting and Development Co., Ltd.	Kitchener	Jan. 14	500,000
Erving Mines, Ltd.	Windsor	Mar. 17	100,000
Fairbanks Lake Mining Co., Ltd.	Toronto	Nov. 6	300,000
Falconbridge Nickel Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Aug. 28	5,000,000
Favourable Lake Mining and Exploration Company, Limited.	Toronto	May 18	1,000,000
Favourable Patricia Exploration, Ltd.	Toronto	July 7	100,000
General Calcium Corp., Ltd.	Toronto	May 18	300,000
Gold Centre Porcupine Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 8	3,000,000
Goldic Lake Mining and Development Company, Limited.	Haileybury	Sept. 26	3,000,000
Great-Western Mining & Exploration Company, Limited.	Toronto	May 1	5,000,000
Grenadier Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Nov. 13	4,000,000
Hamilton Porcupine Gold Mines, Ltd.	Hamilton	June 15	5,000,000
Henry Bros. Mines, Ltd.	St. Catharines	Feb. 7	5,000,000
Innerkip Quarries, Ltd.	Toronto	Sept. 28	500,000
Island Lake Gold Mines, Ltd., The	New Liskeard	Sept. 17	3,000,000
Johnston Brook Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Oct. 15	1,000,000
Kamiskotia Basin Mines, Ltd.	Timmins	Mar. 30	3,000,000
Kamiskotia Central Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 26	3,000,000
Kenora Prospectors & Miners, Limited.	Kenora	Feb. 14	40,000
Key Lake Mining Co., Ltd.	Rodney	Nov. 27	3,500,000
Kipper Tashota Gold Mining Co., Ltd.	Toronto	Aug. 1	3,000,000
Kirkland Cobalt Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 12	3,000,000
Kirkland Consolidated Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	May 29	7,000,000
Kirkland Hearst Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Nov. 19	3,000,000
Kirkland Sullivan Gold Mines, Ltd.	Kirkland Lake	July 19	4,000,000
Kirkland Victoria Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	May 5	4,000,000
Kitchener-Rouyn Mines, Ltd.	Kitchener	May 21	3,000,000
Kozak Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 19	3,000,000
Labyrinth Lake Mining Co., Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 15	500,000
Larado Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	June 13	4,000,000
La Roche Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 15	3,000,000
Lyndoch Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 13	1,500,000

*No par shares issued in addition. See list of "No Par" companies.

MINING COMPANIES WITH SPECIFIED CAPITAL INCORPORATED IN ONTARIO
IN 1928—*Continued*

Name of Company	Head Office	Date of Incorporation	Capital \$
McKinley Mines Securities Co., Ltd.	Cobalt	Feb. 3	1,000,000
McVittie-Graham Mines, Ltd.	Sudbury	Jan. 27	5,500,000
Malrobic Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Apr. 24	3,000,000
Mammoth Metals, Ltd.	Sault Ste. Marie	Mar. 3	5,000,000
Marbano Mines, Ltd.	Cochrane	Apr. 11	4,000,000
Marion Sapawe Lake Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	June 6	3,000,000
Matabanick Kirkland Gold Mines, Ltd.	North Bay	Sept. 5	3,000,000
Mayday Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	June 5	3,000,000
Mayflower Gold Mines, Ltd.	Fort William	May 15	3,500,000
Metalline Explorers, Ltd.	Toronto	June 8	1,000,000
Midnorth Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 9	60,000
Miller Lake Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 23	1,000,000
Mindoka Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Oct. 6	3,000,000
Mining Prospects, Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 3	350,000
Mint-Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Nov. 16	5,000,000
Mitchell Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	April 4	100,000
Moffatt-Hall Mines, Ltd.	Kirkland Lake	Aug. 27	5,000,000
Montbec Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Oct. 3	3,000,000
Nacada Gold Mining Co., Ltd.	Haileybury	Feb. 14	2,500,000
Narlak Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	June 21	3,500,000
*National Sewer Pipe Co., Ltd.	Aldershot	July 19	1,000,000
Newfoundland Lead Zinc Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 22	6,000,000
Newfoundland Millertown Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 24	5,000,000
Newfoundland Red Indian Lake Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 22	6,000,000
Niagara-Kirkland Gold Mines, Ltd.	Niagara Falls	Dec. 12	3,000,000
North Hastings Mines, Ltd.	Windsor	Feb. 11	25,000
Northern Copper Corporation, Ltd.	Haileybury	Nov. 17	1,000,000
Northern Prospectors, Limited	New Liskeard	Sept. 1	150,000
Obaska Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Oct. 5	3,000,000
Pandora Gold, Limited	New Liskeard	Mar. 29	3,000,000
Patricia Dent Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Nov. 1	5,000,000
Patterson La Salle Copper Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Apr. 28	2,000,000
Peninsula Granite Quarries, Ltd.	Peninsula	July 14	40,000
Perry-Kirkland Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Apr. 13	3,000,000
Pioneer Prospectors Consolidated Mines, Limited	Toronto	Nov. 8	3,000,000
Pipestone Red Lake Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 2	4,000,000
Polaris Gold Mines of Canada, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 5	5,000,000
Pon-Dokis Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	May 4	5,000,000
Porcupine Basin Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 20	300,000
Porcupine Holtyrex Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 11	5,000,000
Porcupine Paradise Gold Mining Co., Ltd.	Toronto	Apr. 2	50,000
Porcupine United Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Oct. 5	1,000,000
Premier Woman Lake Gold Mines, Ltd.	Sarnia	May 17	3,000,000
Pritchard Kirkland Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 14	3,000,000
Prospectors' Financing Co., Ltd.	London	Mar. 17	500,000
Ramona Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Sept. 4	3,500,000
Red Lake Bay Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 3	4,000,000
Ribago Sudbury Mines, Ltd.	Haileybury	July 11	5,000,000
Rich Rock Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	May 30	4,000,000
Ridgeway Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Oct. 5	3,000,000
Ridout-Cunningham Mines, Ltd.	Chapleau	Sept. 18	5,000,000
*Ritchie Cut Stone Co., Ltd., The	Hamilton	Sept. 17	250,000
Roandale Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 10	1,000,000
Ronnoco Gold Mines, Ltd.	Connaught	Feb. 24	3,000,000
Roydon Mining Corp., Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 18	6,000,000
Salmo Consolidated Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 30	3,000,000
Sandy Lake Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	June 15	40,000
Scadding Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Sept. 25	2,000,000
Second Standard Royalties, Ltd.	Toronto	Dec. 20	8,000,000
Seine River Mines, Ltd.	Sarnia	Dec. 29	1,500,000
Serpent Basin Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 11	5,000,000
Seyn Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	May 23	3,000,000

*No par shares issued in addition. See list of "No Par" Companies.

MINING COMPANIES WITH SPECIFIED CAPITAL INCORPORATED IN ONTARIO
IN 1928—*Continued*

Name of Company	Head Office	Date of Incorporation	Capital \$
Shaft Island Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 19	3,000,000
Sherlett Lake Mining Co., Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 16	2,000,000
Simpson Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	May 22	3,000,000
Smith Cobalt Mines, Ltd.	Cobalt	Oct. 10	4,000,000
Stralak Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Sept. 15	3,000,000
Sturgeon Lake Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	July 12	5,000,000
Sudbury Bleazard Mines, Ltd.	Hamilton	Feb. 8	5,000,000
Sudbury Central Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 18	4,000,000
Sudbury Dowling Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	May 31	5,000,000
Sudbury Elbow Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Apr. 13	2,500,000
Sudbury Fairbank Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 21	3,000,000
Sudbury Lode Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 24	5,000,000
Sudbury Nickel & Copper Co., Ltd.	Toronto	June 5	5,000,000
Sudbury Northern Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Apr. 23	5,000,000
Sudbury Offsets, Ltd.	Toronto	July 6	5,000,000
Sudbury Ores, Ltd.	Sudbury	Feb. 11	1,000,000
Sudbury-Stralak Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Oct. 25	3,000,000
Sudbury Treasure Trove Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 19	3,000,000
Sudbury Vermillion Mines, Ltd.	Sudbury	Jan. 21	100,000
Sudbury-Walker Mines, Ltd.	Hamilton	Feb. 25	600,000
Sunrise Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 23	3,500,000
Swastika Kirkland Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Aug. 16	2,500,000
Thompson Malartic Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 6	3,000,000
Thunder Bay Silver Mines, Ltd.	Fort William	May 21	250,000
Tor-Branto Exploration, Ltd.	Toronto	Nov. 16	100,000
Toronto Kirkland Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 14	4,000,000
Toronto Red Lake Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 26	3,000,000
*Trail Oil Service, Ltd.	Islington	Jan. 21	500,000
Tremont Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 31	3,000,000
Trinity Copper Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Oct. 15	2,000,000
Ventura-Kirkland Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Sept. 25	3,000,000
Wendigo Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Mar. 31	3,000,000
Wessell-Kirkland Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 25	3,000,000
White Lake Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Feb. 10	2,000,000
Whitrich Exploration & Development Co., Limited.	Toronto	Mar. 7	50,000
Winnie Lake Mining Co., Ltd.	Kirkland Lake	Sept. 6	3,000,000
Wright-Carroll Gold Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Jan. 13	5,000,000
Total (183 companies)			\$495,575,000

*No par shares issued in addition. See list of "No Par" companies.

MINING COMPANIES INCORPORATED IN ONTARIO IN 1928 HAVING SHARES
WITHOUT NOMINAL OR PAR VALUE

Name of Company	Head Office	Date of Incorporation	No. of Shares
Armour Kirkland Mining Co., Ltd.	Ottawa	May 11	4,000
*Bancroft Mica Co., Ltd.	Bancroft	Mar. 31	200,000
Billieboy Gold Syndicate, Ltd.	Toronto	Nov. 20	40,000
Canada Potteries, Ltd.	Hamilton	May 19	10,000
Confederation Mining Co.	Toronto	Jan. 6	40,000
*Coldwater Crushed Stone, Ltd.	Coldwater	Oct. 30	12,000
Decca Chemical Mining Syndicate, Ltd.	Ottawa	Sept. 5	400
Drummond Woman Lake Mines, Ltd.	Toronto	Aug. 15	4,000,000
Gold Rock Mining Syndicate, Ltd.	Ottawa	June 7	4,000
Little Current Oil Co., Ltd.	Toronto	July 26	100,000
M. & M. Exploration, Ltd.	Kirkland Lake	July 7	12,000
Manitowaning Oil Co., Ltd.	Toronto	May 15	500,000
McVittie Investments, Ltd.	Toronto	Dec. 3	140,000

*Also see list with specified capital. Five companies having both capital and "No Par" shares are included in both lists.

MINING COMPANIES INCORPORATED IN ONTARIO IN 1928 HAVING SHARES
WITHOUT NOMINAL OR PAR VALUE—*Continued*

Name of Company	Head Office	Date of Incorporation	No. of Shares
McVittie-Kirkland Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Nov. 21	5,000,000
Milbar Mining Co., Ltd.....	Ottawa.....	July 19	2,000
Montoro Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Sept. 28	4,000,000
*National Sewer Pipe Co., Ltd.....	Aldershot.....	July 19	100,000
New Goudreau Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Aug. 3	1,000,000
Ottawa Kamiskotia Mining Co., Ltd., The.....	Ottawa.....	April 16	5,000,000
Pennzoil Co., Ltd., The.....	Toronto.....	Dec. 21	10,000
Red Mammoth Gold, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Mar. 17	150
*Ritchie Cut Stone Co., Ltd., The.....	Hamilton.....	Sept. 17	12,000
Ross Lake Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	June 7	100,000
Ryan-Kirkland Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	June 11	40 000
Scott-Kirkland Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Arnprior.....	April 28	5,000,000
Shawinigan Exploration & Finance, Ltd.....	Montreal.....	April 4	1,000
Smith Explorations, Ltd.....	Sudbury.....	Feb. 8	1,000
Speculators Mining & Development Co., Limited..	Toronto.....	June 8	300,000
Sudbury Basin Mines, Ltd.....	Toronto.....	Jan. 19	2,000,000
Sudbury Shedden Mines, Ltd.....	Sudbury.....	Sept. 20	50,000
Timmins Red Lake Mines, Ltd.....	Timmins.....	July 3	3,000,000
*Trail Oil Service, Ltd.....	Islington.....	Jan. 21	100,000
Windsor-Kamiskotia Mining and Development Syndicate, Limited.....	Windsor.....	Nov. 21	100,000
Total (33 companies).....			30,778,400

*Also see list with specified capital. Five companies having both capital and "No Par" shares are included in both lists.

Under the provisions of the Ontario Companies Act, companies of extra-provincial incorporation are required to take out a license in Ontario and stipulate the amount of capital used in connection with mining enterprises where the land is situate within the Province.

EXTRA-PROVINCIAL AND MORTMAIN MINING COMPANIES
LICENSED IN 1928 BY ORDER-IN-COUNCIL

Name of Company	Place of Incorporation	Date of License (O.C.)	Capital for use in Ontario
Acheson Graphite Corporation.....	New York State	Oct. 30	\$100,000
Aerocrete Montreal, Ltd.....	Quebec	Mar. 19	40,000
Alladin Mining Co., Ltd.....	**	July 10	50,000
Capital Rouyn Gold Mines.....	**	Oct. 30	50,000
Denison Tile Co., Ltd.....	**	Sept. 24	100,000
Dumont Mines, Ltd.....	Canada*	Sept. 14	5,000,000
Gem Lake Mines, Ltd.....	**	Mar. 7	50,000
Lake Duprat Mines, Ltd.....	Canada*	Feb. 16	40,000
Lake Geneva Mining Co., Ltd.....	Quebec	Aug. 31	500,000
E. J. Longyear Development Co., Inc.....	Alabama	Jan. 11	1,500
Longyear Process, Inc.....	Delaware	May 23	40,000
Mines of Canada, Limited.....	**	Sept. 24	50,000
Porcupine Deloro Mines, Ltd.....	Quebec	Jan. 24	100,000
Precious Metals Corporation, Ltd.....	Canada*	Apr. 12	40,000
Stillwell Mathe Mines, Ltd.....	**	Jan. 26	7,000
Sudbury Rand Mines, Ltd.....	**	July 10	1,000,000
Sullivan Rouyn Copper Syndicate, Ltd.....	Quebec	May 23	40,000
Total (17 companies).....			\$7,208,500

*Incorporations under *The Companies Act*, Revised Statutes of Canada, 1906, Part I of Chapter 79. Where incorporation is outside of Ontario the State or Province is noted.

**License issued pursuant to the provisions of the Mortmain and Charitable Uses Act, Province of Ontario.

Mining Revenue and Expenditures

The revenue of the Department of Mines for the fiscal year ending October 31, 1928, is given in detail hereunder:—

ORDINARY:		MAIN OFFICE	
Sand and Gravel—			
Royalties.....		\$127,416.72	
Licenses.....		5,305.00	
			\$132,721.72
Casual Fees.....			833.50
Sale of Record Books—Unwrought Metal Sales Act.....			23.00
Boring Permits.....			500.00
Gas Leases.....			3,750.00
Refunds.....			110.65
			<u>\$137,938.87</u>
		BRANCHES	
Inspection—Cable Testing Fees.....			\$1,642.00
Assessment—Taxes			
Acreage.....		\$81,451.99	
Profit.....		356,033.83	
Gas.....		12,704.26	
			<u>\$450,190.08</u>
Chemical and Assay—Fees.....			3,991.31
Mine Rentals—			
Mining Leases.....		\$7,450.04	
Licenses of Occupation.....		2,692.30	
Miners—			
Licenses.....		\$107,303.48	
Permits.....		2,280.00	
Fees—Recording.....		147,359.97	
Miscellaneous.....		7,424.26	
Maps—Sales.....		1,898.00	
			<u>\$276,408.05</u>
Draughtsman, North Bay—Fees.....			1,658.74
Natural Gas Commissioner—Permits.....			833.84
Temiskaming Testing Laboratories—Fees.....			17,145.66
Sulphur Fumes Arbitrator—Damages collected.....			4,498.49
			<u>\$756,368.17</u>
CAPITAL:			
Mining Recorders—Mining Land Sales.....			\$894,307.04
			<u>73,936.80</u>
Total Revenue.....			<u>\$968,243.84</u>

Expenditures of the Department were \$331,975.45 ordinary and \$1,071.59 capital or a total of \$333,047.04.

MINING LANDS SOLD AND LEASED IN YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1928*

District	Sales			Leases			Total		
	No.	Acres	Amount	No.	Acres	Amount	No.	Acres	Amount
			\$ c.			\$ c.			\$ c.
Timiskaming	349	13,697.31	35,207.34	75	2,761.73	1,299.93	424	16,459.04	36,507.27
Cochrane...	166	6,835.91	17,445.64				166	6,835.91	17,445.64
Thunder Bay	20	704.50	1,761.25	2	59.00	59.00	22	763.50	1,820.25
Sudbury....	36	1,399.31	4,123.51	22	819.05	117.03	58	2,218.36	4,240.54
Algoma....	34	1,325.03	3,348.23				34	1,325.03	3,348.23
Kenora....	37	1,483.65	3,983.17				37	1,483.65	3,983.17
Rainy River	10	392.85	1,054.51				10	392.85	1,054.51
Nipissing...				1	20.43	2.04	1	20.43	2.04
Elsewhere..	38	2,350.00	756.25				38	2,350.00	756.25
Total....	690	28,188.56	67,679.90	100	3,660.21	1,478.00	790	31,848.77	69,157.90

*These figures do not agree with corresponding items of the revenue statement preceding which records collections of moneys actually received during the fiscal year.

SUMMARY OF BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN THE SEVERAL MINING DIVISIONS DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR, 1928

Schedule	Sudbury	Porcupine	Larder Lake	Sault Ste. Marie	Port Arthur	Kowkash	Timiskaming and Coleman	Gowganda	Montreal River	Kenora	Red Lake	Total
1. Letters received.....	7,215	3,478	7,307	1,592	3,568	694	2,104	435	666	1,238	2,712	31,009
2. Letters written.....	6,675	3,584	7,157	687	2,910	737	1,861	483	657	1,221	2,273	28,245
3. Miners' Licenses issued.....	2,156	333	503	335	596	120	466	.....	44	311	395	5,259
4. Miners' Licenses renewed.....	1,742	1,140	1,263	431	710	183	1,099	92	130	195	474	7,459
5. Mining Applications recorded*.....	6,424	611	1,781	702	1,269	368	499	40	156	520	1,100	13,470
6. Mining Applications cancelled.....	540	153	907	420	101	64	272	186	237	91	691	3,662
7. Agreements, Transfers, etc., recorded.....	4,184	1,106	1,742	352	887	265	186	29	89	146	875	9,861
8. Receipts for Miners' Licenses, Permits, Recording Fees, etc. \$	79,248 00	16,196 50	27,047 74	10,467 75	19,584 10	5,064 75	12,208 75	1,261 50	2,535 00	6,578 70	18,287 10	198,479 89
9. Receipts as Purchase Money or Rental...\$	14,124 82	9,322 62	40,355 75	5,336 68	2,236 00	110 00	6,511 54	531 62	1,777 37	317 50	1,029 12	81,653 02
10. Claims of which surveyors' plans were filed	87	112	228	116	36	3	28	15	8	18	407	1,058
11. Disputes entered.....	46	.....	6	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	72
12. Disputed cases decided by Recorders.....	7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
13. Appeals to Mining Court granted.....	1,586	406	1,017	199	435	7	70	48	196	112	1,476	5,552
14. Extensions of time granted.....	880	78	349	51	39	3	67	14	17	9	10	1,517
15. Certificates of Record granted.....	531	82	374	59	24	3	72	14	30	11	12	1,212
16. Certificates of Performance of Work granted.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17. Claims for which papers were forwarded to the Department for issue of title.....	175	85	338	52	26	3	79	14	19	2	12	805
18. Forest Reserve Permits issued.....	66	36	2	32	6	16	22	29	.....	.....	.....	209
19. Substitute Miners' Licenses issued.....	44	13	28	3	9	5	24	1	4	8	17	156
20. Abstracts issued.....	6,397	2,103	1,202	314	1,081	344	222	77	309	256	3,321	15,628

*There were 1,576 claims recorded at Toronto, making a total of 15,046 for the entire province as compared with 15,554 in 1927.

MINING CLAIMS RECORDED IN THE SEVERAL MINING DIVISIONS, 1907-1928

Mining Division	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Timiskaming	7,860	1,650	1,343	1,021	922	516	1,326	215	222	156	269	184	244	329	159	328	971	735	634	438	875	499
Coleman *	291	270	150	40	*																	
Sudbury.....	456	254	1,859	1,131	2,309	776	483	237	233	464	262	108	673	267	319	701	436	559	546	1,367	3,351	6,424
S.S. Marie.....	291	100		818	119	137	127	23	92	44	135	199	90	90	216	541	498	284	451	395	735	702
Port Arthur.....	317	370	475	207	183	180	182	353	641	172	180	66	171	108	120	296	222	300	494	1,278	982	1,269
Kenora.....		73	102	95	89	91		25	23	45	32	48	31	25	53	168	150	77	229	935	140	520
Parry Sound.....	102	56		26	15	5		2														
Larder Lake.....	3,813	540	180	84	1,252	541	1,575	718	915	783	160	423	1,015	712	918	2,344	1,736	1,219	890	1,532	3,141	1,781
Montreal R.....	866	1,321	2,573	344	98	126	63	28	2	56	294	293	134	81	143	174	400	471	471	290	126	156
Gowganda.....			3,064	513	258	194	68	23	14	51	113	52	145	215	101	55	33	444	220	96	24	40
Porcupine.....				2,150	3,756	538	496	240	262	401	236	48	136	192	273	760	1,424	556	620	1,297	3,127	611
Kowkash.....										160	135	2	9	21	3	148	206	438	150	28	250	368
Red Lake.....																				5,827	2,018	1,100
At Toronto.....								49	92	128	95	39	231	87	145	171	116	139	226	203	795	1,576
Total.....	13,996	4,634	9,746	5,792	9,001	3,104	4,320	1,913	2,519	2,470	1,936	1,534	2,918	2,160	2,459	5,686	6,092	5,222	4,751	13,496	15,564	15,046

*Joined with Timiskaming since 1911. †Office at Parry Sound closed in 1921. Records are now kept at the Department of Mines, Toronto.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS REMITTED BY MINING RECORDERS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1928

Mining Division	Name of Recorder	Address	Purchase Price	Forest Reserve Permits	Miners' Licenses	Recording Fees	Maps	Miscellaneous Fees	Total
Sudbury.....	Campbell, C. A.....	Sudbury.....	\$ 7,855 98	\$ 590 00	\$ 17,683 00	\$ 60,630 50	\$ 304 25	\$ 2,781 63	\$ 89,845.36
Porcupine.....	Donaghue, W. A.....	S. Porcupine.....	9,147 77	530 00	8,167 00	11,118 00	314 00	1,220 25	30,497.02
Larder Lake.....	Ginn, H. G.....	Swastika.....	37,854 86	20 00	7,832 00	20,215 00	688 00	1,045 00	67,654.86
Red Lake.....	Holland, H. E.....	Goldpines.....	2,522 12		4,167 00	12,474 17	161 50	1,003 68	20,328.47
Kenora.....	Smith, J. D. C.....	Kenora.....	5,545 00		2,445 00	3,735 00	37 00	115 65	6,877.65
Timiskaming.....	McAulay, N. J.....	Haileybury.....	5,844 19	190 00	7,651 00	5,207 25	78 50	196 75	19,167.69
Port Arthur.....	McGregor, C. F.....	Port Arthur.....	2,397 50	90 00	6,035 00	12,155 25	91 25	356 85	21,725.85
Gowganda.....	Coghill, J. M.....	Elk Lake.....	1,567 42	290 00	476 00	391 00	66 75	1,853 67	3,910.75
Montreal River.....	Coghill, J. M.....	Elk Lake.....	1,915 60		889 00	1,608 00	12 75	392 00	4,817.35
Kowkash.....	O'Rourke, M. F.....	Tashota.....	59 00	180 00	1,455 00	3,049 00	38 50	43 95	4,825.45
Sault Ste. Marie	Miller, W. N.....	Sault Ste. Marie	3,557 73	350 00	3,815 00	6,883 00	105 50	206 00	14,917.23
Total.....		Total.....	72,267.17	2,240 00	61,215 00	137,466.17	1,898 00	7,424.26	282,510.60

Under the Mining Tax Act, a graduated tax is levied on the net profits of mining companies in excess of \$10,000 per annum. The basic rate is 3 per cent.

The following statement, prepared by the Accounts Branch of the Department, gives details of the Profit Tax, collected under the supervision of G. R. Mickle, Mine Assessor, for the fiscal year ending October 31, 1928:—

DETAILS OF PROFIT TAX

GOLD:—

Dome Mines, Ltd.....	\$19,187.56	
Hollinger Consolidated Gold Mines, Ltd.....	142,578.34	
Lake Shore Mines, Ltd.....	39,693.26	
McIntyre Porcupine Mines, Ltd.....	8,337.75	
Sylvanite Gold Mines, Ltd.....	1,034.93	
Teck-Hughes Gold Mines, Ltd.....	22,186.73	
Wright-Hargreaves Mines, Ltd.....	12,533.01	
		\$245,551.58

SILVER:—

Castle-Trethewey Mines, Ltd.....	\$338.85	
Frontier-Lorrain Mines, Ltd.....	5,213.08	
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd.....	631.53	
Nipissing Mining Co., Ltd.....	2,189.53	
		8,372.99

NICKEL-COPPER:—

International Nickel Co. of Canada, Ltd.....	\$ 82,971.13	
Mond Nickel Co., Ltd.....	19,138.13	
		102,109.26

Total.....		\$356,033.83
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Temiskaming Testing Laboratories

This plant, which is located at Cobalt and is equipped for sampling and assaying, has been operated by the Ontario Department of Mines since July, 1921, under the management of A. A. Cole, Mining Engineer of the T. & N. O. Railway Commission, and George Dickson, Superintendent.

The following is a comparative financial report for the years 1922 to 1928 inclusive:—

COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF THE TEMISKAMING TESTING LABORATORIES, 1922-1928

Year	Cash receipts	Earnings	Expenditures	Operating Profit	Operating Loss
1922.....	\$18,096.19	\$17,749.51	\$19,173.19	.....	\$1,424.68
1923.....	18,699.22	20,117.81	19,781.25	\$336.56	.....
1924.....	26,032.20	25,417.61	23,206.66	2,200.95	.....
1925.....	19,922.37	20,041.08	20,043.31	.....	2.23
1926.....	20,302.51	21,119.98	20,658.19	461.79	.....
1927.....	19,387.66	19,400.55	20,012.09	.....	611.54
1928.....	14,875.58	14,369.66	18,181.68	.....	3,812.02

Following is a brief statement of the work of the year 1928:—

Assaying.—Gold, 4,379 samples; silver, 1,564; copper, 609; silver bullion, 49; cobalt, 96; nickel, 53; zinc, 324; lead, 142; silica, 88; tin, 18; iron, 13; miscellaneous, 26.

Ore Testing.—Four cyanide, two amalgamation, two concentration tests.

Silver Ore Milled and Sampled.—Consignments from 9 companies; weight, 1,042.24 tons; silver content, 1,210,723 ounces.

Base Bullion Melted.—59 bars containing 56,164.3 gross ounces of silver.

Gold Ore Purchased.—One lot or 860 pounds, for which \$104.52 was paid.

Draughting Office, North Bay

In order to cope with the demand from prospectors and others for blue prints showing mining claims in good standing in the several Mining Divisions of the Province, apart from the Divisions served direct from Toronto, the Department of Mines established a Draughting Office at North Bay in February, 1920, with C. G. Watson in charge. As mining claims are recorded in each mining division, sketches and recording notices are forwarded by the Recorders to the Draughting Office, and the same practice applies when surveys are filed. Tracings are prepared from the data furnished and blue prints supplied to the Recorders and to the general public at a nominal charge. North Bay is a convenient centre and considerable time is saved through the mails compared with former practice when blue prints were prepared at Toronto. The office is equipped with an electric blueprinting machine.

During the fiscal year ending Oct. 31, 1928, there were 12,899 blue prints distributed from the North Bay office, and total receipts from this source were \$3,385.74.

Provincial Assay Office

As an aid in the development of the mineral resources of Ontario an Assay Office was established at Belleville in July, 1898, by the Bureau (now Department) of Mines. For convenience the office was moved to 5 Queen's Park, Toronto, in November, 1911, and again in the spring of 1927 to the new East Block of the Parliament Buildings.

The Provincial Assayer, W. K. McNeill, reports as follows for 1928:—

FREE ASSAYS UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE MINING ACT OF ONTARIO

Mining Division	Number of Samples received for Free Assays during 1928										
	Gold	Silver	Copper	Lead	Zinc	Tin	Iron	Nickel	Tungs- sten	Cobalt	Total
Eastern Ontario*....	13	7	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	25
Fort Frances*.....	69	13	9	4	4	..	..	1	..	..	100
Kenora.....	22	5	3	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	33
Kowkash.....	9	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Larder Lake.....	60	22	13	4	6	1	1	..	..	1	108
Mississagi Reserve*..	7	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Montreal River.....	6	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	10
Parry Sound*.....	6	..	8	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	24
Porcupine.....	53	15	23	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	96
Gowganda.....	13	6	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	28
Port Arthur.....	20	6	5	1	4	1	..	3	..	..	40
Red Lake.....	80	7	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	90
Sault Ste. Marie†....	23	17	11	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	59
Sudbury‡.....	187	62	88	32	33	2	3	20	1	2	433
Timagami Reserve*..	13	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Timiskaming.....	81	13	19	2	4	2	..	2	..	..	123
Patricia District.....	73	4	12	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	93
Total.....	735	188	213	58	65	11	5	30	4	3	1,316

*All mining claim records for these Divisions are kept at the office of the Deputy Minister of Mines, Toronto.

†Assays also included one for molybdenum.

‡Assays also included three for platinum.

The Assay Office has been in operation without interruption during the entire year and the usual variety of work has been done with the assistance of T. E. Rothwell and W. F. Green, Chemists and Assayers, also Robert Stewart and Reginald Eyre, Laboratory Assistants.

The following is a statement of the samples submitted by the general public for which the regulation fee was charged, and also those submitted by geologists and officers of the Department of Mines.

CUSTOMS ASSAYING AND GENERAL WORK, 1928

Gold.....	2,069 samples.
Silver.....	738 samples.
Copper.....	513 samples.
Lead.....	259 samples.
Zinc.....	225 samples.
Nickel.....	63 samples.
Iron.....	24 samples.
Platinum.....	18 samples.
Tin.....	14 samples.
Sulphur.....	8 samples.
Silica.....	4 samples.
Phosphorus.....	4 samples.
Cobalt.....	4 samples.
Titanium.....	4 samples.
Coal.....	4 samples.
Palladium.....	3 samples.
Insoluble.....	3 samples.
Antimony.....	2 samples.
Arsenic.....	2 samples.
Radium.....	2 samples were submitted on which reports were issued.
Miscellaneous.....	6 samples of other minerals were tested. These included 1 each of alumina, lime, magnesium, iridium, molybdenum and chromium.
Identification.....	116 samples were received by mail and reports issued. A large number were brought directly to the Laboratory; of these no record was kept.
Rocks.....	27 samples were submitted by geologists of the Department of Mines for complete analysis.
Total.....	4,112 as compared with 2,063 in 1927.

The schedule of charges, effective since June 1, 1926, for the Provincial Assay Office and Chemical Laboratory is as follows:—

TARIFF OF FEES FOR ANALYSIS AND ASSAYS

1. Assays:	Fee
Gold.....	\$1 50
Silver.....	1 50
Gold and silver in one sample.....	2 50
Platinum minerals.....	5 00
Gold and platinum minerals in one sample.....	7 00
Separation of platinum minerals.....	Prices on application.
2. Iron Ores:	
Iron (metallic).....	\$1 50
Silica.....	1 50
Iron and insoluble residue.....	2 50
Ferrous oxide.....	2 00
Phosphorus.....	3 00
Sulphur.....	2 50
Iron, sulphur, phosphorus and insoluble.....	8 00
Manganese.....	3 00
Titanium.....	4 00
Complete analysis.....	Prices on application.

3. Limestones, Dolomites, Marls, Clays, Shales:

Determination of:

Insolubles.....	\$1 50
Silica.....	2 50
Ferric iron.....	3 00
Ferrous iron.....	2 00
Alumina.....	3 00
Lime.....	2 00
Magnesia.....	2 50
Potash.....	5 00
Soda.....	5 00
Alkalies (in one sample).....	6 00
Water (combined).....	2 00
Moisture.....	1 00
Carbon dioxide.....	2 00
Sulphur.....	2 50
Phosphorus anhydride.....	3 00

4. Examination of Clay, Shale, or Cement Rock for Cement Manufacture:

Determination of:

Silica, Iron oxide, Alumina, Lime, Magnesia, Sulphur, and Volatile matter.....	Prices on application.
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5. Coke, Coal, Peat, etc.:

Determination of:

Moisture.....	\$1 00
Volatile combustible.....	1 50
Fixed carbon.....	1 50
Ash.....	1 50
Sulphur.....	2 50
Phosphorus.....	3 00
Calorific value (B.t.u.).....	5 00
Ultimate analysis.....	Price on application.

6. Mineral Waters..... Price on application.

7. Ores and Minerals:

Determination of:

Alumina.....	\$3 00
Antimony.....	4 00
Arsenic.....	3 00
Bismuth.....	4 00
Cadmium.....	4 00
Chromium.....	5 00
Cobalt.....	5 00
Nickel.....	5 00
Cobalt and Nickel in same sample.....	6 00
Copper.....	2 00
Fluorite.....	4 00
Lead.....	2 00
Molybdenum.....	4 00
Manganese.....	3 00
Tin.....	4 00
Zinc.....	3 00

8. Rocks, Complete Analysis..... Price on application.

9. Slags, Sand, etc..... Price on application.

10. Identification of Minerals and Rocks not Requiring Chemical Analysis..... Free.

11. Test for Radio-Activity..... Free.

Any analytical work not specified in this list will be undertaken on application to the Provincial Assayer.

The pulp of each sample is retained for future reference.

TERMS

Money in payment of fees, sent in by registered letter, post office order, postal note, or express order, and made payable to the Provincial Assayer, must invariably accompany sample to ensure prompt return of certificate, as no examination is commenced until the regulation fee is paid.

DIRECTIONS

Samples will be dealt with in the order of their arrival. In every instance specimens and samples should be accompanied by statement specifying the precise locality from which they were taken.

Crushed samples representing large quantities, or samples less than five pounds weight, may be sent by mail as third-class matter. Samples not exceeding eleven pounds in weight may be sent by parcel post. The name and address of sender should be written plainly on each parcel. Instructions, with money in payment of fees, should be contained in a separate letter. Samples may be sent by express, charges prepaid.

Sample bags addressed to this laboratory for sending ore pulp by mail may be obtained free on application; also canvas bags for shipping.

Samples should be addressed as follows:

PROVINCIAL ASSAY OFFICE,
East Block, Parliament Bldgs.,
TORONTO, ONT.

Departmental Correspondence

The volume of correspondence necessary for the work of the Department of Mines at Toronto is considerable. Figures supplied by the Files Branch show that for the fiscal year ending October 31, 1928, communications received numbered 30,236.

Correspondence in connection with the office of the Minister of Mines is not included, nor is that pertaining to applications for patent or lease of mining lands,—the latter files being kept in the Department of Lands and Forests.

In addition, Branches of the Department, including those of the Mine Assessor, Mining Court, Mines Inspection, Publications and Statistics, Assay Office, Gas Commissioner, and Provincial Assay Office, carry on correspondence independently.

CLASSES FOR PROSPECTORS, 1928-29

By E. M. Burwash

Introduction

Commencing at Ottawa on November 13, 1928, classes were held throughout the winter at fourteen points, concluding at Haileybury on April 20. The courses used were in general like those of recent years. Classes for the identification of minerals and rocks were held during daylight hours, usually from 10 to 12 A.M. or from 2 to 4 P.M. The minerals and rocks used were the same as in previous years and were studied by the use of the tables compiled by Dr. Goodwin for purposes of identification by means of tests applicable in the field. In connection with this work there were short talks, by way of explanation, on the chemical composition and physical properties of minerals, and on such subjects as crystallization, hardness, elasticity, elements, compounds, acids, bases, the molecular and atomic theories, atomic weights, percentage composition, etc. In connection with the study of rocks, such considerations as the results of different rates of cooling and the presence of water in magmas were discussed. The chemical action of water, oxygen, and carbonic acid in weathering; the sorting action of water in transportation; and recrystallization due to regional shear and contact conditions were explained as simply as possible.

In the evening lectures on geology, new slides were introduced in order to freshen the interest by a slightly different treatment, but the general outline of the course remained as before, divided into five lectures under the headings:—

1. Erosion and Sedimentary Rocks.
2. Volcanoes and Igneous Rocks.
3. Mountain-Building and the Metamorphic Rocks.
4. Ore Deposits of Ontario.
5. The general and economic geology of the region in which the lecture was delivered.

Attendance

While the attendance was not on the whole equal to that of last year, the registration for the day classes averaging twenty-five as compared with thirty-one in 1927-28, the discrepancy could be partly accounted for by the great decrease in attendance at Ottawa where the arrangements for advertising were not as successful as in the previous season. Other causes which affected attendance more or less were: (1) the open season and light snowfall before Christmas, allowing of continued work on claims and other outdoor work until well on in December; (2) the removal during the summer of 1928 of a large number of men to northern Manitoba and points farther west, many of whom had not returned; (3) the introduction during the past year of airplane exploration on an unprecedented scale, which enables work to be carried on through the winter, supplies being sent in by plane; (4) an early spring called men out to freight

supplies to the new fields, especially the Crow River field. Toward the end of the season the attendance improved. At Mine Centre in January there were a good number for a place of that size, considerably more than at Fort Frances last year. At Matheson the attendance surpassed any previous record except one; and at Haileybury it reached 58 and exceeded that of any former year by 9.

Interest in the work by those who took part was well maintained, and the instruction on the whole seemed more effective than last year, which was the first year under the present instructor.

ANALYSIS OF THE WORK OF THE SEASON, 1928-29

Place	Dates	Total registration	Average attendance		Total study periods	
			Mineralogy	Geology	1929	1928
	1928					
Ottawa.....	Nov. 13-20	8	4	11	85	607
North Bay.....	Nov. 22-30	4	3	18	113	180
Sudbury.....	Dec. 4-12	16	8	12	117	179
Sault Ste. Marie....	Dec. 13-21	28	17	9	184	330
	1929					
Chapleau.....	Jan. 7-15	26	10	9	126	.....
Port Arthur.....	Jan. 17-25	21	9	23	183	302
Mine Centre.....	Jan. 28-Feb. 2	28	17	37	286	.....
Kenora.....	Feb. 7-15	27	16½	22	244	290
Sioux Lookout.....	Feb. 18-26	26	15	25	247	266
Timmins.....	Feb. 28-Mar 8	17	10	22	189	247
Iroquois Falls.....	Mar. 9-18	16	9	7	107	.....
Matheson.....	Mar. 20-28	47	23	54	453	.....
Kirkland Lake.....	Apr. 2-10	29	15	30	266	440
Haileybury.....	Apr. 12-20	58	22	20	277	390
Total.....	Nov. 13-April 20	351	178½	299	2,877	.....
Average (14 places)	.....	25.07	12.7	21.35	205.5	.....

Average attendance, 50.66 per cent.

ATTENDANCE AT CLASSES FOR PROSPECTORS, 1921 to 1929

Place	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	Average
Bancroft.....		34	12							23
Bestel.....		16						28		22
Blind River.....							68	13		40.5
Cartier.....							21			21
Chapleau.....					53	22			26	33.6
Cobalt.....			28							28
Cochrane.....				46	35	22	27			32.5
Coniston.....				29	11					20
Connaught.....		33	10							21.5
Dome Mines.....		47	18							32.5
Dryden.....			45							45
Elk Lake.....	30	24	10							21.3
Englehart.....						85	33			59
Fort Frances.....								18		18
Fort William.....	38	14	21			60	16	24		29
Franz.....						17				17
Galetta.....						27				27
Gowganda.....		26								26
Haileybury.....	47	44		24			49	48	58	45
Hearst.....				48	25					36.5
Iroquois Falls.....			74				41		16	43.6
Kapuskasing.....								10		10
Kenora.....		14	12				26	37	27	38.6

ATTENDANCE AT CLASSES FOR PROSPECTORS, 1921 to 1929—*Continued*

Place	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	Average
Kirkland Lake.....	28	64	22	22	17	39	31	41	29	32.55
Larder Lake.....					22	9				15.5
Madoc.....	60	21								40.5
Massey.....				59	24					41.5
Matheson.....				77	45	34	32		47	47
Mine Centre.....					51				28	39.5
Nakina.....						51				51
North Bay.....	15						48	20	4	43.5
New Liskeard.....					45	55				50
Ottawa.....								70	8	39
Perth.....								14		14
Perth Road.....		33								33
Port Arthur.....	30	34	24	25	75	100	53	37	21	44.33
Renfrew.....							26			26
Sault Ste. Marie.....	110	109	26	32	27	74	60	30	28	55.1
Schreiber.....			32	54						43
Schumacher.....							29			29
Sioux Lookout.....					37	30	46	24	26	32.6
South Lorraine.....			30	17						23.5
South Porcupine.....	44		12							28
Sudbury.....	21	50	38	38	34	49	37	39	16	35.77
Swastika.....	26	28	17			39				27.5
Timmins.....	60	58	46	40	32			38	17	41.57
Total registration...	509	649	477	511	533	713	643	492	351	542
Average registration	42.4	37.1	25.1	39.3	35.2	44.6	37.7	30.75	25.1	34.58
Average percentage of total registra- tion in attendance	65.22		86.8		54.	52.5	49.9	51.81	50.66	55.84

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 The Management of the Hotel Haileybury, Haileybury.

MINES OF ONTARIO IN 1928

By

Chief Inspector of Mines, D. G. Sinclair, Toronto; Inspectors, R. H. Cleland, Timmins;
E. C. Keeley, Kirkland Lake; G. S. Jarrett, Sudbury; A. R. Webster, Toronto.

As an introduction to the descriptions of the mines and metallurgical plants of the province, the following list, alphabetically arranged for metals or minerals extracted and also for the names of the companies concerned, may be of use for reference purposes. The inclusion of a property in this list does not necessarily imply that it is a producing one or that it is being worked at the present time. The table contains the names of all operating properties and works inspected in 1928.

Lists of the principal stone quarries and clay pits are added at the end.

MINES AND METALLURGICAL WORKS

OPERATOR	MINE	MANAGER	ADDRESS
AERIAL PROSPECTING			
Brett-Trethewey Mines, Ltd. ....	.....	.....	43 Toronto St., Toronto
Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co., of Canada, Ltd. ....	.....	.....	Drummond Bldg., Montreal.
Dominion Explorers, Ltd. ....	.....	.....	914 Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto.
Northern Aerial Minerals Explora- tion, Ltd. ....	.....	John E. Hammell.	100 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.
COPPER			
Amity Copper and Gold Mines, Ltd.	Amity	Sidney A. Pain...	Boston Creek.
Patterson Copper Mines, Ltd.	Patterson	W. E. Simpson...	Boston Creek.
Potter Doal Mines, Ltd.	Potterdoal.....	Paul Doal	Matheson.
Shield Development Co., Ltd.	Tip Top.....	J. G. Harkness...	Kashabowie
Sudbury Basin Mines, Ltd.	Cheney.....	Jos. H. Travers...	Thessalon.
White Lake Mines, Ltd.	White Lake.....	O. G. Carstens...	Blind River.
COPPER-ZINC-LEAD			
Sudbury Basin Mines, Ltd.	Sudbury Basin...	.....	503 Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto.
Treadwell Yukon Co., Ltd.	Errington	V. C. Clauson...	Errington Mine.
FELDSPAR			
Bathurst Feldspar Mines, Ltd.	Bathurst	J. E. Sullivan....	R.R. 7, Perth.
Craig, T. H.	Craig	T. H. Craig.....	398 Victoria St., Kingston.
Genesee Feldspar Co., Inc.	Genesee.....	P. MacDonald...	Hybla.
National Feldspar Co., Ltd.	National	S. W. Windeler...	R.R. 7, Perth.
Verona Quarries, Ltd.	Verona.....	C. A. McMahon...	Desert Lake.

MINES AND METALLURGICAL WORKS—*Continued*

OPERATOR	MINE	MANAGER	ADDRESS
GOLD			
Abba Mines, Ltd.	Abba	C. D. Salkeld	Kirkland Lake.
Alschbach Gold Mining Co., Ltd.	Alschbach	Clarence Alschbach	Goldthorpe.
Ankerite Gold Mines, Ltd.	Ankerite	W. H. Seamon	South Porcupine.
Barry-Hollinger Gold Mines, Ltd.	Barry-Hollinger	Jas. Houston	Boston Creek.
Bathurst Mines, Ltd.	Bathurst	Frank Carnegie	Narrow Lake.
Beardmore Gold Mines, Ltd.	Beardmore	W. A. Roberts	Beardmore.
Bidgood Consolidated Mines, Ltd.	Bidgood	John McPhee	Kirkland Lake.
Blue Quartz Gold Mines, Ltd.	Blue Quartz	J. C. Crow	1104 Northern Ontario Bldg., Toronto.
Bobjo Mines, Ltd.	Bobjo	G. A. Howes	Sioux Lookout.
Brett-Trethewey Mines, Ltd.	Brett-Trethewey		43 Toronto St., Toronto.
British Canadian Mines, Ltd.	Foley	J. M. Aitken	8 Bloor St. E., Toronto.
Buckingham Mines, Ltd.	Buckingham	Douglas A. Mutch	Haileybury.
Buff Munro Gold, Ltd.	Buff Munro	Richard Haggerty	710 Erie County Bank Bldg., Buffalo, N.Y.
Cambro-Kirkland Mines, Ltd.	Cambro-Kirkland	W. B. Airth	Kirkland Lake.
Canadian Champion Reef Mining Co., Ltd.	Champion Reef	T. R. Bullock	Shiningtree.
Canusa Mining and Exploration Co., Ltd.	Scottish-Ontario	Steve Monck	Timmins.
Cochenour-Willans Syndicate	Cochenour-Willans	W. M. Cochenour	Red Lake, via Sioux Lookout.
Coniaurum Mines, Ltd.	Newray	John Reddington	South Porcupine.
Consolidated Mining & Smelting Co., of Canada, Ltd. (under option)	Hill-Tivey-Sloan	P. F. Osler	505 Confederation Life Bldg., Winnipeg, Man.
Continental Kirkland Mines, Ltd.	Continental Kirkland	A. J. Keast	Kirkland Lake.
Cooper Gold Mines, Ltd.	Minto	John Knox, Jr.	Wawa, via Hawk Junction.
Crown Reserve Consolidated Mines, Ltd.	Crown Reserve	N. J. Evered	Crown City.
De Santis Gold Mining Co., Ltd. (under option)	De Santis	Peter De Santis	Timmins.
Dome Mines, Limited	Dome	H. P. De Pencier	South Porcupine.
Dunkin Gold Mines, Ltd.	Dunkin	Colin A. Campbell	Narrow Lake.
Federal Kirkland Mining Co., Ltd.	Federal Kirkland	Lindsay Foss	Kirkland Lake.
Fort Hope Mines, Ltd.	Fort Hope		Haileybury.
Furness Gold Mines, Ltd.	Whalen-James	H. R. M. Turner	Box 542, South Porcupine.
Gold Hill Mines, Ltd.	Gold Hill	D. H. Angus	Haileybury.
Gold Rock Mining Syndicate, Ltd.	Gold Rock	Miles Walker	Wabigoon.
Goodfish Mines, Ltd.	Goodfish	W. R. Sweet	Kirkland Lake.
Goodfish Mines, Ltd.	Providence	W. R. Sweet	Kirkland Lake.
Grace Lake Gold Mines, Ltd.	Grace Lake	O. E. Oberg	Boston Creek.
Grenfell-Kirkland Mines, Ltd. (under option)	Stitt	D. Hill	Kenogami Lake.
Harker Gold Mines, Ltd.	Harker	J. E. Hammell	100 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.
Harris Consolidated Gold Mines, Ltd.	Beaumont	Oscar Knutson	Box 512, South Porcupine.
Haslat-Duck Lake Mines, Ltd.	Haslat-Duck Lake	M. L. Bouzan	Schreiber.
Hayden Gold Mines, Ltd.	Hayden	Seymour Stevens	Timmins.
Hewitt Mining Company, Ltd.	Hewitt	George Gray	Timmins.
Hilltop Gold Mines, Ltd.	Hilltop		1302 Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.

MINES AND METALLURGICAL WORKS—*Continued*

OPERATOR	MINE	MANAGER	ADDRESS
<i>GOLD—Continued</i>			
Hollinger Consol. Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Hollinger.....	A. F. Brigham...	Timmins.
Howey Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Howey.....	H. G. Young.....	Red Lake, via Sioux Lookout.
Interprovincial Exploration Co., Ltd....	Interprovincial.....		437 St. James St., Montreal, Que.
Jackson-Manion Mines, Ltd.....	Jackson-Manion.....		1507 Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.
Jones Porter Mines, Ltd.....	Jones Porter.....	John Jones.....	Box 1330, Tim- mins.
Kirkland Gold Belt Mines, Ltd.....	Kirkland Gold Belt.....	K. B. Heisey.....	Kirkland Lake.
Kirkland Hunton Mines, Ltd.....	Kirkland Hunton.....	John McPhee.....	Kirkland Lake.
Kirkland Lake Gold Mining Co., Ltd....	Kirkland Lake Gold.....	William Sixt.....	Kirkland Lake.
Kirkland Premier Mines, Ltd.....	Kirkland Premier.....	W. R. Osborne...	Kirkland Lake.
Lake Shore Mines, Ltd.....	Lake Shore.....	E. B. Knapp.....	Kirkland Lake.
McIntyre-Porcupine Mines, Ltd.....	McIntyre.....	R. J. Ennis.....	Schumacher.
McMillan Gold Mines, Ltd.....	McMillan.....	E. J. McMillan...	Sudbury.
March Gold, Ltd.....	March.....	Joseph T. Baldwin	Box 533, South Porcupine.
Metals Development, Ltd.....	Metals Develop- ment.....	J. C. Nelson.....	Jackson-Manion.
Mineral Research Corporation.....	Davidson-Carr...	A. R. Globe.....	Savant Lake.
Moss Mines, Ltd.....	Huronian.....	J. G. Harkness...	Kashabowie.
Murphy Mines, Ltd.....	Murphy.....	Lindsay Foss.....	Argonaut.
New York Porcupine Mines, Ltd.....	New York Porcu- pine.....	Harry W. Darling.	South Porcupine.
Northern Red Lake Mines, Ltd. (under option).....	Golden Star.....	Frederick S. Mun- son.....	Fort Frances.
Northern Red Lake Mines, Ltd. (under option).....	Isabella.....	Frederick S. Mun- son.....	Fort Frances.
Northland Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Northland.....	John J. Byrne...	Northland Mines.
Olivet Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Olivet.....	Earl Hunton.....	Crown City.
Patricia Dent Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Patricia Dent...	J. C. Dodd.....	Jackson Manion.
Pawnee Kirkland Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Pawnee Kirkland.	John J. Byrne...	Kirkland Lake.
Picard Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Picard.....	E. A. Dowman...	Jackson-Manion.
Polaris Gold Mines of Canada, Ltd....	Polaris.....	W. C. Churchill..	Box 1691, Timmins.
Porcupine Grande Gold Mines, Ltd....	Porcupine Grande	E. H. Orser.....	Hoyle.
Porcupine United Gold Mines, Ltd....	Rochester.....	Joseph T. Baldwin	Timmins.
Power and Mines Corporation, Ltd....	Grace.....	J. A. S. Roussac..	Hawk Junction.
Red Lake Gold Shore Mines, Ltd.....	Red Lake Gold Shore.....	C. B. Morgan....	Red Lake, via Sioux Lookout.
Red Mammoth Gold, Ltd.....	Smith-Morrison..	M. Bouzan.....	Red Lake, via Sioux Lookout.
Ritchie Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Ritchie.....	John J. Byrne....	Argonaut.
St. Anthony Gold Mines, Ltd.....	St. Anthony.....	H. A. Swart.....	Savant Lake.
Sylvanite Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Sylvanite.....	C. E. Rodgers....	Kirkland Lake.
Tashota Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Tashota.....	W. A. Coughlin..	Tashota.
Teck-Hughes Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Teck-Hughes....	D. L. H. Forbes..	Kirkland Lake.
Telluride Gold Mines of Canada, Ltd..	Telluride.....	B. Ashley.....	Englehart.
Towagmac Exploration Company, Ltd. (under option).....	Michael Boyle...	W. R. McIlquham	Goudreau.
United Mineral Lands Corporation...	Paymaster.....	M. Donovan.....	South Porcupine.
Vipond Consolidated Mines, Ltd.....	Vipond.....	Robert E. Dye...	Timmins.
Walsh-Katrine Gold Mines, Ltd.....	Walsh-Katrine...	J. P. Hussey.....	Crown City.
West Dome Lake Gold Mines, Ltd.....	West Dome.....	D. M. McPhail..	South Porcupine.
Wright-Hargreaves Mines, Ltd.....	Wright-Hargreave	James E. Grant..	Kirkland Lake.

MINES AND METALLURGICAL WORKS—*Continued*

OPERATOR	MINE	MANAGER	ADDRESS
GRAPHITE			
Black Donald Graphite Company, Ltd.	Black Donald....	R. F. Bunting....	Calabogie.
GYPSUM			
Canada Gypsum and Alabastine, Ltd..	Caledonia	R. E. Haire.....	Paris.
Canada Gypsum and Alabastine, Ltd..	Lythmore	R. E. Haire.....	Paris.
LEAD			
Kingdon Mining, Smelting and Manufacturing Co., Ltd.....	Kingdon.....	R. R. Rose	Galetta.
LEAD AND ZINC			
North American Metals Corporation, Ltd.....	Dorion	H. E. Knobel....	Loon.
North American Metals Corporation, Ltd.....	Ogema	H. E. Knobel....	Loon.
Towagmac Exploration Co., Ltd.....	Lake Geneva	W. E. Bowden...	Geneva.
NICKEL AND COPPER			
Falconbridge Nickel Mines, Ltd.....	Falconbridge....	Ernest Craig....	Box 1, Garson.
International Nickel Co. of Canada, Ltd.	Creighton	J. L. Agnew	Copper Cliff..
International Nickel Co. of Canada, Ltd.	Frood.....	J. L. Agnew	Copper Cliff.
McVittie-Graham Mines, Ltd.....	Moose Lake.....	W. R. Dunbar...	Sudbury.
Mond Nickel Company, Ltd.....	Frood Extension..	A. D. Carmichael.	Sudbury.
Mond Nickel Company, Ltd.....	Garson.....	A. L. Sharp.....	Garson.
Mond Nickel Company, Ltd.....	Levack.....	F. J. Eager	Levack.
Sudbury Offsets, Ltd.....	Sudbury Offsets..		1004 Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.
SILVER			
Brocklebank, Arthur (under lease)	Kerr Lake.....	Arthur Brockle- bank.....	Cobalt.
Castle-Trethewey Mines, Ltd.....	Castle-Trethewey.	Angus D. Camp- bell.....	Bestel.
Cobalt Contact Mines, Ltd.....	Green-Meehan...	J. M. C. Dunlop..	North Cobalt.
Cobalt Contact Mines, Ltd.....	Red Rock.....	J. M. C. Dunlop..	North Cobalt.
Cobalt Contact Mines, Ltd. (under op- tion).....	Ruby.....	J. M. C. Dunlop..	North Cobalt.
Cobalt-Kittson Mines, Ltd.....	Cobalt-Kittson...	Archibald Nadeau	Cobalt.
Friday Mines, Ltd.....	Friday	J. R. Sproat	Timagami.
Keeley Silver Mines, Ltd.....	Keeley	W. J. Dobbins...	Silver Centre.
Kirk-Budd Mines, Ltd.....	Kirk-Budd.....	Cecil Cave.....	Cobalt.
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd....	Buffalo.....	M. F. Fairlie....	Cobalt.
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd....	City.....	M. F. Fairlie....	Cobalt.
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd....	Cobalt Lake.....	M. F. Fairlie....	Cobalt.
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd....	Crompton.....	M. F. Fairlie....	Cobalt.

MINES AND METALLURGICAL WORKS—*Continued*

OPERATOR	MINE	MANAGER	ADDRESS
<i>SILVER—Continued</i>			
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd.	Frontier	M. F. Fairlie	Cobalt.
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd.	H. R. 64	M. F. Fairlie	Cobalt.
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd.	McKinley-Dar- ragh	M. F. Fairlie	Cobalt.
Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd.	Townsite	M. F. Fairlie	Cobalt.
Nipissing Mining Company, Ltd.	Nipissing	Hugh Park	Cobalt.
Nipissing Mining Company, Ltd.	Nipissing Lorrain	Hugh Park	Cobalt.
O'Brien, M. J., Ltd.	Cross Lake	J. G. Dickenson	Cobalt.
O'Brien, M. J., Ltd.	Miller Lake O'Brien	H. G. Kennedy	Bestel.
O'Brien, M. J., Ltd.	O'Brien	J. G. Dickenson	Bestel.
Peterson Cobalt Mines, Ltd.	Peterson Cobalt	D. J. Russell	Cobalt.
Sandoe, Richard, and associates (lease).	Temiskaming	Richard Sandoe	Cobalt.
Shield Development Company, Ltd.	Cochrane		132 St. James St., Montreal, Que.
Trembath, Thomas E., and partner	La Rose	Thomas E. Trem- bath	Cobalt.

TALC

Asbestos Pulp Co., Ltd.	Asbestos Pulp	Roy Taylor	Madoc.
Geo. H. Gillespie Co., Ltd.	Henderson	Geo. H. Gillespie	Madoc.

METALLURGICAL WORKS

Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd.	Blast furnace	Jas. H. Bell	Sault Ste. Marie.
Cobalt Reduction Co., operated by Mining Corporation of Canada, Ltd.	Silver refinery	M. F. Fairlie	Cobalt.
Deloro Smelting and Refining Co., Ltd.	Silver refinery	S. B. Wright	Deloro.
International Nickel Co. of Canada, Ltd.	Blast furnace	Donald MacAskill	Copper Cliff.
International Nickel Co. of Canada, Ltd.	Nickel Refinery	H. W. Walter	Port Colborne.
Mond Nickel Company, Ltd.	Blast furnace	John F. Robertson	Coniston.
Steel Company of Canada, Ltd.	Blast furnace	R. A. Gillies	Hamilton.

"	Routley, H. T.	R.R. 1, Georgetown.	Con. VII, Esqueving.	Crushed stone.
"	Toronto Lime Co., Ltd.	Limehouse.	Esqueving tp.	Lime and building stone.
Hastings.	Canada Cement Co.	Point Anne.	Point Anne.	Limestone for cement.
"	Canada Crushed Stone Corp., Ltd.	George Kayner, Bancroft	Dungannon tp.	Marble.
"	Quinlan, Robertson, and Janin.	Crookston.	Lot 10, con. X, Huntingdon	Building stone.
Kenora district.	Horne, William.	Butler, via Ignace.		Monumental stone and paving blocks (granite).
Lanark.	Cameron, James.	Fallbrook.	Lot 4, con. XI, Drummond	Pegmatite for road material.
"	Cameron, William.	Carleton Place.	Lot 24, con. XI, Drummond	Lime.
Leeds.	Gordon, David J.	Gananoque.	Lot 11, con. II, Leeds.	Red granite.
"	McAdam, James.	Box 173, Gananoque.	Lots 10, 11, 12, Con. I, Leeds	Paving blocks and cut stone.
"	Street & O'Brien.	Box 73, Gananoque.	Lot 6, con. II, Leeds.	Granite paving blocks.
Lincoln.	Queenston Quarries, Ltd.	St. Davids.	St. Davids.	Crushed, monumental, sawn limestone.
"	Wickett, James A.	Geo. E. Stocker, 16 Salter St., Toronto	Grantham tp.	Crushed stone.
Norfolk.	Routly, H. T.	Jarvis.	Lot 19, con. XIV, Towns- end	Crushed stone.
Ontario.	Longford Crushed Stone, Ltd.	Longford Mills.	E. part lots 23, 24, Front range, Rama tp.	Crushed stone.
Oxford.	Beachville White Lime Co.	Beachville.	Beachville.	Stone, lime, agricultural lime.
"	Dufferin Construction Co.	Innerkip	Lots 8 and 9, con. XVI, E. Zorra	Limestone.
"	Standard White Lime Co.	Beachville.	Beachville.	High calcium, magnesium, and hydrated lime.
Perth.	St. Marys Cement Co.	St. Marys.	Blanshard tp.	Limestone for cement.
Peterborough.	Thames Quarry Co.	St. Marys.	St. Marys.	Limestone.
Prescott.	Ontario Rock Co.	Preneveau	Lot 7, con. VI, Belmont.	Crushed trap.
"	Bissonnette, A.	Alfred.	Longueuil tp.	Limestone.
Renfrew.	McDonald, Neil A.	R. Allard, L'Orignal	Longueuil tp.	Limestone.
"	Dominion Rock Products, Ltd.	Eganville.	Lot 10, con. XVII, Gratton.	Limestone.
"	Jamieson Lime Co.	Renfrew.	Lot 5, con. II, Horton.	Crystalline limestone and lime.
"	McDonald & McLeod.	Pembroke.	Wilson's farm, Pembroke	Crushed rock.
"	Markus, William.	Pembroke.	Lot 12, con. I, Pembroke	Limestone.
Russell.	McDonnell, Dibblee & Covey.	Clarence.	Con. I, Clarence.	Limestone.
Simcoe.	Langton, Thomas.	Coldwater.	Lots 19, 20, con. XII, Medonte	Crushed stone.
"	Ontario Stone Corp., Ltd.	R.R. 4, Orillia.	Lot 10, con. IV, N. Orillia	Crushed stone.
Sudbury district.	Mond Nickel Co., Ltd.	Coniston.	At Coniston smelter	Quartzite for flux.
Thunder Bay district.	Quinn Stone and Ore Co.	Fort William.	Fort William.	Crushed stone.

QUARRIES—Continued

COUNTY	OPERATOR	ADDRESS	LOCATION	PRODUCT
Timiskaming district..	Abitibi Pulp & Paper Co.....	August Johnson, Hailey-bury	S. ½ lot 10, con. V, Bucke (owned); W. ½ lot 11, con. III, Bucke (leased)	Limestone.
Victoria.....	Canada Lime Co.....	Coboconk.....	Coboconk.....	Limestone.
"	Kirkfield Crushed Stone Co.....	Kirkfield.....	Lot 49, con. IX, Eldon.....	Crushed limestone.
"	Toronto Brick Co.....	Coboconk.....	Coboconk.....	Lime.
Welland.....	Bertie Township.....	Ridgeway.....	Lot 21, con. VIII, Bertie.....	Crushed rock for roads.
"	Canada Cement Co.....	Stevensville.....	Lot 8, con. VIII, Bertie.....	Crushed limestone for roads.
"	Canada Cement Co.....	Port Colborne.....	Port Colborne.....	Limestone for cement.
"	Law Construction Co.....	Port Colborne.....	Lot 5, con. I, Wainfleet.....	Limestone for roads.
"	Walker Bros.....	Ridgeway.....	Lot 13, con. V, Bertie.....	Limestone for roads.
"		Thorold.....	Lots 31, 32, con. IX, Stamford	Limestone for flux and paper mills.
Wellington.....	Canada Crushed Stone Corporation, Ltd.....	Puslinch.....	Puslinch.....	Crushed limestone.
"	Canada Gypsum and Alabastine, Ltd.....	Elora.....	Nicol tp.....	Hydrated lime and agricultural lime.
"	Christie Henderson Co.....	R.R. 2, Puslinch.....	Lots 2, 3, con. I, Puslinch	Hydrated lime.
"	Christie Henderson Co.....	Hespeler.....	Lots 2, 3, con. IV, Puslinch	Hydrated lime.
"	Gow, James.....	Fergus.....	Fergus.....	Crushed limestone.
"	Innerkip Stone and Lime Co.....	Guelph.....	Guelph.....	Crushed limestone.
"	Ontario Reformatory.....	Box 1448, Guelph.....	Guelph.....	Crushed limestone for roads.
"	Standard White Lime Co.....	Guelph.....	Wellington tp.....	Hydrated lime.
Wentworth.....	Barton Township.....	Mount Hamilton.....	Lot 13, con. VII, Barton	Crushed and screened limestone.
"	Canada Crushed Stone Corp., Ltd.....	Dundas.....	Dundas.....	Crushed and screened limestone and building stone.
"	Gallagher Bros.....	R.R. 2, Hamilton.....	Lot 14, con. VI, Barton.	Limestone and lime.
"	Marshall, James.....	Hamilton.....	Lot 14, con. VII, Barton	Limestone and lime.
"	Middleton, J.....	Ancaster.....	Ancaster.....	Building stone.
"	Wentworth Quarry Co., Ltd.....	Vinemount.....	Lot 4, con. V, Saltfleet..	Crushed and screened limestone.

CLAY PITS

COUNTY	OPERATOR	ADDRESS	LOCATION
Halton.	Caledon Shale Brick Co.	Credit Forks.	Lot 10, con. IX, Caledon.
"	Halton Brick Co.	Terra Cotta.	Lot 28, con. II, Esquesing.
"	Interprovincial Brick Co.	Milton Heights.	Milton Heights.
"	Milton Pressed Brick Co.	Plant No. 1, Milton.	Lot 1, con. I, Esquesing.
"	Milton Pressed Brick Co.	Plant No. 2, Milton.	Con. I, Esquesing.
"	Toronto Brick Co.	Milton.	Lot 14, con. I, Trafalgar.
Lincoln.	Grimsby Brick & Tile Co.	Grimsby.	Lot 22, con. I, Clinton.
"	Paxton & Bray.	230 Queenston St., St. Catharines.	Queenston St., St. Catharines.
Peel.	Brampton Pressed Brick Co.	Brampton.	Lot 10, con. IV, Caledon.
"	Caledon Mountain Shale Brick Co.	Credit Forks.	Lot 9, Centre Rd., Chinguacousy.
"	Cooksville Shale Brick Co.	Cooksville.	Con. II, Toronto.
"	Interprovincial Brick Co.	Terra Cotta.	Lot 29, con. V, Chinguacousy.
"	Milton Pressed Brick Co.	Streetsville.	Streetsville.
"	Streetsville Pressed Brick Co.	Streetsville.	Streetsville.
Perth.	Barnhardt, W. H.	Stratford.	Stratford.
"	Stratford Brick, Tile & Lumber Co.	Stratford.	Fort William.
Thunder Bay district.	Fort William Brick & Tile Co.	Fort William.	Kitchener.
Waterloo.	Ott Brick & Tile Co.	Kitchener.	Bartonville.
Wentworth.	Bartonville Pressed Brick Co.	620 Lister Bldg., Hamilton.	Bartonville.
"	Canadian Pressed Brick Co.	Bartonville.	King and Macklin Sts., Hamilton.
"	Crawford Bros.	King and Macklin Sts., Hamilton.	E. Flamborough tp.
"	Dominion Sewer Pipe and Clay Industries, Ltd.	Mimico.	Dundas Rd. and Macklin St., Hamilton.
"	Frid Bros.	Macklin St., Hamilton.	Kensington Ave., Hamilton.
"	Hamilton Pressed Brick Co.	Kensington Ave. S., Hamilton.	E. Flamborough tp.
"	Hamilton and Toronto Sewer Pipe Co.	R. H. New, Wentworth Ave., Hamilton.	Ancaster Rd.
"	New, Edward.	133 George St., Hamilton.	E. Flamborough tp.
"	Ontario Sewer Pipe and Clay Products, Ltd.	Mimico.	Humber Bay.
York.	Butwell, Richard.	Humber Bay.	Dawes Rd., Toronto.
"	De Laplante, J. E.	Coleman.	Don Valley, Toronto.
"	Don Valley Brick Works.	Don Valley.	Dawes Rd., York tp.
"	Morley, W.	Coleman.	Mt. Dennis.
"	Mt. Dennis Brick Works.	2 Rutchven Place, Mt. Dennis.	Weston Road, Weston.
"	Ontario Paving Brick Co.	353 Weston Rd., Weston.	Dawes Road, York tp.
"	Phippen and Field.	150 Dawes Rd., Toronto.	Mt. Dennis.
"	Pickett (Geo.) Co.	Mt. Dennis.	Mt. Dennis.
"	Pigott & Co.	Eglinton Ave., Mt. Dennis.	Mt. Dennis.
"	Price & Cummings.	Humber Bay.	Humber Bay.
"	Price & Smith.	Greenwood Ave., Toronto.	Greenwood Ave., Toronto.
"	Russell, Joseph, Estate.	40 Blake St., Toronto.	Blake St., Toronto.
"	Standard Brick Co.	Greenwood Ave., Toronto.	Greenwood Ave., Toronto.
"	Sun Brick Co.	52 Toronto St., Toronto.	Don Valley, Toronto.
"	Toronto Brick Co.	Sun Life Bldg., Toronto.	Greenwood Ave., Toronto.
"	Wagstaff, A. H., & Co.	Greenwood Ave., Toronto.	Greenwood Ave., Toronto.

AERIAL PROSPECTING

Aerial prospecting within the province of Ontario has come to the front largely in the years 1928 and 1929 and is perhaps the greatest single aid to the extension of our mining areas that we have ever had.

Previous to 1928, commercial flying companies were transporting prospectors and engineers into our northern areas, but it remained for the following two years to see companies organized purposely to do this work.

Some of the companies now using planes extensively in prospecting and in servicing their outlying camps are: Northern Aerial Minerals Exploration, Limited; Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company of Canada, Limited; Dominion Explorers, Limited; and Brett-Trethewey Mines, Limited. These companies do not all confine themselves to work within the province, but range the whole north country.

Northern Aerial Minerals Exploration, Limited

The largest and best known of these aerial prospectors is N.A.M.E. (Northern Aerial Minerals Exploration) organized by John E. Hammell, with headquarters at Sioux Lookout in the district of Kenora, Patricia portion. Here, under the direction of Gordon Duncan, chief of exploration, and Captain Oaks, chief of flying, the details of this new branch of mining have been worked out.

The following is a résumé, supplied by Mr. Duncan, of the work done in the province by this company during 1929 from the base at Sioux Lookout.

This base is the exploration and aerial headquarters for Canada. Permanent hangars with repair shops, office, and warehouses are located here, and here all major airplane repairs are done.

From this base, two sub-bases were established in the Patricia district for the field operations, the western at Pickle lake and the eastern at Fort Hope. Sufficient food, supplies, and gasoline were flown in during the winter and early spring to last for supplying and servicing of all the field parties during the entire summer. Advantage was thus taken of the fact that the planes can carry a much greater load on skis in the winter time than with floats in the summer.

Eighteen prospecting parties, consisting of two men each, were spotted before break-up on the ice by plane from the Sioux Lookout base. Nine parties were to work out of each base during the summer, under the direction of a mining engineer. Each party was supplied with a sectional canoe which can be carried in the plane, and sufficient grub to last well over the freeze-up period. The mining engineers in charge of each of these divisions made their headquarters for the summer at Pickle lake and Fort Hope. Each engineer had one plane with a pilot and mechanic. His duties were to visit his prospectors regularly, examine any finds they made, replenish their food supplies, move them to more favourable prospecting areas, and aid them in every way possible to make an important mineral discovery.

The area covered during the summer extended from Wunnumun lake on the north to Wendigo lake on the northwest, Birch lake on the west, the Canadian National track on the south, and thirty to fifty miles east of Fort Hope on the east. A little work was carried on south of the track during the latter part of the season.

This seems a tremendous area to be covered by eighteen prospecting parties during the summer. Unfortunately, however, the area proved on the whole very disappointing, due to the tremendous areas which consisted of granite, muskeg, and glacial drift boulders and sand. These areas could be quickly eliminated, from the air, without landing a prospecting party. The only available geological maps had the geology shown only along the main waterways. These were used as key maps, but the greenstone bands shown along the main waters proved very disappointing on being explored inland. They proved to be, in the majority of cases, very limited in massive granitic areas. Especially was this the case in the area north of Fort Hope.

It can consequently be seen that large areas could be quickly eliminated from prospecting by the engineer, whose duty it was also to carry on aerial reconnaissance, mapping out the favourable and unfavourable areas.

The most remote areas were prospected in the early season and, as the season progressed, the prospectors were continually being moved towards the track. Larger bands of greenstone were encountered nearer the track than in the remote areas, but there had been previous prospecting "booms" in the majority of bases; consequently, these bands required more detailed work if discoveries were to be expected.

Numerous discoveries were made. In each case the discovery was carefully examined by the mining engineer in charge. In cases where the discovery made sufficient promise, the mining engineer in charge of development was advised and a working party of not more than four men

were flown to the discovery and surface development started. In this way the relative value of a prospect was learned at once, and unnecessary expenses of staking and recording were eliminated.

It can readily be seen that a tremendous area can be prospected by one prospecting party with the use of aeroplanes, compared with the old method of paddling and packing in supplies and searching from place to place for "formation." In aerial prospecting, the prospectors are landed in an hour or two with their food and supplies and can start prospecting immediately. They are given a good look at the formation and topography from the air before they land. Quartz veins and iron oxidations are easily discerned in many cases. When they have covered the area, a few hours will land them in a new favourable area and they can carry on their work.

The following is a report by Mr. Duncan on the company's Crow River property, district of Kenora, Patricia portion, which was located in the 1928 season.

Development work was carried on during the summer on this important gold property, the discovery being made the summer before. Intensive surface exploration work opened up important discoveries. The area, however, is covered to such an extent with muskeg that most of the important ground could only be explored by drilling.

A diamond-drilling programme was started and the first three holes along the main showing, where rich values had been found, were very encouraging, a much greater width of the ore being shown by the cores with the values remaining high. Free gold was often noticed in the drill core.

The ore has been picked up in the muskeg with the first hole, and further drilling is being carried on in this direction, in order to determine how far the ore extends.

COPPER

Amity Copper and Gold Mines, Limited

The Amity Copper and Gold Mines, Limited, operated during 1928 at Boston Creek, Pacaud township, district of Timiskaming, with a force of 20 men. The capital is 3,000,000 shares of \$1 par value. D. O. Johnson is president; J. E. Russell, vice-president; Gideon Grant, secretary-treasurer. Samuel Squires, F. L. McLean, and R. Jackson are directors. Sidney A. Pain is manager. The head office of the company is at 501 Lumsden Building, Toronto.

During 1928, the shaft was sunk from the 250-foot level to the 600-foot level; 76 feet of raising and 100 feet of winze-sinking was done from the 250-foot level; there was also 300 feet of drifting done on the 250-foot level.

Camp buildings, consisting of power-house, storehouse, dry-house, and magazine, were erected during the year.

Patterson Copper Mines, Limited

Patterson Copper Mines, Limited, operated their property in Pacaud township, district of Timiskaming, with a force of 20 men. During 1928 a shaft was sunk 20 feet and the following buildings were constructed: office, 25 by 30 feet; power-house, 30 by 50 feet; blacksmith shop, 20 by 25 feet; shaft-house, 21 by 30 feet; cookery and bunk-house, 28 by 50 feet; stable, 17 by 20 feet; cap-house, 6 by 10 feet; thaw-house, 8 by 8 feet.

Dana H. Porter was president of the company, and R. A. Whitely was treasurer. The head office is at 504 General Assurance Building, Toronto. R. M. Treloar was manager until October 15, 1928, and was succeeded by W. E. Simpson.

Shield Development Company, Limited

The Shield Development Company, Limited, has an authorized capitalization of 2,000,000 no par value shares, of which 1,100,000 have been issued. N. R. Fisher is president of the company; James Cooper, secretary-treasurer; and Alistair Frazer, vice-president. S. Gzowski, J. D. Patterson, and J. Jones are on the board.

The Tip Top holdings consist of a group of claims in Thunder Bay district about 9 miles south of Kashabowie. The workings are on claim K.65. Some years ago the property was worked and a considerable amount of copper ore was shipped. This was transported from the mine over narrow gauge track to the C.N.R.

The Shield Development Company decided to re-condition the light railway, as a means of access to the Moss property, some 15 miles southwest of the Tip Top mine. Later, with the improved condition of the copper market, it was decided to dewater and explore this property also. The original workings at the Tip Top mine consisted of an inclined shaft 200 feet deep with levels cut at 50, 100, 150, and 200 feet. Stopes were carried from the 100-foot level to surface, close to the shaft.

At the time of the last visit to the camp present operations had advanced development work about 150 feet on the three lower levels. There had not been sufficient work done at the time to form any conclusions as to the amount of ore available. However, the management since reports that two shoots have been opened up on the 200-foot level. The better of the two shows ore across a width of 30 feet; the other is reported to be slightly narrower. Average grade is said to be about 3 per cent. copper.

Surface equipment and buildings include a telephone line to Kashabowie, machine shed, stable, power-house, rock-house, and powder magazine. The camps, which are on the shore of Round lake about half a mile from the mine, consist of cookery and two sleep camps. A section of one of the sleep camps has been arranged for an office.

The company had the misfortune to lose the power-house by fire on April 29, 1929. A new one was built, and work proceeded with as little delay as possible.

Where the narrow-gauge line comes out to the Canadian National Railway, loading bins have been erected. The ore cars as they come from the mine will be elevated on an incline and dumped into bins. Chutes from the bins will load directly into railway cars.

J. G. Harkness is manager of the Tip Top mine, and W. F. Fancy is foreman. The company employs about 30 men.

Sudbury Basin Mines, Limited

Operations of the Sudbury Basin Mines, Limited, at the Cheney mine, a copper prospect in Gould township, district of Algoma, were suspended on March 4, 1929. To this date approximately 1,625 feet of drifting and 860 feet of crosscutting had been done on the 150-foot level.

Jos. H. Travers was mine superintendent and employed a force of about 40 men.

The company's capitalization and names of its officers are given on page 82 of this report.

White Lake Mines, Limited

The holdings consist of 10 claims (M.299-308) in township 1A in the Missisagi Forest Reserve. A road built and maintained by the Carpenter-Hixon lumbering firm makes the property accessible by automobile from the town of Iron Bridge, which lies about 45 miles by road southwest of the claims.

The claims were staked in 1926 by L. Bourke and W. Mills, of Blind River, accompanied by two Indians who had made the original discovery. Later Mills

and Bourke bought out the interest of the Indians and optioned the property to the Peterson Cobalt Mines, Limited. In the summer of 1928 the Marcus Daly Estate became interested in the property and did considerable stripping. The following winter a company known as the White Lake Mines, Limited, was incorporated.

In the spring of 1929, the new company built camps, installed a mining plant, and did some stripping and underground work. Veins had been exposed on the surface and it was decided to explore these by driving two adits from about lake level in preference to sinking a shaft. At the time of the last visit to the camp, July 24, 1929, the east adit had been driven on the break for 205 feet. The west adit crosscut the formation for a distance of 100 feet, at which point the break was struck and the adit driven along the vein 159 feet farther. Neither drift had advanced far enough to be vertically under the veins exposed on surface.

The mining plant consists of a Sullivan compressor with 600 cubic feet displacement, directly connected to a 120 h.p. Fairbanks Morse engine of the Diesel type. The blacksmith shop is housed in the same building as the compressor and consists of a Sullivan sharpener and a hand forger. Camps consist of two bunk-houses, cookery, and an office with quarters for the manager. A dry-house is in course of construction.

About 35 men are employed, 11 of whom are working underground. O. G. Carstens, Blind River, is manager.

The officers and directors of the company are: W. A. Lamport, president; J. C. Allan, secretary-treasurer; Donald G. Miller, and W. J. McCallum, directors. Donald G. Miller is consulting engineer.

The following statement of assets and liabilities is taken from the company's annual report, dated April 30, 1929.

ASSETS		
Mining properties (satisfied by the issue of 950,000 shares at par).....		\$950,000.00
Buildings, machinery and equipment:		
Camp buildings.....	\$1,172.12	
Machinery and equipment.....	18,862.69	
		20,034.81
Exploration, development, and office expenses.....		26,245.64
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash on hand and in banks.....	\$2,510.10	
Inventory of supplies.....	2,372.36	
		4,882.46
Total.....		\$1,001,162.91
LIABILITIES		
CAPITAL STOCK:		
Authorized 2,000,000 shares of \$1 each.....		\$2,000,000.00
Issued 1,987,606 shares of \$1.....	\$1,987,606.00	
Less 802,250 shares held in escrow in terms of agreement dated February 28, 1928.....	802,250.00	
	\$1,185,356.00	
Deduct discount on 235,350 shares.....	189,588.00	
		995,768.00
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable.....	\$4,620.25	
Advance account.....	774.66	
		5,394.91
Total.....		\$1,001,162.91

NOTE.—In terms of an agreement dated February 24, 1928, the company agrees to pay the sum of \$240,000 as further consideration for the mining properties, this amount to be satisfied by the application and payment of 30 per cent. of the net profits of the company.

COPPER-ZINC-LEAD

Sudbury Basin Mines, Limited

The officers of the company are: Jos. Errington, president; H. Lindsley, vice-president; H. Whittingham, secretary-treasurer; C. N. Thompson, assistant secretary-treasurer.

The Head Office is at 503 Excelsior Life Building, Toronto. The authorized capital is 2,000,000 shares of no par value.

The company was incorporated in Ontario in 1927 to develop claims which had been acquired by Joseph Errington in the Sudbury basin at Vermilion lake. Since incorporation the company has added to its property holdings and acquired in addition substantial share interests in other companies, which place it in the position of a holding company.

A recent unofficial statement sets forth its holdings in other companies as follows:—

Company	Shares	When acquired
Falconbridge Nickel Mines, Limited.....	1,250,000	1928
Sherritt-Gordon Mines, Limited.....	219,712	1927
Malartic Gold Mines, Limited.....	148,000	1927
Manitoba Basin Mining Company, Limited.....	33,334	1928
Osisko Lake Mines, Limited.....	51,350	1927
Bathurst Mines, Limited.....	10,000	1927
	Units	
T. W. Bathurst, Limited.....	1,175	1927
	Per cent. interest	
Oxford Lake Mines, Limited.....	40	1928
Manitoba Copper Company, Limited.....	30	1928

The holdings at Vermilion lake, Sudbury district, consist of 5,000 acres. This is the main operation and includes practically all of Vermilion lake and much other territory. The company's holdings adjoin those of the Treadwell Yukon Company on the west. Although no underground work has been done to date, surface exploration and diamond-drilling have definitely proved the existence of large deposits of copper-zinc-lead on this property. The indicated ore zone is 2,000 feet in length and contains two parallel ore bodies. Diamond-drilling at short intervals has been done on a section 1,400 feet in length and has indicated ore to a depth of 500 feet with widths ranging up to 100 feet.

During the winter of 1928-29 the company's development programme called for a diamond-drilling campaign. Three drills were placed in operation, two on the ice and one on the shore. Success in picking up the extension of the ore zone to the southwest is reported.

Joseph Errington announced in December, 1928, that the diamond-drilling and development work which had been carried out that year indicated that the company had picked up the extension of the Treadwell Yukon ore.

The account of operations at the Cheney mine appears on page 80 of this report.

Treadwell Yukon Company, Limited

The directors of the Treadwell Yukon Company, Limited, are: F. W. Bradley, C. A. Norris, C. D. O'Sullivan, J. W. Crosby, F. A. Hammersmith. The officers are: F. W. Bradley, president; C. D. O'Sullivan, first vice-president; C. A. Norris, second vice-president; J. W. Crosby, third vice-president; F. A. Hammersmith, secretary-treasurer; W. D. Miracle and D. L. Feathers, assistant secretary-treasurers—all of San Francisco, Cal. V. R. Prather, Wilmington, Del., is assistant secretary.

The mine management staff of the various enterprises is as follows: P. R. Bradley, consulting engineer, San Francisco, Cal.; Livingstone Wernecke, manager, Wernecke Mines, Yukon Territory; Joseph Errington, manager, Errington mine, Ont.; V. C. Clauson, general superintendent, Errington mine, Ont.; W. H. Blackburn, manager, Nevada Mines, Tyko, Nev.

The report issued by the president, F. W. Bradley, under date of December 31, 1928, shows the division of the capital stock of 1,500,000 common shares, as follows: Bunker Hill and Sullivan Mining and Concentrating Company, 750,000 shares; Alaska Treadwell Gold Mining Company, 329,683 shares; Alaska Mexican Gold Mining Company, 113,632 shares; Alaska United Gold Mining Company, 146,573 shares; individuals, 160,112 shares.

Errington Mine

Surface Improvements.—No. 3 shaft was started during 1928. The surface equipment for this work includes headframe, electric hoist, electrically driven compressor, blacksmith shop, dry-room and heating plant, together with boarding and sleeping accommodation for the crew.

A new headframe was built at No. 1 shaft, and two steam-heating plants were erected to heat all the buildings and shops in the vicinity of Nos. 1 and 2 shafts. Additions were made to various buildings, including the assay office, warehouse, carpenter shop, and concentrate bins.

The pilot mill was completed and put into operation April 21, 1928. The 1928 annual report of the company gives the following interesting information:—

The coarse crushing plant consists of one 10- by 20-inch jaw crusher and one set of 16- by 20-inch rolls, operating in closed circuit with a Hummer screen; the fine-grinding equipment consists of two 5- by 7-foot Allis-Chalmers ball mills and two Dorr classifiers. The flotation equipment originally installed consisted of 30 Minerals Separation Sub-A flotation cells with Tex rope drive, but additions made during the year have brought the total number of cells up to 60. The filtration plant consists of three Oliver filters, one for each zinc, copper, and lead concentrate. The mill is being worked up to full capacity as fast as its metallurgical efficiency can be improved. The new cells added from time to time aided in bringing the extraction from a low point at the start to about 60 per cent., so that by February 15 last the mill capacity was substantially increased; as the extraction is increased to 70 per cent. and better the mill will reach its expected maximum capacity of 300 tons per day. During the year, 32,092 tons of ore were milled, having an average assay of 0.029 ounces gold, 1.79 ounces silver, 1.02 per cent. copper, 1.12 per cent. lead, and 5.75 per cent. zinc. Owing to the experimental character of the milling operations, the recovery of the metallic content of the ore was low, and some of the concentrates produced were not marketable. The record of concentrate production and shipments is as follows:—

	Assay content					
	Tons	Gold	Silver	Copper	Lead	Zinc
COPPER CONCENTRATE		ounces	ounces	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Produced.....	1,081.96	0.17	8.78	11.49	6.33	6.48
Shrinkage and unmarketable.....	366.14	.17	6.70	9.30	5.90	6.38
Shipped.....	715.82	.17	9.84	12.61	6.55	6.53
LEAD CONCENTRATE						
Produced.....	513.15	0.20	13.83	2.78	29.30	7.77
Shrinkage and unmarketable.....	167.93	.18	13.06	3.18	25.63	8.13
Shipped.....	345.22	.25	15.42	2.07	35.88	7.01
ZINC CONCENTRATE						
Produced.....	2,744.61	0.04	2.94	1.26	1.06	45.27
Shipped.....	77.05	.03	3.25	1.69	.84	45.06
Stock on hand.....	2,667.56	.04	2.92	1.24	1.07	45.29

All marketable copper concentrate was shipped to Laurel Hill, Long Island, and all marketable lead concentrate to Maurer, N.J.; but the smelter returns from these shipments were not received in time to be included in the financial statements for the year 1928. There were two small shipments of zinc concentrate for experimental purposes, but the bulk of the zinc concentrate must remain on the ground until the opening of navigation on the St. Lawrence river this spring, when it will be shipped to European zinc plants.

Commenting on the development work completed during 1928, the report continues:—

Development Work.—No. 1 shaft was sunk 299 feet to a depth of 619 feet. The 500-foot level station was cut out, ore and waste pockets installed below this level, and a start made on the main crosscut from the level.

No. 2 shaft was sunk 75 feet to a depth of 675 feet, and all station facilities provided for a 500-foot level. The main crosscut on this level was driven northwest for 1,634 feet and intersected four veins, each about 60 feet in width.

No. 3 shaft was sunk to a depth of 409 feet, a station cut at 375 feet, and a crosscut started for the vein.

While nominally 300 feet below the collars of Nos. 1 and 2 shafts, the 300-foot level is probably not more than 150 feet below the silt-covered apex of the vein system, and for this reason the work done on the 300-foot level in Nos. 1 and 2 shaft areas was chiefly for the purpose of prospecting and determining the lateral extent of the Ollier, the Larson, the Pit, and the Hargraff ore bodies, and partly to facilitate mining these ore bodies. The Ollier stope at the end of the year had a proved horizontal cross-section of 14,500 square feet, and the average assay of all samples of ore drawn from this stope was 0.033 ounces gold, 2.08 ounces silver, 1.08 per cent. copper, 1.20 per cent. lead, and 6.4 per cent. zinc. The Larson stope had a proved area of 4,000 square feet in horizontal cross-section and the average assay of the ore drawn from this stope during the year was 0.03 ounces gold, 1.55 ounces silver, 0.91 per cent. copper, 1.1 per cent. lead, and 5.4 per cent. zinc. The Pit ore body proved to be but 120 feet long by 4 feet wide, although the average width of the outcrop of this ore body is 20 feet. Samples taken of the ore drawn from this stope averaged 0.045 ounces gold, 2.15 ounces silver, 1.05 per cent. copper, 1.5 per cent. lead, and 6.9 per cent. zinc. But little work was done on the Hargraff ore body, so its dimensions are only partially outlined at this time; as far as known, this ore has a length of 120 feet and a width of 15 feet.

The main crosscut on the 500-foot level, No. 1 shaft, was advanced 292 feet, and in this distance three veins were intersected; these veins did not show commercial values at the points of intersection, but they are showing improved values as they are being further explored by east and west drifts.

The four veins intersected by the crosscut on the 500-foot level have been named Romig, Christie, Rheame, and North. The Romig vein was drifted on a short distance both to the east and to the west in low-grade vein filling similar to that found by the diamond-drill cores from this vein.

The east and west drifts on the Christie vein have opened up an ore body 550 feet long without the eastern limit having yet been reached. So far, the average width is 12 feet, and the average assays are 0.038 ounces gold, 2.03 ounces silver, 0.60 per cent. copper, 1.0 per cent. lead, and 4.6 per cent. zinc. This Christie ore body has just been further explored by diamond-drilling in

depth. A drill hole at 70 degrees intersected the vein about 200 feet below the 500-foot level and cut 178 feet of vein section; the first 68 feet of this section was barren, the next 70 feet assayed 1.05 per cent. copper, 0.016 ounces gold, and 0.83 ounces silver; the next 40 feet assayed 1.08 per cent. copper, 0.3 per cent. lead, 3.2 per cent. zinc, 0.018 ounces gold, and 0.75 ounces silver.

The Rheame vein, east and west drifts, have disclosed ore over a length of 475 feet, with an average width of 12 feet; this ore still continues beyond the face of the east drift. The average assay results from all samples so far taken from this ore body are 0.038 ounces gold, 2.3 ounces silver, 1.70 per cent. copper, 1 per cent. lead, and 3.5 per cent. zinc.

Three ore bodies with an aggregate length of 175 feet and an average width of 12 feet have been found by the North vein drifts, and the averages of all assays taken in this area are 0.038 ounces gold, 2.3 ounces silver, 0.36 per cent. copper, 1 per cent. lead, and 6 per cent. zinc.

In general, the results of the development work conform to the results of the diamond-drilling in the same area, with the exception that the underground work has proven greater regularity in ore occurrence than the drilling indicated. The No. 2 shaft area, according to the drilling results, is lower in grade than either the No. 1 or the No. 3 shaft area, and because a large proportion of the mill feed came from development work in the No. 2 shaft area the mill heads are below the normal average for the entire mine as indicated by the drilling.

The crosscut from No. 3 shaft on the 400-foot level has been advanced 1,475 feet, at which point the vein was struck. The vein proved to be 114 feet thick, but at the point cut does not contain commercial values. A raise is now being driven on the vein to intersect the ore cut by diamond-drill hole A 28.

The total development work done during the year comprised 783 feet of shaft work, 10,750 feet of drifts, raises, and crosscuts; and in addition there was 1,703 feet of drifting and 32 feet of raising for preparatory mining.

Future Development Work.—It is planned to sink to the 1,500-foot level and to have that horizon become the next main prospecting and working level for all shafts. Intermediate levels between this level and the 500-foot level will subsequently be driven as required for economical extraction of ore.

GOLD

Abba Mines, Limited

Abba Mines, Limited, operated their property in the township of Teck, district of Timiskaming, with a force of 15 men, during the first eleven months of 1928.

The officers and directors are: H. T. Pyke, president; W. E. Inkpen, secretary-treasurer; Wm. S. Coupland, vice-president; George A. Pyke and Estelle M. Pyke, directors. The head office is at 347 Bay Street, Toronto.

During the year camps were built and a plant installed. The shaft had been sunk to a depth of 115 feet when the mine closed in November, 1928.

Alschbach Gold Mining Company, Limited

The Alschbach Gold Mining Company, Limited, operated their property in the township of Grenfell, district of Timiskaming, with a force of 9 to 17 men.

During 1928 camps were built, the plant was installed, and the shaft was sunk 30 feet. From January 1, 1929, until the mine closed in May, 1929, the shaft was sunk to the 150-foot level and 200 feet of drifting and crosscutting was done.

The head office is at New Liskeard, and Clarence Alschbach is manager.

Ankerite Gold Mines, Limited

This company is capitalized at \$2,000,000, divided into shares of \$1 par value each, of which \$1,500,000 has been issued. Together with these shares there is a bond issue of \$500,000. The company owns three claims in the township of Deloro, district of Cochrane, known as M. E. 60, 61, and 62.

Early in 1926, the Ankerite Gold Mines, Limited, was formed to acquire the assets of the North American Gold Corporation. In the new company the Porcupine Goldfields Development and Finance Company, Limited, holds an 86½ per cent. interest, and the balance belongs to the North American Gold Corporation.

The officers of the Ankerite Gold Mines, Limited, are as follows: F. C. Baker, president; J. P. Ronaghan, secretary; F. Marsic, treasurer, all of New York. Additional directors are: C. E. C. Smith, National Club, Toronto, and W. S. Walton, Royal Bank Building, Toronto. The head office address is 233 Broadway, New York.

W. H. Seamon is manager at the property. During the year the following development work was completed: drifting and crosscutting, 1,436 feet; raising and winzing, 178 feet.

Total development on the property to January 1, 1929, is as follows: sinking, 1,302 feet; drifting and crosscutting, 12,696 feet; raising and winzing, 986 feet.

During 1928, some 66,606 tons of ore was milled with a bullion production of \$289,960. During the year the average number of men employed was 101, distributed as follows: mill, 12; surface, 19; mine, 70.

Barry-Hollinger Gold Mines, Limited

Barry-Hollinger Gold Mines, Limited, operated their property at Boston Creek, Pacaud township, district of Timiskaming, during 1928, with a force of 75 men. The authorized capital of this company is 4,000,000 shares of \$1 par value. H. C. Crow is president; R. Fennell is secretary-treasurer. Dr. E. H. Greene, James Dunn, and P. A. Barry are directors. Jas. Houston is manager. The mill treated 23,059 tons of ore, from which \$111,767.21 was recovered.

Development work consisted of the following: drifting, 1,085.5 feet; crosscutting, 459 feet; raising, 240 feet; sinking, 262.5 feet.

Bathurst Mines, Limited

The authorized capital of this company is 4,000,000 shares of no par value, of which 2,225,006 were issued at the end of 1927. Of these shares, 950,000 were held by T. H. Bathurst, Limited, and 500,000 by the Price-Logan Gold Mines, Limited.

The officers of the company are: T. W. Bathurst, president; E. P. Gleeson, vice-president. T. H. Rea, R. H. New, and Dr. F. Quin are directors. The head office is at 51 Sparks Street, Ottawa, and the mine office address is Narrow Lake, Ont.

The company's holdings include 30 claims of the Price-Logan, Daimpre, Bathurst, and Colburn groups, located about Car and Bathurst lakes, Skinner township, district of Kenora (Patricia portion).

The following buildings have been constructed of logs: two sleep camps, 20 by 20 feet; cookery, 36 by 36 feet; office, 24 by 18 feet; power-house, 40 by 37 feet; dry-house, 18 by 12 feet; blacksmith shop, 18 by 12 feet; residence, 18 by 12 feet; headframe, 43 feet in height; and staff-house, 16 by 16 feet.

The following plant was installed and placed in operation during the year: two 60 h.p. locomotive-type boilers; one Canadian Ingersoll-Rand air compressor, straight-line type FR-2, with a capacity of 528 cubic feet per minute; one Canadian Ingersoll-Rand hoist, 7 by 6 inches, type SSR. This hoist was replaced by an 11- by 8-inch of the same type in the new year.

The blacksmith shop is equipped with a Rand sharpener and furnace.

During the year the shaft was sunk 225 feet and one level broken off at the 200-foot horizon. When inspected in July, 1929, drifting on this level amounted to 1,741 feet, with 1,291 feet of crosscutting.

On June 15, 1929, a small mill was placed in operation from which \$2,500 had been recovered, being production from a rich pocket on the surface and some underground ore. Mill equipment and practice is as follows: A 9- by 7-inch jaw crusher feeds direct to two steam stamps discharging to two copper plates, 7 by 3 feet, which overflow to a canvas table, 8 by 12 feet, where some fine gold and concentrates are caught.

When inspected, operations had been curtailed somewhat, and only twelve men were employed on the property. Frank Carnegie is manager.

Beardmore Gold Mines, Limited

A prospectus issued by the Beardmore Gold Mines, Limited, during the latter part of 1928, sets out the following particulars concerning the official organization: authorized capital, 5,000,000 shares of \$1 par value each; shares issued for properties, 2,600,000; treasury stock, 2,400,000 shares.

The officers and directors are: Chas. D. Bertram, president; F. C. Sutherland, vice-president; Joseph Montgomery, secretary-treasurer; W. D. Drill, W. J. Perkin, Robert Thompson, directors.

The head office is at 207 Metropolitan Building, Toronto, Ont.

Commenting on the development work, at the time of its publication, the prospectus says, in part:—

On the Powers vein two shafts have been sunk. No. 1 shaft was sunk with hand steel to a depth of approximately 45 feet. No. 2 shaft was sunk to a depth of 100 feet and a station cut at this horizon. Good ore was found all the way down in the shaft. The vein widened out from 15 inches on surface to 15 feet at the 100-foot level. Drifting both east and west on the ore is now going on, and it is the expectation of the mine superintendent to do about 150 feet of development work on this level this month. Porphyries are very much in evidence at this horizon. The plans of the management call for approximately 500 feet of development at this horizon, when shaft-sinking will again be resumed and the same plan of operation carried out on the 200-foot level.

At the time of the last visit to the camp, August 16, 1929, total development work was as follows: shaft No. 1, depth 45 feet, no lateral work; shaft No. 2, depth 200 feet, 92 feet of drifting on the 100-foot level and 56 feet of drifting on the 200-foot level.

The mining plant, located at No. 2 shaft, consists of a portable C. P. compressor, with a rated capacity of 220 cubic feet per minute; a Beaty 5- by 7-inch steam hoist attached to an upright boiler; and a hand forge. An open head-frame stands over No. 2 shaft.

The camps include a cookery and sleep camps for 20 men, an office and superintendent's quarters combined, a root-house, a warehouse, and a stable.

The holdings consist of 32 claims in all. The shaft is on claim No. 4,803 and is a mile and a half distant from the town of Beardmore, on the Port Arthur-Long Lac division of the C.N.R.

W. A. Roberts, Beardmore, is manager.

Bidgood Consolidated Mines, Limited

Bidgood Consolidated Mines, Limited, has a capital of \$3,000,000, in shares of \$1 par value. The mine is in Lebel township, district of Timiskaming. Leo Erenhaus is president; M. J. Wallace, vice-president, and W. B. McPherson, secretary-treasurer.

John McPhee is manager, and 40 men are employed.

The work for 1928, in the No. 1 shaft area, comprised 1,370 feet of drifting, 1,097 feet of crosscutting, 260 feet of raising, and 135 feet of sinking. The No. 1

shaft was sunk to a depth of 725 feet. The work was all done on the 300-, 400-, and 600-foot levels.

An office and staff-house, 26 by 40 feet, and one electric substation, were erected.

In the No. 2 shaft area, the work consisted of 2,355 feet of surface trenching, 1,729 feet of diamond-drilling, and 75 feet of sinking.

The following buildings were erected: power-house, 29 by 40 feet; boiler-house, 24 by 32 feet; Fuse- and cap-house, 8 by 10 feet; thaw-house, 8 by 10 feet; powder magazine, 10 by 12 feet; pump-house, 7 by 6 feet; blacksmith shop, 12 by 16 feet; shaft and headframe, 23 by 40 by 50 feet high.

Blue Quartz Gold Mines, Limited

This company has an authorized capital of \$3,000,000, divided into shares of \$1 par value. The officers are: H. C. Crow, president; J. A. Tuck, vice-president; Miss E. V. Maret, secretary-treasurer. The directors are: A. G. Parker, John Hallam, A. J. Bolton, W. W. Butler, J. H. W. Crow. The head office is at 1104 Northern Ontario Building, Toronto.

The property at Painkiller lake, Beatty township, district of Cochrane, was operated until June 12, 1928, when all work was suspended.

The total development work on the property is as follows: sinking, 750 feet; raising, 200 feet; crosscutting, 2,000 feet; drifting, 1,500 feet.

The camp consists of the following buildings: power-house, shaft-house, blacksmith shop, carpenter shop, storehouse, bunk-house, sleep camp, powder magazine, pump-house, stable, assay office, mine office, manager's bungalow, and two cottages for workmen.

Bobjo Mines, Limited

This company is capitalized at \$5,000,000, in shares of \$1 par; 2,948,005 shares have been issued.

The officers of the company are: R. J. Josey, president; L. K. Fletcher, L. Erenhaus, F. D. Reid, and J. Parker, directors. The head office of the company is at 372 Bay Street, Toronto. The mine office address is, c/o Western Canada Airways, Limited, Sioux Lookout.

The property consists of 43 claims in Dent township, East Clearwater lake section of Kenora district (Patricia portion), and was formerly part of the Laidley claims optioned to the Coniagas Mines, Limited.

The following notes on the property are taken from the report of E. L. Bruce on the Gold Deposits of Woman, Narrow and Confederation Lakes:¹—

The largest deposit of quartz yet opened up occurs west of the porphyry dike on claim K.R.L. 6,631. It consists of an irregular mass, with its greater length north and south. From the eastern margin a large number of small quartz veins, ranging from stringers to veins two or three inches wide, curve away to the east towards the porphyry dike, which, at the north end of the quartz dome, is 60 feet distant from it.

The wall rock is greenstone, part of which is spherulitic. Northwest of the quartz mass a small regular quartz vein strikes slightly west of north, cutting diorite. A small lamprophyric dike cuts through it without displacing it.

The quartz is a white to bluish variety in which pyrite is sparingly disseminated. Native gold has been recognized at several places. Microscopic examination shows that the quartz has been fractured and cemented by later quartz, which forms a fine-grained mosaic around the fragments.

In the above-mentioned area a high-grade pocket was found on surface. The company then diamond-drilled the area with a view to picking up the formation and determining a shaft site.

¹Ont. Dept. Mines, Vol. XXXVII, pt. 4, 1928, p. 46.

A complete mining plant was taken to the property early in 1929. This plant consists of two 70 h.p. boilers, one Canadian Ingersoll-Rand PRL compressor, 14 by 9 by 12 inches, 600 cubic feet per minute capacity, a Walker Bros. double-drum hoist, capable of sinking 500 feet, and a small generator for camp lighting. The blacksmith shop is equipped with a steel sharpener. Camp buildings for the accommodation of forty men have been erected.

At the time of inspection in July, 1929, a two-compartment shaft had been sunk 270 feet, with levels at the 125- and 250-foot horizons, on each of which considerable drifting and crosscutting had been done.

A small mill, consisting of a 3- by 2½-foot ball mill of the clean-up barrel type and a 6- by 8-inch jaw crusher driven by a small steam engine is in operation on the property. This is treating high-grade ore from the surface pocket. The bullion is recovered in the assay plant just recently put up.

When the property was inspected, twenty-eight men were employed. G. A. Howes is superintendent.

Brett-Trethewey Mines, Limited

The authorized capital of this company is 3,000,000 shares of \$1 par value, of which 1,180,000 are issued. The officers of the company are: J. B. Tyrrell, president and managing director; F. L. Trethewey, vice-president; S. W. Black, secretary-treasurer; with G. Grant and R. G. O. Thompson, directors. E. T. Corkill is consulting engineer. The head office is at 43 Victoria Street, Toronto.

The company owns 24 claims in Barnet township, Cochrane district, and 16 claims in Clifford and Ben Nevis townships, district of Timiskaming. The work in 1928 comprised 8,590 feet of trenching and 50 test pits about 12 feet deep. The average number of men employed for the year was 6.

British Canadian Mines, Limited

British Canadian Mines, Limited, has an authorized capital of \$3,000,000, in shares of \$1 par value.

The officers are: J. M. Aitken, president; F. McQueen, secretary-treasurer. The directors are: W. W. Canham, A. G. Halstead, E. P. Barry, W. D. McKay, and H. F. Coombs.

The head office of the company is at 8 Bloor Street East, Toronto.

The Foley mine is situated on the shore of Shoal lake, about 6 miles south of Mine Centre, on the Canadian National railway, in Rainy River district, and consists of 193 acres. The company also holds in the neighbourhood an additional 1,164 acres of patented land under option or mining rights.

There is direct water transportation on Shoal lake from Fort Frances to the Foley mine.

The mine is being operated in a small way at present by the British Canadian Mines, Limited. At the time of the last inspection trip, August 7, 1929, a force of three men was doing little more than keeping the workings pumped out. The work on the property this year consisted of sinking a winze some 20 feet below the 200-foot level.

A section from a late prospectus gives the early history:—

The property was known as the "Foley Mine" and was operated by the Foley Mines, Limited, from 1894 to 1898. A 20-stamp mill was erected and operated on the property, and bullion to the value of about \$100,000 was shipped. All supplies at that time were hauled in from Tower, Minn., a distance of 110 miles, under excessive costs. Two main shafts were sunk on the property, one to the 420-foot level, and some 3,200 feet of lateral work together with extensive surface stripping was done, developing 40,000 tons of proven ore.

A winze has since been sunk from the 420-foot level to the 850-foot level, opening the 500-, 600-, 700-, and 800-foot levels. Considerable drifting has been done on some of these levels. Recently it was decided to raise from the 420-foot level to surface above the winze. This work was carried some 160 feet and then stopped. The winze, previously mentioned, below the 200-foot level is being sunk to connect with the shaft raise above the 420-foot level. The present intention is to complete this shaft through to surface.

A mill sufficiently large to house machinery to handle 100 tons a day was built some years ago. Installation of machinery was commenced, but to date only a ball mill and a tube mill have resulted. The power plant which is adjacent to the mill (some 2,000 feet from the mine) is in good condition and contains the following machinery: a Pennsylvania belt-drive compressor, with a capacity of 550 cubic feet; two 120 h.p. semi-Diesel-type engines.

Buckingham Mines, Limited

The company owns a group of claims in Fawcett and Asquith townships, West Shining Tree area, Sudbury district.

J. E. Day, K.C., is president of the company, and W. H. Funk is vice-president. The head office of the company is 116 Federal Building, Toronto.

Douglas A. Mutch took charge of the property, as consulting engineer, in July, 1928. The old inclined shaft was straightened to the 160-foot level and some lateral work done. Erratic values were encountered, but no commercial ore was developed.

In the spring of 1929 a contract was let, calling for a minimum of 3,000 feet of diamond-drilling. The first hole was reported to have been drilled to a depth of 651 feet. Well-mineralized quartz was encountered, but commercial values were not forthcoming. No. 2 hole was laid out to cut the vein at a depth of 500 feet.

The company ceased operations in September, 1929, and at the time of writing, October, 1929, are reported to be endeavouring to re-finance.

The present capitalization is 4,000,000 shares of one dollar par.

Cambro-Kirkland Mines, Limited

Cambro-Kirkland Mines, Limited, has an authorized capital of 3,000,000 shares of \$1 par value. The head office of the company is 32 Imperial Bank Building, 171 Yonge Street, Toronto. The property is in Lebel township, district of Timiskaming.

Gordon F. Summers is president; Leo Erenhaus, vice-president; and Wm. B. McPherson, secretary-treasurer. W. B. Airth is manager.

In 1928 the shaft was sunk from the surface to the 800-foot level. Stations were cut on the 350-, 500-, 650-, and 800-foot levels. The average number of men employed was 35.

Canusa Mining and Exploration Company, Limited

This company is capitalized at \$3,000,000, in shares of \$1 each. There are 1,350,000 shares issued. The following is a list of officers: George J. Miller, Swanton, Ohio, president; T. R. Deacon, Toronto, secretary; Robert Schram, Detroit, treasurer. George J. Miller, Robert Schram, A. T. Waterfall, George Neukom, and Peter Maclaren are directors. The head office of the company is at 1701 Metropolitan Building, Adelaide Street East, Toronto. The mine office is at Timmins, Ont.

The property consists of 6 claims in Whitney township, district of Cochrane. These claims were formerly known as the Scottish-Ontario and were first worked in the early days of the Porcupine camp. Under this name and operated by a local syndicate, \$5,893 was recovered, in a small mill, from an open cut, during 1927. The early operators sunk a shaft 90 feet and did 160 feet of crosscutting and 260 feet of drifting on a vein cut 50 feet north of the shaft.

In the summer of 1928, the present company optioned the property from the syndicate and erected the following surface plant: headframe 50 feet high, enclosed; power-house, 36 by 25 feet; change-house, 18 by 20 feet; blacksmith shop, 18 by 20 feet; tank-house and store-room, 16 by 16 feet; assay office, 16 by 30 feet; transformer house, 16 by 16 feet; thaw-house and magazine. The plant equipment consists of a locomotive-type boiler for heating; a Sentinel compressor, capacity 850 cubic feet per minute, driven by a 125 h.p. motor; a Jenckes hoist electrically driven by a 50 h.p. motor; all housed under one roof.

The following underground work has been done: The two-compartment 90-foot shaft was enlarged to a three-compartment at the 90-foot level and from here sunk to the 320-foot level. A level was cut at 305 feet. A crosscut was driven 135 feet south on the 90-foot level. On the 305-foot level crosscutting north amounted to 400 feet and south to 160 feet. One hundred feet from the shaft in the south crosscut a mineralized schist zone was cut and drifted on in two directions for a total of 135 feet.

The property was closed down on June 17, 1929, for lack of funds. It is expected to operate again this winter.

There were 20 men employed. Steve Monck was superintendent.

Cochenour-Willans Syndicate

This syndicate is doing extensive trenching on claims Nos. 7,607 and 320 of a group of 13 claims situated about four miles northeast of the Howey gold mine, on Red lake, district of Kenora (Patricia portion).

A small steam plant was put in operation early in 1929 and used to run drills on the surface doing deep trenching in a much schisted zone.

Twelve men are employed on the property. W. M. Cochenour is in charge of the operation.

Coniaurum Mines, Limited

This company has a capitalization of \$6,000,000, divided into 1,200,000 shares of \$5 par value. The capital was increased 200,000 shares in July, 1927. Of the total capitalization, 1,076,080 shares are issued.

The officers of the company are: R. W. Leonard, president; A. L. Bishop, vice-president; C. S. Kennedy, secretary-treasurer; Fraser D. Reid, general manager. The directors are: R. W. Leonard and A. L. Bishop, St. Catharines; Fraser D. Reid, Alex. Longwell, W. G. Watson, J. E. Day, and J. Y. Murdoch, all of Toronto.

The mines are in the township of Tisdale, district of Cochrane. The head office of the company is at St. Catharines, and the mine office address is Schumacher, Ont. The company is controlled by the Coniagas Mines, Limited, and was formed in June, 1924, to consolidate claims of the Goldale, Armstrong-Booth, Strong-Bow, and Newray properties. The Coniagas Mines, Limited, owns 692,750 shares in the company. They also own 65½ per cent. of the first mortgage bond issue of \$800,000, due January 1, 1934.

During the early part of 1929 a situation arose whereby liabilities for wages and power could not be met; and upon application of the Toronto General

Trusts Corporation, as trustees for the bondholders, to the Supreme Court of Ontario, an order was made whereby F. D. Reid was appointed "receiver and manager." Under this arrangement production alone was carried on until midsummer, when Ventures, Limited, became interested in the property.

The following development work was done during the year 1928:—

	Feet
Drifting.....	2,412
Crosscutting.....	3,869
Raising.....	1,594
Diamond-drilling.....	5,030
Stopes and manways timbered.....	2,752

The total development work done to January 1, 1929, including work done by the Coniagas Mines, Limited (under the Newray option), was as follows:—

	Feet
Drifting.....	12,279
Crosscutting.....	23,661
Raising.....	5,079
Winzing.....	312
Shaft-sinking.....	2,111
Diamond-drilling.....	44,525
Stopes and manways timbered.....	2,752
	Tons
Waste hoisted.....	211,706
Ore hoisted.....	61,641

ORE DEVELOPED DURING 1928

Level	Location	Length	Width	Assay
		feet	feet	
400-foot.....	No. 2 vein.....	159	3.4	\$12.45
400-foot.....	No. 5 vein.....	66	3.8	5.35
1,250-foot.....	No. 12 vein.....	340	4.2	18.20
1,500-foot.....	No. 12 vein.....	84	3.5	4.80
1,500-foot.....	No. 12 vein.....	35	3.1	18.33
1,750-foot.....	7 E.M.-2.....	94	3	9.33
2,000-foot.....	7 W. 10.....	108	3.1	5.17
2,000-foot.....	14 W. M-2.....	85	3.1	6.31
Total.....		971		
Average.....			3.6	\$12.43

When milling operations commenced, there were 25,011 tons of ore on the surface. Of this amount 12,130 tons were milled during the year, leaving a balance of 12,881 tons on the surface.

	Tons
Broken ore on timber underground.....	20,701
Broken ore on surface.....	12,881
Total.....	33,582

The following is a summary of the milling operations for the year ending December 31, 1928.

Tons milled.....	52,005
Average per day.....	283
Bullion produced.....	\$249,877.22
Loss in tailings.....	13,225.11
Total value of ore milled.....	\$263,102.33
Average value per ton.....	\$5.06
Average value per ton lost in tailings.....	.25
Recovery, per cent.....	95.3

Hodgson, H. Joseph, and J. K. L. Ross. J. L. Riley is secretary. The head office of the company is at 707 Drummond Building, Montreal, Que., and the British Columbia office of the company is at Trail.

In November, 1927, the company took an option on the Hill-Tivey-Sloan group of claims lying along the east shore of Lost bay, Confederation lake. This group comprises 36 claims in the township of Earngey, district of Kenora (Patricia portion), held by a syndicate of Timmins people.

In a report on the "Woman and Narrow Lakes Area," by J. W. Greig,¹ a description is given of an outcrop on the claims:—

A short distance from the east shore of Lost bay and just south of Gill's base line, a vein outcrops. A forest fire during the summer of 1926 removed all vegetation from the rocks here so that they and the vein are well exposed. The rocks are pillow lavas and associated breccias. The vein is continuous, being traceable southward (strike average about 8 degrees) for a distance of 60 chains to a swamp, under which it disappears. It is narrow throughout, being a mere stringer at the north and having a maximum width of about four feet. Over most of its length it is minutely contorted, the banding showing this up distinctly, and is but sparingly mineralized. The walls and the schist, which is in some places included in the vein, are rusty-weathering, due to carbonate. There appears to be a little native gold in the vein.

The vein lies practically on the boundary between claims K.R.L. 4,502, 4,505, 4,583, and 4,585 to the west and K.R.L. 4,503, 4,506, 4,584, 4,586 to the east, the posts being on the vein.

The group of claims was first optioned to Hollinger Consolidated Gold Mines, Limited, and during 1927 exploration in the way of stripping and trenching was done and the vein sampled. Work was discontinued in October, 1927, and the option was not exercised.

After the option was taken up by the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company, work was started at the claims on December 24, 1927, and the following buildings of log construction were erected: sleep camp, 23 by 36 feet; cookery, 23 by 34 feet; office, 18 by 24 feet; assay office, 20 by 24 feet; storehouse, 14 by 16 feet.

The following plant was installed: two 20 h.p. locomotive boilers; a Jenckes hoist, 8 by 10 inches; two Ingersoll-Rand gasoline-driven air compressors, 8 by 6 inches, each with a capacity of 220 cubic feet; a Leyner drill sharpener.

The plant is housed in log buildings, which include a boiler-house, compressor and hoist-house, and blacksmith shop. The headframe is 30 feet in height.

Work on the property up to the time of shutting down in October, 1928, was as follows:—

	Feet
Shaft-sinking.....	260
Crosscutting on the 150-foot level.....	27
Cross-cutting on the 250-foot level.....	80
Drifting on the 250-foot level.....	690
Diamond-drilling, 7 holes.....	3,653

The shaft and most of the crosscutting is on claim No. 4,306; the drifting is all on claim No. 4,505.

During the time of operation the men employed ranged from 25 to 40, depending on the amount of surface work going on.

Alex. Daigle was in charge of the work at the mine under P. F. Osler, 505 Confederation Life Building, Winnipeg, Man.

MacAulay Group

The MacAulay claims, K.R.L. 5,037-45, lie south of Lost bay of Confederation lake, about midway between the bay and Uchi lake. The company moved

¹Ont. Dept. Mines, Vol. XXXVI, pt. 3, 1927, p. 108.

their plant, which was of a portable nature, to this group of claims when operations were stopped on the Hill-Tivey-Sloan group.

E. L. Bruce, in his report on this area¹ has the following to say with reference to this property:—

The workings on claim K.R.L. 5,038 show a different type of deposit from any of those described above. The outcrop is low-lying, and swamp obscures the relations. There is no definite vein, but instead a fracture zone with a trend somewhat west of south. The wall rock is slightly schistose greenstone of the type described above, and 15 feet northwest of the north end of the fracture zone the fragmental top of a flow occurs. Diorite outcrops a few feet farther west. To the east the greenstone shows ellipsoidal weathering. The zone of maximum brecciation has a length of somewhat over 400 feet, extending northward on to the Hollinger claims and fading out into the massive rock at both ends. The width over which fractures sufficiently closely spaced to give promise of commercial rock extend, is 27 feet at the widest point. The general arrangement of the fractures is in a diamond-shaped pattern. The quartz-filled fractures range from stringers to 4-inch veins; and at one place, near the edge, a vein parallel to the strike of the zone has a width of 1½ feet of quartz. This is exposed only in a trench. The diagonal stringers are not vertical; those striking northeast dip at an angle of 80° N.W.; the northwest ones dip at about the same angle to the northeast.

The quartz is white and vitreous and has very few metallic minerals in it. The rock between the stringers is heavily impregnated with pyrite. Gold is present in visible quantities along the contacts between quartz and country rock. In one place, a little galena occurs with the gold. Gold occurrences are consistent throughout the zone and are said to be in the wall rock rather than in the quartz, which is a reversal of the conditions in practically every other occurrence in the region. The average content is hardly sufficient to make the deposit workable under present conditions, but with railway transportation it may become so, provided that the zone can be traced or similar ones found along the strike.

Determination of the origin of the zone of brecciation would probably be of value in the search for the continuation or for others of similar type. No acidic intrusions outcrop in its immediate neighbourhood. The boss of granite at Okanase lake is 5 miles to the north and that at Perrigo lake 3 miles to the east. The south end of the zone seems to be curved eastward in somewhat the same manner as the ends of the Jackson-Manion lens are curved. The only suggestion that can be offered at the present stage of development is that the masses of diorite have acted as buffers so that when movements affected the area there was a torsion with a resulting formation of intersecting fractures along the planes of no distortion. The veins must be assumed to have come from a boss of granite somewhere in depth.

Previous operators had put a shaft down 100 feet on claim No. 5,038, and from the bottom of this the Consolidated did 100 feet of crosscutting and 404 feet of drifting. Six diamond-drill holes, with a total of 2,987 feet, were drilled from the surface.

The property was closed down in the early part of February, 1929, and the plant moved out.

Cooper Gold Mines, Limited

The authorized capitalization of the Cooper Gold Mines, Limited, is \$3,000,000, divided into 3,000,000 shares of \$1 par. The Pioneer Mining Corporation holds control of the Cooper through its ownership of 2,009,900 shares of the stock.

There has been no change in the officers and directors since our last report.

The Cooper Gold Mines owns 24 claims, known as the Cooper and the Minto blocks, containing about 830 acres. The property is located in township 29, range 23, in the Michipicoten area. The principal work during 1928 was on the Minto vein. A total of 4,785 feet of crosscutting and drifting was done during the year, and as a result it has been estimated that 59,400 tons of ore was fully developed, with an average value of \$9.80 per ton.

In the fall of 1927, the plant was moved to the Jubilee shaft, and development since has been on the Jubilee vein. Development figures for 1929 up to July 31 show 1,482 feet of drifting, 2,093 feet of crosscutting, and 84 feet of shaft-sinking. At the time of the last visit to the property, the winze below

¹Ont. Dept. Mines, Vol. XXXVII, pt. 4, 1928, pp. 50, 51.

the 4th level had reached its objective, a few feet below the 5th level, and development work was being commenced at the lower horizon.

Work was started in December, 1928, on the construction of a 20-ton test mill, near the Jubilee shaft. By the latter part of February, 1929, it was in operation. The purpose of the mill was to enable the management to carry out a series of bulk sampling tests on the ore of the Jubilee break. Up to August 8, 1929, the mill had treated 2,215 tons of ore.

The address of the mine office is Wawa, Ont., via Hawk Junction.

John Knox, Jr., is mine manager, and a force of 60 men is employed at the property.

Crown Reserve Consolidated Mines, Limited

The property of the Crown Reserve Consolidated Mines, Limited, is situated at Larder Lake, McVittie township, district of Timiskaming. Ziba Gallagher is president; W. H. Marsh, secretary; Leo Erenhaus, managing director; and N. J. Evered, manager. Forty-nine men were employed during 1928.

The following work was done in 1928:—

	Feet
Crosscutting.....	5,240
Drifting.....	2,516
Shaft-sinking.....	500
Station-cutting.....	110

The 1,175-foot is the lowest level. The shaft is 1,200 feet deep.

Underground work was suspended on December 22, 1928. A crew of 6 men was retained until May 15, 1929, to take up the pipes, track, and pumps from the underground workings.

De Santis Gold Mining Company, Limited

The De Santis Development Company, Limited, was incorporated on December 28, 1926. Its authorized capital was \$40,000, divided into 400 units of \$100 par value each. An option agreement was reached between the De Santis Development Company, Limited, P. De Santis, and G. Romualdi, who were the original stakers of the claims in Turnbull township, Kamiskotia gold area.

Prior to the De Santis Development Company, Limited, taking over the De Santis Claims, P. De Santis, in 1923, brought out 600 pounds of picked ore by dog team, which was forwarded to the Government Testing Laboratory in Cobalt, which gave a return of \$240 to the ton. Later on, in the winter of 1924, he also brought out 5,500 pounds of picked ore, which after being treated at the same laboratory, gave a return of \$140 to the ton. By operating a small hand stamp-mill there were 13 ounces of gold recovered.

In May, 1928, the company was reincorporated under the name of "The De Santis Gold Mining Company, Limited" (no personal liability), with an authorized capital of \$4,000,000, at a par value of \$1 per share. The new company agreed to take over all the assets of the De Santis Development Company, Limited, and took up the option agreement with P. De Santis and G. Romualdi. The terms were as follows: "P. De Santis, G. Romualdi, and the De Santis Development Company, Limited, to receive 2,100,000 shares of the new issue, which give the De Santis Gold Mining Company, Limited, (no personal liability), an absolute title to 8 patented claims and 4 unpatented claims." The balance of 1,900,000 shares to remain in the treasury.

In July, 1928, there was a block of 50,000 shares offered in preference to the original stockholders, which were all absorbed in the limited time allowed.

The intention of the company at present is to issue another block of 200,000 shares at 50 cents per share; this to enable the directors to continue further development of the property, by sinking the shaft to a greater depth and to extend present lateral works.

The officers and directors of the company are as follows: Peter De Santis, president; Biagio Ferreri, vice-president; Giuseppe Giustini, secretary-treasurer; Luigi De Luca, Luigi D'Alessendri, Giacobbe Torlone, Ettore Marinacci, F. Prest, A. Fresco, Dominico Colomeco, directors.

The property consists of 8 patented and 4 unpatented claims, situated near the southwest corner of Turnbull township. The shaft and camp buildings are on claim No. 8,722.

Early in 1929 an option was taken on an additional 17 claims, adjoining and to the east of the original group. It is intended to do surface work on these claims during the summer of 1929.

The plant consists of two vertical boilers, 12 and 15 h.p.; one Canadian Ingersoll-Rand compressor, straight-line type, capacity 110 cubic feet per minute; and one 6- by 8-inch Jenckes hoist. The buildings are all of log construction and include a power-house, 20 by 40 feet; a cookery, 20 by 30 feet; sleeping camp, 20 by 30 feet; storehouse, 18 by 24 feet; and a two-storey office, 20 by 24 feet.

A shaft has been sunk to a depth of 150 feet, and 1,000 feet of drifting and crosscutting was done at the 125-foot level.

The vein is exposed in the shaft for a distance of 50 feet. The shaft is vertical, 5 by 9 feet, and 150 feet deep. The vein strikes north and dips steeply to the west. It is nearly vertical for several feet from surface, then dips out at an angle which brings it 30 feet west of the shaft at the 125-foot level. Where exposed in the north wall of the shaft, the quartz vein is 5 feet wide. In most places the quartz where seen is much narrower than this.

When development was in progress, the company employed 14 men.

Peter De Santis is manager.

Dome Mines, Limited

The authorized capital stock of Dome Mines, Limited, consists of 1,000,000 shares of no nominal or par value, of which 46,666 are held under an agreement in trust for the company; the dividends on these shares are returned to the treasury of the company.

The mine is in the township of Tisdale, district of Cochrane. The directors of the company are: Jules S. Bache and Morton F. Stern, New York; Alex. Fasken, Wallace Nesbitt, and R. F. Segsworth, Toronto; G. C. Miller and R. W. Pomeroy, Buffalo, N.Y.; Dwight B. Lee, Detroit, Mich.; and Innis P. Allen, Rochester, N.Y.

The executive officers of the company are: Jules S. Bache, president and treasurer; H. P. De Pencier, first vice-president and general manager; G. C. Miller, second vice-president; Morton F. Stern, third vice-president; Alex. Fasken, secretary; E. P. Goetz, assistant treasurer and assistant secretary; C. C. Calvin, assistant secretary; John B. Robinson, assistant secretary. The offices of the executive and financial departments are at 42 Broadway, New York, and the Toronto office is at 36 Toronto Street.

The following statements are taken from the annual report to shareholders for the year ending December 31, 1928.

ASSETS

CAPITAL:

Mining claims and properties.....	\$3,486,593.36	
Plant, etc., at depreciated replacement values as per appraisal plus additions since.....	2,976,732.42	\$6,463,325.78

CURRENT:

Cash on hand and in banks.....	\$222,255.15	
Call loan.....	250,000.00	
Bullion en route.....	119,407.82	
Accounts receivable.....	15,422.47	
Interest receivable.....	73,527.18	
Government, railway, and other bonds at cost.	2,290,526.46	
Supplies—mining, milling, and mercantile.....	234,785.60	
		\$3,205,924.68

DIVIDEND ASSURANCE FUND consisting of:

Cash in bank.....	\$13,767.78	
Government, railway, and other bonds at cost.	2,473,375.00	
		2,487,142.78

PREPAYMENTS AND DEFERRED CHARGES.....		5,693,067.46
		24,338.79
		\$12,180,732.03

LIABILITIES

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS:

Capital: Authorized 1,000,000 shares of no nominal or par value, all issued for the properties and assets of the old company, the Dome Mines Company, Limited, at \$7 per share (of these shares, 46,666 are held in trust for the company and all dividends paid thereon are immediately returnable to the company).....	\$7,000,000.00	
Surplus.....	2,362,605.16	\$9,362,605.16

CURRENT LIABILITIES:

Accounts payable.....	\$63,753.53	
Salaries and wages payable.....	60,743.40	
Accrued income and other taxes.....	137,352.21	
Dividend payable January 21, 1929.....	\$250,000.00	
Less: Dividends on the shares held in trust for the company as above.....	11,666.50	
		238,333.50
Unclaimed capital repayment and dividends.....	39,832.20	540,014.84

RESERVES:

Operating equalization.....	\$31,244.48	
Amortization of premium on bonds.....	13,136.41	
Depreciation plant and equipment, etc.....	2,233,731.14	
		2,278,112.03
		\$12,180,732.03

EXPENDITURE

OPERATING AND MAINTENANCE:

Mining, including hoisting.....	\$805,963.83	
Development and exploration.....	506,007.94	
Crushing and conveying.....	79,004.17	
Milling.....	474,586.02	
Administration expenses, general and executive offices.....	159,815.18	
Provincial and municipal taxes.....	60,633.18	
Insurance.....	25,106.88	
		\$2,111,117.20
Reserved for income taxes.....		94,893.86
Profit for year.....		1,939,222.40
		\$4,145,233.46

REVENUE

EARNINGS:

Amalgamation bullion.....	\$2,553,262.11	
Cyanidation bullion.....	1,361,621.27	
		\$3,914,883.38

NON-OPERATING REVENUE:

Discounts.....	\$986.14	
Miscellaneous.....	14,563.83	
Bond interest.....	208,557.30	
Bank and miscellaneous interest.....	6,242.81	
		230,350.08

\$4,145,233.46

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT

Reserved for depreciation of buildings, plant, etc.....	\$445,340.48	
Dividends Nos. 42, 43, 44.....	\$715,000.50	
Dividend No. 45 payable January 21, 1929.....	238,333.50	
		953,334.00
Surplus, December 31, 1928.....		2,362,605.16

\$3,761,279.64

Surplus, December 31, 1927.....	\$1,860,431.56	
Less bonus to Mine Management and staff, for 1927.....	\$15,330.00	
Workmen's compensation adjustments, etc.....	23,044.32	
		38,374.32

\$1,822,057.24

Profit for year ended December 31, 1928.....		1,939,222.40
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\$3,761,279.64

EARNINGS STATEMENT

For the year ended December 31, 1928

EARNINGS:

Amalgamation bullion.....	\$2,553,262.11
Cyanidation bullion.....	1,361,621.27

\$3,914,883.38

Non-operating revenue.....	230,350.08
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\$4,145,233.46

OPERATING AND MAINTENANCE EXPENDITURE:

Mining, including hoisting.....	\$805,963.83
Development.....	506,007.94
Crushing and conveying.....	79,004.17
Milling.....	474,586.02
Bullion expense.....	21,119.16
Fire protection.....	9,407.70
Warehouse expense.....	10,023.87
Auditors' expense.....	2,891.01

Administrative expense:

Mine office.....	96,185.69
Executive offices.....	20,187.75
Provincial and municipal taxes.....	60,633.18
Insurance.....	25,106.88

\$2,111,117.20

Reserve for Dominion of Canada and U.S. Income tax.....	94,893.86
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\$2,206,011.06

PROFIT FOR THE YEAR.....	\$1,939,222.40
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Mining and Development

The following are particulars of the principal stopes:—

No. 301.—From this stope under the east end of the pits 3,199 tons, averaging \$5.52 per ton, was drawn and 25,400 tons remains to be drawn.

No. 526.—The sill has been broken down into stope No. 638 and this stope drawn empty, yielding 18,375 tons, averaging \$6.33 per ton.

Sixth Level.—From the eastern stope, No. 605, 1,542 tons, averaging \$4.53 per ton, was drawn. From the eastern hanging-wall stopes, 1,955 tons, averaging \$7.48 per ton, was drawn. This zone has been exhausted.

Seventh Level.—The sill of stopes Nos. 623-31 has been broken down into stope No. 741 and 5,555 tons, averaging \$7.75 per ton, was drawn; 7,000 tons of broken ore remains to be drawn.

Eighth Level.—The drawing of stope No. 814 has been completed, yielding 917 tons, averaging \$6.30 per ton. The stopes in the greenstone at this level, Nos. 809 and 841, yielded 3,855 tons, averaging \$4.93; 1,975 tons remains to be drawn in stope No. 841.

Ninth Level.—From the eastern stopes of this level 50,972 tons, averaging \$7.07 per ton, was drawn. This area is now exhausted. The first stope in the greenstone, No. 934, only supplied 686 tons, averaging \$6.04 per ton; 19,700 tons remains to be drawn.

Another stope in the greenstone, No. 936, lying north of No. 934, supplied 6,497 tons, averaging \$7.31 per ton; 1,500 tons of broken ore remains in it. It is expected that this stope will eventually be extended to the 8th level where a drift, No. 841, appears to be the upward extension of this ore.

Tenth Level.—Stope No. 1,020 yielded 2,201 tons, averaging \$10.50 per ton, and has been exhausted. Stope No. 1,022 and the sills above it yielded 56,176 tons, averaging \$9.27 per ton, and 48,300 tons of broken ore remains to be drawn. Stope No. 1,028 and the sill above it yielded 15,174 tons, averaging \$9.21 per ton; only about 2,700 tons remains in this stope to be drawn.

From the first stopes in the greenstone, Nos. 1,041 and 1,042, 10,910 tons, averaging \$5.52 per ton, have been drawn and 6,390 tons of broken ore remain. Stope No. 1,044, 175 feet north of stopes Nos. 1,041 and 1,042 in the greenstones, furnished 51,305 tons, averaging \$6.99 per ton; and 45,000 tons of broken ore remain in it.

Stoping was started on another ore body in the greenstone 180 feet north of No. 1,044. This new stope, known as No. 1,054-1,055, yielded 1,503 tons, averaging \$6.80 per ton.

Eleventh Level.—The hanging-wall area including sill No. 1,034 supplied 18,877 tons, averaging \$8.85 per ton, and 16,975 tons of broken ore remains in it. Stope No. 1,117 supplied 424 tons, averaging \$4.56 per ton, and is exhausted. Stope No. 1,136 in the greenstone furnished 65,377 tons, averaging \$7.48 per ton; 72,500 tons of broken ore remains in it.

Stoping has just been started in another ore shoot in the greenstone 150 feet north of No. 1,136 ore body; this ore body, No. 1,140, produced 441 tons, averaging \$5.34 per ton.

Twelfth Level.—The hanging-wall area, including the 11th level sill, furnished 36,090 tons, averaging \$8.81 per ton; and 45,460 tons of broken ore remains in it. Stope No. 1,202 furnished 3,173 tons, averaging \$7.81 per ton; and 16,940 tons of broken ore remains in it. The eastern stope, including sills Nos. 1,130 and 1,033, furnished 23,735 tons, averaging \$10.44 per ton; and 17,560 tons of broken ore remains in it.

The downward extension of No. 1,136 ore body in the greenstone has been located and a stope, No. 1,235, opened up. This stope supplied 13,374 tons, averaging \$7.39 per ton; and 11,900 tons of broken ore remains in it.

Thirteenth Level.—Stope No. 1,301 furnished 7,997 tons, averaging \$7.37 per ton, and 28,000 tons of broken ore remains in it. Ore bodies Nos. 1,313-23 in the hanging-wall area furnished 15,095 tons, averaging \$5.92 per ton; and 27,945 tons of broken ore remains in it. Stope No. 1,320 supplied 671 tons,

averaging \$8.27 per ton, and is exhausted. Stope No. 1,302 supplied 1,304 tons, averaging \$7.17 per ton; and 6,335 tons of broken ore remains in it.

Fourteenth Level.—Stope No. 1,403 supplied 681 tons, averaging \$6.05 per ton, and 9,025 tons remains in it. Stope No. 1,405 supplied 4,357 tons, averaging \$7.86 per ton; and 8,760 tons of broken ore remains in it.

Fifteenth Level.—Stopes Nos. 1,506-8 supplied 11,759 tons, averaging \$6.36 per ton; and 46,270 tons of broken ore remains in it.

From stope No. 1,509 and stope No. 1,407 above it on the 14th level, 16,197 tons, averaging \$6.26 per ton, has been drawn; and 18,950 tons of broken ore remains.

Sixteenth Level.—Stope No. 1,606 supplied 18,975 tons, averaging \$7.16 per ton. This stope has been emptied. Stope No. 1,607 supplied 8,854 tons, averaging \$10.35 per ton; and 7,800 tons of broken ore remains in it. The eastern stope, No. 1,612, only supplied 3,472 tons, averaging \$5.75 per ton; 1,500 tons of broken ore remains in it.

Seventeenth Level.—The 17th level stopes, Nos. 1,702, 1,705, and 1,707, produced 3,293 tons, averaging \$5.31 per ton. These stopes have been drawn empty.

Eighteenth Level.—Stopes Nos. 1,801-5 furnished 20,629 tons, averaging \$7.96 per ton; and 13,900 tons of broken ore remains.

Development

The accompanying table gives details of the development accomplished during the year:—

SUMMARY OF DEVELOPMENT WORK FOR THE YEAR 1928

Level	Drifts	Cross-cuts	Drifts and crosscut slashing	Raises	Winzes	Box-holes	Raises, winzes, and boxhole slashing	Total	Diamond-drilling
	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet
3rd....	11	45	.....	33	98	4	191	.....	.....
5th....	.....	.....	.....	158	41	21	220	.....	.....
6th....	.....	.....	.....	112	53	22	187	.....	289
7th....	5	17	.....	192	48	23	285	.....	1,074
8th....	89	.....	8	230	36	59	449	.....	713
9th....	315	247	77	147	122	95	1,016	.....	1,197.5
10th....	1,093	539	195	387	120	1,007	3,358	.....	1,576.5
11th....	516	286	140	276	144	608	2,011	.....	769
12th....	754	520	103	429	102	317	2,320	.....	1,732
13th....	669	1,273	155	305	.....	131	2,546	.....	1,675.5
14th....	.....	.....	.....	4	18	51	73	.....	710
15th....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	172	190	.....	1,555
16th....	234	301	93	94	235	238	1,197	.....	3,997.5
17th....	420	24	21	358	63	36	931	.....	813
18th....	867	313	64	270	.....	685	2,208	.....	2,619.5
23rd....	253	11	11	.....	.....	.....	275	.....	1,382
Total..	5,215	3,542	912	2,962	1,033	3,497	296	17,457	20,103.5

Waste hoisted, 45,345 tons.

The work in the greenstone area north of the sedimentary basin has continued to be the most important development. Here about 9,200 feet of drifting, crosscutting, boxholing, raising, and sinking has been done during the year.

In addition to extensions of the ore bodies described in last year's report, one new shoot of some importance has been located 150 feet north of shoot No. 1,136 described last year. This new ore body was encountered at the 11th level and in drift No. 1,140 is 200 feet long, and at this level shows in the drift considerable fine visible gold. The drift gives an average assay of \$17.77, due to this fine visible gold. The width is estimated at about 25 feet. This ore body has also been found at the 10th level, where it appears to be 230 feet long and 35 feet wide, and the two levels connected by raising. What appears to be the apex of it has also been found at the 9th level. A winze has been sunk for 60 feet below the 11th level and is in ore for this distance.

Crosscut No. 1,205 at the 12th level has been driven out to a point just east of this ore, but the ore has not been located as yet, either in this crosscut or in diamond-drilling.

At the 13th level a crosscut has been driven north into the greenstones and some drifting done in rather indefinite patches of ore, but no defined ore body has been located as yet.

In connection with the ore shown in drift No. 1,612 at the east end of the 16th level, considerable exploratory work has been accomplished, but only a small tonnage of low-grade material has been disclosed. A stope raise was put up 105 feet above the level in this low grade material, and a winze has been sunk to the 17th level, and 331 feet of drifting done at that horizon. The 17th level has also been connected with the 18th level by a winze, but no ore has been located in this ground.

Diamond-drilling to the north of drift No. 1,603 near its east end has disclosed a mineralized zone lying 600 feet north of the drift.

Hole No.	Bearing	Dip	Intersection	Length of hole
1181.....	N. 42° 45'W.	Hor.	Between 94 and 110 feet, assaying \$6.23 over 16 feet..... Between 135 and 149 feet, assaying \$3.35 over 14 feet..... Between 576 and 608 feet, assaying \$7.43 over 32 feet.....	feet 659
1174.....	N. 1° 51'W.	Hor.	Between 611 and 631 feet, assaying \$3.19 over 20 feet..... Between 644 and 661 feet, assaying \$3.82 over 17 feet.....	710.5

These two holes are 350 feet apart at the outlying ore zone. This ground is being penetrated by a crosscut from drift No. 1,603 which has not yet reached the area into which this ore may be expected to extend.

At the 23rd level the drift to the east has been continued 253 feet and a diamond-drill station cut from which holes to the north and south have been drilled across the greenstones. A hole to the north was drilled to the depth of 274 feet without encountering any ore; it was entirely in greenstone. The hole to the south passed through greenstone for 160 feet where the porphyry was intersected. Porphyry was penetrated for 47 feet, but no ore was found in this hole.

A set of manways remote from the working stopes has been put in to provide a second exit from the mine; this entailed 1,727 feet of raising and winzing.

During the year 20,103 feet of diamond-drilling was done. A number of

holes were drilled across the greenstone at the 6th and 7th levels to test them for a possible extension upwards of the ore zone found at the lower levels, but without success. Also many holes have been drilled in the vicinity of working stopes to test for possible extensions of the various ore bodies.

The stopes yielded 505,850 tons, averaging \$7.7223 per ton, and development work 42,150 tons, averaging \$4.4471 per ton, a total of 548,000 tons averaging \$7.4703 per ton.

The expenditure on mining was \$805,963.83, or \$1.471 per ton milled, as against \$1.233 during the preceding year. The increase in the cost of mining per ton milled is due to the fact that many corners above sublevels have been stoped, and also the tonnage broken was in excess of the tonnage milled.

The expenditure of development and exploration work charged to operating was \$506,007.94 or \$0.923 per ton milled as against \$1.263 in the preceding year. This includes \$51,883.25 for outside exploration work during the year.

The ore drawn from the Dome Extension ground during the year was 41,025 tons, containing \$269,150.15, or \$6.5606 per ton.

Ore Reserves

The ore brought into sight by the development work done during the year, together with additional ore found in the course of stoping, is more than equal to the tonnage milled during the year, and the reserves are estimated at 1,250,000 tons; this includes 600,000 tons of broken ore.

The Mill

The following are the results of the mill operation for the year:—

	Total value	Value, per ton	Extraction, per cent.
Heads.....		\$7.4703	.....
Amalgamation bullion.....	\$2,553,262.11	4.6592	62.3697
Cyanidation bullion.....	1,361,621.27	2.4847	33.2610
Total.....	\$3,914,883.38	\$7.1439	95.6307

The tonnage milled during the year was 548,000, as against 543,300 for the previous year.

The extraction was 95.6307 per cent., as against 96.2279 per cent. during the previous year; the difference is believed to be due to an increased tonnage of ore coming from the greenstone stopes.

With regard to the locating of new properties of interest, the manager states that although their exploration engineers have been very busy they have not located any.

For the year the average number of men employed was 673, distributed as follows: underground, 423; mill, 82; surface, 168.

J. H. Stovel is general superintendent of the property, J. J. Jordon is mill superintendent, and W. J. Flewelen is mine superintendent.

Dunkin Gold Mines, Limited

This company has an authorized capital of \$4,000,000, divided into shares of \$1 par value each. Of these shares, 1,500,000 were issued for the property and 1,500,000 have been issued to carry on the development work, leaving the balance of the shares in the treasury.

The officers of the company are: R. Home Smith, president; J. H. Black, vice-president; J. S. Masson, secretary; Colin A. Campbell, manager. The

directors are: R. Home Smith, J. H. Black, J. R. L. Starr, J. S. Masson, Jas. A. Dunn, W. F. Spence, and S. A. Shoemaker. The head office of the company is the Northern Ontario Building, Toronto, and the mine address is Narrow Lake, Ont.

The company's holdings include thirteen claims at the end of the west arm of Narrow Lake, K.R.L. 4,428-30, 4,433-38, 4,447-49, 4,926, located in the township of Skinner, district of Kenora (Patricia portion).

Early in 1927, a considerable amount of assessment work was done on the properties, and the vein was uncovered for 250 feet with a width of from 2 to 12 feet. The vein has been traced by cross-trenches from the lake on claim K.R.L. 4,447. It runs east across K.R.L. 4,434 to the lake and shows up again on K.R.L. 4,435. The strike is N. 80° E., and the dip is 75° N.

A plant was hauled to the property and installed early in 1928. This includes the following: an 80 h.p. locomotive boiler; a Canadian Ingersoll-Rand air compressor, FR-1, straight-line, capacity 528 cubic feet per minute; a Canadian Ingersoll-Rand hoist, 7 by 6 feet, type SSR.

A headframe, 30 feet in height, was erected, the shaft being located near the centre of claim K.R.L. 4,434. Sinking of a three-compartment shaft was started by hand on July 25, 1928.

The shaft was sunk during the year to a depth of 271 feet with levels at the 125- and 250-foot horizons. The following drifting and crosscutting were done:—

Level	Cross-cutting	Drifting
	feet	feet
125-foot.....	56	.....
250-foot.....	423	227

The buildings at the property, all of log construction, include the following: two sleep camps, 20 by 30 feet and 16 by 22 feet; cookery, 20 by 30 feet; store-house, 18 by 24 feet; office, 18 by 24 feet; power-house, 33 by 36 feet; dry-house, 18 by 22 feet.

A saw-mill with about 7,000 board feet capacity was erected on the lake-shore below the shaft-house during the winter.

When operations were in progress during the summer, a crew of 30 men was employed.

The property was shut down on March 29, 1929, and arrangements were made to sell the equipment.

Federal Kirkland Mining Company, Limited

Federal Kirkland Mining Company, Limited, has a capital of 5,000,000 shares of \$1 par value. James E. Day, K.C., is president; Draper Dobie, vice-president; Robert R. Brown, managing director. The company owns 9 claims and a fraction, which includes the Kirkland Combined property, in Teck township, district of Timiskaming. Lindsay Foss was manager, and 30 men were employed.

The shaft was sunk from the 200- to the 700-foot level.

Fort Hope Mines, Limited

The authorized capital of this company is 3,000,000 shares of a par value of \$1 each, of which 1,400,000 have been issued.

The officers of the company are: J. W. Morrison, president and managing director; R. D. Cumming, secretary. The directors are: E. H. Horne, Enfield, N.S.; Lorne Howey and Fred McLeod, Haileybury. The head office is at Haileybury, and the mine office is Fort Hope, Ont., via Tashota.

The company's holdings consist of 16 claims situated about 5 miles north of Fort Hope, a Hudson's Bay Company post, on Eabamet lake, an expanse of the Albany river, in the district of Patricia. Fourteen of these were purchased from Albany River Mines, Limited, and include claims P.A. 33 to 44 and P.A. 46 to 48. Two other claims, P.A. 49 and 50, were purchased from Fred G. McLeod.

The property is reached by canoe route in summer, 160 miles from Ombabika on the Canadian National railway. A winter road from Tashota, a distance of 115 miles, is also used for hauling supplies.

A plant was installed at the property early in 1928 and includes the following: two 50 h.p. locomotive boilers; a Canadian Ingersoll-Rand air compressor, 12 by 12 inches, type FL-1, three-drill capacity; a Jenckes hoist, 6 by 8 feet.

Buildings, all of log construction, include the following: power-house, 26 by 40 feet; blacksmith shop, 20 by 27 feet; cookery, 35 by 41 feet; two sleep camps, 21 by 27 feet; office, 25 by 27 feet.

Actual mining operations began about June 1, 1928. A two-compartment shaft was sunk 125 feet with a level at the 100-foot horizon, on which 300 feet of drifting and 30 feet of crosscutting was done. The property was closed down early in October, 1928. About 18 men were employed when the mine was operating.

Furness Gold Mines, Limited

This company has an authorized capital of \$3,000,000, divided into shares of \$1 par value each. The officers of the company are: John Cowan, president; Thos. Ramsay, vice-president; G. P. Campbell, secretary-treasurer; Jos. Houston, consulting engineer; H. R. M. Turner, superintendent. The directors of the company are: John Cowan, London, England; G. P. Campbell, Toronto; Thos. Ramsay, Hamilton; and H. L. Rathwell-Jackson, Broughton-in-Furness, England. The head office of the company is at 907 Kent Building, Toronto; and the mine office address is Box 542, South Porcupine, Ont.

The company owns 5 claims, known as the Whalen-James property, on the Shaw-Deloro boundary, towards the north. These claims comprise Nos. H.R. 885 (13,245), H.R. 887 (13,246), and H.R. 889 (13,247), in the township of Shaw, and H.R. 886 (T.R.S. 770), and H.R. 888 (T.R.S. 771), in the township of Deloro, district of Cochrane.

The plant consists of the following: one Chicago Pneumatic compressor, 14 by 12 inches, type NSB, capacity 524 cubic feet per minute, driven by a 100 h.p. induction motor; an Allis-Chalmers air hoist, 8½ by 10 inches; one 12 h.p. vertical boiler. The electric power for plant is obtained from the substation of the Northern Canada Power Company, Limited, at South Porcupine, over a line 3¼ miles in length. Power is transmitted at 12,000 volts and transformed at the plant to 550 volts.

The buildings comprise bunk-house, 40 by 24 feet; office, 18 by 20 feet; cookery, 40 by 22 feet; dry-house, 12 by 16 feet; power-house, 24 by 30 feet; and blacksmith shop, 10 by 14 feet. A headframe, 37 feet in height, was erected; and a two-compartment shaft, with compartments 5 feet 6 inches by 5 feet and 4 feet 8 inches by 5 feet, was sunk to a depth of 155 feet. A level was cut at a depth of 125 feet. The shaft is located on claim H.R. 887 near the

Shaw-Deloro boundary. Work was started in February, 1927, and carried on throughout the year. Together with the sinking of the shaft, 185 feet of drifting was done. Operations were suspended on May 11, 1928. Between January and May, 1928, 441 feet of drifting was done at the 125-foot level.

Gold Hill Mines, Limited

Gold Hill Mines, Limited, operated their property in Catharine township, district of Timiskaming, during 1928, with a force of 59 men. D. H. Angus is president and manager; and C. F. Tuer is secretary-treasurer. The directors are: D. H. Angus, C. F. Tuer, Robin Boyle, E. T. Hart, and G. H. Murphy.

During 1928 production was as follows:—

Ore raised.....	tons	6,035.4
Ore cyanided.....	tons	4,377.4
Gold bullion recovered.....	crude ounces	1,293.75
Crude bullion shipped.....	ounces	1,293.75
612.958 fine ounces gold.....		\$12,670.96
195.420 fine ounces silver.....		113.62
Total.....		\$12,784.58

In 1929 the shaft was sunk from the 800-foot to the 1,100-foot level, and 1,500 feet of drifting and crosscutting were done. The mine closed down in July, 1929.

A two-stamp mill was erected during the latter part of 1928. It ran for a short time only on ore from the shaft and from test pits sunk on the vein near by.

Transportation from Wabigoon is by water during the summer. The route crosses Wabigoon lake and follows up the Crooked river into Minnehaha lake. A 6-mile portage lies between Minnehaha and Anzhekumming lakes. During the winter supplies are freighted over a winter road which was cut by the company.

Miles Walker is superintendent of the property, and about 20 men are employed.

Gold Rock Mining Syndicate, Limited

The company has a capital of 4,000 shares of no par value. Cash amounting to \$153,050, has been derived by the disposal of 3,741 shares, which were issued and allotted.

The officers of the company are: T. W. Bathurst, 51 Sparks Street, Ottawa, president; H. L. Nichol, 315 Ottawa Elect. Bldg., Ottawa, secretary.

The syndicate was incorporated June 7, 1928, for the purpose of optioning a group of claims consisting of 753 acres in the Dryden gold area, district of Kenora. This was acquired from the Brading estate, the Mitchell-Brading estate, and the Haycock estate. The syndicate has since staked a further 240 acres in the district.

All work to date has been on the Haycock property. At the time of the last visit to the mine in August, 1929, a shaft had been sunk to a depth of 87 feet and 263 feet of crosscutting accomplished.

During the summer of 1928, camps were erected consisting of a bunk-house and a cook-house to accommodate 40 men, an office and warehouse combined, superintendent's quarters, and a stable for five teams. The camps are located on the shore of Anzhekumming (Upper Manitou) lake, about 35 miles from the town of Wabigoon, on the Kenora to Ignace division of the C.P.R.

The mine buildings include enclosed headframe, hoist-house, blacksmith shop, boiler-house, and powder-house.

Goodfish Mines, Limited

Goodfish Mines, Limited, has a capital of 6,000,000 shares of \$1 par value, of which 2,300,000 shares are issued. The head office of the company is at Kirkland Lake. A. J. Perron is president; George Cooper, vice-president; M. G. Hunt, secretary-treasurer. Robert Walker and Dr. J. A. Campbell are directors.

The company owns 15 claims, comprising 630 acres, including the Goodfish and the Providence properties in Morrisette township, district of Timiskaming.

The shaft was sunk to a depth of 620 feet, and 2,500 feet of drifting and 650 feet of crosscutting were done up to June, 1929, when the mine closed down. The average number of men employed was 40.

Grace Lake Gold Mines, Limited

Grace Lake Gold Mines, Limited, has a capital of 2,000,000 shares of no par value. The officers of the company are: W. Bush, president; L. Laidlaw, vice-president; Dr. A. E. Costello, secretary-treasurer; O. E. Oberg, general manager. The head office is at Post Office Building, Spooner, Wis.

The company's holdings are 160 acres in the township of Skead, district of Timiskaming, about 11 miles east of Boston Creek station.

In November, 1927, the shaft was dewatered and sunk to the 530-foot level. The lateral work consisted of 1,000 feet on the 112-foot level, 200 feet on the 329-foot level and 300 feet on the 494-foot level. The mine closed down in November, 1928. The average number of men employed was 20.

Grenfell-Kirkland Mines, Limited

This company has an authorized capital of 2,500,000 shares of \$1 par value, of which 1,207,706 are issued. The officers of the company are: G. A. Young, president; F. A. Day, secretary-treasurer; J. Dunn, director; and D. Hill, managing director. The head office of the company is at 715 Excelsior Life Building, Toronto.

The company holds under option a group of five claims, known as the Stitt claims, in Grenfell township, district of Timiskaming.

The construction of camps was started in May, 1928. A bunk-house, 24 by 30 feet, an office, 20 by 24 feet, and a headframe, 24 feet high, were built. A shaft was sunk to the 100-foot level, and a small amount of crosscutting was done. The mine closed down in August, 1928. There were 12 to 18 men employed by the company.

Harker Gold Mines, Limited

Harker Gold Mines, Limited, has a capital of 5,000,000 shares of \$1 par value and owns 18 claims in Harker township, district of Timiskaming. The officers of the company are: J. E. Hammell, president; A. L. Smith, vice-president; B. E. Martin, secretary-treasurer. The directors are: R. Fennell, A. L. Smith, H. E. Patriarche, and G. M. Huycke. E. W. Todd is consulting engineer.

The company started operations in April, 1928, and closed down in October, 1929. During this period the following work was done: A prospect shaft was sunk 2,000 feet west of the main shaft to a depth of 58 feet; 1,470 feet of surface trenching was done; and $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles of road was built to Ghost River Landing, where a dock and storehouse were built.

In January, 1929, work was started at the main shaft, where 2,184 feet of drifting and crosscutting was done on the 250- and the 500-foot levels. The

shaft was sunk from the 500- to the 1,000-foot level, and 500 feet of drifting was done on the 500-foot and 1,000 feet on the 1,000-foot levels. The average number of men employed by the company was 40.

Harris Consolidated Gold Mines, Limited

This company has an authorized capital of \$12,000,000, divided into shares of \$1 par value each. The officers of the company are: L. G. Harris, president; R. T. Jeffrey, vice-president; E. M. Ivey, secretary-treasurer; Oscar Knutson, manager. The directors of the company are: L. G. Harris, R. T. Jeffery, and Dr. K. McVey, all of Toronto; N. C. Harrison and R. H. Johnson, both of Boston, Mass.; Sir A. Welby and Sir J. P. Newman, London, England. The head office of the company is at 807 Reford Building, Toronto 2. The mine address is Box 512, South Porcupine, Ont.

The company has claims in Tisdale, Whitney, Cody, and Robb townships in the Porcupine mining division, as well as holdings in the Larder Lake mining division. The Beaumont property, comprising some 15 claims located in the northeast portion of the township of Tisdale, district of Cochrane, forms a part of the holdings. Operations were resumed in October, 1927, at this property, which had been closed down since 1922.

A shaft had been sunk to a depth of 320 feet, and arrangements were made to deepen this shaft and carry on development. From October to the end of 1927, the buildings and plant were remodelled and a 75-foot headframe erected over the shaft on claim No. 12,765. This shaft has two compartments, each 4 feet 6 inches by 4 feet 8 inches. Sinking operations were resumed on April 1, 1928.

The plant at the Beaumont mine consists of the following: Canadian Ingersoll-Rand drill compressor, steam-driven, capacity 600 cubic feet per minute; Sullivan compressor, type WJ-4, in two units, each with a capacity of 700 cubic feet per minute; 90 h.p. Watrous horizontal return tubular boiler; Vulcan hoist, 10 by 14 inches; 10 h.p. engine for dynamo, capacity 200 lights. Electric power was obtained early in 1928 from the Northern Canada Power Company, Limited, the line that formerly served the Davidson mine being extended to the Beaumont mine. A 200 k.v.a. synchronous motor was installed to drive the Sullivan compressor and a 52-h.p. motor to drive the Vulcan hoist.

Previous operators of the Beaumont property had sunk a shaft 648 feet and broken off levels at the 150-, 300-, 450-, and 600-foot levels. During the summer of 1928 the shaft was sunk below the 700-foot level, and some cross-cutting was done. Operations were discontinued in the fall of 1928.

Haslat-Duck Lake Mines, Limited

The Haslat-Duck Lake property is located about 16 miles north of Schreiber on Duck lake. The holdings consist of 26 claims in all. Most of the work has been done on claims Nos. 6,637, 6,638, and 6,739, district of Thunder Bay. The company has been operating for the past two years. Most of the work has been confined to the surface, and stripping has revealed several interesting showings. Some lead-zinc veins and some chalcopyrite veins have been uncovered.

During the winter of 1928-29 a small steam plant was taken in from Schreiber, and a shaft was sunk 100 feet. Forty-seven feet of crosscutting and 10 feet of drifting opened a vein which showed values of gold, silver, lead, and zinc. At the time the writer visited the property in August, 1929, these workings

were full of water, and work was being concentrated on test pits and trenching. R. C. Harrison was in charge of operations until January 10, 1929, when M. L. Bouzan succeeded him.

A cookery and sleep camps for 25 men offer comfortable accommodation, and a third building houses the office and manager's quarters. The remainder of the camp consists of an icehouse, a warehouse, and a stable for one team. At the shaft the power-house encloses a 25 h.p. upright boiler, a 5- by 7-inch steam hoist, and a blacksmith shop.

The company has a capital of 5,000,000 shares of \$1 par value. The officers are: F. A. Kent, president; H. MacMahon, vice-president; W. F. Stewart, secretary-treasurer. J. M. Aitken, F. C. Loring, J. E. Thompson, and R. C. Harrison are directors.

Hayden Gold Mines, Limited

This company is capitalized at \$5,000,000 in shares of \$1 each. There are 4,000,000 shares issued.

The following is a list of the officers and directors of the company: Jas. S. Pierce, president; B. W. Lang, vice-president; W. Spaulding, secretary-treasurer. The directors are R. Berkinshaw, Joseph Montgomery, B. Sproule, E. D. Phillips, and Henry McK. Hasserot. The head office is at 509 Brisbane Building, Buffalo, N.Y., and the mine office is at Timmins, Ont.

The company's holdings are in the townships of Ogden and Deloro, district of Cochrane, and consist of 8 claims, with an option on 5 more directly west of the original group.

A diamond-drill campaign starting in December, 1927, has been carried on, and some 10,000 feet of drilling accomplished. An electrical survey has also been made during the year.

In May, 1929, the old buildings on the property were reconstructed, and following this some new structures were erected. A tile hoist-house, 30 by 32 feet, which also houses the compressor and a small 20 h.p. heating boiler, was built. A 10- by 16-foot electric substation, a 12- by 14-foot magazine, and a 12- by 16-foot boiler-house were also put up.

The camp buildings will accommodate about twenty-two men.

Previous operators on this property have sunk the main shaft 719 feet and established levels at the 100-, 200-, 300-, 400-, 550-, and 700-foot horizons. On all levels but the 550-foot the main vein on which the shaft started has been drifted on. The total lateral work on the property amounts to about 1,400 feet.

In August, 1929, the dewatering of the workings began, and in October the water was below the 550-foot level. As soon as the 300-foot level was dewatered, crosscutting was commenced; and in October the face had been advanced 150 feet.

There are 22 men employed on the property. Seymour Stevens is in charge of operations.

Hewitt Mining Company, Limited

The authorized capital of this company was originally 200,000 shares, of a par value of \$5 each, and the company was incorporated on March 3, 1927. This capital has been redivided into 1,000,000 shares, of \$1 par value each, and increased to 4,000,000 shares, of a par value of \$1, as of January 12, 1928.

The officers of the company are: A. M. Wood, president; Ralph Hewitt, vice-president; Solomon Zeitlin, secretary; Geo. Gray, Timmins, consulting

engineer. The directors of the company are: A. M. Wood, Ralph Hewitt, Abraham Pollack, A. E. Hewitt, and Solomon Zeitlin.

Early in 1927, work was done on claim T.R.P. 6,057 and a pit sunk to a depth of 30 feet. Work was not actively carried on later in the year. In the winter of 1928, a plant was hauled to the property, which is about 20 miles south of South Porcupine, township of Tisdale, district of Timiskaming.

In a report by E. L. Bruce on McArthur, Bartlett, Douglas and Geikie townships,¹ the following reference is made to the property:—

On claim T.R.P. 6,057, near the north boundary of Bartlett, there is a band of iron formation striking northwest, with the typical interbanding of silica and magnetite. In pits sunk on this band, flat veins of quartz are exposed. The thickness of the veins averages about one inch, and they are spaced several feet apart. These are said to have contained visible gold, but none was observed. Two chains northeast is a parallel zone of banded rock, which contains no magnetite, and the quartz bands are discontinuous and irregular as if they might have been introduced along a shear zone. Pyrite is fairly abundant and is more thickly disseminated in some bands. Also along the northeast wall, quartz veinlets up to a quarter of an inch in width cut into the wall. The outcrop consists of iron oxides from which gold can be panned, but a sample of several pieces of pyritized rock gave no gold on assay.

No work was recorded during 1928, and in the summer of 1929 the plant was up for sale.

Hilltop Gold Mines, Limited

The Hilltop Gold Mines, Limited, has a capital of 5,000,000 shares of \$1 par value, of which 3,709,225 are issued. The company owns 480 acres in Catharine township, district of Timiskaming. The officers of the company are: A. M. Woolnough, president; A. C. Thorburn, vice-president; A. J. Young, secretary-treasurer; G. Wilkie and G. Tough, directors. The head office of the company is at 1302 Bank of Hamilton Building, Toronto.

An electric plant was installed in May and the shaft sunk to the 600-foot level. The mine closed in August, 1928. The average number of men employed for the year was 31.

Hollinger Consolidated Gold Mines, Limited

The authorized capital of this company is \$25,000,000, in 5,000,000 shares of \$5 par value each; 4,920,000 shares were outstanding on December 31, 1927.

The officers of the company are: Noah A. Timmins, president; L. H. Timmins, vice-president; John B. Holden, secretary and treasurer; A. F. Brigham, general manager; and John Knox, assistant general manager. The directors are: Noah A. Timmins, L. H. Timmins, Wilfred L. McDougald, Jules R. Timmins, and Leo H. Timmins, all of Montreal; John B. Holden and Wilson Bell, of Toronto. The mine is at Timmins, Tisdale township, district of Cochrane. The head office is at Timmins, Ont., and the general office is at 602 Royal Bank Building, Toronto.

During the year the company, besides operating the Hollinger mine, completed the preliminary exploration of its Kamiskotia property.

Supplementary Letters Patent were obtained during the year, allowing the company to deal in stocks and bonds of other companies. A securities subsidiary is being incorporated to look after this, but has not yet commenced to operate.

The company met with a disastrous mine fire on February 10, in which thirty-nine miners lost their lives. A full description of this is contained in Bulletin No. 67, "Mining Accidents of Ontario," published by the Department of Mines.

The following information is taken from the eighteenth annual report to the shareholders, covering operations for the year ending December 31, 1928.

¹Ont. Dept. Mines, Vol. XXXV, pt. 6, 1926, p. 53.

ASSETS

CAPITAL:

Mining properties.....		\$22,493,785.17
Plant, brought forward from 1927.....	\$1.00	
Plant, additions during 1928.....	2,333.15	
	<u>\$2,334.15</u>	
Less depreciation for 1928.....	2,333.15	
		1.00
Investments in other companies and properties:		
Brought forward from 1927.....	\$46,224.67	
Outlay during 1928.....	48,385.50	
	<u>\$94,610.17</u>	
Less depreciation for 1928.....	\$4,301.53	
Less expenditures on properties abandoned.....	33,385.50	
	<u>37,687.03</u>	
		56,923.14
Tailings disposal site:		
Brought forward from 1927.....	\$21,042.00	
Less depreciation for 1928.....	12,625.20	
		8,416.80
Outlay to date in respect of Kamiskotia claims.....		396,557.00
		<u>\$22,955,683.11</u>

DEFERRED:

Material and supplies on hand.....	\$546,404.37	
Solutions on hand.....	120,583.80	
Precipitates on hand.....	4,430.00	
Litharge, slags, etc., on hand.....	743.00	
Charges paid in advance, fire insurance.....	1,343.03	
		673,504.20

CURRENT:

Cash on hand, in bank.....	\$389,101.34	
Bullion in transit.....	471,790.42	
Accounts receivable.....	74,292.69	
		<u>\$935,184.45</u>

Investments:

Dominion of Canada 5½% Victory Loan, 1933.....	\$540,000.00
Canadian National Railway bonds, 5%, 1954, guaranteed by Dominion of Canada.....	789,900.00
Canadian National Railway bonds, 4½%, 1954, guaranteed by Dominion of Canada.....	526,790.00
Province of British Columbia, 6% bonds, 1941.....	200,250.00
Province of Saskatchewan, 4% bonds, 1957.....	231,562.50
Lethbridge Northern Irrigation District, 6% bonds, 1951, guaranteed by Province of Alberta.....	250,000.00
Daysland Drainage District bonds, 6%, No. 4, 1951, guaranteed by the Province of Alberta.....	100,000.00
Province of Alberta 6% bonds, 1941.....	76,031.25
Province of Ontario 6% bonds, 1935.....	93,000.00
City of Toronto 6% bonds, 1940.....	115,808.00
Montreal Island Power 5½% bonds, 1957.....	99,000.00
Town of Timmins debentures.....	87,592.99
Abitibi Power and Paper Company bonds, 5%, 1953.....	3,741,200.00
Horne Copper Corporation 7% first mortgage ten-year sinking fund gold bonds, 1937.....	2,450,000.00
Shares of other companies.....	2,018,000.00
Accrued interest on investments.....	154,135.01

11,473,269.75

12,408,454.20

\$36,037,641.51

LIABILITIES

CAPITAL STOCK:

Authorized.....	\$25,000,000.00	
In treasury.....	400,000.00	
		<u>\$24,600,000.00</u>

CURRENT:

Wages unpaid.....	\$161,305.24	
Accounts payable.....	406,782.55	
		<u>568,087.79</u>
Reserve for taxes, Dominion of Canada and municipal....		200,000.00

SURPLUS:

Balance of account from 1927.....	\$11,466,245.52	
Deducted from surplus per profit and loss account.....	796,691.80	
		<u>\$10,669,553.72</u>
		<u>\$36,037,641.51</u>

The following statements are taken from the general manager's report for the year ending December 31, 1928.

PROFIT AND LOSS STATEMENT FOR YEAR 1928

SOURCES OF INCOME:

Gold and silver produced.....	\$10,712,821.69	
Interest on investments and other income.....	752,146.00	
		<u>\$11,464,967.69</u>

DISPOSAL OF INCOME:

General charges.....	\$814,046.23	
Milling charges.....	1,326,712.64	
Mining charges.....	5,044,928.28	
		<u>7,185,687.15</u>
Operating profit.....		\$4,279,280.54

DEDUCT (taxes):

Province of Ontario.....	\$142,578.34	
Royalty to town of Timmins.....	55,227.92	
Municipal to town of Timmins.....	82,516.50	
Municipal to township of Tisdale.....	2,903.46	
Dominion of Canada re 1927.....	11,842.74	
Dominion of Canada and municipal reserve..	200,000.00	
		<u>\$495,068.96</u>

DEPRECIATION:

Plant.....	\$2,333.15	
Tailings disposal site.....	12,625.20	
Investments in other companies and prop- erties written down.....	4,301.53	
Expenditures on properties abandoned...	33,385.50	
		<u>52,645.38</u>
		<u>547,714.34</u>

Net profit from operations.....		\$3,731,566.20
Profit on sale of securities.....	\$32,492.00	
Appreciation of shares of other companies.....	851,250.00	
		<u>883,742.00</u>
		<u>\$4,615,308.20</u>
Paid out in dividends.....		5,412,000.00
		<u>\$796,691.80</u>
Deducted from surplus.....		\$796,691.80

BULLION STATEMENT

Inventory, January 1, 1928:

Solutions.....	\$117,126.80
Slags, litharge, and miscellaneous.....	2,043.00

Total.....	\$119,169.80
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Values produced in 1928:

Ore milled.....	\$11,179,488.69
Tailings loss.....	466,667.00
	10,712,821.69

\$10,831,991.49

Inventory, December 31, 1928:

Solutions.....	120,583.80
Slags, litharge, and miscellaneous.....	743.00
Precipitates held over.....	4,430.00

\$125,756.80

Bullion shipped and paid for during 1928..... 10,706,234.69

\$10,831,991.49

The yearly average costs are as follows:—

DISTRIBUTION OF GENERAL CHARGES

Account	Sundries	Labor	Stores	Total	Per ton ore milled
General miscellaneous charges and adminis- tration.....		\$328,277.20	\$63,811.36	\$392,088.56	\$0.2205
Surface services.....		48,834.59	31,246.61	80,081.20	.0450
Insurance.....	\$13,738.11			13,738.11	.0077
Marketing bullion.....	40,394.40			40,394.40	.0227
Workmen's compensa- tion.....		287,743.96		287,743.96	.1618
Milling charges.....		528,433.49	798,279.15	1,326,712.64	.7460
Mining charges.....		3,394,990.45	1,649,937.83	5,044,928.28	2.8366
Total charges.....	\$54,132.51	\$4,588,279.69	\$2,543,274.95	\$7,185,687.15	\$4.0403

Employees

The average number of men employed during the year was 2,297, distributed as follows:—

MINERS:

Exploration.....	26
Development.....	417
Production.....	1,083

MECHANICS:

Operation.....	112
Maintenance.....	187

GENERAL:

Mill and refinery..	232
Engineering staff..	67
Clerical staff.....	46
Miscellaneous.....	127

Total..... 1,526

Total..... 299

Total..... 472

The Mill

Milling results were as follows:—

Ore milled.....	tons	1,778,470
Average value per ton.....		\$6.28
Gross value.....		11,179,488.69
Deduct loss in tailings.....		466,667.00
Net value recovered.....		\$10,712,821.69

Average tons per day.....	4,982
Per cent. of possible time run.....	87.0
Tons per 100 per cent. running time.....	5,726
Solution precipitated per ton ore.....	1.30
Value per ton in tailings.....	\$0.26
Cyanide consumed per ton of ore..... lbs.	0.472
Zinc consumed per ton of ore..... lbs.	.055
Zinc consumed per ton of solution..... lbs.	.042
Lime consumed per ton of ore..... lbs.	2.438
Lead nitrate per ton of ore..... lbs.	.013
Average value of pregnant solution.....	\$4.65

The Mine

The development progress during the year was as follows:—

Level	Shafts	Drifts	Cross-cuts	Raises	Diamond drilling	Timbering		Excavation
						Shafts	Stopes	
	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	tons
Surface.....					843			
100-foot.....		21			148		339	
200-foot.....		4,454	2,486		15,794		1,532	
300-foot.....		5,014	2,564		12,113		690	
425-foot.....		3,296	363	113	8,670		529	
550-foot.....		2,892	2,900	158	7,780		119	
675-foot.....		3,157	1,787	23	4,100		823	
800-foot.....		3,217	1,110	137	2,233		524	
950-foot.....		1,919	500	242	4,088		292	
1,100-foot.....		173	483	138	759			
1,250-foot.....		1,028	679		890		604	
1,400-foot.....		367	207		903		144	
1,550-foot.....		1,830	1,784	166	1,286		284	
1,700-foot.....		675	1,453	149	4,245			
1,850-foot.....		1,197	2,806	50	2,475		200	
2,000-foot.....		524	3,512	177	2,173		753	
2,150-foot.....		2,264	3,959		3,893		254	134
2,300-foot.....		3,296	6,271	96	4,522			1,030
2,450-foot.....		2,496	6,199		3,043			648
2,600-foot.....		1,500	6,144	7	4,512			906
2,750-foot.....	110	385	5,435	7	3,346	138		752
2,900-foot.....	36		69	5		31		176
3,050-foot.....	134			186		184		1,688
3,200-foot.....	150					244		
3,350-foot.....	150				809	150		390
3,500-foot.....	150					150		588
3,650-foot.....	150					150		
3,800-foot.....	150					150		
3,950-foot.....	150		409			150		
4,100-foot.....	41					20		
Total....	1,221	39,705	51,120	1,654	88,625	1,367	7,087	6,312

The total sinking, drifting, crosscutting, and raising was 93,700 feet.

PRODUCTION

Level	Broken ore in mine, Jan. 1, 1928	Ore broken during 1928	Ore removed during 1928	Broken ore in mine, Dec. 31, 1928
	tons	tons	tons	tons
Above 100-foot.....	8,312	33,111	25,929	15,494
Above 200-foot.....	203,708	344,711	313,190	235,229
Above 300-foot.....	52,181	144,963	122,177	74,967
Above 425-foot.....	36,960	46,484	63,569	19,875
Above 550-foot.....	82,543	154,050	166,319	70,274
Above 675-foot.....	51,753	159,752	134,737	76,768
Above 800-foot.....	43,005	93,261	105,350	30,916
Above 950-foot.....	98,574	80,109	147,283	31,400
Above 1,100-foot.....	108,343	21,580	75,971	53,952
Above 1,250-foot.....	45,924	76,197	54,596	67,525
Above 1,400-foot.....	75,134	56,709	70,805	61,038
Above 1,550-foot.....	98,431	98,087	106,054	90,464
Above 1,700-foot.....	152,312	80,103	139,004	93,411
Above 1,850-foot.....	126,180	70,622	82,873	113,929
Above 2,000-foot.....	5,298	109,961	54,540	60,719
Above 2,150-foot.....	2,355	53,327	45,660	10,022
Above 2,300-foot.....		36,079	30,247	5,832
Above 2,450-foot.....		22,782	21,995	787
Above 2,600-foot.....		14,038	13,978	60
Above 2,750-foot.....		3,268	3,268	
Total.....	1,191,013	1,699,194	1,777,545	1,112,662

SUMMARY OF ORE RESERVES

Vein No.	Tons	Value per ton	Estimated gross value, Dec. 31, 1928	Estimated gross value, Dec. 31, 1927
Veins over \$10:				
97.....	102,134	\$16. 57	\$1,691,931	\$3,695,761
200.....	3,039	15. 37	46,713	58,881
206.....	38,401	14. 29	548,900	477,270
84.....	180,999	13. 16	2,381,486	3,224,029
64.....	4,078	11. 91	48,583	8,322
48.....	5,480	11. 80	64,670	78,467
38.....	5,650	11. 39	64,356	64,191
1.....	75,722	11. 21	849,183	1,110,425
92.....	110,455	11. 20	1,236,848	1,505,076
5.....	20,093	10. 83	217,595	175,496
50.....	116,427	10. 67	1,242,558	1,036,377
15.....	48,418	10. 59	512,813	608,567
88.....	41,920	10. 48	439,131	488,841
13.....	17,867	10. 43	186,390	213,315
86.....	138,198	10. 27	1,419,959	1,894,526
58.....	74,218	10. 24	760,062	931,481
66.....	47,906	10. 14	485,963	753,661
16.....	15,090	10. 01	151,043	151,665
96.....	1,095	10. 00	10,950	27,641
Total.....	1,047,190	\$11. 80	\$12,359,134	\$16,503,992
Veins, \$10 to \$8:				
114.....	209,670	\$9. 96	\$2,088,721	\$1,507,990
63.....	68,708	9. 85	676,731	948,923
14.....	36,553	9. 78	357,413	259,199
4.....	26,986	9. 77	263,771	331,119
26.....	23,555	9. 71	228,634	472,193
8.....	10,481	9. 69	101,543	86,254
56.....	42,582	9. 68	412,096	511,118
124.....	1,757	9. 58	16,825	86,609

SUMMARY OF ORE RESERVES—Continued

Vein No.	Tons	Value per ton	Estimated gross value, Dec. 31, 1928	Estimated gross value, Dec. 31, 1927
<i>Veins, \$10 to \$8—Continued:</i>				
20.....	60,167	\$9.53	\$573,120	\$263,164
59.....	46,324	9.52	441,130	600,054
2.....	91,366	9.52	869,374	1,063,585
65.....	95,939	9.48	909,927	815,896
85.....	287,662	9.48	2,727,739	3,207,431
91.....	168,708	9.34	1,575,695	1,814,454
47.....	24,391	9.26	225,943	124,148
101.....	77,854	9.13	710,969	962,403
55.....	279,883	9.08	2,541,194	3,293,560
37.....	16,646	9.00	149,822	103,296
93.....	32,978	9.00	296,697	.....
44.....	85,737	8.98	770,246	846,580
52.....	42,022	8.88	372,982	396,706
113.....	7,330	8.85	64,844	163,882
53.....	148,580	8.75	1,300,251	1,430,301
99.....	18,031	8.72	157,257	139,466
111.....	11,291	8.71	98,327	105,116
68.....	56,626	8.66	490,333	475,890
51.....	42,860	8.61	368,966	549,163
87.....	32,542	8.55	278,232	396,983
61.....	4,543	8.50	38,615	87,513
214.....	8,843	8.49	75,049	.....
54.....	104,773	8.46	885,920	980,823
19.....	5,467	8.45	46,196	276,656
9.....	32,969	8.37	275,920	443,077
21.....	5,044	8.31	41,916	248,024
12.....	178,649	8.12	1,451,096	1,792,928
Total.....	2,387,517	\$9.17	\$21,883,494	\$24,784,504
<i>Veins, \$8 to \$6:</i>				
39.....	3,787	\$7.89	\$29,895	\$29,879
177.....	30,063	7.88	236,842	66,029
112.....	39	7.87	307	41,054
33.....	63,848	7.82	499,042	775,443
107.....	312,753	7.75	2,424,072	2,584,593
95.....	172,160	7.48	1,288,437	1,332,292
17.....	8,748	7.43	65,007	316,672
226.....	12,542	7.39	92,660	139,685
150.....	5,364	7.35	39,426	39,426
82.....	5,882	7.20	42,350	42,059
115.....	13,947	7.02	97,915	113,064
10.....	15,793	6.94	109,628	161,626
220.....	17,663	6.93	122,437	45,962
3.....	12,596	6.84	86,149	86,614
67.....	20,705	6.82	141,148	114,645
18.....	28,433	6.68	189,932	.....
218.....	10,375	6.54	67,889	.....
7.....	9,183	6.50	59,727	61,574
153.....	3,692	6.48	23,924	99,789
224.....	5,128	6.43	32,994	37,088
Total.....	752,701	\$7.51	\$5,649,781	\$6,087,494
Total ore reserves.....	4,187,408	\$9.53	\$39,892,409	\$47,375,990
Drift bottoms and pillars.....	.....	.....	.....	1,099,993
Surface outcrops.....	33,720	6.87	231,620	348,000
Probable ore under \$6.....	2,336,194	4.75	11,086,206	11,401,556
Total.....	6,557,322	\$7.81	\$51,210,235	\$60,225,539

There is a notable change in the stoping method gradually taking place at the mine, especially since the back-filling in the older sections has been completed, allowing waste filling for slice and fill stopes.

Filling, consisting of sand and gravel from the "gravel claims" and waste from development, has been placed in open stopes and slice and fill stopes at the rate of 3,500 to 4,000 tons daily for the last two years.

Operations in shafts have been reduced to four main ones, namely: Central, depth 3,160 feet, used for hoisting ore and waste in four compartments and men in one compartment; Main and No. 11, depth 2,750 feet, used for men and materials; Schumacher, depth, 3,950 feet, used for hoisting development rock from the eastern section of the mine to the 2,750-foot level and men and materials to surface.

In general comment the manager makes the following statements:

Hollinger.—During the year under review development has been actively carried on below the 2,000-foot level and discloses most of the veins in place, but with reduced values, which is further reflected in the decreased total of our reserves, as indicated in the body of the report.

The Schumacher shaft was sunk to the 3,950-foot level, where 250 feet of crosscutting has been completed. A vein of satisfactory value is indicated by diamond-drilling, about 200 feet south of the shaft.

Some promising veins, the importance of which has not been determined yet, have also been disclosed in other sections of the mine, as a result of the development work carried on, notably on the 2,600-foot level.

Kamiskotia.—The exploration of this property was completed during the latter part of April, and since has been temporarily closed down until railway facilities are available. Meantime some test shipments have been made with a view to determining the best method of treating the ore and the type of concentrator to be erected, so that there will be no delay when transportation has been provided. Estimates of ore, based on copper at 14½ cents per pound, are enumerated below. At current prices the figures are very materially augmented:—

Tonnage.....	1,000,000
Gross value, copper only.....	\$8,700,000.00

In the president's letter to the shareholders, the following statement regarding Kamiskotia is made:—

Your directors have taken up with the provincial government the question of the extension of the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario railway through the Kamiskotia district so as to enable the property of this company, as well as other properties, to be opened up, and the government now has the matter under consideration. The building of a railway will not only serve a promising new mining area, but should prove of value as a colonization road. Your directors look for a favourable decision, and once a railway is assured they are prepared to build a concentrator and resume active operations on your Kamiskotia property.

Early in the new year C. G. Williams and Victor Emery resigned their positions as general superintendent and mine superintendent to enter consulting practice. Arthur Young is now mine superintendent, and E. L. Longmore is mill superintendent.

Howey Gold Mines, Limited

This company has an authorized capital of \$5,000,000, divided into shares of \$1 par value each. The officers of the company are: J. E. Hammell, president; W. S. Cherry, vice-president; G. M. Huycke, secretary; R. T. Birks, treasurer; H. G. Young, manager. The directors of the company are: J. E. Hammell, W. S. Cherry, A. Wende, R. T. Birks, G. E. Eastwood, H. C. Mockridge, and H. E. Strickland. The head office of the company is at 801 Dominion Bank Building, Toronto. The address of the mine is Red Lake, via Sioux Lookout, Ont.

The company's holdings lie at the southeast corner of the lower part of Red lake and include the following claims situated in Dome and Heyson town-

ships, district of Kenora (Patricia portion): K. 740-43, 1,400-406, 1,364-72, 1,397-99, and 867. These claims lie directly north of Favel on the Canadian National railway.

Hudson, a station on the Canadian National railway (mileage 1,132.7 from Montreal), is the starting point for power-boat lines which take travellers, without change, to Goldpines (Pine Ridge) at the west end of Lac Seul; from there smaller boats are used down the English river, the Mattawa river, Pakwash lake, Gull Rock lake, Keg lake, and the Chukuni river into Red lake. From Hudson to Goldpines the distance is 115 miles, and from Goldpines to Red lake, 60 miles.



A scow in the approach of one of the marine railways on the route to Red lake.

In winter there is a well-travelled road to Goldpines from Hudson, cutting off a part of the lower water route and making the distance 78 miles. Another route leads from Sunstrum, another station at mileage 1,152.7 on the Canadian National railway, to Goldpines. The rest of the winter route to Red lake follows very much the line of the summer route over the lakes.

Summer or winter there is excellent air service provided by the Western Canada Airways, with a base at Hudson, from which point Red lake can be reached in about an hour and a half. The journey by water requires two whole days.

Early in the spring of 1929 the Government constructed four marine railways at the portages along the route to Red lake, at an estimated cost of \$50,000, half of which was paid by the mines of the district. This allows small scows to go direct from Lac Seul to Red lake without unloading.

Development

The following statements on development work accomplished and ore chutes developed are taken from the report of the manager, of April 10, 1929.

	Shafts and stations	Drifts	Crosscuts	Diamond-drilling	
				Surface	Under-ground
Accomplished during 1928.....	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet
Accomplished during 1927.....	626.1	6,009.7	4,305.8	3,852	2,019
		855.7	863.2	.....	.....
Total.....	626.1	6,865.4	5,169	3,852	2,019

The total to date is; shafts, stations, and lateral work, 12,660.5 linear feet; diamond-drilling, 5,871 linear feet. The total expenditure on this account for the year amounted to \$258,288.34.

The above work is about equally distributed over the four levels of the mine and has opened approximately 1,500 linear feet of vein structure from the west Boundary to the east, with the following economic results:—

Level	Length	Width	Assay
	feet	feet	
125-foot.....	1,087	19.2	\$7.13
250-foot.....	426	14.6	7.00
375-foot.....	537	7	6.54
500-foot.....	714	18.6	8.33
Total.....	2,764	.....	.....

The total length of ore for the four levels of the mine is 2,764 linear feet of an average width of 16 feet and an average grade of \$7.25 in gold per ton.

It is safe to say that the average width for the whole mine as now reported at 16 feet will eventually be materially increased. There is also the possibility that when the ore body is completely opened up for production, the average grade for the mine will show improvement.

Diamond-Drilling

During the year we performed 5,871 linear feet of drilling; 2,019 linear feet of this was done underground in the ore zone to assist development, and 3,852 linear feet from the surface as exploration. The exploration drilling has proven favourable structure and geology for 1,800 feet east of our present development faces on the main vein. It also gave us an intersection, 10 feet in width, of \$10 ore 500 feet east of present development faces, with several other holes showing encouraging values over fair widths. We also drilled two holes on a parallel vein 1,000 feet north of our No. 1 vein and encountered low but encouraging values in gold. On the 500-foot level we have crosscut towards this vein and are, at the present time, within 150 feet of intersecting it.

The total expenditure in this account for the year was \$19,576.04.

Power

We are pleased to report that we have entered into an agreement with the Ontario Hydro-Electric Commission for 2,000 h.p. of electrical energy at the price of \$25 per h.p. at their plant at Ear Falls. Your company is to build the transmission line, of about 45 miles, to the property at an estimated cost of approximately \$200,000. The estimated cost of power delivered at the mine will be \$32.50 per h.p. The Hydro-Electric Commission will proceed at once with the development of 5,000 h.p. at Ear Falls, and this power will be available in about a year from this date.

Mill

Our engineers have about finished metallurgical tests on our ore, and we are pleased to report that 95 to 98 per cent. of the gold can be recovered by grinding through 40 mesh. As most of the gold ores in Northern Ontario have to be ground through 200 mesh to recover the gold, it is evident that the Howey ore will respond to treatment of gold extraction with much less grinding and thus less power. Plans are being prepared now, and a milling plant of 500 tons daily capacity will be transported to the property and erected this year.

General

Our programme of development this year is to open up four new levels at 125-foot intervals between the 500- and 1,000-foot levels. We have just completed the station at the 750-foot level and expect to have shaft-sinking completed in June this year. We also will develop the North vein from the 500-foot level and the eastern section of No. 1 vein from this level, which gives good promise as based on diamond-drill results.

At the time of inspection the shaft had reached a depth of 1,070 feet, and the cutting of a shaft pocket at this depth was in progress. There were four



Truck and winch of the marine railway at Snake falls
on the route to Red lake.

new levels broken off, and it was expected to start crosscutting to the vein shortly. The mill foundations were rapidly being placed, and supplies for construction were being landed regularly.

The mill, as now planned, is to have a capacity of 500 tons daily. It is so arranged that with slight additions it can be stepped up to 1,000 tons.

Interprovincial Exploration Company, Limited

Interprovincial Exploration Company, Limited, has a capital of 500,000 shares of no par value and 10,000 shares of preferred stock. The company owns 26 claims in Ben Nevis township, 6 in McVittie township, and 6 in McGarry township, district of Timiskaming. The officers of the company are: E. A. Robert, president; D. K. Goodfellow, secretary-treasurer; J. H. Cassidy, R. Beaudry, G. L. Wyer, P. J. Roche, and G. M. Pender, directors. C. A. Sheehan was mine manager. The mine closed down in May, 1929.

A shaft was sunk 346 feet on the Ben Nevis claims, and stations were cut on the 125-, 225-, and 325-foot levels. Crosscutting consisted of 34 feet on the 125-foot level, 480 feet on the 225-foot level, and 420 feet on the 325-foot level.

The following buildings were erected: power-house, 42 by 46 feet; blacksmith shop, 16 by 18 feet; pump-house, 12 by 14 feet; powder-house, 18 by 20 feet; three bunk-houses, 16 by 18 feet; two storehouses, 12 by 16 feet; office, 24 by 30 feet; stable, 20 by 30 feet; hay-shed, 16 by 20 feet; boat-house, 14 by 16 feet; and two storehouses at the lake, 12 by 16 feet. Nine miles of road was cut to connect with the Ossian Gold Mines road, and 5 miles of wagon road was built to connect with the boat route. The head office is at 437 St. James Street, Montreal, Que.

Jackson-Manion Mines, Limited

The Jackson-Manion Mines, Limited, is capitalized at \$5,000,000 in shares of \$1 par value; 2,500,000 shares have been issued.

The officers of the company are as follows: W. H. Russell, president; H. E. Harcourt, vice-president; H. Keefer, secretary; H. A. Currie, treasurer. W. J. Sheppard, J. B. Tudhope, Hon. J. D. Chaplin, Hon. R. J. Manion, and Hon. A. Turgeon are directors. The head office is located at 1507 Bank of Hamilton Building, Toronto.

The company is interested in 25 claims in the townships of Dent and Mitchell, Woman Lake area, district of Kenora (Patricia portion).

The Woman Lake area is accessible from the Canadian National railway by way of Hudson and Goldpines (Pine Ridge), the latter at the outlet of Lac Seul. Large motor boats navigate between these two points, a distance of 115 miles. From Goldpines there are two water routes, the most used of which is that down the English river to the mouth of the Chukuni, up the Chukuni to Pakwash (Shallow) lake, and Bruce lake to Trout Lake river, and up to Woman river, which is followed to Woman lake.

The area may be reached by air, the Western Canada Airways, Limited, maintaining an excellent passenger, mail, and express service. The trip from Hudson to Woman lake may be made in about an hour and thirty minutes by plane. The boat trip requires two days.

Active development was carried on throughout the year. The shaft reached a depth of 404 feet, with three levels, at the 125-, 250- and 375-foot horizons. To the end of March, 1929, the following work had been accomplished.

Level	Cross-cutting	Drifting		Raising	Diamond-drilling ¹
		North	South		
125-foot.....	feet 80 ²	feet 288	feet 188	feet	feet
250-foot.....	161	279	95	95	295
375-foot.....	78	13	69	.....	582

¹Surface diamond-drilling (to July 20, 1929), 4,900 feet.

²To and through the vein.

Work on the property was suspended early in August, 1929.

During the early months of 1929 a force of 65 men was maintained at the property under the superintendence of D. M. Thomson.

Jones-Porter Mines, Limited

This company is capitalized at \$3,000,000, divided into shares of \$1 each. There are 1,607,800 shares issued. The officers and directors are: A. J. Doane, president; M. H. McArthur, secretary-treasurer. William A. Porter, John Jones, L. L. Anthes, W. G. Harris, all of Toronto, and L. T. Burwash, of Ottawa, directors. The head office of the company is at 169 Yonge Street, Toronto.

The holdings of the company, in the southeastern portion of Deloro township, district of Cochrane, consist of 14 claims in a group. Gold was discovered on claim No. 10,800 in the summer of 1925.

Early in 1928 a shaft was put down 138 feet and a station cut at the 125-foot level. No further work underground has been done, but early in 1929 the plant of the old Croesus mine at Matheson was moved to the property and partially erected.

Kirkland Gold Belt Mines, Limited

Kirkland Gold Belt Mines, Limited, operated their property 5 miles east of Kirkland Lake, in the township of Lebel, district of Timiskaming, with a force of 25 men, from July, 1928, to July, 1929, when the mine closed down.

The officers and directors of the company are: John F. Bookser, president; George W. Morris, treasurer; Ray H. Bennett, Frank Waldeman, and M. C. Smith, directors. K. B. Heisey was consulting engineer, and the head office is at 510 Kent Building, Toronto.

During the period of operation the work was as follows: 2,000 feet of surface trenching and 300 feet of rock trenching and test-pitting. On a porphyry-trachyte contact, about 1,500 feet long, one section of continuous ore was uncovered, averaging \$11.20 in gold and silver, over an average width of 54 inches and a length of 135 feet. A total of 2,000 feet of diamond-drilling was done with fair results. A three-compartment shaft was started early in 1929 and sunk to a depth of 250 feet, and about 200 feet of crosscutting was done on the 250-foot level.

Kirkland Hunton Mines, Limited

Kirkland Hunton Mines, Limited, operated their property, in the township of Teck, district of Timiskaming, during the first ten months of 1928, with a working force of 17 men. From November, 1928, to February, 1929, the work consisted of diamond-drilling only. The mine closed in March, 1929. Leo Erenhous is president; Simon N. Stein, vice-president; and W. B. McPherson, secretary. John McPhee is manager.

The following work was accomplished during 1928 and up to the time the mine closed.

Level	Drifting	Cross-cutting	Sinking	Raising	Slashing
	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet
125-foot.....				55	
85-foot.....		155			
375-foot.....	50	140	125	25	
500-foot.....	525	547		45	40
675-foot.....				20	25

Diamond-drilling, 1,667 feet.

Kirkland Lake Gold Mining Company, Limited

Kirkland Lake Gold Mining Company, Limited, has an authorized and issued capital of 5,000,000 shares of a par value of \$1.

The directors of the company are: D. B. Hanna, J. B. Tyrrell, W. D. McPherson, K.C., R. G. O. Thomson, A. C. Matthews, A. M. McQueen, all of Toronto; J. A. Dalton, Kingston, Ont.; Cyrus A. Birge, Oakville, Ont.; and J. C. Haight, Waterloo, Ont.

The officers are: D. B. Hanna, president; J. B. Tyrrell, vice-president and managing director; and R. Graham, secretary.

During the year Wm. Sixt, formerly general superintendent, was made manager.

There are 105 men employed at the property, which is situated in the township of Teck, district of Timiskaming.

The following extracts are taken from the president's report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1928:—

Reference was made in the 1927 annual report to the sinking of a winze from the 2,475-foot level, some 400 feet south of the main shaft. During 1928 sinking was continued, and at the present date the winze has been sunk to 3,405 feet and stations cut at the 2,600-, 2,725-, 2,850-, 2,975-, 3,100-, and 3,225-foot levels. Bodies of ore of varying lengths have been encountered east and west of the winze on the 2,600-, 2,725-, 2,850-, and 2,975-foot levels as far as these levels have been developed, and stoping on some of the levels is proceeding. On the 3,100-foot level a station and crosscut were driven, but no lateral work has yet been done. On the 3,225-foot level the station and main crosscut were completed, and the geological conditions on this level are considered the best for finding ore. As sinking continues, there are consistent evidences that your mine has the geological formations which carry with it every possibility for gold deposition and the formation of wide ore bodies.

Whilst the operations during the year, so far as mill production in gold is concerned, give a result somewhat lower in value compared with the previous year, it must not be assumed that the condition of the mine is in any sense less encouraging to your directors in so far as the ultimate expectation is concerned of reaching larger and more consistent ore bodies at depth.

During the year 57,883 tons were treated at the mill, producing \$414,596.01, against a total expenditure of \$383,319.27. In this item of cost there is included \$140,120.81 for exploration and development, or \$2.42 per ton on the total tonnage sent to the mill. The average recovery per ton of ore milled was \$7.16. This figure is lower than it might have been, due to the company's policy of milling all ore encountered in the progress of development work where a gold return would produce a profit over the milling cost.

Capital expenditures during the year totalled \$58,000, made up as follows:—

Additions to buildings.....	\$2,700
New hoist and other underground equipment.....	37,155
Surface equipment, including 100 h.p. motor, steel sharpener, and oil tank.....	8,600
Mill equipment, including new filter plant.....	9,760

Notwithstanding the large expenditures on capital account, exploration, and increased development work, the net working capital at the close of the year was \$226,192.51, represented by Dominion Government bonds, bullion, cash, and inventories.

Your attention is directed to the managing director's report, which covers in some detail the operations at the mine during 1928.

Your directors take this opportunity to express their appreciation to Mr. J. B. Tyrrell, Mr. Sixt, your mine manager, and the staff generally for loyal and efficient services during the year.

The following extracts are from the managing director's report:—

Development was continued energetically throughout the year.

The winze was sunk from 2,730 feet to 3,251 feet, and crosscuts were driven from the winze to the main vein on the 2,725-, 2,850-, and 2,975-foot levels, and stations have been cut at the 3,100-, and 3,225-foot levels.

Drifting has been prosecuted on the various levels as follows: 2,475-foot, 151 feet; 2,600-foot, 597 feet; 2,725-foot, 1,103 feet; 2,850-foot, 647 feet; 2,975-foot, 422 feet. Stopping has been carried on, or at least begun, on all the levels down to the 2,725-foot level.

The mill ran steadily throughout the year, milling 57,883 tons with an average extraction of 86.6 per cent., yielding gold and silver to the value of \$414,596.01. As far as I am able to learn, this extraction is about the same as the average from all the mines in the Kirkland Lake district. We are endeavouring to raise it, and in the last three months of the year we did raise it to 89.9

per cent. A much higher extraction is obtained from the ore in the Porcupine district in mills precisely similar to our own, but unfortunately the cause of our lower extraction and higher gold loss has not yet been definitely determined. When the character and peculiarities of the ore from all the mines of Kirkland Lake have been more carefully studied, and when the reasons for the great loss of gold have been discovered, we will have a much better chance of taking the proper measures to prevent that loss.

The cost per ton milled, exclusive of capital expenditure, but including all overhead charges, was as follows:—

Development and exploration.....	\$2.42
Mining.....	2.53
Milling.....	1.69

During the year an Oliver filter was installed in the mill. A new drill-sharpener was placed in the steel-shop. A large electric hoist with double drums, 6 feet in diameter, and a capacity of hoisting 3,000 feet at a rate of 1,500 feet a minute, with motor, air-receiver, large wheels, etc., was installed in the chamber previously cut out at the top of the winze on the 2,475-foot level. Transformers were installed, and a heavy electric cable was carried down the shaft from the surface to the 2,475-foot level. We have, therefore, made provision for sinking continuously to a depth of 5,500 feet and mining and hoisting ore from that depth.

During the year's operation we have opened up bodies of good ore at the 2,600-, 2,725-, and 2,850-foot levels. At the 3,100- and 3,225-foot levels, the stations have been cut and the crosscuts towards the vein have been driven 40 and 15 feet, respectively.

On the 2,725-foot level, porphyry was encountered on the south wall of the vein. This porphyry extended farther and farther westward as we sank to lower levels, being almost as far west as the main crosscut on the 2,975-foot level. Below this level, porphyry was encountered in the winze, and it occurs in the crosscuts on the 3,100- and 3,225-foot levels, and in the bottom of the winze at 3,250 feet. This is the first time that a heavy body or tongue of porphyry has impinged against the fault vein in this mine. On the 2,725-foot level a dike of fine-grained diabase was also encountered 80 feet west of our eastern boundary. This is doubtless the downward extension of the diabase dike which outcrops on the surface 800 feet east of our eastern boundary, and which is therefore dipping westward.

At the 2,850-foot level, a diamond-drill hole was bored southward horizontally to a depth of 893 feet for the purpose of prospecting the Chaput-Hughes property. The bore-hole penetrated a low-grade vein, but no commercial ore was encountered.

During the year Mr. Wm. Sixt, has been promoted to the position of manager, and it is a pleasure to testify to the excellent work done by him, and by J. Dixon, the mill superintendent, P. J. Harris, the mine captain, and all the staff and men under them.

Kirkland Premier Mines, Limited

Kirkland Premier Mines, Limited, is a reorganization of Kirkland-Rand, Limited. J. T. Tebbutt is president, and W. R. Osborne, superintendent. The property is in the township of Teck, district of Timiskaming. The head office is at 637 Craig Street West, Montreal.

During the year 1928 and up to June, 1929, when the mine closed down, 1,500 feet of crosscutting and drifting and 70 feet of sinking were done. The average number of men employed was 20.

Lake Shore Mines, Limited

Lake Shore Mines, Limited, has a capitalization of 2,000,000 shares of a par value of \$1 each.

The executive officers are: Harry Oakes, president and managing director; W. H. Wright, vice-president; Dr. W. P. St. Charles, treasurer; Kirkland Securities, Limited, secretary. The directors are: Harry Oakes, Louis Oakes, Albert Wende, Ernest Martin, and William H. Wright.

During 1928 an average of 480 men was employed at the mine and works under the general supervision of E. B. Knapp, Kirkland Lake, Ont.

The following extracts are taken from the fourteenth annual report of the company for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1929:—

During the year 367,015 tons of ore were treated, yielding bullion to the amount of \$5,504,858.64. This shows an increase of 129,053 tons milled over last year, with a corresponding increase in bullion of \$1,875,541.07.

TOTAL PRODUCTION AND DIVIDENDS SINCE THE COMMENCEMENT OF MILLING
OPERATIONS IN 1918

Period	Months	Tons milled	Bullion production	Dividends paid
Mar. 1, 1918, to Nov. 30, 1918.....	9	14,948	\$369,680.31	\$100,000
Dec. 1, 1918, to Nov. 30, 1919.....	9	11,907	294,513.72	100,000
Dec. 1, 1919, to Nov. 30, 1920.....	12	18,889	483,701.93	80,000
Dec. 1, 1920, to Nov. 30, 1921.....	12	21,681	460,186.37	120,000
Dec. 1, 1921, to June 30, 1923.....	19	36,825	833,664.89	160,000
July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924.....	12	24,223	578,242.59	160,000
July 1, 1924, to June 30, 1925.....	12	96,838	1,812,494.66	600,000
July 1, 1925, to June 30, 1926.....	12	125,676	2,235,184.40	700,000
July 1, 1926, to June 30, 1927.....	12	214,335	3,105,047.85	1,200,000
July 1, 1927, to June 30, 1928.....	12	237,962	3,629,317.57	1,600,000
July 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929.....	12	367,015	5,504,858.64	2,000,000
Total.....			\$19,306,892.93	\$6,820,000

Mining and Development

During the year 526,284 tons of ore were broken. Of this amount 92,922 tons were from development and 433,362 from mining, of which 367,015 tons were hoisted and milled and the balance, 159,269 tons, added to the broken ore reserves, which now amount to 393,297 tons, valued at \$6,524,797.23.

No. 3 shaft has been completed from the 1,000- to the 2,000-foot level, with stations cut at 200-foot intervals. Crosscuts connect this with No. 1 shaft on all levels to the 1,600-foot level.

A steel headframe for the No. 3 shaft is now on order, also a 12- by 8-foot hoist. An additional compressor unit is also being installed.

No. 2 vein has been opened up to the western boundary on the 1,200- and 1,400-foot levels, and on the 1,600-foot level the drift extends the entire length of the property. Approximately 600 feet of drifting has been done on this vein on the 1,800-foot level, with values slightly better than any level yet encountered. The vein has also been cut on the 2,000-foot level, and shows excellent widths and values.

As more information is now available on the 1,600-foot level than on any other level, careful attention has been given to an estimate of the ore reserves between this and the 1,400-foot level, which shows a value of \$13,000,000.

DEVELOPMENT FOOTAGE FOR YEAR 1928

Level	Drift- ing	Cross- cutting	Rais- ing	Shaft- sinking	Ore passing	Winzes	Total foot- age	Diamond drilling	Box- holes	Station- cutting	Total cubic footage
	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.
200-ft.		6				20	26			12,159	12,159
400-ft.	513	31	159				703				
600-ft.	544	25	180				749				
800-ft.	1,117	157	433				1,707	491	3,372		3,372
1,000-ft.	263	132	5,197	60	193		5,845	182	21,800	20,000	41,800
1,200-ft.	3,233	306	850	186			4,575	1,264	7,600	20,377	27,977
1,400-ft.	2,408	270	1,425	199			4,302	1,413	14,800	12,200	27,000
1,600-ft.	2,478	560	263	273			3,574	3,620		21,346	21,346
1,800-ft.	588	43		145			776			29,781	29,781
2,000-ft.				184			184				
Total..	11,144	1,530	8,507	1,047	193	20	22,441	6,970	47,572	115,863	163,435

SUMMARY OF ORE AND WASTE HOISTED FOR THE YEAR 1928

Level	Ore from development	Ore from mining	Waste
	tons	tons	tons
200-foot.....	200	.....	2,435
400-foot.....	2,973	16,239	17
600-foot.....	2,476	26,208	116
800-foot.....	10,067	120,309	163
1,000-foot.....	20,321	76,833	15,956
1,200-foot.....	23,378	11,735	12,390
1,400-foot.....	18,757	22,769	8,066
1,600-foot.....	11,586	.....	15,444
1,800-foot.....	3,078	.....	6,711
2,000-foot.....	86	.....	5,960
Total tonnage.....	92,922	274,093	67,258

SUMMARY OF DEVELOPMENT AND EXPLORATION WORK SINCE BEGINNING OF OPERATIONS

	Feet
Drifting.....	38,335
Crosscutting.....	8,134
Raising.....	21,806
Sinking.....	4,462
Ore passing.....	1,754
Winze.....	245
Diamond-drilling.....	23,409
	Cu. ft.
Boxholing.....	166,011
Station-cutting.....	277,989
Sump.....	26,239

Milling

The mill operated very satisfactorily during the year, and results obtained through double filtration have been very gratifying. An additional ball and tube mill were installed during the latter part of the fiscal year, as well as a Symons cone crusher, filters, presses, and refinery equipment.

The increased tonnage opened up underground has made additional milling equipment necessary and three ball mills and six tube mills, together with the necessary tanks, filters, and other equipment, have been ordered and when installed will effect a material increase in milling capacity.

Costs

No special attempt has been made during the year to bring the cost per ton milled, as given below, to a minimum. The slightly high figures are favorably reflected in the amount of ore placed in sight and the development on the lower levels, as well as the increase in broken ore reserves.

	Total cost	Cost per ton
Development.....	\$856,540.97	\$2.34
Mining.....	947,169.03	2.58
Milling and refining.....	448,201.56	1.22
General and administrative expense.....	73,631.64	.20
Total.....	\$2,325,543.20	\$6.34
Depreciation.....	297,199.86	.81
Grand total.....	\$2,622,743.06	\$7.15

General

The most interesting item of the year's work was the opening up of a vein system parallel to No. 2 vein, which has been proven to exist from the 200- to the 1,600-foot levels. This will compare favourably in grade to No. 2 vein, and is known to extend from our western boundary east to a point near the Wright-Hargreaves line.

The problem of mine backfilling has already been considered, and gravel claims to the east have been secured. Preliminary work, preparatory to handling daily tonnage of material from these claims, is now in progress.

New shops of fireproof construction are now being erected. Plans for a new office building have been completed, and construction is now under way.

McIntyre-Porcupine Mines, Limited

The authorized capital of this company is \$4,000,000, divided into 800,000 shares of a par value of \$5, of which 798,000 are issued.

The officers of the company are: J. P. Bickell, president; W. J. Sheppard, vice-president; M. P. Van Der Voort, secretary; Balmer Neilly, treasurer; R. J. Ennis, general manager. The directors are: J. P. Bickell, Toronto; W. J. Sheppard, Waubashene; J. B. Tudhope, Orillia; Jos. Errington, Toronto; and D. H. McDougall, Stellarton, N.S.

The mines and plant are at Schumacher in the township of Tisdale, district of Cochrane. The head office of the company is at Schumacher, Ont., and the executive offices at the Standard Bank Building, Toronto.

The following information is taken from the seventeenth annual report of the company, for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1929:—

ASSETS

CURRENT ASSETS:

Cash in banks and on hand.....	\$2,773.06	
Bullion in transit.....	191,125.19	
Special bank deposit.....	1,300,000.00	
Dominion of Canada bonds (par value, \$1,000,000).....	996,500.00	
Canadian National Ry. bonds (par value, \$250,000).....	244,375.00	
Accounts receivable.....	14,032.07	
Interest receivable.....	24,611.51	
Supplies on hand at cost.....	257,198.32	
		\$3,030,615.15

INVESTMENTS:

Blue Diamond Coal Co., Ltd., and Canadian Coal Fields, Ltd.....	\$354,992.23	
Advances to subsidiary company.....	590,000.00	
Other investments.....	35,001.00	
		979,993.23

FIXED ASSETS:

Mining properties.....	\$4,194,338.97	
Plant and equipment, April 1, 1928.....	\$3,499,107.71	
Net additions this year.....	51,879.13	
	3,550,986.84	
		7,745,325.81

DEFERRED CHARGES:

Development undistributed, outside properties.....	\$79,900.43	
Operating and administrative prepayments.....	24,286.86	
		104,187.29
		\$11,860,121.48

LIABILITIES

CURRENT LIABILITIES:

Payrolls payable.....	\$59,962.86	
Accounts payable.....	107,603.03	
Provision for municipal, provincial, and Dominion taxes....	158,733.63	
Provision for sundry liabilities.....	15,929.58	
		\$337,229.10

RESERVES:

General reserve.....	\$400,000.00	
Reserve for depreciation of plant and equipment.....	3,323,355.90	
		3,723,355.90

CAPITAL LIABILITIES:

Capital stock authorized, 800,000 shares at \$5 par value....	\$4,000,000.00	
Capital stock issued, 798,000 shares at \$5 par value.....		3,990,000.00
Surplus.....		3,809,536.48

\$11,860,121.48

The profit and loss statement is as follows:—

EARNINGS:

Bullion recovery.....	\$4,212,624.82
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OPERATING COSTS:

Mining and developing.....	\$1,626,125.43
Crushing and conveying.....	73,483.19
Milling.....	372,347.88
Miscellaneous camp costs.....	64,336.62
	\$2,136,293.12

ADMINISTRATIVE AND GENERAL EXPENSE:

Management and general expense, mine.....	\$83,805.52
Administrative and general expense, Toronto office.....	81,224.56
Transfer, registrar, stock issue, and dividend expense.....	8,127.75
Insurance.....	15,461.50
	188,619.33

Total operating costs, before providing for taxes and depreciation.....	2,324,912.45
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Operating profits, before providing for taxes and depreciation.....	\$1,887,712.37
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NON-OPERATING REVENUES:

Interest and discounts earned.....	\$125,365.61
Miscellaneous earnings.....	5,390.02
	130,755.63

\$2,018,468.00

APPROPRIATIONS:

Provision for municipal, provincial, and Dominion taxes for current year..	115,154.34
Net profit for the year, before depreciation provision, transferred to surplus account.....	\$1,903,313.66

The following is the surplus account:—

Surplus as at April 1, 1928.....	\$3,563,555.16
Add net profit, year ending March 31, 1929, before providing for depreciation...	1,903,313.66
Sundry adjustments.....	3,688.37

\$5,470,557.19

DEDUCT:

Dividend No. 38, June 1, 1928.....	\$199,500.00
Dividend No. 39, Sept. 1, 1928.....	199,500.00
Dividend No. 40, Dec. 1, 1928.....	199,500.00
Dividend No. 41, Mar. 1, 1929.....	199,500.00

\$798,000.00

Development undistributed, written off.....	230,960.40
Provision for depreciation, buildings and equipment.....	355,098.68
Workmen's compensation special assessment for 1927 re silicosis.....	25,948.66
Amount transferred to general reserve.....	251,012.97

1,661,020.71

Surplus as at March 31, 1929.....	\$3,809,536.48
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The following data are taken from the report of the general manager covering operations for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1929.

PRODUCTION

Ore treated.....	tons	538,165
Value per ton.....		\$8.24
Gross value.....		4,433,378.00
Bullion recovered.....		4,212,624.82
Bullion recovered per ton.....		7.83
Bullion contained:		
Gold, 202,421.039 fine ounces.....		\$4,184,413.92
Silver, 49,081,790 fine ounces.....		28,210.90
Total.....		\$4,212,624.82

PRODUCTION SINCE THE BEGINNING OF MILLING OPERATIONS IN 1912

Period	Months	Tons milled	Value per ton	Gross value	Recovery per ton	Total value
1912.....	12	14,500	\$7.00	\$101,555.16	\$5.25	\$76,166.38
1913.....	12	31,979	7.85	251,314.45	7.05	225,752.25
Jan. 1, '14 to Mar. 31, '15..	15	85,654	8.87	760,232.16	8.39	718,331.71
Apr. 1, '15 to Mar. 31, '16..	12	105,758	7.71	815,345.49	7.38	779,990.94
Apr. 1, '16 to June 30, '17..	15	195,307	10.00	1,954,793.28	9.55	1,864,914.28
July 1, '17 to June 30, '18..	12	178,327	10.05	1,793,197.55	9.61	1,714,258.00
July 1, '18 to June 30, '19..	12	179,874	9.78	1,759,627.40	9.29	1,671,646.03
July 1, '19 to June 30, '20..	12	188,835	11.52	2,175,891.31	11.02	2,080,178.44
July 1, '20 to June 30, '21..	12	171,916	11.67	2,005,672.00	11.08	1,904,326.36
July 1, '21 to June 30, '22..	12	193,971	10.69	2,074,088.40	9.99	1,937,105.07
July 1, '22 to June 30, '23..	12	240,615	9.96	2,397,303.00	9.35	2,249,741.63
July 1, '23 to June 30, '24..	12	360,140	9.69	3,488,863.00	9.14	3,291,178.22
July 1, '24 to June 30, '25..	12	400,259	9.43	3,774,068.00	8.86	3,546,637.52
July 1, '25 to June 30, '26..	12	460,909	8.72	4,020,326.00	8.25	3,804,774.90
July 1, '26 to Mar. 31, '27..	9	385,409	8.08	3,113,500.07	7.67	2,957,060.97
Apr. 1, '27 to Mar. 31, '28..	12	520,460	8.09	4,207,553.00	7.66	3,987,634.94
Apr. 1, '28 to Mar. 31, '29..	12	538,165	8.24	4,433,378.00	7.83	4,212,624.82
Total.....		4,252,078	\$9.20	\$39,126,708.27	\$8.71	\$37,022,322.46

MINING

	Tons
Ore broken in stopes.....	398,556
Ore from development.....	53,810
Total.....	452,366
Ore hoisted.....	537,147
Waste hoisted.....	50,769
Total.....	587,916
Waste used as back-fill.....	99,538

Broken ore reserves now stand at 209,680 tons, valued at \$8.05 per ton, 84,984 tons less than shown at the end of the preceding year. This reduction is the result of our more general adoption of either the timbered or the cut-and-fill methods of stoping. During the year 40 per cent. of the ore extracted was produced by either of the last-mentioned methods. It is satisfactory to note in this connection that the grade of the ore thus mined closely approximates the estimated value as determined by channel sampling. This improved method is being applied as rapidly as arrangements can be made for supplying waste fill.

SUMMARY OF ORE HOISTED, 1928-1929

Level	Tons	Assay	Value
500-foot.....	2,967	\$7.75	\$22,935
600-foot.....	6,828	4.15	28,342
1,000-foot.....	8,930	13.25	118,324
1,125-foot.....	13,761	5.80	79,833
1,250-foot.....	15,502	6.85	114,126
1,375-foot.....	14,182	5.55	78,743
1,500-foot.....	5,953	5.25	31,303
1,625-foot.....	9,893	10.35	102,475
1,750-foot.....	33,979	6.30	214,553
1,875-foot.....	119,142	7.40	885,108
2,000-foot.....	84,079	8.80	742,380
2,125-foot.....	36,585	7.40	271,811
2,250-foot.....	47,977	6.35	304,482
2,375-foot.....	46,675	7.65	356,295
2,500-foot.....	80,376	10.20	820,068
2,625-foot.....	399	7.05	2,819
2,750-foot.....	32	16.80	538
2,875-foot.....	2,963	6.00	17,797
3,375-foot.....	4,247	3.25	13,752
3,500-foot.....	2,001	3.35	6,710
3,625-foot.....	207	4.40	914
3,875-foot.....	469	3.55	1,678
Total.....	537,147	\$7.85	\$4,214,986

Development

Development work performed during the year amounted to 34,371 feet, an increase of 7,834 feet over the preceding year. This work included 18,216 feet of drifts, of which 2,216 feet was on line and 16,000 feet in vein material; 6,180 feet was in ore of an average grade of \$8.05 per ton over drift width.

No. 3 Vein.—Stopes produced 65,053 tons of an average grade of \$8.60 per ton. From the 1,625- to the 2,250-foot levels, 4,240 feet of drifting was done, of which 1,639 feet was in ore of \$7.90 grade over drift width.

No. 5 Vein.—Stopes produced 26,803 tons of \$7.70 ore. On the 500-, 600-, and 1,625-foot levels short lenses of ore averaging \$7.70 per ton have been developed.

No. 7 Vein.—Stopes produced 172,298 tons of ore of an average grade of \$9.60. On the 2,500-foot level, 833 feet of drifts opened up 410 feet of ore of \$9.70 grade over drift width.

No. 8 Vein.—Stopes produced 30,610 tons of ore with an average grade of \$6.20. No development work was done on this vein during the year.

No. 9 Vein.—Production from stopes was 48,504 tons of ore with an average value of \$8.70 per ton. No development work was done on this vein during the year.

No. 10 Vein.—Stopes in the western section of this vein produced 91,130 tons averaging \$5.40 per ton. This vein is a quartz type of ore body containing patches of high-grade ore. Muck samples show 20 per cent, higher results than channel samples. On the 2,250- and 2,375-foot levels, 1,208 feet of drifts developed 507 feet of \$8 ore. No work was done on the eastern or higher grade section of this vein, mentioned in last year's report, which lies south and east of No. 11 shaft.

No. 12 Vein.—No work was done on this vein during the year.

No. 13 Vein.—Stopes are just being cut out on this vein and so far there has been produced 14,472 tons of \$12 ore. On the 2,000-, 2,250-, 2,375-, 2,875-, 3,375-, and 3,875-foot levels, 2,163 feet of drifting developed 1,025 feet of ore with an average value of \$10.10 over drift width. Good ore is indicated in this vein from the 1,875- to the 3,875-foot levels and is only partially developed on the above-mentioned levels.

No. 14 Vein.—Stopes have just been started on this vein and to date it has produced 13,616 tons of \$8.30 ore. Development work on the 1,750-, 1,875-, 2,375-, 2,875-, and 3,375-foot levels amounted to 4,453 feet, of which 1,571 feet was in ore of \$6.70 grade over drift width. A much better grade of ore is indicated by diamond-drilling from the 1,625- to the 3,750-foot horizon, but this ore body is only partially developed on the above-mentioned levels. On the 3,625-foot level, "C" crosscut driven south from No. 11 shaft exposed 39 feet of ore averaging \$9.60 per ton. The ore is of a heavy sulphide type usually favourable on this property to the development of extensive ore bodies.

No. 16 Vein.—Stopes produced 15,979 tons of \$10.40 ore. Development on the 2,125-, 2,250-, and 2,375-foot levels amounted to 1,017 feet, of which 300 feet was in ore of \$7 grade.

No. 11 Shaft.—Development work at No. 11 shaft was confined to crosscuts to the ore zone and drifts in No. 3, 13, and 14 vein systems, with good results so far on the 1,625-, 1,750-, 1,875-, 2,000-, 2,250-, 2,375-, 2,875-, 3,375-, 3,550-, and 3,625-foot levels. Where the crosscut south on the 3,750-foot level intersected breaks corresponding to the probable positions of veins Nos. 13 and 14, values were low. No drifting has yet been done off the crosscut, but when commenced ore bodies should be developed as indicated by results obtained on the 3,625-foot level. On the 3,875-foot level work was concentrated on drives to the southwest and northeast through the basic schist and parallel to the vein systems. The drive to the southeast (D1) was advanced 2,400 feet, or to within 1,000 feet of the west property line. The northeast drive (D2) was advanced 1,800 feet, or to within 1,900 feet of the east property line.

In the basic schist area a small amount of crosscutting and diamond-drilling from the main drives has been accomplished, and to date four veins other than the ones cut by the original crosscut have been definitely located. Drill intersections have varied from less than commercial grade to well over mine average. However, the work accomplished to date is so small in comparison with the area to be explored that no general and definite statement can safely be offered at this time other than the fact that the basic schist area on this horizon is greater than upon any upper horizon, and that it is similar in its characteristics and in its relationship to the porphyry.

The main drives will be continued to the east and west boundary lines.

Connections on all haulage levels have been made with No. 11 shaft, and an ore pass has been completed from the loading station below the 3,875- to the 1,625-foot level. The shaft is now ready to handle ore from all parts of the mine, and mill tonnage will move through it about July 1, 1929. This will provide an opportunity to replace timber in No. 6 shaft which has been in continuous operation since 1912.

ORE RESERVES BY CLAIMS, 1928-1929

	Tons	Assay	Value
McIntyre claims.....	724,393	\$7. 15	\$5,177,780
McIntyre Extension claims.....	173,002	9. 05	1,568,661
Jupiter claims.....	816,425	8. 55	6,978,253
Plenaurum claims.....	102,779	7. 50	767,108
	1,816,599	8. 00	14,491,802
Broken ore.....	209,680	8. 05	1,687,403
Total.....	2,026,279	8. 00	\$16,179,205

SUMMARY OF DEVELOPMENT AND EXPLORATION YEAR 1928-1929

Period	Drifts	Cross-cuts	Raises	Winzes	Shafts	Stations	Sumps	Pockets and passes	Total footage	Total excavation	Diamond-drilling
	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	feet	cu. ft.	feet
1.....	2,043	635	192	.....	.....	3,843	.....	.....	2,870	3,843	2,234
2.....	1,630	884	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,831	.....	2,048
3.....	1,753	619	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,636	.....	2,062
4.....	1,585	1,053	267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,905	.....	1,981
5.....	1,928	1,019	201	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,148	.....	2,238
6.....	1,248	1,318	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,821	.....	1,689
7.....	1,364	1,216	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,889	.....	1,740
8.....	1,348.5	1,298	262.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,909	.....	1,915
9.....	1,068	1,277	290.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,635.5	.....	2,278
10.....	1,344	1,380	349	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,073	.....	2,433
11.....	1,418	1,093	390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,901	.....	2,330
12.....	1,487	909	357	.....	.....	11,100	.....	.....	2,753	11,100	2,546
Total...	18,216.5	12,701	3,454	.....	.....	14,943	.....	.....	34,371.5	14,943	25,494
Previous years.....	112,013.8	52,449.3	10,856.4	597.7	12,619.9	607,977	36,823	139,699	188,519.1	784,499	186,550.5
Total...	130,230.3	65,150.3	14,310.4	597.7	12,619.9	622,920	36,823	139,699	222,890.6	799,442	212,044.5

OPERATING COSTS

	Total	Per ton milled
MINING:		
Exploration.....	\$43,492.04	\$0.0808
Development.....	375,063.73	.6970
Breaking and stoping.....	1,196,390.33	2.2230
Examination of prospects.....	11,179.33	.0208
Total mining costs.....	\$1,626,125.43	\$3.0216
Crushing and transportation.....	\$73,483.19	\$0.1365
Milling.....	372,347.88	.6919
Heating and maintenance—buildings and camps.....	56,279.70	.1046
Mercantile store and welfare expenses.....	8,056.92	.0150
Bullion marketing and general expense—mine office.....	83,805.52	.1557
Administration and general expense—Toronto office.....	89,352.31	.1660
Insurance—general.....	15,461.50	.0287
Total.....	\$2,324,912.45	\$4.3200

ANALYSIS OF MINING COSTS PER TON MILLED

	Stoping	Drifting	Cross-cutting	Raising	Stations and sums	Total cost	Cost per ton
Labour.....	\$580,256.45	\$120,295.90	\$90,654.81	\$29,107.33	\$560.54	\$820,875.03	\$1.5253
Explosives.....	77,764.41	61,750.43	35,508.28	9,922.35	103.08	185,048.55	.3439
Supplies.....	48,443.38	18,908.08	19,226.14	8,732.25	206.43	95,516.28	.1775
Power.....	38,746.13	11,127.27	4,563.07	3,933.96	47.22	58,417.65	.1085
Timbering.....	136,501.28		133.72	377.59	97.10	137,109.69	.2548
Shaft repairs.....	5,612.77					5,612.77	.0104
Back-filling.....	45,459.27					45,459.27	.0845
Steel-sharpening.....	24,039.57	17,306.40	11,928.87	3,014.47	52.12	56,341.43	.1047
Drill repairs.....	11,496.26	5,193.87	3,583.50	1,723.35	56.06	22,053.04	.0410
Surveying and Engineering.....	18,586.79	5,343.56	3,255.73	2,652.54	50.79	29,889.41	.0555
Sampling and Assaying.....	32,125.98	4,436.67	3,903.90	2,916.95		43,383.50	.0806
Pumping.....	7,738.81	1,422.28	1,051.34	117.75		10,330.18	.0192
Ventilating.....	4,053.24	3,014.71	5,278.31	1,699.85	36.55	14,082.66	.0262
Tramming.....	69,669.06	21,324.82	12,722.30	3,774.34	45.86	107,536.38	.1998
Surface tramming.....		1,034.15	3,505.37	2,199.85	57.70	6,797.07	.0126
Hoisting.....	95,896.93	23,194.25	25,398.27	17,448.94	443.91	162,382.30	.3017
Total.....	\$1,196,390.33	\$294,352.39	\$220,713.61	\$87,621.52	\$1,757.36	\$1,800,835.21	\$3.3462
Less: Charged to undistributed development.....			147,548.26	80,075.53	1,757.36	229,381.15	.4262
Exploration.....	\$1,196,390.33	\$294,352.39	\$73,165.35	\$7,545.99		\$1,571,454.06	\$2.9200
						43,492.04	.0808
Examination of Prospects.....						\$1,614,946.10	\$3.0008
						11,179.33	.0208
Total.....						\$1,626,125.43	\$3.0216
Unit cost per ton.....	\$2.2230	\$0.5470	\$0.1360	\$0.0140			

MILLING COSTS

	Labour	Supplies	Repairs and main- tenance	Power	Total	Cost per ton
Ball milling.....	\$9,200.06	\$23,358.61	\$396.30	\$12,496.37	\$45,451.34	\$0.0845
Tube milling.....	6,845.14	49,718.23	1,215.00	30,485.39	88,263.76	.1640
Classification.....	7,630.54	3,017.20	516.90	3,645.09	14,809.73	.0275
Pumping and elevating..	5,976.20	5,604.11	521.40	4,054.93	16,156.64	.0300
Agitation.....	5,976.20	1,869.93	396.70	5,863.97	14,106.80	.0262
Thickening.....	5,976.20	2,556.10	871.50	2,142.67	11,546.47	.0215
Clarification.....	9,979.83	1,590.80	113.50	1,647.56	13,331.69	.0248
Precipitation.....	6,019.88	12,403.04	280.30	2,006.14	20,709.36	.0385
Re-agents.....		68,978.41			68,978.41	.1282
Filtration.....	14,904.73	4,388.75	928.80	3,452.87	23,675.15	.0440
Refining and assaying...	16,512.01	7,334.00	62.70	512.24	24,420.95	.0454
Heating.....		6,767.07	78.70		6,845.77	.0127
Tailings disposal.....	5,003.50	11,641.06	3,878.17	2,415.73	22,938.46	.0426
Mill alterations.....		806.35	307.00		1,113.35	.0020
Total.....	\$94,024.29	\$200,033.66	\$9,566.97	\$68,722.96	\$372,347.88	\$0.6919

The mill operated to full capacity with improved metallurgical results and lower costs.

ADDITIONS TO PLANT, BUILDINGS, AND EQUIPMENT

Milling and crusher plants.....	\$11,824.16
Workshops and equipment.....	3,820.29
Surface transportation equipment.....	9,093.97
Surveying instruments and office equipment.....	390.76
General buildings and dwellings.....	13,774.05
Hoisting equipment.....	4,414.91
Surface thawing equipment.....	3,455.52
Heating plant, No. 11 shaft.....	16,495.47
Surface water mains.....	1,665.68
Underground haulage equipment.....	29,761.16
Sundry underground equipment.....	25,397.40
Toronto office.....	5,491.14
	\$125,584.51
Less construction incomplete, March 31, 1928.....	69,494.94
	\$56,089.57
Add construction incomplete, March 31, 1929.....	102,084.19
	\$158,173.76
Less equipment and buildings, sold or demolished.....	106,294.63
	\$51,879.13

Under "General Remarks" the manager makes the following statement:—

Operations have been carried along without interruption and under favourable conditions throughout the year. The outstanding feature of the year's development was the locating and opening up of vein systems Nos. 13 and 14. These ore bodies are favourably located as regards formation and structure. They have already been traced from the 1,625- to the 3,875-foot levels, and promise production comparable with Nos. 5 and 7 veins, which up to this time have been our most important producers.

D. E. Keeley is mine superintendent and J. J. Denny is mill superintendent. During the year the average number of men on the payroll was 818.

McMillan Gold Mines, Limited

The head office of the McMillan Gold Mines, Limited, is in Sudbury and the officers and directors are as follows: J. H. Banks, 511 Fifth Avenue, New York, president; G. A. Foot, Sudbury, Ont., vice-president; C. B. Goldsborough,

secretary-treasurer; E. J. McMillan, F. C. Fraser, Geo. Arents, Jr., R. L. Patterson, Jos. Errington, W. J. Galligan, directors.

Throughout 1928-29 the company continued to develop the gold property in Mongowin township, district of Sudbury. The holdings consist of 36 claims, with the shaft and mine buildings on claim No. 6,225.

The only addition to the surface plant since the publication of our last report is a blacksmith shop, containing an oil forge and a steel-sharpener.

The president's report for the year ending December 31, 1928, sets forth the following development work:—

325-FOOT LEVEL:	Feet
Crosscutting from shaft.....	28
Drifting east of shaft.....	737
Drifting west of shaft.....	362
Crosscutting east of shaft.....	468
Crosscutting west of shaft.....	68
525-FOOT LEVEL:	
Drifting east of shaft.....	1,278
Crosscutting east of shaft.....	442

SUMMARY OF WORK TO DECEMBER 31, 1928

	Feet
Diamond-drilling.....	2,350
Sinking.....	550
Crosscutting.....	1,300
Drifting.....	2,413

In summarizing the results obtained, the president states in part:—

The greater part of the work has been within the area between the shaft and the diabase intrusion some 400 feet east. Within this area the ore sections on the 325-foot level have given assays averaging \$9.30 for a total length of 282 feet, and on the 525-foot level \$10.45 for a total length of 267 feet. The average assay for both levels would be \$9.90, the average total length 275 feet, and the average width 40.2 inches. This does not include the wide ore body on the 525-foot level on which more work must be done, or the portions of No. 2 Pit vein not yet opened up.

The work done outside the above area is confined chiefly to the drifting west of the shaft on the 325-foot level and the drifting through east of the diabase intrusion on the 525-foot level. This considerable amount of drifting, with comparatively little crosscutting, has been in part to prepare the way for diamond-drilling to the south and for further crosscutting later. These sections west of the shaft and east of the diabase are as yet but partially explored.

The drifting east of the diabase has picked up an ore body which has not yet been fully exposed.

In June, 1929, Percy E. Hopkins, who had recently examined the property, reported that ore zones on the 325-foot level have an average gold content of \$7.33 per ton. The zones have a length of 245 feet, with an average width of 34.9 inches. Two zones on the 525-foot level, having a length of 213 feet and an average width of 43.9 inches, gave values averaging \$7.93 per ton in gold.

E. J. McMillan is in charge of the property.

March Gold, Limited

This company has an authorized capitalization of \$1,500,000, divided into shares of \$1 par value each. The shares formerly had a par value of 10 cents, but the change was ratified at a meeting of shareholders held June 15, 1927. The parent company in the United States has a capitalization of \$3,500,000, divided into shares of \$1 par value each.

The officers of the company are: Henry Kobler, president; B. C. Conderman, vice-president; Samuel B. Darlich, secretary; F. J. C. Bull, treasurer; Bernard N. Hyman, chairman of the board. Jos. T. Baldwin is manager at the property. The directors of the company are: Bernard N. Hyman, Henry Kobler, Samuel B.

Darlich, Geo. R. Feine, F. J. C. Bull, Charles J. Schmidt, Henry Tiedt, Gustave Loesch, and Jacob Schwingel, all of Buffalo, N.Y., and B. C. Conderman of Hornell, N.Y. The head office of the company is at 402 Wallbridge Building, Buffalo, N.Y., and the mine office address is Box 533, South Porcupine, Ont.

The company owns five claims in the township of Deloro, district of Cochrane. These claims comprise H.R. 823, H.R. 833, and H.R. 900 of the original March group and the Maidens-McDonald group, H.R. 832 and H.R. 926, purchased from the Coniagas Mines, Limited.

There are five shafts sunk on the property, No. 1 situated on H.R. 823 being the first sunk by the March Gold, Limited, to a depth of 800 feet. No work has been done through this shaft for several years. No. 2, an incline, 60° N., is sunk on H.R. 833 to a depth of 190 feet and is connected at the 170-foot level with No. 3, a vertical, three-compartment shaft located on H.R. 833.

An inclined shaft, known as No. 4, located on H.R. 832, is sunk along No. 6 vein at 65° N. to a depth of 220 feet (vertical), the work having been done by the original holders. This shaft is now connected with No. 3, which lies 460 feet to the southwest.

A vertical shaft sunk to a depth of 115 feet on H.R. 833 is not connected with other workings of the March or Maidens-McDonald groups. The plant erected at this shaft has been dismantled.

All underground work of the past year has been confined to claims H.R. 926 and 832. The total development footage for the year ending December 31, 1928, is as follows:—

	Feet
Crosscutting.....	644
Drifting.....	832
Raising.....	357
Sinking.....	173
Diamond-drilling.....	639

Crosscutting north on the 425-foot level, from No. 3 shaft, cut the No. 5 vein, which is the best so far discovered. Drifting west a distance of 80 feet and east to the Ankerite line disclosed ore in all but a few sections. This was partly stoped during the year. To the north on this level, 150 feet of crosscutting was done, head room cut, and a winze sunk. The winze was completed to a depth of 273 feet, and two stations at the 550- and 675-foot horizons were cut early in 1929. On the 300-foot level, 200 feet of drifting on the No. 5 vein showed no new ore.

The mill operated from May 1 throughout the year, with a total production of \$133,835.91 from 32,627 tons of ore.

The mine employs 84 men, 50 underground and 34 in the mill and on surface.

Metals Development, Limited

This company is capitalized at \$2,500,000, in shares of \$1 par value. There are 1,896,818 shares issued.

The following is a list of officers and directors of the company: M. H. Lebel, of Montreal, president; W. R. Salter, vice-president; M. F. Blue, secretary-treasurer; H. S. Crabtree, H. Borgford, Toronto; W. J. Evans and T. E. Armstrong, New Liskeard, and W. L. Forest, directors. J. W. Morrison is consulting engineer.

The company is interested in several claims in the North Clearwater lake section, district of Kenora (Patricia portion). The property is best reached from Woman lake. A fair road, about a mile in length, has been built to the camp location on claim No. 5,603.

Surface work has been done on 17 claims and has shown up several long breaks. Two systems of veins have been located.

The veins first located had a strike almost due north, but the most promising occurrence of gold is in a vein of banded quartz on claim No. 5,603, which strikes N. 47° E. and dips 50° S. Minerals found in this vein are galena, sphalerite, pyrite, some chalcopyrite, and gold.

When inspected in July, 1929, an inclined shaft had been put down on the vein to a depth of 100 feet, and 61 feet of drifting had been done on the vein. This work has all been in ore of a fair grade showing spectacular native gold at times.

The property is equipped with a Sullivan portable compressor, 125 cubic foot capacity, gasoline driven, and a small Turbo hoist, driven by the compressor. A horse whim was in process of construction in July. New camp buildings have been put up on claim No. 5,603 sufficient to house 20 men.

When inspected, 7 men were employed on the property. J. C. Nelson is manager.

Mineral Research Corporation

The company is operating on the old Davidson-Carr property located in Thunder Bay district, at the north end of Northeast bay of Sturgeon lake, about six miles by direct line east of the St. Anthony mine. The property can be reached by water from Sturgeon lake proper, or from a point on the Canadian National railway, five miles east of Savant Lake station. The route is across Buckingham lake, with a portage of a mile and a quarter into Northeast bay, and a short paddle to the mine. The winter road starts from a point on the west shore of the bay due west of the mine, and terminates five miles away at mileage 76 on the Canadian National railway, where supplies are put off for the property.

In the winter of 1928-29, a small steam plant was installed on the property and the following camp buildings were erected: headframe, 18 feet high; hoist-house and blacksmith shop combined, 12 by 20 feet; boiler-room and compressor house combined, 30 by 15 feet; office, 18 by 20 feet; bunk-house for twenty-six men, 22 by 40 feet; stable, 14 by 14 feet; and icehouse, 10 by 10 feet.

Underground operations consisted of sinking a 60-degree inclined shaft on the vein to a depth of 160 feet, and doing 30 feet of drifting on the 130-foot level and 230 feet on the 160-foot level. At the time of inspection on July 10, 1929, the mine was partially filled with water, and underground operations for the present were discontinued. A diamond-drill campaign was in progress from the surface, of which 424 feet had been done in two holes.

Three veins besides the one sunk on have been located on the surface. The vein system has a general strike of N. 45° W. and dips 60° N.

Twelve men were employed on the property. A. R. Globe is in charge of operations.

Moss Mines, Limited

The capital stock of the company consists of 4,000,000 shares of \$1 par value. Of this 2,679,293 shares have been issued. The officers are: N. R. Fisher, president; Alistair Frazer, vice-president; James Cooper, secretary-treasurer. Russell Blackburn, C. S. Czowski, F. B. Little, Frank M. Rose, and J. D. Patterson are directors.

The property was originally called the Huronian mine and is one of the oldest in Ontario, having been operated first in 1871. The workings are on lot

H. 1, and the holdings include 900 acres in the township of Moss. Supplies are now brought in from Kashabowie, 80 miles west of Fort William on the Canadian National railway, over a light railroad as far as the Tip Top mine, thence by canoe and portage across Round lake, Crooked river, and Jackfish lake to the Moss mine. The distance from Kashabowie by this route is about 26 miles.

The old shaft sunk by the Huronian Company followed the vein and bottomed at the 125-foot level. The new vertical three-compartment shaft which was started in 1927 was completed to 400 feet on October 15, 1928, and stations were cut at the 125-, 250-, and 375-foot levels. By January 1, 1929, installation of the cage had been completed and crosscutting and drifting on all three levels was proceeded with.

On the 125-foot level drifting west has connected the new section with the Huronian mine. The west face of the old workings is now being driven to explore below some favourable surface showings on the western extension of the vein.

The following table shows the lateral work accomplished since the completion of the shaft to July 31, 1929.

Level	Drifting	Crosscutting
	feet	feet
125-foot.....	190	25
250-foot.....	880	135
375-foot.....	650	435

Recent additions to the surface plant and camps include a telephone line to connect with the Tip Top-Kashabowie line, a powder magazine, and a cookery and sleep camps with accommodation for 50 men.

About midsummer, 1929, the company was employing an average of 26 men underground and 24 on surface. J. G. Harkness is superintendent of the property, with A. G. McKenzie as engineer and mine foreman.

Murphy Mines, Limited

Murphy Mines, Limited, has an authorized capital of 3,000,000 shares of \$1 par value. The head office is in the Northern Ontario Building, 330 Bay Street, Toronto. R. R. Brown is president; Draper Dobie, vice-president; James Day and E. M. Murphy, directors. T. R. Buchanan is manager, and Lindsay Foss, superintendent. The property is in Gauthier township, district of Timiskaming.

During 1928 development consisted of sinking No. 1 shaft 650 feet, cutting stations 5,140 cubic feet, crosscutting 883 feet, drifting 87 feet; sinking No. 2 shaft 96 feet, crosscutting 136 feet, drifting 10 feet.

Northern Red Lake Mines, Limited

This company holds two claims, A.L. 113, the Isabella, and A. L. 114, the Golden Star, in the Mine Centre area, Rainy River district, under option from W. E. Stone of Mine Centre and H. Williams of Fort Frances.

Considerable work was done on the Golden Star property in the early days. This work terminated about 1900. A shaft was sunk some 480 feet and stoping was done above the lateral work on each of four levels. One raise was driven through to surface from the old workings and came out about 125 feet south of the shaft. The original mill was on the shore of Bad Vermilion lake about half a mile from the shaft.

Early in 1928 a 25-ton Gibson mill, consisting chiefly of a Blake crusher, Gibson rod mill, amalgamation table, concentrating table, and flotation cell, was installed on the Golden Star property; and a small amount of material obtained from an open cut on the continuation of the vein east of the old Golden Star workings was treated.

A test pit, reported to be some 15 feet deep, was sunk on the Isabella property.

Work was suspended in July, 1928.

The officers and directors are: Frederick S. Munson, Fort Frances, president and treasurer; Joseph M. Kollar, Detroit, Mich., secretary; Harold I. Watkins, Ferndale, Mich., vice-president; Frederick S. Munson, Fort Frances, managing director.

H. A. Olsen is in charge of the property.

Northland Gold Mines, Limited

Northland Gold Mines, Limited, operated their property in Gauthier township, district of Timiskaming, with a working force of 20 to 30 men. John J. Byrne is managing director. The other officers and directors are: Harry P. Hermance, president; J. A. Legris, secretary-treasurer; P. S. Patterson, W. A. Newell, M. J. Stearns, and J. Carruthers, directors. The head office is at Northland Mines, Ont.

At No. 1 shaft, on the 1,000-foot level, operations were carried on steadily from the first of the year until August 9, at which date all underground work ceased at No. 1 shaft. During this period the following work was done: cross-cutting, 626 feet; drifting, 1,235 feet; slashing, 45 feet.

At No. 2 shaft, work commenced on September 5 and was carried on until December 10. During this period the work comprised: drifting, 335.8 feet; slashing, 30 feet; sump, 8 feet.

During the year diamond-drilling explorations amounted to 1,740.6 feet.

Olivet Gold Mines, Limited

The Olivet Gold Mines, Limited, operated their property a mile east of Ritchie mine, in the township of Gauthier, district of Timiskaming, with a force of 10 men. The officers are: J. O'Connor, president; Albert Singer, vice-president; James C. Singer, secretary-treasurer. W. W. Snider, W. F. W. Fisher, Thomas T. Carter, J. H. L. Patterson, and F. H. Bigwood are directors. K. B. Heisey is consulting engineer. Earl Hunton was manager in 1928.

During the year the work comprised 2,000 feet of trenching and 100 feet of test-pitting. The head office is at 202 C.P.R. Building, Toronto.

Patricia Dent Gold Mines, Limited

This company is interested in a group of claims about four miles north of the Jackson-Manion on the west shore of Clearwater lake, district of Kenora (Patricia portion).

Two shafts have been sunk, each to a depth of 50 feet. These are on claims Nos. 4,134 and 4,135. There are many small breaks on the property and these have been much trenched. There is camp accommodation for 20 men. When inspected in July, 1929, there were 7 men employed. The work was in charge of J. C. Dodd.

Pawnee Kirkland Gold Mines, Limited

Pawnee Kirkland Mines, Limited, has a capital of \$3,000,000 in shares of \$1 par value. The officers are: C. Fred Jordan, president; Roy W. Weldon, secretary; George W. Morris, M. C. Smith, O. B. Earle, and J. Y. Murdoch, directors. The head office is at 504 Kent Building, Toronto.

John J. Byrne was manager, and 25 men were employed at the property in Lebel township, district of Timiskaming.

The following is taken from the manager's report for 1928:—

During the first nine months, operations were confined mostly to the 750-foot level, where No. 2 vein was opened up and a long crosscut driven to explore what was thought to be a favourable area north of the shaft. In October and November, work was confined to the further opening of the No. 2 vein at the 125- and 250-foot levels. A diamond-drill hole was put down to explore a wide mineralized zone on the south side of the property, and 200 feet of surface trenching was done north of the shaft where some promising surface breaks occur. Work was suspended on December 1, and the mine closed.

Plant, equipment, and buildings were left in first-class condition and operations can be resumed on short notice.

During the year the following development work was done:—

Operation	Feet	Total cost	Cost per foot
UNDERGROUND:			
Crosscutting.....	995.6	.....	.....
Drifting.....	1,605.8	.....	.....
Sumps.....	7	.....	.....
Slashing.....	82	.....	.....
Total.....	2,690.4	\$78,078.38	\$29.02
Diamond-drilling.....	500	\$2,133.26	\$4.266
Surface trenching and test-pitting.....	200	476.07	2.38
Clearing land.....	.....	1,823.03	.....
Total.....	.....	\$82,510.74	.....

Since the beginning of operations in 1926 a total of \$212,105.72 was expended as follows: operations, \$168,826.81; buildings, \$21,316.86; equipment, \$21,962.05.

The following table shows footage of development on each level during this period:

Level	Cross-cutting	Drifting	Slashing
	feet	feet	feet
125-foot.....	53.2	259.5	5
250-foot.....	91.5	274.1	8
375-foot.....	9	.....	.....
500-foot.....	135.5	133.5	20
625-foot.....	4.5	.....	.....
750-foot.....	1,030	1,255.8	49
Total.....	1,323.7	1,922.9	82

In addition to the above, the following footage was accomplished: sinking, 780 feet; stations, 16,288 cubic feet.

Polaris Gold Mines of Canada, Limited

This company was incorporated under the laws of Ontario on January 5, 1928, with a capitalization of 5,000,000 shares, par value \$1. There are 2,660,000 shares issued, of which 2,500,000 are for property.

The officials of the company are as follows: Ralph T. Polk, president; Manley D. Davis, vice-president; Harry Thompson, secretary-treasurer; all of Detroit, Mich. W. C. Churchill, Detroit, R. F. Stibbard, Timmins, Ont., W. E. F. Paine, Toronto, and J. H. S. Kerr, Toronto, are directors.

The holdings of the company are: 4 claims, Nos. 13,362, 13,365, 13,363, and 13,367, in the township of Mountjoy; 6 claims due east of claim P. 13,650 in the township of Jamieson, Kamiskotia area; and 4 claims in Whitney township, previously known as the Fitzgerald Veteran claims, all in the district of Cochrane.

The activities of the company have been centred for the most part on the Mountjoy claims. The company started clearing and erecting a plant on May 15, 1928, and sinking began in August.

The plant consists of a single-drum Jenckes steam hoist, 8 by 12 inches; air compressor, 250 cubic foot per minute capacity; a 3- by 8-foot air receiver; and a 70 h.p. boiler, all housed in one building, 30 by 30 feet. There is also on the property a blacksmith shop and storehouse combined, 14 by 32 feet, and an office and first-aid room combined, 12 by 16 feet. Two cottages were built for the management.

The shaft has two compartments, the hoisting compartment being 4 feet 10 inches by 4 feet 9 inches. The shaft on April 15, 1929, had reached a depth of 216 feet.

While sinking was in progress there was an average of 14 men employed on the property.

The property stopped operations on April 15, 1929. When work is again resumed it is planned to place more equipment, capable of going to 1,000 feet.

W. C. Churchill was manager until the shut-down.

Porcupine United Gold Mines, Limited

The Porcupine United Gold Mines, Limited, has an authorized capital of 1,500,000 shares of \$1 par value, all of which is issued to the Porcupine United Gold Mines, Incorporated, except the qualifying shares issued to the directors.

The officers of the company are as follows: Bernard N. Hyman, president; Ray M. Stanley, vice-president; Henry Kobler, treasurer; Samuel B. Darlick, secretary; Charles Schmidt, director, all of Buffalo, N.Y. The head office is located at 330 Wallbridge Building, Buffalo, N.Y. Offices are also maintained by Colonel Newton M. Young in the Excelsior Life Building, Toronto. The mine office is at Timmins, Ont.

Porcupine United Gold Mines, Incorporated, is organized under the laws of Delaware with a capitalization of 3,500,000 shares of fully paid and non-assessable stock of the par value of \$1 a share. The officers of the company are the same as those of the limited company and the following are the directors: Charles Schmidt, William Kam, Gustave Loesch, Herman Mayer, George Feine, all of Buffalo, and Mark P. Murtha of New York. The offices are the same as those of the limited company.

The group of claims in actual development are those adjoining the Hollinger mine and formerly worked as the Rochester mine. All the work on the property is concentrated on claim No. 13,427.

The property, acquired under option late in 1928, was dewatered to the 500-foot level and sampled. Later the mine was completely dewatered to the 900-foot level, the lowest workings.

Short, narrow, high-grade veins, showing native gold, which had been previously developed by other operators and to some extent by this company, are being stoped and the ore treated in a small mill erected in the early part of 1929.

The following is a summary of the ore treatment: An ore bin of small capacity in the headframe of the shaft supplies the feed to a 10- by 7-inch jaw crusher. Passing through a small set of rolls, the ore is carried by conveyor belt to the mill and hoisted by a bucket elevator to a second mill-feed bin.

The ore is ground in a Hardinge ball mill, diameter $4\frac{1}{2}$ feet, and the discharge is to two 8- by 4-foot copper amalgamating plates with blankets at the foot. The plates discharge to a Dorr drag classifier in closed circuit with the ball mill and plates. The overflow of the classifier goes to two James tables, the concentrates from which are sent to the March Gold mill for cyanidation. About 70 per cent. of the gold is caught on the plates and blankets. The mill is treating about 15 tons daily.

There are 21 men employed at the property.

Jos. T. Baldwin is manager, and R. A. Vary is in charge of the mill.

Power and Mines Corporation, Limited

The company operates the Grace mine in the Michipicoten area, district of Algoma. The holdings consist of 43 claims, covering 1,240 acres, in township 29, range 23. The workings are on claims D.J.7 and D.J.8.

Two major breaks have been located on the property, the Nyman and the Grace. All underground work to date has been done on the latter.

The officers and directors of the company are: Sir Frederick O. W. Loomis, president; Granville Gilmore, vice-president; W. H. Perram, secretary-treasurer; Nap. G. Kirouac, R. A. Darwin, directors.

The authorized capitalization is 300,000 7 per cent. cumulative preferred shares of \$5 par and 1,500,000 common shares of no par value.

The head office is at 1130 St. Patrick Street, Montreal.

Underground work which was stopped in April, 1928, was again resumed in September of the same year. In February, 1929, owing to financial difficulties, the company was again forced to discontinue operations.

A summary, by months, of the development work done during this latter period is given below. The figures include drifting, crosscutting and raising.

	Feet
September, 1928.....	215.8
October, 1928.....	360.8
November, 1928.....	371
December, 1928.....	311
January, 1929.....	271
February, 1929.....	253

J. A. S. Roussac is manager of the property.

Red Lake Gold Shore Mines, Limited

This company has an authorized capital of 5,000,000 shares without any nominal or par value. There have been 2,500,000 issued for the property and 400,000 for further development; 2,100,000 are in the treasury.

The officers of the company are: Charles V. Gallagher, president; Robert W. Breuls, vice-president; Harry A. Newman, secretary-treasurer; Charles B. Morgan, managing engineer. The directors are: Charles V. Gallagher and

Frederick Laforest, of South Porcupine; Robert W. Breuls, Harry A. Newman, and Ira E. Hough, of Toronto. The head office is at 1102 Excelsior Life Building, 36 Toronto Street, Toronto. The mine office is at Red Lake, Ont.

The company owns 20 claims occupying a solid block situated west of the Howey Gold Mines, Limited, and north of the holdings of the McIntyre-Porcupine Mines, Limited. They lie on the south shore of Red lake and extend into the lake across the northern boundary of the property, all in Dome township, district of Kenora (Patricia portion). These claims comprise the Gallagher group of 6 claims, the Campbell group of 10 claims, the Gallagher and Campbell of 4 and 2, staked since the incorporation of the company. The claim numbers are as follows: K.R.L. 818-22, 1,741, 2,134-40, 5,888-90, 5,944-46, and 6,005.

There is a great variety of rock formations on the property, but the granites and porphyries are the most abundant. The granite in places grades from a true light-coloured acid rock to a more basic type. Throughout the mass there are several volcanic flows highly metamorphosed. Chloritic schist is frequently observed along the contact of the porphyry and Keewatin rocks, showing evidence of much movement and shearing. Where the alteration has not proceeded to the extreme point in the flows, the rock resembles an andesite. At other points there are small flows of rhyolite.

To the end of 1927, some four veins had been uncovered, Nos. 1 and 2 being on K.R.L. 1,741. No. 1 has a southeasterly strike and is reported to have been stripped over a length of more than 300 feet. The vein has a width of 18 inches, but good values are said to prevail to greater widths, the vein itself carrying high gold values.

The No. 2 vein has been uncovered for 300 feet and is located again several hundred feet farther along the southwestern strike.

No. 3 vein has been stripped for a distance of over 900 feet on claims K.R.L. 1,741 and 2,134 and apparently it extends across the north corner of claim K.R.L. 2,137. Its strike is approximately northwest. The main portion of this vein consists of porphyry intermingled at intervals with considerable siliceous material, mostly quartz. The whole body is well mineralized. This vein has been picked up on K.R.L. 822. Substantial gold values have been reported from the vein.

No. 4 vein, striking northeast, is located on claim K.R.L. 820 and extends on to claim K.R.L. 822, along the McIntyre line, a few feet north of the boundary. With vein and vein matter together, there is a width of 3 to 10 feet, and the vein has been stripped for a length of 380 feet. Spectacular gold showings are reported from this vein.

Early in 1928, preparations were made to develop the property by sinking operations. A plant, consisting of the following, was moved to the property: two 60 h.p. locomotive boilers; a Canadian Ingersoll-Rand air compressor, type PRS-3, capacity 720 cubic feet per minute; a Canadian Ingersoll-Rand hoist, 7 by 6 inches, type SSR; a Leyner drill-sharpener.

The plant had not been erected when the area was visited in the summer of 1929.

Red Mammoth Gold, Limited

This company has an authorized capital of 150 shares of no par value. The provisional directors of the company are: W. J. Boland, president; W. B. McHenry, secretary; and H. I. Coward, director. Percy E. Hopkins is consulting engineer. The head office of the company is at 407 Bank of Hamilton Building, Toronto, Ont.

During 1928, this company had under consideration the purchase of some 66 claims located on the northeast shore of Red lake between Wilson and East bays, in Dome township, district of Kenora (Patricia portion). The main group in the claims is known as the Smith-Morrison and was staked in the winter of 1925.

Exploration work has revealed a vein ranging in width from 20 to 80 feet and striking N. 40° E. It has been traced along the strike for a distance of 2,600 feet. The vein consists of rusty carbonate schist, in which there are lenses of ankerite. Attractive values in gold have been found at places in the vein.

The following plant has been installed: a Canadian Ingersoll-Rand gasoline-driven air compressor, two-drill capacity; a Little Tugger hoist, type 9-HR.

A headframe, 35 feet in height, has been erected and work started on a two-compartment shaft, compartments 4 feet 6 inches by 5 feet and 3 feet 6 inches by 5 feet. This shaft is located centrally towards the north boundary of claim No. 1,022. It was sunk to a depth of 70 feet with a level cut at the 65-foot horizon, on which a little work has been done.

The following camp buildings, all of log construction, are on the property: two sleep camps, 26 by 20 feet; cookery, 40 by 20 feet; office, 18 by 20 feet.

Twenty men were employed under the direction of M. Bouzan.

The property was closed down during the winter of 1928-29.

Ritchie Gold Mines, Limited

Ritchie Gold Mines, Limited, has a capital of 3,000,000 shares of \$1 par value, of which 800,000 shares are in the treasury. The officers and directors of the company are: O. E. Earle, president; J. J. Byrne, vice-president and managing director; G. M. Hagen, secretary-treasurer; A. P. Earle and T. J. Day. The head office is at Room 607, 11 King Street West, Toronto.

Development for the year 1928 consisted of sinking a 5- by 7-foot shaft to a depth of 40 feet. Test-pitting and trenching amounted to approximately 15,000 cubic feet, and diamond-drilling to 3,000 feet. The property is situated in Gauthier township, district of Timiskaming, and an average of 15 men was employed.

St. Anthony Gold Mines, Limited

The St. Anthony Gold Mines, Limited, is capitalized at \$3,000,000 in shares of \$1 par value, 1,757,252 of which have been issued.

The officers of the company are: A. E. Matthews, president; T. S. Giles, secretary; A. S. Dickson, treasurer; R. W. Brigstocke, A. R. Osborne, T. Magladery, W. F. Jamieson, and G. W. Ecclestone are directors. The head office is in the Toronto General Trusts Building, Toronto, and the mine office address is Savant Lake, Ont.

The company holds 11 claims, H.W.744-46, B.G.151-54, H.W.699, S.V.415, S.V.396 (power site), and B.G.168, in the Thunder Bay district, Sturgeon lake area. It is also interested in 45 claims in Montbray township, Quebec.

The Sturgeon lake property was first worked about 1900, and as early as 1902 two shafts, each 100 feet deep, had been sunk and considerable open cut work done. It was in active operation and produced until 1908. The most recent attempt at operation was made in 1917 when the Kerr Lake Mining Company of Cobalt did 1,500 feet of drifting and crosscutting and 250 feet of raising and sinking.

The mill was also run for a short time for sampling purposes at this time.

There are five levels, and stoping has been done on the four upper ones. The deepest working is the 500-foot horizon.

The present company started work on the property on October 14, 1928, doing 3,000 feet of diamond-drilling from surface. After the freeze-up 45 car loads of supplies, mostly coal, were freighted to the mine by tractors from Savant Lake station on the Canadian National railway, a haul of about 12 miles.

Early in the new year the dewatering of the shaft and workings started and was completed in May, by which time the old upper workings had been completely sampled.

At the time of inspection in July, 1929, the mill was nearly ready to operate. The mill is of an early design, and it is expected that a cyanide unit will be added, with a view to making a better recovery than former operators and also to treating the old tailing dump. This dump is supposed to contain 30,000 tons of \$3.50 grade.

The mine is reached in summer by a 3½-mile road from Savant Lake to the north end of Sturgeon lake and from there by water for about 8½ miles. The company at present operates a 36-foot motor launch on Sturgeon lake. The route is the same in winter.

There were at the time of inspection 33 men on the payroll. H. A. Swart is superintendent at the property.

Sylvanite Gold Mines, Limited

Sylvanite Gold Mines, Limited, has an authorized capitalization of \$3,300,000 in shares of \$1 par value, of which 3,299,500 shares have been issued.

The officers of the company are: Edward L. Koons, president; William L. Marcy, vice-president; W. S. Walton, secretary; Clark L. Ingham, treasurer; Welles V. Moot, managing director; and C. E. Rodgers, general manager.

The directors are: Edward L. Koons, William L. Marcy, Clark L. Ingham, Ralph Hochstetter, Oliver Cabana, Jr., Welles V. Moot, all of Buffalo, N.Y., and James Y. Murdoch, of Toronto.

The mine and works, situated in the township of Teck, district of Timiskaming, employed an average force of 180 men during the year 1928.

The general manager's report for the year ended March 31, 1929, is as follows:

Production

During the period, 70,833 tons of ore were milled with bullion recovery of \$737,573.12, or \$10.41 per ton. The mill ran 95.7 per cent. of the total time and treated an average of 194.1 tons per day, while on the basis of 100 per cent. operation this represented 202.7 tons per day. The highest tonnage for any given 31-day period was 6,290, or at the daily rate of 202.9 tons.

Mining

The total tonnage of ore broken was 90,030. Waste hoisted to surface amounted to 16,421 tons.

Broken ore reserves were estimated at 49,634 tons, distributed as follows: in stopes, 43,106 tons; on surface dump, 6,528 tons.

Development and Exploration

Claim L. 2,101.—Work in this section continued to expose good ore during the year. Stopping operations were carried on from the 850-foot level, and a raise was driven to a point slightly above the 700-foot horizon. This raise was all in ore. In addition, diamond-drilling from surface, to explore the area between 200 and 500 feet below, indicated results comparable with those obtained by stopping and gave reasonable assurance that two commercially important vein systems extend to or near the surface.

Below the sylvanite 1,000-foot level, the southeastern portion of this claim has assumed increasingly promising possibilities due to recent work done by a neighbouring company adjacent to your south and east boundaries. Mining operations of this company there, are stated to have proved the existence of ore at various levels from 1,250 to 2,000 feet. The reported extent and grade of these ore occurrences close to the boundary, combined with the favourable results obtained from your diamond-drilling below the 1,000-foot level, strongly indicate that ore can be mined on claim L. 2,101 to a depth of probably 2,000 feet, or more.

To more economically mine the southeastern part of this claim, a shaft (No. 4) will be sunk from surface. The first objective, which it is expected will be reached this year, will be slightly below 700 feet. It is also planned to provide for the extension of the shaft to much greater depths as required.

Claims L 2,100, L 2,226, L 2,227.—The No. 2 or main working shaft was deepened from 1,632 to 2,030 feet. From this new work crosscuts were run to the south on the 1,750- and 2,000-foot levels. The south end of the crosscut at the 1,750-foot level intersected what is known as the Main South vein, and up to the end of the fiscal year this was drifted upon for only about 100 feet. Where exposed by crosscutting, the sheared and crushed zone with quartz inclusions and irregular quartz stringers consisted chiefly of a series of mineralized sections extending over a width of about 30 feet. Another crosscut, driven north from the drift at a point east of the main crosscut, indicated similar conditions.

Consistent values of commercial grade were not encountered during the limited advance; yet the character and persistence of the well-defined mud seam, identified vertically for several hundred feet, together with promising structure in a strong fracture which has already produced important ore sections, warrants further exploration on this and other levels with reasonable chances of success.

One other vein offering good possibilities, and upon which exploration is planned, was encountered in the main crosscut on the 1,750-foot level about 100 feet south of the shaft. There are indications that this vein will eventually be traceable at least to the 1,500- and 2,000-foot levels.

At the 2,000-foot level the crosscut had not reached its objective, namely the Main South vein. It had, however, cut two vein fractures, one of which will likely prove to be a continuation of that showing at 100 feet on the 1,750-foot level.

On the levels above the 1,750-foot stoping was carried on to approximately 450 feet below surface. This work was not confined to a single vein but was distributed among three vein systems, two south and one north of No. 2 shaft. Each series contributed a substantial part of the mill feed.

One of the most important new developments on the No. 1,001 vein series, south of the shaft, was that on the eastern part of claim L 2,100. What promises to be quite an extent of medium and high grade ore was found here, approximately at the 1,000-foot horizon. It is also confidently expected that additional work will prove further ore extensions in this highly favourable section.

North of the shaft the year's work disclosed the gratifying fact that ore tonnage was greatly increased in working places Nos. 1,056, 1,058, 1,203, and 1,204, beyond what was previously indicated. The grade also, in comparison with earlier operations, was more than maintained.

Several important problems in faulting were successfully solved during the year. Chief among these was the tracing of ore continuations beyond certain minor faults, as well as the locating of Nos. 1,003 and 1,023 vein system east of the major fault on claim L 2,226 and the No. 1,375 series west of this same fault extension on claim L 2,100. In the case of Nos. 1,003-1,023, fair possibilities for ore extensions were encountered; while at No. 1,375 vein structure, width and general appearance were excellent and gave reasonable grounds for believing that further exploration may be successful.

FOOTAGES OF DEVELOPMENT AND EXPLORATION

Class of work	Total	Beginning of operations to Mar. 31, 1929
	feet	feet
Drifting.....	1,311	14,067
Crosscutting.....	2,180	9,494
Raising, development.....	1,581	3,491
Raising, stope.....	699	
Box-hole raising.....	1,051	1,906
Box-hole pillar drifts.....	315	
Sublevel drifts, development.....	587	1,438
Sublevel drifts, stope.....	442	
Shaft-sinking.....	398.5	2,280.5
Total.....	8,564.5	32,676.5
Diamond-drilling.....	2,779	17,834
	cu. ft.	cu. ft.
Shaft station and sumps.....	23,784	95,607

It will be noted from the above table that raising was a large item and amounted to 3,331 feet. This work, however, furnished very valuable information aside from improving ventilation and stoping conditions in various parts of the mine.

OPERATING COSTS

	Expense	Cost per ton milled
Development and exploration.....	\$170,695.21	\$2.410
Mining.....	234,177.27	3.306
Milling.....	94,025.89	1.327
General and administrative charges.....	74,584.91	1.053
Total.....	\$573,483.28	\$8.096

The largest single item included in these costs, and one which is greatly in excess of any other, is that for electric power. The power rate charged by the power company is unreasonably high, and the cost for the year amounted to \$1.04 per ton milled.

In comparing operating costs with those of 1927-28, we find the following: Development and exploration for 1928-29 was \$1.553 higher; mining, \$0.118 higher; and milling, \$0.316 lower, per ton milled. Or, assuming the 1927-28 figure of \$0.857 for development and exploration and taking 1928-29 costs for mining and milling, we would have, for this year just ended, a total cost of \$5.490 per ton milled. This, compared with \$5.787 for last year, shows a difference of \$0.297 per ton milled in favour of operation for the year ending March 31, 1929.

Development and exploration reached a high total but was, in my opinion, fully warranted, having due regard to the future working and value of your property. The \$0.118 increase in mining cost can be explained by a proportionate increase in raise, sublevel, and other exploratory work carried on from stopes and charged to stoping.

Mill feed for the period was drawn from an average of 17 working places, scattered over about 1,600 feet vertically and 3,500 feet in horizontal extent. This was done with the object of developing a wide area, rather than to confine all stoping to what past work indicated as the best and most accessible sections. Costs were thereby increased, yet much exceedingly valuable information was obtained.

Diamond-Drilling

Two diamond-drills were operating at the end of the year. It is planned by this means to explore some of the large and favourable areas as yet unprospected, as well as to carry on a more intensive development programme in what are now ore-producing sections.

New Buildings and Equipment

During the fiscal year the following mine buildings and plant additions were made:—

Thaw-House for Exploration (12 by 16 feet).—Provision was made for transferring this work from underground to the surface. This required the installation of a power transmission line, heating arrangement, etc.

Electrical Repair Shop (12 by 28 feet).—A building previously used elsewhere on the property was moved and converted into a shop for this purpose.

Office Basement (32 by 64 feet).—All material enclosed by the office foundation walls was removed and a concrete floor was laid. Provision was thus made for a very considerable addition to storage space for supplies.

Staff-House (18 by 46 feet).—The old office was moved, added to, and changed into a comfortable living and mess quarters for the staff.

Manager's Residence (46 by 35 feet).—One of the finest residences in the north was erected, with provision for every convenience and comfort.

Hoist-House and Hoist (32 by 44 feet).—Late in 1928 a new hoist was put in service. This is capable of hoisting at 1,500 feet per minute from a depth of approximately 4,000 feet and lifting 20,000 pounds. Suitable housing and heating was provided for this equipment.

Summary

Considering the mill capacity, the nature and extent of the ore occurrences as thus far determined, and the extensive development and exploration work which was carried on continuously throughout the year, profits were substantial and quite satisfactory. In addition, broken ore reserves were increased from 30,437 to 49,634 tons, or 63 per cent.

With the new hoist in operation your mine is now equipped to carry exploration to much greater depths than was previously possible. It is also a reasonable expectation that future work will continue to add additional tonnages to known ore bodies as well as to disclose new and important sources of ore.

Tashota Gold Mines, Limited

The capitalization of Tashota Gold Mines, Limited, is \$2,000,000 in shares of \$1 per value.

The officers of the company are: H. H. Vaughan, president; R. M. Davy, vice-president; P. W. Ogden, secretary-treasurer; W. G. Cumming, F. C. Shorey, and Robt. W. Norrington, directors.

The company holds 8 claims, K.K.522-26, 536, 537, and 562, all in one block in the Tashota area, district of Thunder Bay, and in addition 21 claims in the Boston Creek area, McElroy township, district of Timiskaming.

In all, four veins have been located on claim K.K.524 by pits and trenches. The northernmost or "A" vein dips approximately 80° N. and strikes N. 75° E. During the year a complete plant was set in operation on the property and a shaft sunk on "A" vein to a depth of 235 feet, with levels at the 100- and 200-foot horizons.

Underground operations were discontinued in February, 1929, at which time 80 feet of drifting had been done on "A" vein on the 100-foot level and 400 feet of drifting on three veins as well as 320 feet of crosscutting on the 200-foot level.

At the time of inspection in July, 1929, the mine was full of water and a surface diamond-drill campaign was under way. At that time 3,900 feet of drilling had been accomplished. One hole, it is understood, cut good values to the west of the underground workings.

The plant equipment consists of the following: Ingersoll-Rand air compressor, type POC-2, direct-connected, oil engine driven. 600 cubic feet per minute; Ingersoll-Rand hoist, 6 by 7 inches, type SSR, with such accessories as an oil-burning forge, drill-sharpener, rock drills.

A complete set of camps, consisting of two bunk-houses, cook-house, store-house, office, tool shed, compressor building, hoist-house, blacksmith shop, water tank, powder magazine, and a cap and fuse house, was erected.

The property is reached in the summer by a water route, of about 16 miles length, leaving the transcontinental line of the Canadian National about half a mile west of Paska station and following a chain of lakes forming the headwaters of the North Branch of the Onaman river to a point somewhat below the foot of Barnum lake, from which point a trail has been cut a distance of about five miles in a southerly direction to the property, crossing the South Branch of the Onaman river about two miles from the property.

Owing to the route starting on the height of land, the streams are mainly very small, and much difficulty has been experienced in keeping sufficient water to permit of freighting supplies over the route during the height of the summer season. Several small timber and earth dams had to be erected during the summer of 1928 to maintain the water levels on the smaller creeks along the route between the steel and the head of Whitefish lake.

In winter a road of about 16 miles length is used. This connects with the railway at Tashota.

When underground operations were in progress the mine employed about 34 men. At the time of inspection 17 were employed.

W. A. Coughlin is the manager of the property.

Teck-Hughes Gold Mines, Limited

Teck-Hughes Gold Mines, Limited, has an issued capital of 4,777,144 shares of \$1 par value.

The officers of the company are: Charles L. Denison, president; Albert W. Johnston, vice-president; George C. Miller, secretary; William C. Himrod, treasurer; K. P. Emmons, assistant-treasurer.

The directors are: Charles L. Denison, Robert W. Pomeroy, Albert W. Johnston, J. F. Thompson, all of New York; and George C. Miller, Conrad E. Wettlaufer, and W. W. Reilley, of Buffalo.

D. L. H. Forbes, Kirkland Lake, is general manager.

Approximately 500 men were employed in the mine, mill, and about the works during 1928.

The report of the general manager for the fiscal year ended August 31, 1929, is as follows:—

During this period 331,150 tons of ore were treated, and bullion amounting to \$4,889,127.32, or \$14.764 per ton, was recovered. This recovery is equivalent to 236,511.587 ounces of gold, or 0.7142 ounces of gold per ton of ore. The gross revenue was \$4,980,339.47, or \$15.039 per ton. The total direct operating cost was \$1,961,811.17, or \$5.924 per ton. Depreciation written off on buildings and plant amounted to \$215,944.98, or \$0.652 per ton, making the total of direct and indirect charges \$2,177,756.15, or \$6.576 per ton. After making a provision of \$259,065.32 for federal and provincial taxes, the net surplus was \$2,543,518.00.

The following is a statement of operating costs:

	Total cost	Cost per ton of ore treated	Cost per ounce of gold produced
Development and exploration.....	\$382,632.86	\$1.155	\$1.618
Mining.....	894,917.56	2.702	3.784
Milling.....	457,177.60	1.381	1.933
General expense.....	227,083.15	.686	.960
Total direct charges.....	\$1,961,811.17	\$5.924	\$8.295
Depreciation.....	215,944.98	.652	.913
Total direct and indirect charges.....	\$2,177,756.15	\$6.576	\$9.208

Included in the above operating costs is the sum of \$234,408.67 paid to the Northern Ontario Power Company, Limited, for an average monthly power demand of 3,932 horsepower. This is equivalent to a charge of \$59.62 per horsepower year.

Construction work charged to capital account absorbed \$180,802.11, practically all of which was expended on surface equipment and buildings for South shaft. By the end of the fiscal year this construction work was all completed and South shaft sunk to a depth of 1,422 feet.

Central shaft was sunk from the 19th to the 25th level and completely equipped for the handling of ore and waste from all six of the new levels as well as for the crushing and skip loading of ore coming from levels below the 13th down to the 19th.

A total development footage of 8,522.9 was accomplished during the year, and the combined total length of all mine workings at August 31 came to 65,143.6 feet. Classified under the usual headings the work done was as follows:

	Feet
Drifting.....	3,022.3
Crosscutting and shaft stations.....	1,375.7
Raising.....	2,118.0
Shaft-sinking.....	2,006.9
Total.....	8,522.9

Diamond-drilling amounted to 11,450.7 feet.

New ore was found on the 6th, 7th, 10th, 15th, 20th, 21st, and 25th levels. Although drifting along the ore zone on new levels below the 19th had proceeded only short distances and only on the 20th, 21st, 22nd, and 25th levels by the end of the fiscal year, a total ore length of over 800 feet had been opened up on these levels and the conditions of ore deposition had been proved to be similar to those on upper levels. The average width of the ore zone on the new levels was found to correspond with the average width on other levels, while satisfactory indications of ore bodies, of excellent grades and good stoping widths, were obtained from crosscuts and drill-holes. The opening up of the 20th and 21st levels is being attended to first and will be followed by a gradual development of the 22nd, 23rd, 24th, and 25th levels along with the sinking of Central

shaft extension three-compartment winze from the 25th to the 30th level. This work is planned for completion by the time the South shaft will have reached the 30th level and be ready for connection with Central shaft workings.

Development work produced 11,363 tons of ore that was treated in the mills and 58,250 tons of waste rock that was dumped on surface.

While the year's programme of underground work was in the nature rather of preparation for deep mining and possible further expansions than of finding new ore, we were able at the same time to develop sufficient new ore to replace the tonnage extracted and to leave the reserves of blocked and broken ore undiminished at the end of the year.

Telluride Gold Mines of Canada, Limited

Telluride Gold Mines of Canada, Limited, has a capital of \$2,000,000 in shares of \$1 par value. The officers are: D. M. Gilpin, president; L. L. Brennan, secretary; D. B. Gilpin and Geo. W. Rogers, directors.

During the year a shaft was sunk from the 150-foot level to the 350-foot level, with a 25-foot sump; stations were cut at the 250- and 350-foot levels. Lateral work amounted to 250 feet of drifting on the 250-foot level.

The company owns 480 acres in Skead township, district of Timiskaming. The head office is at 405 Northern Ontario Building, Toronto.

Towagmac Exploration Company, Limited

The holdings known as the Michael Boyle option are situated about 5 miles east of mile 171½ on the Algoma Central railway. The property consists of 30 claims in a block. The plant is located on claim No. 2,021 in township 27, range 25.

During the summer of 1928 considerable work was done on a quartz outcrop and very encouraging gold values were obtained. A mining plant, consisting of a 260 h.p. loco-type boiler, a 110 h.p. Diesel engine, and an Ingersoll-Rand compressor, was moved in that fall. Rather than sink, it was decided to explore the vein with an adit. About 250 feet of crosscutting and 200 feet of drifting was done with the result that values corresponding to those above could not be located. Underground work was discontinued in July, 1929, and the force of 10 men was employed at trenching and other surface work.

Camps consist of 2 bunk-houses and a cook-house for 30 men, an office building, and a root house. At the adit a power-house, assay laboratory, and blacksmith shop have been erected. The management has installed a fire pump, and 400 feet of hose is available for protection purposes.

The officers and board of Towagmac Exploration Company, Limited, are as follows: J. J. McFadden, president; W. P. Alderson, vice-president; A. A. MacKay, vice-president; A. H. Chitty, secretary-treasurer; A. A. McMartin, W. B. George, N. A. Timmins, E. L. Meyers, directors.

The head office is at 921 New Birks Building, Montreal.

Mr. W. R. McIlquham has been in charge of the work at the Michael Boyle.

United Mineral Lands Corporation

This company is a consolidation of the interests of the Premier Paymaster Mines Company, the United Mineral Lands, Limited, and the Porcupine Paymaster Mines, Limited. The holdings of the Canadian company are in Deloro township, district of Cochrane, and comprise ground formerly owned by the Standard Gold Mines, Limited, and the McLean Gold Mines, Limited, the claims lying along the north border of Deloro township.

During the year ending December 31, 1928, the following underground work was done on the Paymaster property:—

Level	Diamond-drilling	Drifting	Raising
	feet	feet	feet
100-foot.....	185	247	.....
200-foot.....	.....	17	.....
300-foot.....	4,016	764	125
400-foot.....	.....	413	17
600-foot.....	.....	246	.....
800-foot.....	2,693	742	.....
Total.....	6,894	2,430	143

On the 425-foot level of the adjoining Ankerite mine, 21 feet of crosscutting and 502 feet of drifting were done. This work lies for the most part on the company's property.

During the year the new concentrator was put in operation but not thoroughly tested before the company ceased active work in November.

A small staff of underground men continued development by drifting and diamond-drilling throughout the remainder of 1928 and well into 1929. Since early summer, 1929, no work other than pumping has been done on the property.

M. Donovan is mine manager, and from 15 to 30 men have been employed since the curtailing of the work.

Vipond Consolidated Mines, Limited

The authorized capital of this company is \$2,500,000, divided into shares of \$1 par value, of which 2,250,000 are issued.

The officers of the company are: F. H. Hamilton, president; John H. Black, vice-president; J. Ingram, secretary. The directors are: F. H. Hamilton, John H. Black, W. H. Stafford, R. T. Shillington, Sir A. Hamilton Grant, A. S. Hamilton, E. Turk.

The head office of the company is located at Suite 1206, Star Building, 80 King Street West, Toronto. The mine office is at Timmins.

The company owns 320 acres in mining claims and controls 889,612 shares of the 1,150,000 issued in the Inspiration property (3 claims), both this and the Vipond holdings proper lying in the southwest portion of the township of Tisdale, district of Cochrane. Together with these the Vipond company has a three-quarter interest in the Ridgeley claims (6 in number), lying immediately east of the Coniaurum.

The balance sheet for the year ending July 31, 1929, is given in the seventh annual report of the company as follows:—

ASSETS

CAPITAL:

Mining claims and properties, as per balance sheet, July 31, 1924.....	\$1,432,442.84	
Acquired during year ended July 31, 1927, from British Porcupine Mines, Limited, less subsequent adjustments.....	213,149.19	\$1,645,592.03
Mine, mill, camp and office buildings, plant machinery and equipment, as appraised July 31, 1924.....	\$301,240.87	
Additions at cost to July 31, 1928, including British Porcupine Mines, Limited.....	154,337.87	
Additions at cost for year ended July 31, 1929.....	18,666.51	474,245.25
Shares in other companies at cost.....		117,540.27
		<u>\$2,237,377.55</u>

CURRENT:

Cash on hand and in banks.....	\$53,474.91	
Provincial and railway bonds at cost (market value \$526,000) ..	537,584.60	
Bullion en route and on hand.....	57,851.71	
Accounts and interest receivable.....	6,829.65	
Mining and milling supplies.....	30,225.81	685,966.68

DEFERRED:

Insurance and other prepayments.....	\$13,928.69	
Syndicate participations and deferred expenditures on outside properties.....	11,410.86	25,339.55
		<u>\$2,948,683.78</u>

LIABILITIES

CAPITAL:

Capital stock authorized (2,500,000 shares at \$1 per share) issued and outstanding.....	\$2,250,000.00	
Surplus.....	357,840.33	\$2,607,840.33

CURRENT:

Accounts and wages payable.....	\$37,803.13	
Accrued charges.....	6,941.53	44,744.66

RESERVES:

Reserve for depreciation of buildings, plant, and machinery... ..	\$279,311.70	
Reserve for Dominion income and provincial production taxes.....	16,787.09	296,098.79
		<u>\$2,948,683.78</u>

The operating account for the year ending July 31, 1929, shows the following:—

EXPENDITURE

Development.....	\$107,124.39
Mining, including hoisting.....	196,773.96
Crushing, conveying and milling.....	121,132.42
Shipping and marketing bullion.....	5,201.39
General camp maintenance.....	12,222.83
Administration and general expense, mine.....	20,655.61
Administration and general expense, Toronto office.....	7,961.52
Transfer, legal, and directors' fees, etc.....	17,731.70
Insurance, including compensation.....	20,349.98
Provincial and municipal taxes.....	8,387.07
Balance carried down.....	300,544.14
	<u>\$818,085.01</u>

REVENUE

Bullion proceeds, plus exchange.....	\$797,113.78
Bond and bank interest earned.....	20,971.23
	<u>\$818,085.01</u>

The profit and loss appropriation account for the year ending July 31, 1929, is as follows:—

DEBIT

Examination expenditures on outside properties written off.....	\$6,419.19
Reserved for depreciation of buildings, plant, and machinery.....	61,190.62
Reserved for Dominion income taxes.....	10,168.20
Surplus July 31, 1929, carried to balance sheet.....	357,840.33
	\$435,618.34

CREDIT

Surplus July 31, 1928.....	\$135,019.80
Sundry adjustments.....	54.40
Balance brought down.....	300,544.14
	\$435,618.34

During the period ending July 31, 1929, 100,540 tons of ore were hoisted, of an average grade of \$7.93 per ton, and produced bullion to the value of \$797,113.78. The cost per ton milled during this period was \$5.15 as against \$5.44 for the same period last year.

The following report on operations at the mine is taken from the annual report of the manager, Robt. E. Dye:—

Results of Development

During the fiscal year under review, active exploration and development work was conducted in various parts of the property. Fair results were obtained in several places, but by far the most important developments of the year took place in the 709 drift area on No. 9 vein southeast of the Central system. In this area a productive zone was encountered extending from the 866-foot level up to the 400-foot horizon. An ultimate production of approximately \$1,000,000 in ore of \$9 per ton grade is now assured from this section with chances of extending the present known limits of the ore zone.

Work in the northern part of the property at the 400-foot level has recently come into an ore occurrence which it seems certain is a continuation of some of the southerly Hollinger veins. At the time of writing, October 30, an ore section is exposed at the 400-foot level for a length of 175 feet, which assays in excess of \$7 per ton over an average width of 110 inches. The area is now being investigated at the 500-foot level by means of a crosscut. This very considerable body of indicated ore was not taken into account in arriving at the ore reserves estimate presented herewith.

Summary of Underground Operations

During the fiscal year ended July 31, 1929, the following development work was done:—

Operation	Feet	Total cost	Cost per foot
Drifting and crosscutting.....	6,243	\$77,421.53	\$12.40
Raising.....	473	8,665.98	18.31
Diamond-drilling, underground.....	8,113	14,558.96	1.79

Some 100,259 tons of ore was hoisted, of which 88,733 tons was taken from the stopes. The cost of ore delivered to the primary crushing plant averaged \$1.97 per ton.

The Mill

The mill operated continuously during the year and the following results were obtained:—

Tons milled.....	100,540
Average value per ton.....	\$8.63
Gross value.....	867,749.38
Bullion recovered.....	797,113.78
Average running time.....	95.5 per cent.

Production

From bullion produced during the year.....	\$797,113.78
From bullion produced during former years.....	3,688,216.90

Total..... \$4,485,330.68

The above figures do not include bullion produced by the Porcupine Crown before this property was acquired by the company.

COST OF PRODUCTION

	Total cost	Cost per ton
Development.....	\$107,124.39	\$1.07
Ore extraction.....	196,773.96	1.96
Crushing, conveying, and milling.....	121,132.42	1.20
Shipping and marketing bullion.....	5,201.39	.05
General camp maintenance.....	12,222.83	.12
Administration at mine.....	20,655.61	.21
Head office expense.....	7,961.52	.08
Corporate expense.....	17,731.70	.18
Taxes.....	8,387.07	.08
Insurance.....	20,349.98	.20
Total.....	\$517,540.87	\$5.15

Ore Reserves

As at July 31, 1929, the ore reserves were estimated at 127,500 tons of an average value of \$8.16 per ton, or a total gross value of \$1,040,000. This represents an increase of 10,600 tons and of \$150,000 in gross value over the corresponding figures for the previous year.

During the period covered by this report, a total of 100,259 tons of ore of a gross value of approximately \$868,000 was extracted. It will be seen, therefore, that the ore developed during the year amounted to approximately 110,800 tons of ore of an estimated gross value of \$1,018,000. These figures do not make any allowance for the ore section recently exposed at the 400-foot level in the northern part of the property, from which a considerable tonnage of ore is already assured.

Walsh-Katrine Gold Mines, Limited

Walsh-Katrine Gold Mines, Limited, operated their property in Katrine township, district of Timiskaming, with a force of 20 men. The officers and directors of the company are: Hugh Walsh, president; W. O. Taylor, secretary; E. L. Gilpin, treasurer; and E. G. Goudey. J. P. Hussey is general manager, and K. B. Heisey is consulting engineer.

Up to the end of 1928 the following work was done: A shaft was sunk 520 feet, and stations were cut on the 140-, 250-, 375-, and 500-foot levels. There was a total of 2,000 feet of drifting and crosscutting.

West Dome Lake Gold Mines, Limited

This company has an authorized capital of 7,000,000 shares of no par value. All the undertakings of the Consolidated West Dome Lake Mines, Limited, were taken over by this company on incorporation for a consideration of 3,500,000 fully paid shares of no par value. Of the shares remaining in the treasury, 403,895 shares were taken up by the shareholders at 10 cents under the offering made June 18, 1927; 667,000 shares were subscribed for by the directors at 15 cents; 10 shares were issued to the incorporators; and 300,000 shares were sold under an underwriting arranged by the directors. The balance of unsubscribed shares in the treasury on December 31, 1927, was 2,129,095.

The holdings of the company consist of 8 mining claims and a fraction of the Ritchie veteran claim situated in the southeastern portion of the township of Tisdale, district of Cochrane, adjoining the property of the Dome Mines, Limited, on the west.

The officers of the company are: Sir Henry Pellatt, president; Wm. H. Kinch, vice-president; F. L. Hutchinson, secretary-treasurer; D. M. McPhail, manager. The directors of the company are: Sir Henry Pellatt, M. P. Van Der Voort, R. L. Baker, Toronto; Wm. A. Taylor, A. A. McKelvie, F. L. Hutchinson, New Liskeard, Ont.; and Wm. H. Kinch, Buffalo, N.Y.

The report to the shareholders for the period ending December 31, 1928, contained the following from the president's letter:—

The mill was not operated during 1928, but was started in January, 1929, when development had reached the 1,325-foot level and, as a result of the improvements carried out, has been treating an increased tonnage very efficiently. Unfortunately the grade of ore treated has been lower than we anticipated. This has been due to irregularities and narrowing of the veins as stoping has proceeded, causing dilution; also results to date from development on the 1,325-foot level have been disappointing. While good values have been obtained in short sections on this level, the vein widths have been too narrow to make ore. On this level we are evidently working on a lean horizon. This has occurred before on upper levels but at present we lack money to carry development to deeper and possibly more favourable ground.

The mine has not been meeting operating expenses since the mill was started, and the company lacks development capital. The share offering made to shareholders with the report issued December 1, 1928, was subscribed only to a very small extent. It is not possible to sell the remaining treasury shares on the present basis, and some form of reorganization is therefore necessary if development is to continue and if the excellent chances which the company has in some sections of its property are to be tested. The eastern section, in particular, where vein widths are much better and the geology highly favourable, warrants more exploration. So far, work has necessarily been confined to one level in that section.

You will find enclosed with this report, notice of the annual general meeting and of a special general meeting called to consider a by-law covering a proposed reorganization of the company. The reorganization provides for the formation of a new company with a capital of 3,500,000 shares of no par value and the sale to such new company of all the assets and undertakings of this company for 1,500,000 shares, being equal to one share for each four shares of this company now issued. This would leave 2,000,000 shares in the treasury of the new company.

The following statements are from the report of the manager:—

Mining

Development and exploration work during the year was as follows:—

Level	Drifting	Cross-cutting	Raising	Sinking	Slashing
	feet	feet	feet	feet	feet
1,050-foot.....	1,371½	567½	100	.....	281½
1,050-foot sub.....	16	17	.....	.....	.....
1,200-foot.....	878½	73½	166	136½	71
1,325-foot.....	4½	35	.....	.....	6
Total.....	2,270½	693	266	136½	358½

In addition to the above, a station, 13 by 11 by 10 feet, was cut at the 1,325-foot level.

Development

Development work underground was confined to drifting east and crosscutting north on the 1,050-foot level and drifting east on the 1,200-foot level. A raise was put through from the 1,200-foot level to the 1,050-foot level and then continued by sinking from the 1,200- to the 1,325-foot level.

On the 1,200-foot level a total length of 630 feet of ore was developed, namely "B" and "C" lenses. The "B" lens contained a length of 246½ feet by 3.66 feet in width, average grade \$15.33. The "C" lens contained a total length of 383½ feet divided into three sections as follows: No. 1 section, 231 feet by 2.5 feet wide, average grade \$5.12; No. 2 section, 127½ feet by 2.63 feet wide, average grade \$8.26; No. 3 section, 25 feet by 2.5 feet wide, average grade \$6.88.

On the 1,050-foot level drifting was carried east for a distance of 2,800 feet from the Main shaft and considerable exploration carried on by crosscutting, short drifts, and raises. In this easterly section a length of over 450 feet of low-grade ore was developed in three shoots. In places this ore is from 15 to 20 feet wide, and in my opinion this section warrants a great deal more development.

When production started at the beginning of 1929, 81 men were employed, 56 of these being underground.

Wright-Hargreaves Mines, Limited

Wright-Hargreaves Mines, Limited, has an authorized capital of 5,500,000 shares of no par value.

The officers of the company are: Oliver Cabana, Jr., president; Edwin Lang Miller, vice-president and secretary; Gerard F. Miller, treasurer; James E. Grant, general manager. The directors are: Oliver Cabana, Jr., James Y. Murdoch, Edwin Lang Miller, W. H. Wright, and Oliver G. Donaldson.

An average of 405 men was employed at the mine during 1928.

The report of the general manager, as contained in the eighth annual report of the company for the year ending December 31, 1928, is, in part, as follows:—

During the year, 256,331 tons of ore were treated, and the bullion recovered therefrom amounted to \$1,845,923.74, with an average value per ton of \$7.20.

The mill operated 94.779 per cent. of its possible running time, and treated an average of 700 tons per day.

The analysis of operating costs, reproduced below, shows a total cost per ton milled, including the year's expenditure for exploration and development, of \$5.334 per ton.

ANALYSIS OF OPERATING COSTS

	Total	Cost per ton milled
Development and exploration.....	\$326,863.00	\$1.275
Stoping.....	349,332.78	1.363
Transporting ore (hoisting, etc.).....	231,227.78	.902
Milling charges.....	270,945.50	1.057
Market bullion.....	12,803.43	.049
New road construction and general surface.....	5,866.55	.023
Stock transfer and registrar charges.....	19,692.86	.077
General and undistributed charges (storehouse; maintenance; miscellaneous; mine buildings; administration and management; property taxes, insurance, interest and exchange; legal expenses, contributions, and miscellaneous) ..	107,664.57	.420
Depreciation plant and equipment.....	43,009.55	.168
Total.....	\$1,367,406.02	\$5.334

SUMMARY OF DEVELOPMENT AND EXPLORATION

December 31, 1928

	Drifting	Shaft-sinking	Cross-cutting	Diamond-drilling
	feet	feet	feet	feet
December 31, 1927.....	32,259.5	3,633	4,491.5	14,923.5
Fiscal year.....	11,981	823	2,886.5	13,461
December 31, 1928.....	44,240.5	4,456	7,378	28,384.5

Since the commencement of operations in May, 1921, to December 31, 1928, the total bullion production was \$11,137,208.54, from 1,032,817 tons milled, with a value per ton of \$10.78. During 1928, the mine has had many discouraging conditions arise which materially contributed to a decrease in bullion produced for the year.

The mining to date has been conducted on what is known as the north or No. 1 vein and south or No. 2 vein between two major faulting systems.

The No. 2 vein to date has produced its best values above the 700-foot level. The ore mined below that horizon, although enriched in places, produces a milling grade of \$6 to \$7 per ton. The ore from No. 1 vein, being of a higher grade, has been mixed with the No. 2 ore, thus producing a better grade of ore for the mill. The ore in the No. 1 vein was in the shape of a lens with the top 500 feet below the surface and with its greatest length at the 1,125-foot level, where it was 1,100 feet long. The lens bottomed between the 1,750- and 1,875-foot levels. The bottom and ends of this lens became so narrow that with the dilution, it did not improve the ore going to the mill from No. 2 vein for part of the year.

However, a new vein has appeared on the 2,000-foot level in approximately the same location as No. 1 vein. It is slightly different in character and dips to the south in contrast to No. 1, which was approximately vertical. On this level the new vein has been opened up for 700 feet, of which 540 feet is in ore.

A vein of similar characteristics and dip has been opened on the 1,250-foot level on the east claim for 800 feet, 550 feet of this length being stoping ground with the probability of more being added when further prospecting has been done. The present east heading is still in the ore body, which, however, is narrower than the part of the ore shoot already opened up. This east drive has 125 feet to go along the vein before reaching the boundary. The same ore body has also been opened up on the 1,500-foot level in the east claim, and a crosscut on the 1,375-foot level has at present 200 feet to go to reach it.

While the ore opened on the 2,000-foot level in the central claim has not been connected with the ore occurring on the 1,250- and 1,500-foot levels in the east claim, the location of the two occurrences, the character of the vein material, and the similarity in the dip suggests strongly that further work in the east claim will prove these ore bodies to be connected and to occur along the same vein series.

As outlined in our 1927 report, both shafts have been sunk to the 2,000-foot horizon, No. 1 being 2,030 feet and No. 3 being 2,100 feet deep. An ore pocket with loading equipment has been installed at No. 3 shaft below the 2,000-foot level, also excavations for pumping, transformer, and charging stations have been made at that level.

On completion in September of the work in the shafts and stations, additional air and machines were released for exploration purposes and fast progress has been made in opening up the veins both to the east and to the west. As the development work progressed, more favourable results were met with in the east drives than in the west, and for this reason more attention has been paid recently to the east sections of the property than to the west.

In addition to the ore developed on the northeast part of the property, a new ore shoot has been opened up on the 1,750-foot level beginning about 1,000 feet east of No. 3 shaft and paralleling No. 2 vein. For a distance of 65 feet now opened up, it shows an average value of over \$15 across the width of the drift. This ore is being drifted on to the east and resembles the ore occurring in the north vein series rather than that of the south or No. 2 vein.

Crosscutting is now proceeding south on this level to cut the easterly extension of No. 2 vein, east of a fault which throws it to the south about 110 feet. This crosscut is located 1,050 feet east of the No. 3 shaft.

Values adjacent to the shaft on the south vein on the 1,875- and 2,000-foot levels have not shown any improvement over intermediate levels. However, recent diamond-drill work has indicated ore of good grade on the 2,000-foot level to the east of the shaft, 60 feet north of the present drift which followed one of the fractures composing the No. 2 vein series. A crosscut is now nearing this objective.

Drifting is proceeding in the west section of the property, along the south or No. 2 vein, from the No. 3 shaft, on the 400-, 1,000-, 1,750-, and 2,000-foot levels.

These drives are being extended with the object of exploring the easterly continuation of the Lake Shore north vein which is displaced northward about 550 feet by a large fault occurring in the west section of the property. This vein corresponds to the north vein in the central part of the Wright-Hargreaves and, owing to the displacement, the section of the vein lying to the west of the fault is most easily approached from the south or No. 3 shaft.

The mill has operated continuously during the year with the exception of unavoidable shut-downs caused by power failure, or the necessity for repairs. Only such minor changes or additions were made in the mill as were considered necessary to increase the efficiency of the milling process. These changes consisted of improvements in the clarifying and flotation methods.

The capacity of the mill has been a large factor in contributing to the speed and economical development of the mine. It has made it possible to make a profit on all ore encountered in drifting, provided such ore contained more gold than it would cost for milling, plus the amount left in the tailings. As most of the ore mined during the year has been of low grade, any smaller tonnage would have resulted in a decrease in gold production, corresponding approximately to any decrease in tonnage.

Expenditures on the surface have been kept as low as possible and consisted of an addition to the office for a drafting room and vault, an addition to the steel shop, and an addition of 600 k.v.a. to the transformer capacity.

Underground, in addition to regular equipment, there has been added one diamond-drill, one locomotive complete with charging equipment, and an electric sinking hoist. This hoist, which has a capacity of 6,000 pounds pull, was installed on the 1,250-foot level at the No. 3 shaft.

GRAPHITE

Black Donald Graphite Company, Limited

The mine and mill of the Black Donald Graphite Company, Limited, were operated throughout 1928 and until February 28, 1929, when the mill was completely destroyed by fire. The property is situated 14 miles from Calabogie, in Brougham township, Renfrew county.

The vertical, two-compartment shaft had been completed to a depth of 340 feet in January, 1929, and a drift run 280 feet to the north, when all mining was discontinued owing to the loss of the mill. This drift will be extended to intersect the ore body about 50 feet below the present working at the inclined shaft.

During the period of operation, 196 tons of graphite were produced. An average force of 45 men was employed.

R. F. Bunting, Calabogie, is manager.

GYPSUM

Canada Gypsum and Alabastine, Limited

The Canada Gypsum and Alabastine, Limited, operated the mines and mills at Caledonia, Seneca township, and Lythmore, Oneida township, Haldimand county, during the entire year.

The officers of the company are: R. E. Haire, president and managing director; O. R. Whitby, vice-president; S. H. J. Reid, secretary-treasurer.

At Caledonia 83,762 tons of rock were mined and the final production was: 52,437 tons of plaster, 17,000,000 square feet of gypsum board, and 1,790,000 square feet of gypsum block.

During the year the plant was enlarged by the addition of one of the latest board machines and dryers.

An average force of 220 men was employed under the superintendence of L. V. Robinson.

The Lythmore mine, employing an average of 43 men, produced 12,935 tons of rock, from which 8,601 tons of plaster was made.

LEAD

Kingdon Mining, Smelting and Manufacturing Company, Limited

The company operates a producing lead property on the Ottawa river. Their plants in Fitzroy township, Carleton county, were operated continuously through the year.

The total development in the mine during the year 1928 amounted to 1,555 feet and was distributed as follows: 1,025-foot level, 143 feet; 1,150-foot level, 410 feet; 1,275-foot level, 1,002 feet. Stopping was, for the most part, on the 1,025- and 1,150-foot levels.

An average force of about 190 men was employed at the mine, mill, and smelter throughout the year.

R. R. Rose is mine superintendent; J. U. MacEwan, smelter superintendent; and R. E. Vear, mine foreman.

LEAD AND ZINC

North American Metals Corporation, Limited

This company is capitalized at 3,000,000 shares of no par value.

The officers and directors are: F. J. R. Forster, 55 Waterloo Street, Stratford, Ont.; W. L. McIlveen, 129 Adelaide Street West, Toronto; T. B. Gleave, C. S. Irish, N. F. D. Beard, J. Bennett, Stuart H. Glass, D. J. Nickle, all of Toronto, and H. E. Knobel, Loon, Ont.,

The holdings consist of two properties in the township of Dorion, district of Thunder Bay, and constitute 15 claims in all. Past work has resulted in

two shafts being sunk and a limited amount of underground work being done from each. The Dorion, an inclined shaft 100 feet deep, has not been worked for some years. Lateral work on the first level consists of about 80 feet of drifting. The workings are full of water. The vein is reported to have shown spotty values of galena. In this vicinity an adit was also driven crosscutting the formation, and 120 feet and 60 feet of drifting were done from the adit. Work was carried on at the shaft known as the Ogema mine during 1927 and up to July, 1928. It was again dewatered in the spring of 1929 and about 30 feet of drifting was done on the 200-foot level. The property shut down pending the result of an examination by Percy E. Hopkins. The Ogema shaft is 200 feet deep, and lateral work to the extent of 120 feet of crosscutting and 150 feet of drifting has been done.

H. E. Knobel, of Loon, Ont., is in charge of the property.

Towagmac Exploration Company, Limited.

Lake Geneva Mine

The holdings belonging to this group, consisting of 25 claims and being part of lots 6, 7, 8, and 9, concession V, and lots 6, 7, and 8, concession VI, in the township of Hess, were staked by J. H. Collins in October, 1924. The Babson interests of Chicago formed a syndicate to promote the property and in May, 1925, commenced surface work with a capitalization of \$40,000. Trenching opened small showings of lead and zinc. That fall 2,360 feet of diamond-drilling was completed. The property then lay idle until September, 1927, when Towagmac Exploration Company, Limited, optioned the property from the Babson interests. Two thousand feet more diamond-drilling was done, and the following underground work has been completed to date:

	Feet
No. 1 shaft.....	250
Crosscut, 160-foot level.....	25
Crosscut, 235-foot level.....	54
Drift, 235-foot level.....	760
Raising, 235-foot level.....	340

This work has opened an ore zone 700 to 800 feet long and 5 to 6 feet wide with fair grade.

The terms of the option, as well as calling for a certain amount of underground work, stated that within two years a new company was to be formed. During the summer of 1929, in accordance with this clause, the Lake Geneva Mining Company, Limited, was formed. The authorized capital is 1,000,000 shares of \$1 par. The division of the stock was as follows: Towagmac Exploration Company, 700,000 shares; Babson interests, 250,000 shares; treasury stock, 50,000 shares.

The officials of the Lake Geneva Mining Company are as follows: J. J. McFadden, president; T. W. Lawson, vice-president; W. L. Paterson, secretary; N. A. Timmins, G. L. Babson, J. H. Collins, directors.

To date the Towagmac Exploration Company has almost completed the terms of the option, and it is expected that the new company will shortly take control of the property.

Surface buildings consist of blacksmith shop, temporary headframe, power- and hoist-house, carpenter shop, dry-house, powder magazine, thaw-house, fuse- and cap-house, cook-house with sleep camps above, two smaller bunk-

houses and office building enclosing manager's quarters. The power-house enclosed a 600-cubic foot displacement Ingersoll-Rand compressor directly connected to a 110 h.p. Diesel-type engine, which also drives a 110-volt D.C. generator for lighting purposes. The hoist, which is also in the power-house, is a 7- by 6-inch Ingersoll-Rand air-operated type SSR. The blacksmith shop is equipped with: Ingersoll-Rand No. 34 drill sharpener, oil furnace, hand forger, hand-operated drill press. All buildings excepting the powder-houses are electrically lighted.

W. E. Bowden is in charge of the property.

NICKEL AND COPPER

Falconbridge Nickel Mines, Limited

This company was incorporated August 28, 1928, with an authorized capitalization of 5,000,000 shares of no par value, of which 2,800,000 shares have been issued. T. Lindsley is president; H. Lindsley, vice-president; and N. F. Parkinson, secretary-treasurer; with W. S. Morlock and J. G. Hardy on the board. The head office address is 407 Excelsior Life Building, Toronto.

The holdings consist of 2,240 acres in Falconbridge and Garson townships, Sudbury district.

Some diamond-drilling had been done on the property prior to 1919. During the spring of 1928 an extensive drill campaign was carried on, proving a large body of fair-grade nickel-copper ore on the upper horizons. One pilot hole was drilled to intersect the ore at about 1,000 feet. This core showed $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. combined values. The break has been traced on surface for over 7,000 feet.

A three-compartment shaft was started on September 17, 1928. By the end of the year it had been completed to below the 350-foot level and a crosscut driven to intersect the ore on the 225-foot level. This crosscut intersected 73 feet of ore.

Sinking to the 225-foot level was done with a portable gasoline compressor and a 6- by 8-inch Jenckes hoist. The permanent headframe was then installed and the old hoist replaced by a 4-foot Ingersoll-Rand double-drum hoist geared to a 100 h.p. General Electric motor. A 900 cubic foot compressor, direct connected to a 150 h.p. General Electric motor took the place of the original equipment.

The building programme during 1928 consisted of the new headframe, power-house, bunk-house, cookery, powder magazine and thaw-house, and office.

Operations during 1929 have worked a miraculous change in the appearance of the property both underground and on surface. The shaft has been completed to the immediate objective, 40 feet below the 1,000-foot level. Drifting has proceeded on the 225-foot level both east and west of the main crosscut, with very gratifying results. On the 350-foot level and the 1,000-foot level the crosscut intersected 16 and 20 feet of ore, respectively. Considerable drifting has also been done on both these levels.

On surface the rock-house has been nearly completed. Three new bunk-houses have been built in the vicinity of the mine, as well as a machine shop, a dry-house, and a warehouse. The compressor capacity has been increased by the installation of a 1,900 cubic foot Bellis & Morcom compressor.

At the time of writing the smelter is well under way. Work has been held up somewhat by slow deliveries and by the fact that the spur line, which was to

have been ready to handle the construction material, is still under construction. However, the company plans to have the plant operating before the end of the year. It is designed to handle 350 tons per day.

Ernest Craig is in charge of the property.

International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited

Previous to 1929, the entire stock of the International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited, was owned by the International Nickel Company of New Jersey. During the latter part of 1928 by an exchange of stock the Canadian company became an independent organization, with head office at 67 Wall Street, New York. An extract from their 1928 annual report explains the action:—

The International Nickel Company of New Jersey, prior to 1929, owned the entire capital stock of the International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited, and accordingly results of operations of the International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited, have heretofore been published in the annual reports of the International Nickel Company of New Jersey.

During the latter part of 1928, a plan of reorganization was consummated whereby the International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited, previously a fully owned subsidiary, issued its stock direct in exchange for stock of the International Nickel Company of New Jersey, over 99 per cent. of both preferred and common stock of the New Jersey company being thus voluntarily exchanged. The operating assets of the New Jersey company, located in the United States, were transferred to a new corporation, known as the International Nickel Company, Inc., organized under the laws of Delaware, all of the capital stock of which is now owned by the International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited.

The officers and board of the company differ to some extent from that of the New Jersey company, which appeared in our previous report. The new officers are as follows: Charles Hayden, chairman of the board of directors; Robert C. Stanley, president; John L. Agnew, vice-president; John F. Thompson, assistant to the president; James L. Ashley, secretary and treasurer. The other directors are: John L. Agnew, Copper Cliff, Ont.; John P. Bickell, Britton Osler, Toronto; J. W. McConnell, Montreal; James A. Richardson, Winnipeg; Sir Harry McGowan, Rt. Hon. Lord Melchett, Hon. Henry Mond, Robert L. Mond, D. Owen Evans, London, England; Rt. Hon. Lord Weir, Glasgow, Scotland; James L. Ashley, John Foster Dulles, Charles Hayden, Robert C. Stanley, Andrew V. Stout, William E. Corey, William N. Cromwell, New York; William T. Graham, Greenwich, Conn.; Reg. Halladay, Cresskill, N.J.; William J. Hutchinson, Seward Prosser, Englewood, N.J.; Thomas Morrison, Grant B. Shipley, Pittsburgh, Pa.; William W. Mein, San Francisco, Cal.

The financial statements shown below are from the 1928 annual report of the International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited.

CONSOLIDATED GENERAL BALANCE SHEET DECEMBER 31, 1928

ASSETS	International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited, and subsidiaries Dec. 31, 1928	International Nickel Company (New Jersey) and subsidiaries Dec. 31, 1927
PROPERTY ACCOUNT:		
Properties owned and operated as at December 31, 1927..	\$68,456,428.31	\$67,020,058.31
Less amount written off for dismantlement.....	142,508.71	230,602.84
	\$68,313,919.60	\$66,789,455.47
Additions, less recoveries.....	7,958,610.81	1,666,972.84
	\$76,272,530.41	\$68,456,428.31
DEDUCT Reserves:		
Depreciation of plants.....	\$11,852,063.46	\$10,776,739.08
Depletion.....	4,560,025.19	4,183,503.30
	\$16,412,088.65	\$14,960,242.38
	\$59,860,441.76	\$53,496,185.93
SUNDRY INVESTMENTS.....	2,058,896.67	1,571,277.32
	\$61,919,338.43	\$55,067,463.25
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Inventories.....	\$7,278,429.46	\$9,821,478.67
Accounts and bills receivable.....	4,246,974.39	2,633,888.82
Interest receivable.....	137,184.39	59,762.19
Deferred instalments on subscriptions for common stock..	151,320.00	.....
Advances.....	87,395.11	121,014.09
Government securities.....	2,730,100.00	2,730,100.00
Loans on call (secured).....	17,600,000.00	2,200,000.00
Cash.....	1,848,666.69	1,737,454.65
	\$34,080,070.04	\$19,303,698.42
	\$95,999,408.47	\$74,371,161.67
LIABILITIES		
CAPITAL STOCK:		
Issued or issuable in exchange for stock of the International Nickel Company (now Nickel Holdings Corporation) deposited under agreement dated Oct. 31, 1928, 7 per cent. cumulative preferred (89,125 shares, \$100 par value).....	\$8,912,500.00	\$8,912,600.00 ¹
Common stock, no par value (11,258,208 shares).....	46,909,200.00	41,834,600.00 ¹
	\$55,821,700.00	\$50,747,200.00
Ten-year serial 5 per cent. purchase money notes.....	\$1,800,000.00	\$2,100,000.00
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable and pay rolls.....	\$2,245,733.59	\$828,055.90
Taxes accrued.....	1,214,893.45	703,256.47
Reserved for preferred dividend payable February 1, 1929..	155,968.75	133,689.00
FUNDS AND RESERVES:		
Insurance and contingent.....	\$3,616,595.79	\$1,665,001.37
Retirement system.....	\$1,245,603.55	\$995,457.12
	345,689.20	.....
	\$1,591,292.75	\$995,457.12
SURPLUS:		
Capital surplus represented by surpluses of subsidiaries at acquisition on November 1, 1928.....	\$16,030,641.57	
Earned surplus.....	17,139,178.36	\$18,863,503.18
	\$33,169,819.93	\$18,863,503.18
	\$95,999,408.47	\$74,371,161.67

¹Preferred stock of the International Nickel Company (N.J.) carried a rate of 6 per cent. The common stock of the New Jersey company, outstanding December 31, 1927, consisted of 1,673,384 shares of a par value of \$25 each.

CONSOLIDATED GENERAL PROFIT AND LOSS STATEMENT OF COMBINED COMPANIES

(For Twelve Months Ended December 31, 1928)

	December 31, 1928 (12 months)	December 31, 1927 (12 months)
EARNINGS OF ALL PROPERTIES after deducting manufacturing, selling, expense ordinary, repairs and maintenance.....	\$16,076,595.52	\$8,861,895.59
OTHER INCOME, less interest on purchase money notes.....	629,999.05	123,729.90
TOTAL INCOME.....	\$16,706,594.57	\$8,985,625.49
DEDUCT:		
General office expense.....	\$967,478.56	603,029.06
Reserved for federal and franchise taxes (estimated provision).....	1,188,678.59	614,498.87
	2,156,157.15	\$1,217,527.93
NET OPERATING INCOME.....	\$14,550,437.42	\$7,768,097.56
DEDUCT:		
Retirement system and insurance reserve..	\$556,765.02	
Orford works property expense.....		108,156.91
Depreciation and depletion (provision for).....	1,594,354.98	1,595,395.93
	2,151,120.00	\$1,703,552.84
PROFIT FOR THE YEAR.....	\$12,399,317.42	\$6,064,544.72
DIVIDENDS:		
Preferred.....	\$557,034.25	534,756.00
Common.....	4,331,095.25	3,346,768.00
	4,888,129.50	
BALANCE TO SURPLUS.....	\$7,511,187.92	\$2,183,020.72

QUARTERLY CONSOLIDATED GENERAL PROFIT AND LOSS STATEMENT OF COMBINED COMPANIES

(For twelve months ended December 31, 1928)

	1st Quarter Mar. 31, 1928	2nd Quarter June 30, 1928	3rd Quarter Sept. 30, 1928	4th Quarter Dec. 31, 1928
EARNINGS OF ALL PROPERTIES after deducting manufacturing, selling expense, ordinary repairs and maintenance	\$2,977,806.78	\$4,018,952.27	\$4,130,467.39	\$4,949,369.08
OTHER INCOME, less interest on purchase money notes.....	46,562.45	82,925.58	140,719.25	359,791.77
TOTAL INCOME.....	\$3,024,369.23	\$4,101,877.85	\$4,271,186.64	\$5,309,160.85
DEDUCT:				
General office expense.....	179,998.82	214,506.41	204,365.54	368,607.79
Reserved for federal and franchise taxes (estimated provision).....	253,574.21	312,240.35	330,524.83	292,339.20
NET OPERATING INCOME.....	\$2,590,796.20	\$3,575,131.09	\$3,736,296.27	\$4,648,213.86
DEDUCT:				
Retirement system and insurance reserve.....	98,174.03	207,680.62	118,855.19	132,055.18
Depreciation and depletion (provision for).....	384,702.04	388,849.17	399,191.34	421,612.43
PROFIT.....	\$2,107,920.13	\$2,978,601.30	\$3,218,249.74	\$4,094,546.25
DIVIDENDS:				
Preferred.....	133,689.00	133,689.00	133,687.50	155,968.75
Common.....	836,692.00	836,692.00	1,255,035.00	1,402,676.25
BALANCE TO SURPLUS.....	\$1,137,539.13	\$2,008,220.30	\$1,829,527.24	\$2,535,901.25

With reference to the merger between the Mond and International Nickel companies, the 1928 annual report makes the following comment:—

Since the close of the fiscal year ended December 31, 1928, with which this report primarily deals, your company has, through an exchange of stock, acquired a controlling interest in the stock of the Mond Nickel Company, Limited, of England, whose mines and smelter are located in the Sudbury District of Ontario, adjacent to your properties. This logical and economic fusion of interests will obviate, to a great extent, the necessity of duplicating mining and smelting operations with attendant heavy capital expenditures. Many further economies can be expected as a result of having operations conducted by a single organization. Your management believes that great benefits will accrue, not only to you as stockholders, but to consumers of nickel throughout the world.

Copper Cliff Smelter

Referring to operations in 1928, the company's annual report says:—

The smelter at Copper Cliff ran throughout the year exclusively on ore from your Creighton mine. During recent months matte production has been so increased that at the present time there is being produced approximately the same tonnage of matte per month as was required during the peak of war operations, 1917-18.

Owing to uninterrupted operations and the large tonnage of Bessemer matte produced, costs recorded are the lowest in the history of your smelter.

Regarding the construction programme the president continues:—

Plans for the new smelter are perfected and contracts for the necessary steel work have been awarded. There will be installed in this plant, the most modern of its kind, five 1,000-ton reverberatory furnaces and thirty 10-hearth Herreshoff roasting furnaces. The foundation for a 500-foot stack is finished, as are also foundations for receiving bins, crushing and screening plant. Work has been actively pushed throughout the winter months to permit an early erection of steel in the spring of 1929. In order to furnish additional water for the concentrator a new pipe line is being laid to Kelley lake, a distance of about two miles.

Huntington Works

During the past year the Huntington works was operated without interruption at the highest rate of production so far attained. Concurrent with an increase in the sales of rolled Monel metal there was a corresponding increase in the sale of rolled nickel, especially of rolled nickel anodes for electroplating. No material installation of equipment was made during the year.

Creighton Mine

Creighton mine operated continuously through 1928 supplying all the ore for the smelter at Copper Cliff. The major portion of the production came from shrinkage stoping between the 16th and the 23rd levels. About 40 per cent. of this production was from the main ore body. No. 4 shaft has been completed to below the 40th level loading pockets and the pockets cut out. About the end of the year, work was proceeding on the excavation of the crusher station on the 40th level.

The average number of men employed daily for the year was 623.

R. D. Parker succeeded W. J. Rolfe as superintendent in September, 1928. Chas. Lively is mine captain; and J. Treasure and J. Brown, assistant captains.

Frood Mine

In commenting on the development work at the Frood mine during 1928, President Stanley gives the following interesting summary:—

The surface plant at the Frood mine is, to a large extent, completed, with headframe erected and the rock-house in operation. Hoists and compressors have been installed in the power-house. These hoists are amongst the largest in Canada, the main hoist designed to handle skips containing 10 tons of ore from the 2,000-foot level and 7 tons of ore from the 2,800-foot level, and the cage-hoist with a capacity for raising or lowering 60 men. A change-house capable of taking care of 1,300 men, together with mine and survey offices, is in use. The drill-sharpener house, warehouse, machine shop, electrical repair shop and boiler shop have been erected and most of the necessary machinery has been installed. The yard has been graded and service tracks for supplies and ore provided.

Good progress has been made on underground work. The main shaft (28 by 16 feet) was completed to a depth of 3,040 feet, and a ventilating shaft is now being sunk and has reached the 1,200-

foot level. Approximately 9,922 linear feet of drifting and crosscutting have been completed and the underground development to date amounts to approximately 13,762 linear feet. In addition, approximately 220,589 cubic feet were excavated for stations and ore and waste pockets. A total of 166,443 tons of rock was hoisted in accomplishing this work.

Development has not progressed sufficiently to enable your management to report exact tonnages or average metal contents in the lower levels of the Frood ore body. Many feet of crosscuts have been driven, and reserves of high-grade ore sufficient to run your smelter for many years are now proved. On the 1,200-foot level, 100 feet of ore has been crosscut and channel samples show copper 1.77 per cent., nickel 2.61 per cent., and rock 5 per cent.

On the 1,600-foot level 48 feet of ore has been crosscut, and channel samples show copper 2.90 per cent., nickel 2.15 per cent., and rock 9.3 per cent. On the 2,000-foot level 39 feet of ore has been crosscut, and channel samples show copper 2.09 per cent., nickel 1.93 per cent., and rock 5.9 per cent. This crosscut is not complete. On the 2,400-foot level 64 feet of ore has been crosscut, and channel samples show copper 3.6 per cent., nickel 1.5 per cent., and rock 28 per cent. On the 2,800-foot level 139 feet of ore has been crosscut, and channel samples show copper 12.14 per cent., nickel 2.66 per cent., and rock 19.2 per cent.

It should be noted that the ore delivered to the smelter will show considerably higher metal contents than indicated by these analyses, since the rock percentage is, to a large extent, removed before the ore is shipped from the mine.

McVittie-Graham Mines, Limited

The officers and board of directors of the McVittie-Graham Mines, Limited, are as follows: Wm. McVittie, Sudbury, Ont., president; Norman R. Fisher, 132 St. James Street West, Montreal, vice-president and managing director; Edward C. Pratt, Geo. E. Leighton, and Ralph E. Allen, directors.

Returns of the company filed December 31, 1928, show that of the capital stock of 5,000 7 per cent. preferred shares, par value \$100, and 5,000,000 common shares, par value \$1, 5,000 preferred shares and 1,750,000 common shares have been issued and allotted for properties, rights, and \$52,500. Common shares to the extent of 436,000 were sold at a discount of 75 per cent.

The company controls a total of 3,000 acres in the Sudbury district. These are located in the townships of Graham, Creighton, Snider, Garson, Capreol, MacLennan, Norman, Falconbridge, Blezard, Denison, and Drury. With the exception of the Howland and Totten properties the claims are owned outright. The company's holdings include groups adjoining the Creighton, Garson, and Worthington mines.

Although extensive surface work and some diamond-drilling has been done on several of the groups, most of the work during 1928 was on the Moose Lake property near Skead Siding. With the aid of a portable compressor and a small mining plant, a two-compartment shaft was started in September.

In the spring of 1929 control of the company passed to interests comprised of the British Metals Corporation, N. A. Timmins interests, and F. M. Connell. It is reported that these parties paid \$300,000 into the treasury.

A mining plant was moved into the Moose Lake property, and W. R. Dunbar was placed in charge. The shaft was continued to 265 feet, and a total of 115 feet of crosscutting and 466 feet of drifting was done on the 250-foot level. Mining operations were stopped in the early part of July, 1929, to allow for the completion of a diamond-drill campaign underground. Results to date, in general, show encouraging nickel values with low copper.

The mining plant on the property consists of a 4- by 10-inch Jenckes hoist, a Sullivan straight-line compressor, two steam boilers, and a well equipped blacksmith shop. The camps include two bunk-houses, cookery, warehouse, office, and stable.

Mond Nickel Company, Limited

The Mond Nickel Company, Limited, was registered in England in 1914 and was a reconstruction of a company by the same name registered in 1900.

Since January 1, 1929, it has become a subsidiary of the International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited.

During 1928 no changes were made in the directorate of the company.

The capital structure prior to the exchange of shares on January 1, 1929, was as follows:

Authorized		Issued
£ 500,000	7 per cent. cumulative preference shares of £1 each, fully paid. . . .	500,000
1,500,000	7 per cent. cumulative "A" preference shares of £1 each, fully paid. .	1,250,000
2,000,000	7 per cent. non-cumulative preference shares of £1 each, fully paid. .	2,000,000
1,500,000	Ordinary shares of 10s. each, fully paid.	1,250,000

Coniston Smelter and Plants

The smelter, sintering plant, concentrator, and acid plant operated continuously throughout 1928. The average force employed for the year was 651 men.

Garson Mine

Production from the Garson mine was maintained at approximately 700 tons per day throughout 1928. Roughly 40 per cent. of this ore came from above the 8th level, and 60 per cent. from the 10th. The waste, which amounts to 300 tons per day, has all been returned to the mine to refill the No. 1 vein system above the 6th level.

Sinking of the main shaft commenced in December, 1928. By April, 1929, it had been completed to its present bottom, 35 feet below the 14th level. The 6- by 10-foot shaft, inclined at 55 degrees, which was started in 1927, was completed during 1928 from the 1,200-foot level to surface. As well as forming an emergency exit, this will serve as a ventilation shaft. A 50,000 cubic foot fan is to be installed in a steel housing on surface.

The major portion of the ore developed during the year was in connection with Nos. 12-1 and 12-3 ore bodies on the 1,200-foot level.

The average force for the year 1928 was 315 men.

A. L. Sharp was in charge of the property.

Levack Mine

During 1928 the Levack mine of the Mond Nickel Company was in continuous operation. Underground work was mainly confined to stoping on the 7th level. A small amount of development work, comprising 949.5 feet of drifting and crosscutting and 1,012 feet of raising, was done. The total tonnage hoisted during the year was 413,000 tons, practically all of which was drawn from the 7th level.

Following the amalgamation of the International Nickel Company, Incorporated, and the Mond Nickel Company, Limited, a programme of greatly increased production at Levack is being undertaken.

To this end the five-compartment main shaft is being deepened from the 8th level to the 13th level, which will permit the opening up of two new haulage levels, the 8th and the 11th, and the establishment of a new loading pocket at the 12th level. A new hoist, handling two 6-ton skips in balance in the No. 3 and No. 4 compartments, is being installed.

During 1928 the average force employed at the mine was 355 men.

The operations during the year were in charge of F. J. Eager, superintendent.

Frood Extension Mine

The Frood Extension has a four-compartment shaft 3,350 feet deep. Sinking, which was started on December 5, 1927, was completed in the spring of 1929. Levels have been cut at 400, 750, 900, 1,200, 1,400, 1,700, 2,000, 2,800, 3,100, and 3,300 feet.

The company started to reopen this property in 1927 to replace the Victoria mine. Diamond-drilling disclosed 70 feet of ore running 22 per cent. copper and $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. nickel, and it was decided to sink the shaft to 4,000 feet to prove discovery. The Frood deposit, it is reported, increased its copper values at least ten times between 2,000 and 3,100 feet.

A. D. Carmichael was in charge of the property during 1928.

An average force of 128 men per day was employed throughout 1928.

Sudbury Offsets, Limited

The company owns and has been developing during 1928-29, 46 claims in Foy township, Sudbury district, on the north rim of the basin. Work to date has been in the nature of stripping and diamond-drilling.

In connection with the development, Cyril T. Young, president of the company, stated as follows:—

A surface outcrop, 30 feet or more in width and over 200 feet long, has been diamond-drilled, 9 out of 10 of the holes catching ore. The massive ore assayed around 4 per cent. combined nickel-copper. Drilling is proceeding to depths of from 500 feet to 1,000 feet. The drilling programme, on which tenders have been called for, covers several thousand feet of drilling on another nickel outcrop about half a mile farther west along the offset. The company is amply financed to carry on with development work for at least another year.

The company was incorporated on July 6, 1928, with head office at 1004 Bank of Hamilton Building, Toronto.

Cyril T. Young, 1 Toronto Street, Toronto, is president; and Daniel W. Lang, Sterling Towers Building, Toronto, secretary-treasurer. The company is capitalized at 5,000,000 shares of \$1 par. The original share issue was 2,700,005.

SILVER

Arthur Brocklebank

Kerr Lake Mines, Limited, ceased pumping Kerr lake on April 5, 1928. The property, which is in Coleman township, district of Timiskaming, was leased to Arthur Brocklebank on October 20, 1928. Two men were employed underground. A pillar was taken on No. 7 vein on the 90-foot level, and ore is being picked over in the stopes. No work, other than picking over the dumps, was done during the summer. A 3-ton shipment of high-grade ore, about 3,000 ounces per ton, was made to the Temiskaming Testing Laboratories.

Castle-Trethewey Mines, Limited

Castle-Trethewey Mines, Limited, has a capital of \$2,000,000 in shares of \$1 par value. The board of directors comprises: J. P. Bickell, president; J. B. Tudhope, vice-president; Balmer Neilly, secretary-treasurer; W. J. Sheppard, S. R. Wickett, and D. H. McDougall, directors. The executive offices are in the Standard Bank Building, Toronto.

Angus D. Campbell is mine manager, and 120 men are employed at the property, which is in Haultain township, district of Timiskaming.

The following is taken from the manager's report for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1929:—

PRODUCTION

Concentrates shipped, dry tons.....	319.98
Ounces, per ton.....	2,974.30
Total fine ounces silver recovered.....	951,718.00
Total pounds cobalt recovered.....	40,339

REVENUE

Total ounces paid for.....	917,672.20	
Average price obtained per ounce.....	\$0.5614	
Revenue from sale of silver.....		\$533,612.98
Total pounds cobalt sold.....	38,151	
Revenue from sale of cobalt.....		5,332.15

Total revenue..... \$538,945.13

PRODUCTION SINCE COMMENCEMENT OF OPERATION

Period	Months	Tons milled	Ounces per ton recovered	Gross production, ounces	Gross value, silver and cobalt
Feb. 1, '22 to June 30, '22.....	5	Sorting		40,000	\$28,000.00
July 1, '22 to June 30, '23.....	12	Sorting		62,811	41,146.80
July 1, '23 to June 30, '24.....	12	7,607	46.03	350,147	229,656.95
July 1, '24 to June 30, '25.....	12	30,273	30.62	927,088	637,712.10
July 1, '25 to June 30, '26.....	12	34,425	29.03	999,234	683,601.48
July 1, '26 to Mar. 31, '27.....	9	29,136	26.18	762,861	426,928.53
Apr. 1, '27 to Mar. 31, '28.....	12	40,250	21.32	858,044	486,186.47
Apr. 1, '28 to Mar. 31, '29.....	12	43,186	22.04	951,718	546,937.28
Total.....		184,877		4,951,903	\$3,080,169.61

SUMMARY OF DEVELOPMENT

	No. 3 Shaft, Feet
Drifts.....	7,868.3
Crosscuts.....	2,379.1
Raises.....	864
Winzes.....	10.5

Total..... 11,121.9

Total footage of drifts, raises, and winzes on veins at No. 3 shaft..... 8,732.3

Percentage of this footage in ore..... 11.5

SOURCES OF ORE FROM MINE

	Tons	Grade, ounces	Total, ounces
Development.....	4,448	12.9	57,321
Stopes.....	38,728	24.8	959,293
Total.....	43,176	23.5	1,016,614
Waste rock hoisted.....	33,679		
Total hoisted.....	76,855		

MILLING

	Tons	Ounces per ton	Total
Ore treated from mine.....	43,186		
Silver recovered.....		22.04	1951,718
Silver in tailings.....		1.5	64,896
Total.....		23.54	1,016,614

¹Smelter returns.

CONCENTRATES PRODUCED (Estimated)

	Pounds	Ounces
Metallics.....		5,916
Jigs.....	206,423	407,422
Sands.....	332,009	480,101
Slimes.....	70,092	23,258

OPERATING COSTS

	Total cost	Cost per ton	Cost per ounce
Development.....	\$130,506.57	\$3.021	\$0.137
Mining.....	81,631.01	1.890	.084
Tramming and hoisting.....	30,282.74	.701	.032
Milling.....	54,101.32	1.250	.057
Shipping.....	9,348.11	.216	.009
Smelting and refining.....	20,404.14	.472	.021
General expenses, mine.....	15,572.81	.360	.018
Corporate legal, transfer, and administration, Toronto office expense.....	15,145.50	.358	.016
General maintenance.....	2,272.66	.052	.002
Insurance and miscellaneous.....	5,514.51	.127	.006
Total.....	\$364,779.37	\$8.447	\$0.382

ANALYSIS OF DEVELOPMENT COSTS

	Total cost	Cost per foot
LABOUR:		
Drilling and blasting.....	\$33,563.94	\$3.02
Pumping and timbering.....	839.28	.08
Steel-sharpening.....	1,651.98	.15
Drill repairs.....	502.57	.04
Supervision, engineering, and assaying.....	6,145.36	.55
Tramming.....	20,984.84	1.89
Hoisting.....	12,246.57	1.10
Total labour.....	\$75,934.54	\$6.83
Explosives.....	27,720.98	2.49
Supplies.....	10,473.99	.94
Power.....	7,735.28	.70
Surface, general.....	8,641.78	.78
Total.....	\$130,506.57	\$11.74

ANALYSIS OF MILLING COSTS
(Tons milled, 43,186)

	Labour	Supplies	Power	Total	Cost per ton
Crushing and hoisting.....	\$5,283.83	\$3,635.86	\$2,450.06	\$11,369.75	\$0.263
Jigging.....	2,685.70	745.03	1,438.87	4,869.60	.113
Ball milling.....	5,370.23	4,958.54	4,453.47	14,782.24	.342
Tabling.....	5,131.56	474.02	2,225.53	7,831.11	.182
Drying and bagging.....	2.00	137.48	788.82	928.30	.021
Water supply.....	788.76	300.34	791.27	1,880.37	.044
Heating.....	304.31	1,353.88	.....	1,658.19	.038
Supervision and assaying.....	4,640.46	358.81	98.27	5,097.54	.118
Tailings disposal.....	17.54	136.34	.....	153.88	.003
Repairs and maintenance.....	4,596.29	934.05	.....	5,530.34	.119
Total.....	\$28,820.68	\$13,034.35	\$12,246.29	\$54,101.32	\$1.25
Cost per ton.....	\$0.667	\$0.302	\$0.283	\$1.25	.....

Development

Extensive development was carried on throughout the year, 10,247.4 feet of drifting and crosscutting and 864 feet of raising being done. Vein No. 22 under development at the end of last year proved up well under further development and stoping, 540,000 ounces having been milled from it during the year. Development on the new deep levels at 775 feet and 850 feet has so far found no ore, none of the ore shoots on the higher levels reaching this far into the diabase sill, though the veins persist. The 775-foot level northwest crosscut is exploring an area favourably located fairly close to the lower contact of the diabase sill. One vein, No. 26, which outcrops at the surface and which was drifted on the 475-foot level has been cut at this depth. Other veins which had better surface showings should be cut by this crosscut soon at points closer to the lower contact than where vein No. 26 was cut.

On the 850-foot level, a crosscut driven southeast has cut the extensive main faulting, which roughly parallels the upper contact of the diabase sill at this mine and in the neighbourhood of which the veins on the upper levels have proved productive. Some calcite veins have been cut at this point, and further exploration will be carried on along this faulted area. Small ore shoots continue to be found on the levels above the 550-foot, but the unexplored favourable areas on these levels are now small.

New Plant and Equipment

The "Net Addition" to "Plant and Equipment" account during the year was \$2,808.05. The chief mill items were an enlarged ore bin and a double-deck table. Other items were a new steel-sharpening shop and an electrically driven pump for underground. Increased compressed air for mining was secured by putting into auxiliary use the 750 cubic foot compressor previously in use at No. 1 shaft.

Milling

The mill handled nearly an extra month's tonnage during the year, though the total costs of milling were lowered. Lower tailing losses were also obtained. The grade of ore milled was almost exactly that of the previous year.

General

With total operating costs reduced and the tonnage handled increased, the year's profits were considerably larger than those of the previous year. Only small capital expenditures have been incurred and practically all the profits were turned into cash assets.

The ore to maintain the grade treated and to allow increased mill tonnage came chiefly from new development and mining on No. 22 vein. The maintenance of mill tonnage and profits depends on the results of new development, which continues on an extensive scale in promising ground.

Cobalt Contact Mines, Limited

The Cobalt Contact Mines, Limited, own the Green-Meehan and the Red Rock properties in Bucke township, district of Timiskaming, and operate the adjoining Ruby property, which is under option to the company. J. M.

Aitken is president, George Coles is vice-president, and James A. Stewart is secretary-treasurer. The head office of the company is at 8 Bloor Street East, Toronto. J. M. C. Dunlop is manager, and 30 men are employed.

Underground development for 1928 amounted to 1,670 feet of drifting and crosscutting, and 3,500 tons of stoping. Ore shipped was as follows: 37,971 ounces of silver, 6,420 pounds of cobalt, and 7,903 pounds of copper.

Milling operations were suspended in February, 1928.

Cobalt-Kittson Mines, Limited

The Cobalt-Kittson Mines, Limited, operated their property in Kittson township, district of Timiskaming, during 1928 with a force of 20 men under Archibald Nadeau as manager. The company is capitalized at 40,000 units of \$10 par value. The officers are: J. H. Paré, president; W. H. Mitchell, secretary-treasurer. The directors are: David Champaux, Wilfrid Duclos, and A. Nadeau. M. B. R. Gordon is consulting engineer.

A shaft was sunk to the 450-foot level; 450 feet of drifting was done on the 450-foot level, and 275 feet of drifting on the 250-foot level.

Friday Mines, Limited

Friday Mines, Limited, operated their property in the township of South Lorrain, district of Timiskaming, with a force of 9 men. The directors of the company are: J. R. Sproat, managing director, R. C. Vokes, G. A. Beirkamp, C. H. Gray, and W. H. Schaffer. The head office of the company is at Timagami, Ont.

During the summer, camps were built and a small plant was installed. A shaft was started in September. To the end of 1928 the work comprised 60 feet of shaft sinking, 50 feet of drifting and 20 feet of crosscutting.

Keeley Silver Mines, Limited

The Keeley Silver Mines, Limited, has an authorized and issued capital of \$2,000,000 in shares of \$1 par value.

The officers and directors of the company are: F. H. Hamilton, London, England, president; W. H. Stafford, Almonte, Ont., vice-president; L. Ehrlich, London, England; John H. Black, Toronto; R. T. Shillington, Haileybury, Ont.; E. Turk, London, England, and A. S. Hamilton, Toronto.

W. J. Dobbins, Silver Centre, Ont., is mine manager.

The mine and works, situated in South Lorrain township, district of Timiskaming, employed a force of 96 men during 1928.

The manager's report, as contained in the annual report of the company for the fiscal year ended February 28, 1929, is as follows:—

Summary of Underground Operations

During the year, the following underground development has been carried out:—

	Feet	Cost per foot
Drifting and crosscutting.....	9,233.5	\$13.54
Raising.....	1,546	16.03

Some 16,032 tons of ore was hoisted. Of this amount, 14,770 tons was taken from the stopes; the remainder came from development.

Results of Development

As indicated by the foregoing figures, a large amount of crosscutting, drifting, and raising has been performed during the year on the upper contact. This was carried out in order that all possibilities in that area might be exhausted. As a result of this work, several small shoots of ore were opened up, which while in no case large, yet in total were sufficient to carry on production.

There is still some work to be performed in this section with possibilities of some further ore still remaining.

In August, 1928, by arrangement with the Mining Corporation of Canada, Limited, exploration of the lower contact of the diabase sill was commenced through the workings of the adjoining Frontier property at the 1,400-foot level. This development has been continuous since that date, and small patches of silver have been found from time to time.

While these occurrences have been decidedly encouraging in that they give proof of mineralization, no ore body of commercial size had been developed at the close of the fiscal year.

Mill Statistics

During the year, 13,147 tons of ore was milled. Abbreviated statistics are as follows:—

Ore milled.....	13,147 tons
Heads, average.....	27.7 ounces
Tails, average.....	3.9 ounces
Extraction, average.....	85.8 per cent.
Average running time.....	85.1 per cent.

Production

Production for the year (based on actual smelter returns) was as follows:—

	Pounds, net	Silver, ounces	Cobalt, pounds
Picked ore.....	225,532	367,487.46	47,289
Concentrates.....	766,993	317,509.54	53,600
Total.....	992,525	684,997	100,889

The corresponding figures for the silver and cobalt produced during the previous year were 994,582.75 ounces and 92,962 pounds, respectively.

PRODUCTION DURING PREVIOUS YEARS

	Pounds, net	Silver, ounces	Cobalt, pounds
1913.....	322.00	872.70	.....
1914.....	2,327.40	3,183.03	.....
1918.....	145,048.00	39,557.25	1,061.00
1919.....	31,766.00	4,565.82	3,160.30
1920.....	119,770.00	8,253.44	9,896.86
1921.....	676,411.50	313,230.88	60,566.72
1922 and 1st 2 months 1923.....	2,286,497.00	1,146,961.56	196,927.00
Fiscal year, 1923-24.....	1,973,832.75	1,600,739.68	171,357.00
Fiscal year, 1924-25.....	2,668,241.75	1,880,351.88	228,450.00
Fiscal year, 1925-26.....	2,077,548.00	1,514,407.48	181,054.00
Fiscal year, 1926-27.....	2,064,742.50	1,640,007.96	185,830.00
Fiscal year, 1927-28.....	1,203,207.50	994,582.75	92,962.00
Total.....	13,249,714.40	9,146,714.43	1,131,264.88
Fiscal year, 1928-29.....	992,525.00	684,997.00	100,889.00
Total production to February 28, 1929.....	14,242,239.40	9,831,711.43	1,232,153.88

COST OF PRODUCTION

(Based on 13,228 tons of ore treated, producing 684,997 ounces of silver)

	Total cost	Cost per ton	Cost per ounce
Development.....	\$150,707.94	\$11.39	\$0.220
Ore extraction.....	68,379.13	5.17	.100
Ore sorting.....	7,610.02	.58	.011
Milling.....	27,291.04	2.06	.040
Shipping and marketing.....	34,954.42	2.64	.051
Administration.....	27,852.87	2.11	.041
General Maintenance.....	14,245.12	1.08	.021
Head Office expense.....	9,331.30	.71	.013
Corporate expense.....	21,292.75	1.60	.031
Taxes.....	480.00	.04	.001
Total.....	\$362,144.59	\$27.38	\$0.529

Ore Reserves

While no calculation of ore reserves has been attempted, there still remains a sufficient amount of high-grade and mill rock in the mine to maintain the present rate of production for a few months.

Kirk-Budd Mines, Limited

During the year 1928, the Kirk-Budd Mines, Limited, did 100 feet of drifting on the 100-foot level of their property in Gillies limit, district of Timiskaming. Six men were employed, under the management of Cecil Cave.

Mining Corporation of Canada, Limited

The Mining Corporation of Canada, Limited, has an issued capital of \$8,300,250 in shares of \$5 par value. The directors and officers of the company are: J. P. Watson, president; E. H. Rose and G. M. Clark, vice-presidents; A. B. Stodart, J. G. Watson, C. E. Trafford, directors; M. F. Fairlie, mine manager; and G. C. Ames, secretary. The head office is in the Atlas Building, 350 Bay Street, Toronto. The company operates mines at Cobalt, Coleman township, and at South Lorrain, South Lorrain township, district of Timiskaming.

The average number of men employed at Cobalt was 180, of whom 40 were employed in the mill of the Cobalt Reduction Company, a subsidiary of the corporation. The working force in South Lorrain averaged 95 men for the year, of whom 20 men were employed on H.R. 64.

The year's operations resulted in a net profit of \$494,975.28. Two dividends, each of \$207,506.25, were declared. The production from the Cobalt and South Lorrain properties was less than in 1927. The total production was 1,313,958 ounces, of which 918,266 ounces were from the Cobalt properties, reserves in which are estimated at 25,000 tons containing 600,000 ounces.

Since the close of the financial year the corporation has acquired 700,000 shares of Base Metals Corporation, Limited, and 80 per cent. of the issued capital of Mincor Exploration and Development Company, Limited, which owns 230 claims in the Sudbury district.

The following is taken from the resident manager's report for the year 1928:

At the Cobalt properties, underground operations were widely spread during the year, in an effort to complete finally the extraction of ore in a number of outlying veins, especially in the City and Townsite areas. This cleaning-up process while resulting in added tonnage reduced considerably the grade of ore going to the mill.

At the South Lorrain properties, as forecast in the last annual report, the high-grade ore shoots which have given a silver production of more than six million ounces, were exhausted, and operations at the Frontier and Crompton mines will be discontinued at an early date.

Production

As a result of these conditions, silver production shows a severe decline from that of the past few years, being 1,313,958 ounces in 1928 as compared with 2,119,771 ounces for 1927.

PRODUCTION IN 1928

	Tons treated	Ounces produced
Cobalt properties.....	52,954	918,266
South Lorrain properties.....	3,980	395,692
Total.....	56,934	1,313,958

Included in the above production, the following tonnages were disposed of, without treatment at the local plant of the corporation: 136.26 tons of high-grade silver ore containing 321,833.89 ounces; 30.39 tons of medium-grade silver ore containing 11,800.88 ounces; 333.86 tons of low-silver high-cobalt ore containing 11,271.24 ounces.

There was an increase in the production of cobalt ore, the total weight of cobalt metal paid for being 112,655 pounds, as compared with 95,016 pounds in the previous year. This does not include cobalt metal contained in concentrates. A somewhat better tariff on cobalt ore obtained during the latter part of the year.

The details of tonnage treated, production, etc., from mill ore are given in the table below:—

Tons of mill ore treated.....	56,434
Assay value, ounces per ton.....	20.51
Ounces contained.....	1,157,437.21
Ounces returned by Reduction Company.....	969,051.91
Percentage returned under contract.....	83.72

Past Production.—The table below gives the production by years from the mines of the corporation. The aggregate amounted to 46,015,985 fine ounces at December 31, 1928.

PRODUCTION IN FINE OUNCES TO DECEMBER 31, 1928

	Cobalt mines	South Lorrain mines	Total
Prior to 1908.....	118,616		118,616
Year ended December 31, 1908.....	633,516		633,516
“ “ “ 1909.....	442,254		442,254
“ “ “ 1910.....	471,965		471,965
“ “ “ 1911.....	1,777,002		1,777,002
“ “ “ 1912.....	2,827,826		2,827,826
“ “ “ 1913.....	3,784,718		3,784,718
January 1, 1914 to March 31, 1914.....	866,622		866,622
April 1, 1914, to December 31, 1914.....	3,185,124		3,185,124
Year ended December 31, 1915.....	4,563,956		4,563,956
“ “ “ 1916.....	4,457,441		4,457,441
“ “ “ 1917.....	4,485,542		4,485,542
“ “ “ 1918.....	1,708,252		1,708,252
“ “ “ 1919.....	1,230,653		1,230,653
“ “ “ 1920.....	1,664,018		1,664,018
“ “ “ 1921.....	1,226,717		1,226,717
“ “ “ 1922.....	1,462,269		1,462,269
“ “ “ 1923.....	727,115	1,333,334	2,060,449
“ “ “ 1924.....	851,280	521,878	1,373,158
“ “ “ 1925.....	898,008	1,134,097	2,032,105
“ “ “ 1926.....	1,105,456	1,104,597	2,210,053
“ “ “ 1927.....	1,217,180	902,591	2,119,771
“ “ “ 1928.....	918,266	395,692	1,313,958
Total.....	40,623,796	5,392,189	46,015,985

Mining Operations

Cobalt.—In spite of an increase in tonnage of mill ore from the Cobalt properties, there was a decrease in silver production owing to lower grade of ore. The head assay of ore going to the mill was 20.50 ounces, as compared with 28.34 ounces for the previous year. The total silver content of mill ore treated in 1928 for Cobalt properties was 1,084,946 ounces, as compared with 1,410,581 ounces in 1927.

The Cobalt Lake mine again supplied the bulk of tonnage and silver production, resulting however in further depletion of ore reserves, as exploration work was generally disappointing. The northern section of the property, which contained the largest remaining area of hitherto unexplored ground, was definitely proven barren and further work there has been discontinued.

On No. 2 vein and its branches a considerable amount of new ore was put in sight and there still remains an appreciable tonnage for extraction during the coming year.

In the southern section, work on No. 1 vein and in its vicinity gives promise of developing new ore, though the area remaining is limited in extent.

Production during the year from Cobalt Lake came from veins Nos. 2, 4, 5, 6, 11, 14, 15, 16, and 25. A comparatively small tonnage now remains in these veins with the exception of No. 2.

At the Townsite mine, in the No. 4 shaft area, extraction was completed on veins Nos. 43, 55, and "O," and work discontinued. Work in No. 1 shaft area was also practically finished.

On the City property a small tonnage of new ore was developed in the northwest section but work here as well as in the north section will be completed early in the coming year.

On the Buffalo property new ore was developed late in the year near the east boundary, and this will receive further attention.

On the McKinley-Darragh, connection was made with the second level of the Townsite and remaining ore, mainly the upper surface sections of old veins, will be removed.

The widespread character of underground operations at the Cobalt properties adds to present difficulties of work, and it may be of interest to note that the total footage of drifts and crosscuts has now reached almost fifty miles.

South Lorrain.—The following shipments of ore represent the production of the Frontier and Crompton properties for the year: 3,510 tons of mill ore with head assay of 20.65 ounces and silver content of 72,491.10 ounces; 333.86 tons of cobalt ore assaying 33.76 ounces and containing 11,271.24 ounces; 136.26 tons of high-grade ore assaying 2,361.91 ounces per ton and containing 321,833.89 ounces of silver.

The total silver content of all classes of ore from the Frontier and Crompton properties was 405,596.23 ounces, as compared with 910,536.49 ounces for the previous year. This decline in production, as noted in quarterly reports, has been due to the exhaustion of the high-grade ore shoots of the Woods and Watson veins.

Extensive exploration work was carried out on the 14th and 15th levels at the lower contact of the diabase and Keewatin formations but with negative results. With the completion of the extraction of all remaining ore on the three producing veins, operations will be discontinued early in the coming year.

Crosscutting and drifting will be done by the corporation, under contract with the Keeley Silver Mines. The future results of this work on the 14th level may have some bearing on further operations on the Crompton property at this deep horizon.

On claim H.R. 64, a two-compartment shaft is being sunk for the exploration of a group of claims lying two miles east of the Frontier and owned by the corporation. The existence of strong fault veins in Cobalt series sediments has been proven, and these veins will be explored at an horizon near the contact with the Keewatin formation. At the end of the year, 130 feet of sinking had been completed.

Rouyn, Quebec.—At the Murray property, lying immediately north of the Noranda Mines, Limited, active development was begun late in the year. Shaft-sinking will be carried to a depth of approximately 900 feet, at which horizon as well as at the 500-foot, lateral work will be done by crosscutting and diamond-drilling. At the end of the year shaft-sinking had reached a depth of 400 feet. This work is being done by a subsidiary company, the Quemont Mining Corporation, Limited.

Bell River, Que.—A group of claims in this area, north of Senneterre, was taken under option by the corporation and diamond-drilling of a wide sulphide ore body was begun late in the year. No commercial values in copper or gold were proved and option was dropped.

Many examinations of properties in various districts were made by corporation engineers. In some cases options were taken but later abandoned.

A large number of prospectors were employed throughout the season in Quebec, Ontario, and Manitoba, but no major finds are to be recorded.

Ore Reserves

At the Cobalt properties, although ore with a silver content of 1,084,946 ounces was milled, the same tonnage as at the end of the previous year remains in reserve. This tonnage is approximately 25,000, with silver content of approximately 600,000 ounces.

THE COBALT REDUCTION COMPANY, LIMITED

Concentrating Plant.—This plant ran 363 days during the year. Forty-five stamps ran 386,821 out of a possible 392,690 stamp-hours, or 98.50 per cent. of the possible running time.

The tonnage of mill ore treated in the low-grade plant was 57,969, against 54,360 tons in 1927.

This tonnage was shipped by:—

	Tons
The Cobalt mines of the Mining Corporation of Canada, Limited	52,924
The South Lorrain mines of the Mining Corporation of Canada, Limited	3,510
Lorrain Trout Lake Mines, Limited	378
Sundry	1,157
Total	57,969

Comparative details of concentration treatment for 1928 and 1927 follow:—

	1928	1927
Tons treated	57,969.00	54,360 00
Average assay	21.06	27.82
Ounces contained	1,220,992.25	1,512,117.86
Tons concentrate produced	424.68	432.56
Average assay	1,651.30	2,194.37
Ounces contained	701,273.76	949,197.34
Percentage of extraction by table concentration	57.43	62.77

Flotation Plant.—All the slime produced by crushing and grinding, and the table-tailing (after regrinding in tube mills), was treated by flotation.

Details of tonnage, extraction, etc., are given below:—

	1928	1927
Tons of slime treated	57,544.05	53,927.22
Average assay	9.03	10.44
Ounces contained	519,718.49	562,920.52
Tons of flotation concentrate produced	745.28	809.70
Average assay	586.18	559.19
Ounces contained	436,867.00	452,776.84
Percentage of extraction	84.06	80.43

SUMMARY OF MILLING OPERATIONS

	1928		1927	
	Total	Extraction	Total	Extraction
		per cent.		per cent.
Tons of ore milled	57,969.00		54,360.00	
Average assay	21.06		27.82	
Ounces contained	1,220,992.25		1,512,117.86	
Table concentrate produced, ounces	701,273.76	57.43	949,197.34	62.77
Flotation concentrate produced, ounces	436,867.00	35.78	452,776.84	29.94
Total ounces produced	1,138,140.76	93.21	1,401,974.18	92.71

General Costs.—The total cost of operations was \$211,490.63, against \$225,019.54 in 1927.

The cost of marketing the table and flotation concentrate produced, including freight, smelter treatment, and refining charges, value of smelter deduction, etc., is included under "Operation" in the table below, and amounted to \$75,630.38 in 1928, or \$1.304 cents per ton of ore treated.

TOTAL COST OF OPERATION

	Labour	Material	Other	Total	Per ton
Administration and general.....	\$6,136.34	\$907.08	\$5,714.46	\$12,757.88	\$0.220
Operation.....	51,258.44	28,437.10	112,011.51	191,707.05	3.307
Head office.....			7,025.70	7,025.70	.121
Total cost of operation..	\$57,394.78	\$29,344.18	\$124,751.67	\$211,490.63	\$3.648

Earnings.—The gross earnings were made up of customs charges to the Mining Corporation of Canada, Limited, and subsidiaries, and treatment charges on purchased ores, etc.

The operating profit was:—

By earnings.....	\$247,397.23
Less total cost.....	211,490.63

Profit at plant..... \$35,906.60

There were no capital expenditures during the year.

Net Profit.—The net profit was:—

By profit at plant.....	\$35,906.60
Less federal taxes.....	\$105.99
Written off plant.....	34,436.68
	34,542.67

Net profit..... \$1,363.93

The above amount was paid out in dividends to the Mining Corporation of Canada, Limited.

Nipissing Mining Company, Limited

Nipissing Mines Company, Limited, has a capital of 1,200,000 shares of \$5 par value. The officers and directors of the company are: E. P. Earle, president and treasurer; Alexander Fasken, secretary; J. T. Crabbs, Richard T. Greene, August Heckscher, David Fasken, and Hugh Park, directors. The head office is in the Excelsior Life Building, Toronto, and the New York office is at 165 Broadway.

The operating company is the Nipissing Mining Company, Limited, with a capital of 2,500 shares of \$100 par value. The officers and directors are: David Fasken, president; E. P. Earle, vice-president and treasurer; Alexander Fasken, secretary; J. T. Crabbs, E. P. Earle, David Fasken, and Hugh Park, directors. The operating officials are: Hugh Park, general manager; E. V. Neelands, manager; J. M. Carter, mill manager; and H. S. Wilson, geologist.

The net value of the Nipissing shipments in 1928 was \$1,167,177.77, and the net income of the operating company was \$356,533.22. During the year \$360,000 was paid in dividends, making a total to date of \$29,040,000, or \$24.20 per share. The operating company's surplus at the end of the year was \$3,702,427.91.

The average number of men employed at the property at Cobalt, Coleman township, district of Timiskaming, was 240, of whom 60 were employed in the mill. In addition an average of 36 men was employed in the Nipissing Lorrain mine, South Lorrain township, district of Timiskaming.

The general manager reports as follows for the year 1928:—

SHIPMENTS IN 1928

	Tons	Silver, fine ounces	Net value
Silver bullion.....	62.328	1,815,661.31	\$1,056,447.59
Residue and ore.....	1,214.264	90,069.16	112,912.84
Total shipments.....	1,276.592	1,905,730.47	\$1,169,360.43
Less custom bullion.....	.131	3,831.43	2,182.66
Shipments of Nipissing product.....	1,276.461	1,901,899.04	\$1,167,177.77

PRODUCTION IN 1928

	Silver, fine ounces	Gross value	Net value
Shipments in 1928.....	1,901,899.04	\$1,175,363.52	\$1,167,177.77
On hand at mine, December 31, 1928.....	1,025,693.30	797,046.63	784,709.97
Total.....	2,927,592.34	\$1,972,410.15	\$1,951,887.74
On hand at mine, December 31, 1927.....	1,017,710.27	808,989.65	796,561.47
Nipissing production.....	1,909,882.07	\$1,163,420.50	\$1,155,326.27

TOTAL SHIPMENTS TO DECEMBER 31, 1928

Year	Dry weight, pounds	Silver, Gross ounces	Gross value, silver plus cobalt, nickel, and arsenic paid for	Net Value received
1904.....	124,659	32.13	\$24,163.90	\$23,887.52
1905.....	939,373	753,153.90	505,638.28	471,666.61
1906.....	4,019,494	2,214,821.60	1,576,852.94	1,421,655.54
1907.....	4,804,426	2,239,551.89	1,373,088.57	1,234,492.35
1908.....	7,009,998	2,893,031.44	1,526,686.32	1,364,478.03
1909.....	12,825,169	4,646,869.21	2,417,767.21	2,180,407.02
1910.....	13,388,039	5,596,135.80	3,008,957.80	2,742,842.58
1911.....	5,829,254	4,678,074.14	2,507,196.98	2,381,712.54
1912.....	3,701,726	4,719,578.21	2,893,276.54	2,827,317.62
1913.....	2,657,250	4,844,169.41	2,945,335.30	2,920,714.26
1914.....	868,425	3,999,862.51	2,226,429.66	2,207,427.72
1915.....	383,868	4,623,957.78	2,425,065.85	2,383,877.91
1916.....	4,275,804	3,819,768.50	2,737,569.36	2,687,530.85
1917.....	5,922,508	3,798,801.54	3,338,682.41	3,239,151.62
1918.....	4,148,760	4,116,076.70	4,238,666.53	4,165,353.98
1919.....	1,473,354	3,080,069.93	3,561,440.07	3,539,573.85
1920.....	7,386,488	2,814,852.28	2,627,937.76	2,539,250.71
1921.....	211,980	3,016,760.42	1,754,345.83	1,745,411.07
1922.....	6,036,449	3,845,011.83	2,906,102.87	2,886,719.20
1923.....	226,372	3,227,887.52	2,104,394.04	2,093,829.16
1924.....	1,401,472	2,828,287.06	1,923,171.13	1,911,213.31
1925.....	1,357,912	2,413,697.18	1,698,025.28	1,686,601.52
1926.....	1,673,998	1,966,299.62	1,270,749.51	1,260,692.96
1927.....	1,983,848	1,961,028.46	1,166,299.12	1,157,191.97
1928.....	2,552,922	1,901,899.04	1,175,363.52	1,167,177.77
Total.....	95,203,548	79,999,678.10	\$53,933,206.78	\$52,240,177.67

COST OF PRODUCING SILVER

(Based on production of 1,909,882.07 ounces and 63,592 tons)

	Total cost	Per ton ore	Per ounce silver
			cents
Diamond-drilling.....	\$73,470.90	\$1.155	3.847
Exploration.....	78,797.53	1.240	4.126
Development.....	67,627.88	1.063	3.541
Stoping.....	193,805.14	3.048	10.147
Assaying and engineering.....	11,354.24	0.179	0.594
Residue and dumps.....	7,614.33	0.119	0.399
Administrative and office.....	35,426.63	0.557	1.855
Camp maintenance.....	15,434.73	0.243	0.808
Insurance and taxes.....	54,329.50	0.854	2.845
General and legal.....	11,940.11	0.188	0.625
High-grade mill.....	39,910.06	0.628	2.090
Low-grade mill.....	203,811.90	3.205	10.671
Marketing product.....	8,094.23	0.127	0.424
Corporation, New York office and travelling.....	14,202.72	0.223	0.743
Total.....	\$815,819.90	\$12.829	42.715
Less rent, exchange, and miscellaneous income.....	8,932.62	.140	.467
Net cost.....	\$806,887.28	\$12.689	42.248

SUMMARY OF PRODUCTION

	Total	Per cent.
Gross value of production.....	\$1,163,420.50	100.00
Total cost of production.....	806,887.28	69.35
Profit on operations at Cobalt.....	\$356,533.22	30.65

SOURCES OF PRODUCTION

From underground:	Tons
Shaft No. 19.....	12,007
Shaft No. 49.....	15,798
Shaft No. 63.....	20,853
Shaft No. 73.....	10,111
Shaft No. 92.....	4,423
	63,192
In battery bin, December 31, 1927.....	750
	63,942
In battery bin, December 31, 1928.....	350
Total ore milled.....	63,592

The various products treated in the high grade plant were:

HIGH-GRADE ORE TREATMENT

	Tons	Assay	Ounces contained
Concentrate.....	611	2,150	1,313,783
By-products.....	30	2,363	70,891
Total.....	641	2,160	1,384,674

The refinery treated precipitate and custom bullion containing 1,915,365 fine ounces. Shipments of bullion amounted to 1,815,661 fine ounces; shipments of residue amounted to 1,126 tons.

LOW-GRADE MILL

	Tons	Assay	Ounces contained
Ore treated.....	63,592	30.68	1,951,247
Recovered in products:			
Precipitate.....	24	25,169	604,059
Coarse concentrate.....	515	2,410	1,241,381
Fine concentrate.....	86	472	40,592
Total recovery.....			1,886,032

Average tailing, 1.03 ounces; recovery, 96.66 per cent. Thirty stamps ran 345 days, 7 hours, or 94.31 per cent. of possible running time. They crushed 184.2 tons per day, or 6.14 tons per stamp per day.

LOW-GRADE MILL COSTS
(Based on 63,592 tons milled)

	Total cost	Cost per ton
No. 73 crushing plant.....	\$2,522.98	\$0.040
Aerial tram.....	2,235.87	.035
Surface tram.....	9,471.43	.149
Crushing and elevating.....	12,860.97	.202
Batteries.....	19,814.46	.311
Tube mills and classifiers.....	26,453.71	.416
Concentration.....	14,930.63	.235
Cyanide treatment.....	69,707.58	1.096
Filtering and discharging.....	11,005.52	.173
Clarifying and precipitation.....	11,620.67	.183
Refining.....	10,388.05	.163
Heating.....	12,681.92	.199
Water service.....	3,424.96	.054
Residue dam.....	1,391.31	.022
Research.....	740.15	.012
Total.....	\$209,250.21	\$3.290

The cost per ton was: labour, \$1.146; supplies, \$1.305; power, \$0.676; shops, \$0.186; credits, \$0.023; total, \$3.290.

COST OF CHEMICALS AND MAIN SUPPLIES AT LOW-GRADE MILL

	Total pounds	Cost per pound	Total cost	Pounds per ton	Cost per ton
Sodium cyanide.....	265,152	\$0.1848	\$48,999.10	4.170	\$0.771
Lime.....	253,825	.0063	1,609.25	3.991	.025
Pebbles.....	283,838	.0139	3,938.91	4.463	.062
Sodium sulphide.....	52,432	.0413	2,166.98	.825	.034
Caustic soda.....	25,350	.0377	956.65	.399	.015
Aluminum.....	3,027	.2400	726.48	.048	.011
Hydrochloric acid.....	6,384	.0291	185.92	.100	.003
Steam coal.....	1,723,200	.0047	8,155.64	27.098	.128
Total.....			\$66,738.93		\$1.049

SUMMARY OF UNDERGROUND WORK, 1928

Shaft No.	Drifting	Cross-cutting	Raising	Total	Stoping
	feet	feet	feet	feet	cu. yds.
19.....	199	276	313	788	4,253
49.....	29	518	12	559	3,551
63.....	1,124	775	182	2,081	6,229
73.....	277	614	115	1,006	2,197
92.....	122	46	20	188	704
177.....	538	2,000	314	2,852	375
404.....	94	25	26	145	363
Total.....	2,383	4,254	982	7,619	17,672

Diamond-drilling, 8,070 feet.

Summary of Results

General operating results at Cobalt were somewhat more favourable than those of the previous year. The production of silver was 1,909,882 ounces, a slight increase over 1927. Costs were reduced by 4.6 cents per ounce. There was a decrease of 15,000 tons treated at the low-grade mill, but the head assay was 30.68 ounces per ton, as against 23.65 ounces in 1927.

The average official price of silver was 58.18 cents per ounce, this being a slight increase over the previous year. The variation between high and low monthly averages was 3.3 cents, being 60.3 cents in May and 57 cents in February.

Shipments for the year contained 1,901,899 gross ounces fine silver. The total production to date is in excess of 81,000,000 ounces.

There was a decrease in the amount of underground work, due to the fact that many portions of the property have now been fully explored. Stopping operations were confined to a number of open cuts and small veins. Known ore reserves amount to 17,000 tons containing 596,000 ounces, a decrease of about 90,000 ounces from the preceding year. In the absence of any discovery of major importance to replace the production from shaft No. 19, the production for 1929 is not expected to equal that of 1928.

At Cobalt, continued favourable development was encountered at shaft No. 19, where the vein discovered early in 1928 developed in a satisfactory manner at both the 100- and 150-foot levels, particularly the former. A large part of the year's production came from this vein. More recently, another vein in the same vicinity was located but it does not compare in importance with the main vein. There were also additional discoveries of modest size at tunnel No. 28 and in the vicinity of the older workings at hill No. 49. Operations on the town side of the lake continued throughout the year, but the production obtained was mainly mill rock.

At South Lorrain, work in the conglomerate in the southern part of the property was not gratifying. A number of small calcite veins containing low assays in silver were encountered, but none were important. Several diamond-drill holes were completed under Lake Timiskaming without favourable results. Stopping operations were concluded in the fall. Production in 1928 amounted to 65,000 ounces of silver and one car of cobalt ore. Shipments to date contained 240,000 ounces of silver and 135 tons of cobalt ore. In addition, about 120,000 ounces of silver are contained in a mill dump, of no value at the present price of silver. All operations ceased in the early part of 1929.

A large amount of diamond-drilling and surface work was done on two properties taken under option during the year, but they both were allowed to lapse. More recently, options have been taken on a group at Vamp lake, Manitoba, and on three groups in the Pickle Lake-Crow River district. Several diamond-drill holes have already been drilled on the former with as yet inconclusive results; supplies are now being taken in to the latter for spring and summer work.

At the property of the Robb-Montbray Mines, Limited, a large amount of additional underground work and diamond-drilling was done. The shaft was deepened and work was concentrated at three new levels, the lowest being at 525 feet. General results from this work were disappointing. Geological conditions were similar to those occurring at the upper levels, but values were usually confined to small isolated patches. Considerable diamond-drilling was done on various parts of the property, sections being obtained at depths from 300 to 1,000 feet. As no additional encouragement was obtained all work was suspended in January, 1929.

As in former years, the company had a number of field men in various districts in the search for new properties. Employed in this work were sixteen prospecting parties and six examining engineers, a total of thirty-eight men. Several hundred properties were examined, a few options were taken, and several groups of claims were staked. Part of this work continued throughout the winter, a field office being maintained at The Pas, Man.

Prominent in the work of exploring new areas was the feat of eight men under the leadership of H. S. Wilson and D. W. Cameron in reaching an area south of Chesterfield inlet on the west coast of Hudson bay early in the summer, one party going overland from Great Slave lake and

the other up the coast from Fort Churchill. A number of claims were staked, but much more work is required before the necessary information as to the economic importance of the area can be obtained.

M. J. O'Brien, Limited

Miller Lake O'Brien Mine

The Miller Lake O'Brien mine, Nicol township, district of Timiskaming, is owned and operated by M. J. O'Brien, Limited. J. G. Dickenson is general manager, and H. G. Kennedy, assistant manager. One hundred men are employed.

The development work done in 1928 comprised 2,295 feet of drifts, 198 feet of crosscuts, and 85 feet of sinking. The tonnage broken in the stopes was 24,000.

O'Brien Mine

The O'Brien mine in Coleman township, district of Timiskaming, is owned and operated by M. J. O'Brien, Limited. J. G. Dickenson is general manager, W. A. O'Flynn is assistant manager, and 170 men are employed.

Underground development during 1928 amounted to 1,192 feet of drifting, 223 feet of raising, and 12 feet of sinking.

The tonnage broken was 51,019; ore hoisted, 49,068 tons; waste hoisted, 1,393 tons.

At the Michael shaft on the east side of Cross lake, the development work during 1928 was 3,365 feet of drifts, and 119 feet of raising.

The tonnage broken was 17,465; ore hoisted, 4,950 tons; waste hoisted, 11,909 tons.

Peterson Cobalt Mines, Limited

Peterson Cobalt Mines, Limited, has an authorized capital of 3,000,000 shares of \$1 par value, of which 100,000 are preferred shares. The officers of the company are: W. A. Lamport, president; J. C. Haight, vice-president; P. M. Gott, secretary-treasurer; and D. J. Russell, engineer. The mine is in the township of Coleman, district of Timiskaming. The head office is at 301 Royal Bank Building, Toronto.

The following work was done during the year: crosscutting and drifting, 278 feet; diamond-drilling, 1,400 feet.

The average number of men employed for the year was 5.

Richard Sandoe and Associates

The Temiskaming mine in Coleman township, district of Timiskaming, was leased to Richard Sandoe and two partners. From November 20, 1927, to June 5, 1928, work consisted of sorting ore from the stopes on the 200-foot level, and the collection and shipping of sands from the mill. Shipments comprised 7,522 pounds in April, assaying 2,230 ounces of silver; 5,830 pounds in July, assaying 2,777 ounces; and 59 tons of sands, assaying 56 ounces, in October, 1928.

Shield Development Company, Limited

The Shield Development Company, Limited, operated the Cochrane property, in the township of Coleman, district of Timiskaming, with a force of 12, until the mine closed in July, 1929.

The development work for the year 1928 and to the time the mine closed was as follows:—

Crosscutting and drifting.....	1,305.75	feet
Sinking.....	215	feet
Raising.....	12	feet
Station-cutting.....	380	cubic feet
Cobalt ore shipped.....	4	tons

The officers are as follows: N. R. Fisher, president; James Cooper, secretary-treasurer; Alistair Frazer, vice-president; S. Gzowski, J. D. Patterson, and J. Jones, directors. The head office of the company is at 132 St. James Street, Montreal, Que.

Thomas E. Trembath and Partner

La Rose mine in Coleman township, district of Timiskaming, was leased to Thomas E. Trembath and partner in June, 1928. The work done consisted of stoping and taking out pillars on a sub-level 27 feet below the first level in No. 3 shaft. Shipments included 3 tons of high-grade ore, assaying about 2,900 ounces, and 2½ tons of cobalt ore early in November, and one ton of cobalt ore in July.

TALC

Asbestos Pulp Company, Limited

The Asbestos Pulp Company, Limited, operated the mine and mill in Hastings county, near Madoc, continuously during 1928. The shaft was deepened from 325 feet to 391 feet and a crosscut was run at the lower level for a distance of 65 feet to the ore. Drifts were extended on the vein 125 feet east and 60 feet west, and stoping was begun. The talc at this depth is about 14 feet wide.

Ore was mined during the year east of the shaft for a distance of 125 feet between the 5th and 3rd levels and west of the shaft between the 4th and 3rd levels.

The production for the year was 3,814 tons of crude ore and 4,085 tons of milled talc.

An average of 25 men was employed. Robert Tannahill, Belleville, is president; and Roy Taylor, Madoc, is secretary and manager.

Geo. H. Gillespie Company, Limited

The Geo. H. Gillespie Company, Limited, operated the talc mine and mill at Madoc throughout the year. The talc was mined from the east end of the vein between the 6th level, at a depth of 225 feet, and the 4th level. No new development work was carried on.

They employed an average of 21 men. George H. Gillespie, Madoc, is manager.

METALLURGICAL WORKS

Algoma Steel Corporation, Limited

The blast furnaces of the Algoma Steel Corporation, Limited, at Sault St. Marie, Ont., operated as follows, during the year 1928: No. 1 furnace operated continuously excepting for 34 days, from June 13 to July 21, when it was being

relined. No. 2 furnace was idle all year. No. 3 furnace ran, without a shut-down, from January 1, to December 31. No. 4 furnace was blown in on June 2 and ran steadily till the end of the year.

Jas. H. Bell is blast furnace superintendent.

Deloro Smelting and Refining Company, Limited

The plant operated throughout the year at normal capacity, except during September and part of October when the Cobalt Oxide Plant was completely shut down for about six weeks as a result of a serious fire.

The officers of the company are: M. J. O'Brien, president; J. A. O'Brien, vice-president; F. A. Bapty, secretary-treasurer; S. F. Kirkpatrick, managing director. S. B. Wright is general manager, and R. A. Elliott is superintendent.

International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited

The refinery at Port Colborne was operated continuously throughout the year.

Steel Company of Canada, Limited

"A" and "B" furnaces were both operated continuously during 1928 and produced 320,547 tons of pig iron. This was an increase over any previous yearly output and an increase of 79,454 tons over the year 1927.

On an average 130 men were employed. R. A. Gillies, Port Colborne, is blast furnace superintendent.

MINING ACCIDENTS IN 1928

By

Chief Inspector of Mines, T. F. Sutherland, Toronto; Inspectors, G. E. Cole, Timmins;
D. G. Sinclair, Sudbury; J. G. McMillan, Cobalt; A. R. Webster, Toronto.

Accidents during 1928

During the year 1928 at the mines, metallurgical works, quarries, clay, sand, and gravel pits regulated by the Mining Act, there were 2,558 accidents to employees reported to the Department of Mines up to January 15, 1929. Forty-three of the accidents resulted in the death of eighty-five men. The fire in the Hollinger mine on February 10 caused the death of thirty-nine men. Not including this disaster, there was an increase over the previous year of fourteen men killed. The total number of non-fatal accidents shows an increase of seventy-one over the previous year, which is a decrease of about one and a half per cent. of injuries to men employed.

Distribution	Fatal	Non-fatal	Total
Mines, underground.....	31	1,628	1,659
Mines, surface.....	2	451	453
Metallurgical works.....	4	108	112
Quarries.....	2	243	245
Clay, sand, and gravel pits.....	4	85	89
Total.....	43	2,515	2,558

Fatal Accidents

A comparison of fatal accidents for the last five years is given in the following table:—

Distribution	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Mines, underground.....	23	30	20	19	31
Mines, surface.....	1	1	3	4	2
Metallurgical works.....	2	2	3	3	4
Quarries; clay, sand, and gravel pits.....	14	9	6	7	6
Total.....	40	42	32	33	43

By months the fatalities occurred as follows:—

January.....	5	July.....	3
February.....	43	August.....	2
March.....	2	September.....	3
April.....	6	October.....	7
May.....	4	November.....	1
June.....	6	December.....	3
Total.....			85

Classifying the fatalities according to the industry gives the following:—

Gold mines.....	59
Nickel mines.....	14
Metallurgical works.....	4
Lead mines.....	2
Quarries.....	2
Gravel pits.....	4
Total.....	85

ANALYSIS OF FATALITIES AT MINES, 1924-28

Cause	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Fall of ground.....	25	19.35	17.39	26	6.6
Run of ore or rock.....				17.4	5.3
Shaft accidents.....	29.16	19.35	26.09	21.3	9.3
Explosives.....	16.66	25.8	43.48	4.3	12
Miscellaneous, underground.....	25	29.03		8.69	64
Surface.....	4.16	6.45	13.04	21.7	2.6

TABLE OF FATAL ACCIDENTS IN MINES, METALLURGICAL WORKS, QUARRIES, AND GRAVEL, SAND, AND CLAY PITS, 1903-1928

Year	Persons killed at metallurgical works and mines	Persons employed at metallurgical works and producing mines	Persons employed at non-producing mines (estimated)	Total persons employed	Fatal accidents per 1,000 employed
1903.....	7	3,499	400	3,899	1.79
1904.....	7	3,475	400	3,875	1.8
1905.....	9	4,415	500	4,915	1.83
1906.....	11	5,017	750	5,767	1.9
1907.....	22	6,305	1,140	7,445	2.93
1908.....	47	7,435	1,750	9,185	5.11
1909.....	49	8,505	2,000	10,505	4.66
1910.....	48	10,862	2,000	12,862	3.73
1911.....	49	12,543	2,000	14,543	3.37
1912.....	43	13,108	2,000	15,108	2.84
1913.....	64	14,293	2,000	16,293	3.93
1914.....	58	14,361	1,500	15,861	3.6
1915.....	22	13,114	1,500	14,614	1.51
1916.....	51	14,624	2,000	16,624	3.07
1917.....	36	16,791	1,000	17,791	2.02
1918.....	32	14,726	500	15,226	2.1
1919.....	39	11,926	1,000	12,926	3
1920.....	29	10,486	1,000	11,486	2.61
1921.....	24	8,436	1,000	9,436	2.54
1922.....	30	9,500	1,500	11,000	2.72
1923.....	30	10,500	1,500	12,000	2.5
1924.....	40	11,000	1,500	12,500	3.2
1925.....	42	11,500	1,500	13,000	3.23
1926.....	32	11,500	1,500	13,000	2.46
1927.....	33	13,311	2,000	15,311	2.1
1928.....	85	15,787	2,000	17,787	4.76

The occupation and nationality of the men killed are set out in the following table:—

Occupation	English-speaking	Finn	Austrian	Jugo-Slav	Norwegian	Roumanian	Italian	Egyptian	Swede	Czecho-Slovak	Ukrainian	Bulgarian	Russian	Pole	Total
Timberman.....	8	5	1			1			1						16
Loader.....	7	2		2	1		1							1	14
Miner.....	5	3	1	2							1	1			13
Labourer.....	3	1		2				1	1	2					10
Shaftman.....	3	2												1	6
Trammer.....		1	1	1											3
Powder man.....	2														2
Chute-blaster.....	2														2
Shift-boss.....	2														2
Deckman.....	1												1		2
Motorman.....	1			1											2
Teamster.....	2														2
Carpenter.....	1						1								2
Farmer.....	1														1
Driller.....						1									1
Sampler.....	1														1
Transport boss.....	1														1
Brakeman.....	1														1
Blaster.....			1												1
Electrician.....	1														1
Engine operator.....		1													1
Foreman.....		1													1
Total.....	42	16	4	8	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	85

The ages of the men killed were as follows:—

Age	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	Over 50	Total
Number killed.....	2	8	22	12	19	10	6	6	85

Infection

Records show that infection followed in 269 cases out of 2,515 non-fatal accidents in 1928.

Location	Number of accidents	Accidents followed by infection	Per cent. infection
Mines, underground.....	1,628	199	12.2
Mines, surface.....	451	39	8.6
Metallurgical works.....	108	6	5.5
Quarries.....	243	21	8.6
Clay, sand, and gravel pits.....	85	4	4.7
Total.....	2,515	269	10.7

Accidents from Explosives

Cause	Number of accidents	Number injured	
		Fatal	Non-fatal
Struck by rock from blast.....	5	.....	5
Premature explosion.....	3	2	2
Delayed too long lighting fuse.....	8	4	6
Drilled into explosives.....	2	2	2
Sledging, struck explosive.....	1	.....	1
Returned to delayed blast.....	2	.....	2
Handling explosives.....	3	2	4
Walked into blast.....	1	1	1
Concussion from blast.....	1	.....	1
Total.....	26	11	24

Prosecutions

Before Magistrate Thos. Stoddart, at Sudbury, on May 10, 1928, Mike Pontanen, a skip tender in No. 3 shaft, Frood mine, of the International Nickel Company, was fined \$20 for a contravention of Regulation 98, Section 163, Mining Act, 1927, on April 23, in that he entered a skip for the purpose of travelling thereon without giving the required 3-bell "man signal."

Before Magistrate Thos. Stoddart, at Sudbury, on May 10, and an adjourned hearing on May 19, Alfred Bartlett, a hoistman at No. 3 shaft, Frood mine, of the International Nickel Company, was charged with having acted in an improper manner in response to a signal to hoist a skip from a position below the 2,800-foot level to that level, in that he first lowered the skip some distance before hoisting to the point indicated in the signal, in contravention of Regulations 98 and 221, Section 163, Mining Act, 1927. The case was dismissed.

Fred J. Baker, hoistman at No. 1 shaft, Frood mine, was tried before Police Magistrate J. S. McKessock, of Sudbury, on October 15, 1928, on a charge that, "at the town of Frood, in the district of Sudbury, on or about the 23rd day of September, 1928, while acting as hoistman in the mine of the International Nickel Company, by doing negligently or omitting to do an act which it was his duty to do, did cause grievous bodily injury to the person of Nestor Peltola, contrary to Section 284 of the Criminal Code of Canada."

Baker was found guilty by the magistrate and fined \$200 and costs or, in default, three months' imprisonment.

Baker entered an appeal from the conviction on the principal ground that the conviction was not supported by the evidence, which appeal was allowed and the conviction set aside.

An appeal to the Supreme Court of Canada has been entered by the Department of the Attorney-General for Ontario against the judgment of the First Divisional Court of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of Ontario on the grounds that, "The said judgment of the First Divisional Court conflicts with the judgment of the Court of Appeal for Saskatchewan in the case of the *King vs. McCarthy* reported in 1921, *Western Weekly Reporter*, at page 433."

This appeal is to be heard early in February, 1929.

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Brick and tile plant	52
Clay pits	77
Lime kilns	41
Lime quarry	76
Sand-lime brick plant	42
Toronto Builders' Supplies, Ltd.	30
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Capital and date of charter	56
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Closed down	9
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Travers, Joseph H.	69, 80
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Mica mg.	32
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REPORT
OF THE
INSPECTOR OF LEGAL OFFICES
ONTARIO
1928

Sessional Paper No. 5, 1929

PRINTED BY ORDER OF
THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO



TORONTO

Printed and Published by the Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
1929



TO THE HONOURABLE W. D. ROSS,
Lieutenant-Governor of the Province of Ontario.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR HONOUR:

The undersigned begs respectfully to present to Your Honour the Annual Report of the Inspector of Legal Offices for the year ending 31st December, 1928.

WILLIAM H. PRICE,
Attorney-General.

Toronto, March, 1929.

REPORT

of the

Inspector of Legal Offices

Ontario, 1928

TO THE HONOURABLE W. D. ROSS,
Lieutenant-Governor of the Province of Ontario.

SIR:—

I have the honour to present my fourth Annual Report as Inspector of Legal Offices, for the year ending December 31st, 1928.

The work of the various legal offices throughout the Province, I find, on my inspection, to be well and satisfactorily carried on and uniformity existing in reference to the practice and procedure in the different offices.

The work of the Auditor of this Department has greatly increased since he was appointed in February of 1928. The introduction of systematic audits have brought the desired results.

Plans for two or three Registry Offices have been submitted and approved and plans are also being prepared for additions and alterations of other Registry Offices throughout the Province.

I gave orders also during the year in several cases for proper filing equipment in the vaults of many of the offices.

The revenue payable to the Province from these offices has increased considerably over last year.

The revenue collected under my supervision for the year 1928 amounted to the sum of \$389,109.66, made up as follows:

Police Magistrates, fines and fees.....	\$77,463 34
(The above amount represents moneys for fines and fees actually received by me and does not include fines and fees paid direct to inspectors under the O.T.A. and L.C.A.)	
Local Registrars, S.C.O., County Court and District Court Clerks and Surrogate Registrars.....	110,829 39
Crown Attorneys and Clerks of the Peace.....	64,740 97
Sheriffs.....	19,417 09
Registrars of Deeds and Local Masters of Title.....	34,831 23
Division Court Clerks and Bailiffs.....	56,445 11
Estreats and fines.....	14,531 62
Miscellaneous.....	71 50
Bankruptcy fees.....	10,779 41
Total.....	\$389,109 66

I attach hereto the following schedules with statements in reference to the offices generally, which seem to me to be of interest to the various officers, the profession and others having business transactions with the various offices:

1. Statement surrogate clerks offices.
2. Statement business, Administrative Branch, Osgoode Hall.
3. Statement business, Appellate Courts, Osgoode Hall.
4. Financial statement of judicial offices, namely: Sheriffs, Surrogate Judges, Local Masters, S.C.O., Local Registrars, County and District Court Clerks and Surrogate Registrars.
5. Financial statement respecting Land Titles Offices.
6. Financial statement respecting Division Courts.
7. Financial statement respecting Registrars of Deeds.
8. Financial statement respecting Police Magistrates.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your obedient servant,

I. A. HUMPHRIES,

Inspector of Legal Offices.

Statement

- (a) Surrogate Clerk's Office.
- (b) Administrative Branch—Osgoode Hall.
- (c) Appellate Division—Osgoode Hall.
- (d) Master's Office—Osgoode Hall.

ANNUAL REPORT FOR YEAR, 1928—SURROGATE CLERK'S OFFICE

Estates in which probate applied for.....	8,002
Estates in which administrations applied for.....	3,454
Estates in which administration—will annexed.....	469
Soldiers' estates of George V, 1917, chapter 28.....	11
Total number of estates.....	11,936
Guardianships applied for.....	66
Caveats entered.....	106
Deeds of elections filed.....	2
Supreme Court orders filed.....	8
Searches made by public (not county registrars).....	297
Fees in stamps received upon all estates, probate and administration, guardianships, caveats, deeds of election and Supreme Court orders.....	\$6,469 20
Fees in stamps on searches by public including copies of wills.....	\$164 30
Total fees received for year 1928.....	\$6,633 50

REPORT OF THE BUSINESS OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE BRANCH FOR THE YEAR
ENDING WITH THE 31ST OF DECEMBER, 1928—SENIOR
REGISTRAR'S DEPARTMENT

Number of writs of summons issued (of which 44 were concurrent writs).....	2,978
Actions entered in procedure book, commenced by writs issued during the year 1928.....	1,211
Actions entered in procedure book transferred from county court during 1928....	9
Actions entered in procedure book commenced by writ during previous years.....	84
Actions entered in procedure book otherwise than by writ.....	241
Praecipe orders issued.....	160
Records passed.....	555
Writs of execution, Fi. Fa., issued.....	810
Writs of execution, renewal, alias and pluries writs issued.....	259
Special writs (habeas corpus, etc.) issued.....	29
Actions entered for trial (with jury).....	116
Actions entered for trial (without jury).....	371
Amount of jury fees paid city treasurer.....	\$372 00
Court orders.....	571
Chamber orders.....	3,561
Deed polls entered and filed.....	125
Judgments without trial.....	148
Judgments after trial.....	209
Judgments in chambers.....	78
Judgments by default; mortgage actions.....	807
Judgments by default; ordinary actions.....	217
Judgments in mechanics' liens.....	39
Judgments in respect of writ issued, year 1919.....	1
Judgments in respect of writs issued, year 1921.....	1
Judgments in respect of writs issued, year 1922.....	3
Judgments in respect of writs issued, year 1923.....	2
Judgments in respect of writs issued, year 1924.....	9
Judgments in respect of writs issued, year 1925.....	5
Judgments in respect of writs issued, year 1926.....	25
Judgments in respect of writs issued, year 1927.....	296
Judgments in respect of writs issued, year 1928.....	1,184
Interlocutory judgments.....	14
Total judgments entered.....	1,506
Amount recovered on judgments exclusive of costs.....	\$4,088,743 00
Amount of taxed costs (including disbursements on judgments of all kinds).....	80,997 58
Mechanics' lien orders.....	198
Attorney-General orders.....	52
Fiats entered.....	816
Fees paid in law stamps in Senior Registrar's office.....	\$26,382 45
Fees paid in law stamps in Appellate Division.....	\$1,813 20

REPORT 1928—SUPREME COURT OF ONTARIO, APPELLATE DIVISION,
TWO COURTS

	Allowed	Dis- missed	Varied	Re- served	Standing for		Total
					Argu- ment	Judg- ment	
Appeals from single or trial judge.....	13	79	10	79			181
Appeals from arbitrators.....			1	2			3
Appeals from Ontario Rail- way and Municipal Board	1	2		1			4
Appeals from Criminal Code	30	41	2	11			84
Appeals from county, district and division courts.....	18	88	5	32			143
Appeals from surrogate court				1			1
Appeals from C.J.C.P.	3	6	1	5			15
Appeals under Assessment Act.....				1			1
Stated cases.....		1		3			4
Appeals from Liquor Control Act.....		3					3
Appeals from Master or As- sistant Master in Chambers	1	1					2
Judgments.....	65	75	7				147
Totals.....	131	296	26	135			588
Standing for argument.....					33		33
Standing for judgment.....						21	21

Motions to full court.....	101
Number of cases, including motions heard by Divisional Court No. 1.....	247
Number of cases, including motions heard by Divisional Court No. 2.....	380
Number of cases set down in 1928.....	441
Appeals abandoned.....	16
Total number set down for hearing in 1928.....	457

The cases not ready to be heard are not included.

ANNUAL RETURN OF FEES COLLECTED IN LAW STAMPS IN THE MASTER'S
OFFICE, OSGOODE HALL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING
DECEMBER 31, 1928

Master (References).....	\$441 00
Assistant Master (References).....	386 90
Assistant Master (Quieting Titles).....	260 00
Assistant Master (Mechanic's Liens).....	308 00
Head Clerk (Mortgage Foreclosures).....	2,759 50
Assistant Master (Official Receiver).....	3,332 10
	\$7,487 50

This does not include stamps collected in connection with the Master's Chamber work, which are included in the return made by the Senior Registrar.

Financial Statement

Sheriffs.

Surrogate Judges.

Local Masters, S.C.O.

Crown Attorneys and Clerks of the Peace.

Local Registrars, S.C.O.

County and District Court Clerks.

Surrogate Registrars.

Return of fees and emoluments of the Judicial Officers throughout

County or District	Office	Officer	Amount earned in 1928	Salary paid by Province	Total earnings and salary in all offices
			\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
ALGOMA: Sault Ste. Marie	Sheriff.....	C. M. Macreath.....	3,314 33	1,000 00	4,314 33
	Surrogate Judge.....	Frederick Stone.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	" ".....	Judge J. M. Hall.....	110 02		
	Crown Attorney.....	W. G. Atkin.....	5,753 17	400 00	6,153 17
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	T. J. Foster.....	4,613 34	750 00	5,363 34
	District Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
BRANT: Brantford.....	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			
	Sheriff.....	J. W. Westbrook.....	3,892 19		3,892 19
	Surrogate Judge.....	A. D. Hardy.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	W. M. Charlton, K.C.....	4,327 70		4,327 70
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	H. J. Wallace.....	7,348 17	675 00	8,023 17
	County Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
BRUCE: Walkerton.....	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			
	Sheriff.....	D. M. Jermyn.....	2,516 28		2,516 28
	Surrogate Judge.....	W. G. Owens.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	J. W. Freeborn.....	3,822 71		3,822 71
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	R. E. Clapp.....	4,719 18	675 00	5,394 18
	County Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
CARLETON: Ottawa.....	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			
	Sheriff.....	G. C. Richardson.....	9,376 92		9,376 92
	Surrogate Judge.....	aE. L. Daly.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	F. A. Magee.....	2,328 35		5,578 37
	Local Registrar.....	" ".....	3,250 02		
	Crown Attorney.....	J. A. Ritchie, K.C.....	3,275 62		3,275 62
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	County Court Clerk.....	C. L. Bray.....	15,161 62		15,161 62
COCHRANE: Cochrane.....	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			
	Sheriff.....	J. D. Mackay.....	4,283 39	1,189 51	5,472 90
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. B. T. Caron.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	S. A. Calbick.....	4,121 71	200 00	4,321 71
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	W. L. Warrell.....	3,846 20	600 00	4,446 20
	District Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
DUFFERIN: Orahgeville...	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			
	Sheriff.....	H. Endacott.....	2,075 70		2,075 70
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. C. Moore.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	bR. D. Evans.....	Commute	at \$1,270	per ann.
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	J. A. V. Preston, K.C.....	2,428 97	675 00	3,103 97
	County Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			

aE. L. Daly appointed, Jan. 4th, 1928, Judge Mulligan having died in December, 1928.

bR. D. Evans appointed, May 8th, 1928, J. L. Island having died April 26th, 1928.

Return of fees and emoluments of the Judicial Officers throughout

County or District	Office	Officer	Amount earned in 1928	Salary paid by Province	Total earnings and salary in all offices
ELGIN: St. Thomas...	Sheriff.....	P. S. D. Harding.....	\$ c. 3,968 08	\$ c. 1,000 00	\$ c. 3,968 08
	Surrogate Judge.....	D. C. Ross.....			
	Local Master.....	C. F. Maxwell.....	87 40		87 40
	Crown Attorney.....	A. McCrimmon, K.C..	5,772 94		5,772 94
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" " ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	I. D. Cameron.....	6,266 44	675 00	6,941 44
	County Court Clerk..	" " ".....			
ESSEX: Sandwich.....	Surrogate Registrar..	" " ".....			
	Sheriff.....	C. N. Anderson.....	12,756 99		12,756 99
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. J. Coughlin.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	aA. A. MacKinnon.....	834 50		834 50
	Crown Attorney.....	J. S. Allan.....	Commuted at \$5,000.00.		
FRONTENAC: Kingston.....	Clerk of the Peace.....	" " ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	W. B. S. Craig.....	20,155 56	675 00	20,830 56
	Sheriff.....	R. F. Vair.....	3,129 26		3,129 26
	Surrogate Judge.....	H. A. Lavell.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	J. B. Walkem, K.C....	91 92		91 92
	Crown Attorney.....	T. J. Rigney, K.C....	3,471 85		3,471 85
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" " ".....			
GREY: Owen Sound..	Local Registrar.....	C. H. Wood.....	3,342 01	675 00	4,017 01
	County Court Clerk..	" " ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar..	Helen Fraser.....	2,292 95		2,292 95
	Sheriff.....	bWm. Breese.....	3,017 89		3,017 89
	Surrogate Judge.....	C. T. Sutherland.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" " ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	T. H. Dyre.....	Commuted at \$3,010.00 per		
HALDIMAND: Cayuga.....	Clerk of the Peace.....	" " ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	T. J. Rutherford.....	6,054 70	750 00	6,804 70
	County Court Clerk..	" " ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar..	" " ".....			
	Sheriff.....	W. S. Hudspeth.....	1,959 74		1,959 74
	Surrogate Judge.....	G. H. Hopkins.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" " ".....			
HALTON: Milton.....	Crown Attorney.....	H. Arrell, K.C....	3,475 17		3,475 17
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" " ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	J. C. Eccles.....	2,939 90	600 00	3,539 90
	County Court Clerk..	" " ".....			
	Surrogate Judge.....	" " ".....			
	Sheriff.....	cG. A. Brown.....	2,530 86		2,530 86
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. W. Elliott.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" " ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	W. I. Dick.....	3,587 80		3,587 80
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" " ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	W. J. McClenahan....	3,902 96	600 00	4,502 96
	County Court Clerk..	" " ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar..	" " ".....			

a A. A. MacKinnon appointed Local Master, S.C.O., Feb. 6th, 1928.

b Wm. Breese appointed January 24th, 1928, J. S. Wilson having died January 17th, 1928.

c G. O. Brown appointed September 27th, 1928, S. Webster having died May 1st, 1928.

the Province of Ontario for the year ending December 31, 1928.—*Continued.*

Total office disbursements	Net earnings of office	Statutory amount paid to Province	Net income of officer	Amount of fees earned by Local Masters during the year	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Crown	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Judge	County or District
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
1,639 70	2,328 38		2,328 38				Elgin.
			1,000 00				
880 55	87 40		87 40				
	4,892 39	696 19	4,196 20				
1,506 00	5,435 44	1,291 90	4,143 54		2,833 75	1,648 20	
5,221 23	7,535 76	932 19	6,603 57				Essex.
			1,000 00				
	834 50		834 50				
4,335 77	16,494 79	11,245 32	5,249 47		10,068 90	5,236 35	
882 43	2,246 83		2,246 83				Frontenac.
			1,000 00				
	91 92		91 92				
	3,471 85		3,471 85				
1,014 40	3,002 61	50 52	2,952 09		336 90		
300 00	1,992 95		1,992 95		1,516 10	3,109 40	
553 90	2,463 99		2,463 99				Grey.
			1,000 00				
3,010 00	per annum			33 40			
1,027 00	5,777 70	1,599 93	4,177 77		2,426 75	1,576 50	
489 13	1,470 61		1,470 61				Haldimand.
			1,000 00				
				40 90			
800 00	2,675 17		2,657 17				
222 75	3,317 15	113 45	3,203 70		749 10	285 85	
1,135 60	1,395 26		1,395 26				Halton.
			1,000 00				
				32 10			
1,021 43	2,566 37		2,566 37				
520 40	3,982 56	391 28	3,591 28		1,876 25	1,026 10	

Return of fees and emoluments of the Judicial Officers throughout

County or District	Office	Officer	Amount earned in 1928	Salary paid by Province	Total earnings and salary in all offices
			\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
HASTINGS: Belleville.....	Sheriff.....	J. H. Clare.....	4,521 01		4,521 01
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. F. Wills.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	aW. C. Mikel.....	231 70		
	Crown Attorney.....	B. C. Donnan.....	5,398 50		5,398 50
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	bJ. A. Kerr.....	7,209 85	513 15	7,723 00
	County Court Clerk..	" ".....			
HURON: Goderich.....	Surrogate Registrar..	" ".....			
	Sheriff.....	C. G. Middleton.....	2,951 37		2,951 37
	Surrogate Judge.....	E. N. Lewis.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	D. Holmes, K.C.....	Commuted at \$3.00		00.00 per
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	R. Johnston.....	8,003 72	750 00	8,753 72
KENORA: Kenora.....	County Court Clerk..	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar..	" ".....			
	Sheriff.....	J. W. Humble.....	1,889 84	1,000 00	2,889 84
	Surrogate Judge.....	W. A. Dowler.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	H. P. Cooke, K.C.....	Commuted at \$1.90		70.00 per
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
KENT: Chatham.....	Local Registrar.....	J. N. Ladouceur.....	1,095 08	700 00	1,795 08
	District Court Clerk..	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar..	" ".....			
	Sheriff.....	E. W. Hardey.....	5,798 93		5,798 93
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. G. Kerr.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	H. D. Smith.....	9,431 70		9,431 70
LAMBTON: Sarnia.....	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	D. E. Douglas.....	8,208 60	675 00	8,883 60
	County Court Clerk..	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar..	" ".....			
	Sheriff.....	A. J. Johnston.....	3,405 96		3,405 96
	Surrogate Judge.....	A. E. Taylor.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	F. W. Willson, K.C..	4,864 41		4,864 41
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	Alex. Saunders.....	5,839 53	675 00	6,514 53
	County Court Clerk..	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar..	" ".....			

a S. S. Lazier died July 4th, 1928; W. C. Mikel appointed Local Master October 16th, 1928; Judge Wills and Judge Deroche acted from date of Mr. Lazier's death to appointment of Mr. Mikel.

b Office of J. A. Kerr, by O.C. dated November 15th, 1928, made Local Registrar, County Court Clerk and Surrogate Registrar, instead of Deputy Clerk of the Crown and Surrogate Registrar.

*These fees collected in cash.

the Province of Ontario for the year ending December 31, 1928.—*Continued.*

Total office disbursements	Net earnings of office	Statutory amount paid to Province	Net income of officer	Amount of fees earned by Local Masters during the year	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Crown	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Judge	County or District
\$ c. 1,237 90	\$ c. 3,283 11	\$ c.	\$ c. 3,283 11 1,000 00	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	Hastings.
1,339 88	4,058 62	279 31	3,779 31	.....	.....	.....	
1,825 46	5,897 54	1,707 79	4,189 75	.....	1,303 40	*2,220 15	
1,321 06	1,630 31	.....	1,630 31 1,000 00	.....	.....	.....	Huron.
per annum	.....	.....	104 90	.....	.....	.....	
2,562 95	6,190 77	1,971 69	4,219 08	.....	1,981 80	3,247 45	
603 06	2,286 78	.....	2,286 78 1,000 00	.....	.....	.....	Kenora.
annum.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
56 50	1,738 58	.....	1,738 58	.....	330 40	584 30	
2,469 68	3,329 25	.....	3,329 25 1,000 00	.....	.....	.....	Kent.
1,850 00	7,581 70	2,040 85	5,540 85	105 70	.....	.....	
1,988 45	6,895 15	2,605 64	4,289 51	.....	1,691 90	3,199 50	
924 42	2,481 54	.....	2,481 54 1,000 00	.....	.....	.....	Lambton.
997 79	3,866 62	183 31	3,683 31	15 50	.....	.....	
1,200 00	5,314 53	1,183 03	4,131 45	.....	2,024 00	2,745 90	

Return of fees and emoluments of the Judicial Officers throughout

County or District	Office	Officer	Amount earned in 1928	Salary paid by Province	Total earnings and salary in all offices
LANARK:			\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Perth.....	Sheriff.....	J. H. Ebbs.....	2,203 05		2,203 05
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. H. Scott.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	C. H. McKimm.....	2,591 51		2,591 51
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	J. S. L. McNeely.....	3,884 15	675 00	4,559 15
	County Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" ".....			
LEEDS AND GRENVILLE:					
Brockville....	Sheriff.....	J. A. McCammon.....	3,368 13		3,368 13
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. K. Dowsley.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	" ".....	Judge E. J. Reynolds..	141 80		141 80
	Crown Attorney.....	M. M. Brown, K.C....	5,018 38		5,018 38
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	A. E. Baker.....	5,930 40	750 00	6,680 40
	County Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" ".....			
LENNOX AND ADDINGTON:					
Napanee.....	Sheriff.....	C. W. Vandervoort...	1,764 72		1,764 72
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. E. Madden.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	U. M. Wilson, K.C....	2,332 13		2,332 13
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	W. P. Deroche.....	2,556 00	600 00	3,156 00
	County Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" ".....			
LINCOLN:					
St. Catharines.	Sheriff.....	H. O'Loughlin.....	4,183 10		4,183 10
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. S. Campbell.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	E. H. Lancaster, K.C..	4,761 76		4,761 76
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	E. J. Lovelace.....	7,515 55	675 00	8,190 55
	County Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" ".....			
MANITOULIN:					
Gore Bay.....	Sheriff.....	J. H. Fell.....	1,356 49	950 00	2,306 49
	Surrogate Judge.....	C. E. Hewson.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	W. F. McRae, K.C....	2,072 09	250 00	2,322 09
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	C. C. Platt.....	556 49	850 00	1,406 49
	District Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" ".....			
MIDDLESEX:					
London.....	Sheriff.....	D. A. Graham.....	6,598 95		6,598 95
	Surrogate Judge.....	T. Macbeth.....	1,300 00		
	Local Master.....	H. S. Blackburn.....	335 10		2,267 90
	Deputy Registrar.....	" ".....	1,932 80		
	Crown Attorney.....	A. M. Judd.....	Commuted	at \$5,000.00 per	
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" ".....			
	Deputy Clerk of the Crown.....	Edmund Weld.....	16,903 90	500 00	17,403 90
	County Court Clerk.....	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" ".....			

the Province of Ontario for the year ending December 31, 1928.—Continued.

Total office disbursements	Net earnings of office	Statutory amount paid to Province	Net income of officer	Amount of fees earned by Local Masters during the year	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Crown	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Judge	County or District
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
782 32	1,420 73		1,402 73				Lanark.
			1,000 00				
				35 00			
499 00	2,092 51		2,092 51				
457 55	4,101 60	450 80	3,650 80		1,447 30	2,536 10	Leeds and Granville.
1,305 65	2,062 48		2,062 48				
			1,000 00				
	141 80		141 80				
1,101 46	3,916 92	208 46	3,708 46				
1,375 90	5,304 50	1,174 05	4,130 45		1,832 60	2,805 75	Lennox and Addington.
369 73	1,394 99		1,394 99				
			1,000 00				
550 64	1,781 49		1,781 49				
489 00	2,667 00	16 70	2,650 30		592 50	1,189 20	Lincoln.
996 52	3,186 58		3,186 58				
			1,000 00				
				85 30			
1,222 30	3,539 46	19 73	3,519 73				Manitoulin.
1,433 15	6,757 40	2,481 66	4,275 74		2,138 50	2,813 50	
386 85	1,919 64		1,919 64				
			1,000 00				
			2,322 09				Middlesex.
	1,406 49		1,406 49		108 80	206 25	
1,837 82	4,761 13		4,761 13				
634 00	1,633 90		1,300 00				
			1,633 90				
annum.							
4,924 00	12,479 90	*8,006 91	4,472 99		4,715 30	8,034 45	

Return of fees and emoluments of the Judicial Officers throughout

County or District	Office	Officer	Amount earned in 1928	Salary paid by Province	Total earnings and salary in all offices
MUSKOKA: Bracebridge...	Sheriff.....	J. G. Myers.....	\$ c. 1,963 75	\$ c. 1,350 00	\$ c. 3,313 75
	Surrogate Judge.....	A. A. Mahaffy.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" "			
	Crown Attorney.....	Thos. Johnson.....	1,545 97	250 00	1,795 97
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "			
	Local Registrar.....	C. S. Salmon.....	1,503 30	600 00	2,103 30
	District Court Clerk.....	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" "			
NIPISSING: North Bay....	Sheriff.....	Peter Groulx.....	3,252 28	800 00	4,052 28
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. A. Valin.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" "			
	Crown Attorney.....	T. E. McKee.....	3,085 06	250 00	3,835 06
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "			
	Local Registrar.....	T. J. Bourke.....	3,226 85	600 00	3,826 85
	District Court Clerk.....	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" "			
NORFOLK: Simcoe.....	Sheriff.....	W. Tisdale.....	2,100 25		2,100 25
	Surrogate Judge.....	A. T. Boles.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" "			
	Crown Attorney.....	W. E. Kelly, K.C.....	Commuted	at \$3,400.00 per	
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "			
	Local Registrar.....	H. P. Innes, K.C.....	4,914 64	675 00	5,589 64
	County Court Clerk.....	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" "			
NORTHUMBER- LAND AND DURHAM: Cobourg.....	Sheriff.....	D. J. Nesbitt.....	4,483 52		4,483 52
	Surrogate Judge.....	aL. V. O'Connor.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" "			
	Crown Attorney.....	W. F. Kerr, K.C.....	4,939 71		4,939 71
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "			
	Local Registrar.....	J. T. Field.....	6,783 20	750 00	7,533 20
	County Court Clerk.....	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" "			
ONTARIO: Whitby.....	Sheriff.....	J. F. Paxton.....	5,010 69		5,010 69
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. E. Thompson.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	Judge Robt. Ruddy.....	121 04		121 04
	Crown Attorney.....	J. A. McGibbon.....	5,597 63		5,597 63
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "			
	Local Registrar.....	Horace Bascom.....	6,779 90	675 00	7 454 90
	County Court Clerk.....	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" "			
OXFORD: Woodstock....	Sheriff.....	Wm. McGhee.....	2,966 30		2,966 30
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. G. Wallace.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	W. T. McMullen.....	78 90		78 90
	Crown Attorney.....	R. N. Ball, K.C.....	3,472 80		3,472 80
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "			
	Local Registrar.....	P. McDonald.....	7,971 58	450 00	8,421 58
	County Court Clerk.....	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar.....	" "			

a Appointed 25th January, 1928.

the Province of Ontario for the year ending December 31, 1928.—*Continued.*

Total office disbursements	Net earnings of office	Statutory amount paid to Province	Net income of officer	Amount of fees earned by Local Masters during the year	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Crown	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Judge	County or District
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
616 43	2,697 32		2,697 32				Muskoka.
			1,000 00				
				15 20			
133 55	1,662 42		1,662 42				
18 00	2,085 30		2,085 30		316 40	524 75	
1,599 80	2,452 48		2,452 48				Nipissing.
			1,000 00				
				11 90			
1,031 22	2,303 84		2,303 84				
591 69	3,235 16	97 03	3,138 13		348 65	680 75	
735 60	1,364 65		1,364 65				Norfolk.
			1,000 00				
				38 40			
annum.							
1,114 65	4,474 99	637 50	3,837 49		949 40	1,926 75	
1,680 64	2,802 88		2,802 88				Northumberland and Durham.
			1,000 00				
				23 40			
1,319 83	3,619 88	59 94	3,559 94				
1,137 00	6,396 20	2,156 58	4,239 62		1,584 70	3,398 15	
1,139 35	3,871 34		3,871 34				Ontario.
			1,000 00				
	121 04		121 04				
1,065 75	4,531 88	515 94	4,015 94				
938 00	6,516 90	2,265 21	4,251 69		1,506 70	2,875 50	
1,128 76	1,837 54		1,837 54				Oxford.
			1,000 00				
	78 90		78 90				
542 40	2,930 40		2,930 40				
1,909 05	6,512 53	2,261 28	4,251 25		1,612 30	2,849 70	

Return of fees and emoluments of the Judicial Officers throughout

County or District	Office	Officer	Amount earned in 1928	Salary paid by Province	Total earnings and salary in all offices
PARRY SOUND:			\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Parry Sound..	Sheriff.....	J. E. Armstrong.....	2,746 47	750 00	3,496 47
	Surrogate Judge.....	F. R. Powell.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	W. L. Haight, K.C....	Commuted	at \$1,700.00 per	
	Clerk of the Peace....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	F. Tasker.....	2,006 37	600 00	2,606 37
	District Court Clerk..	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			
PEEL:					
Brampton.....	Sheriff.....	N. Henderson.....	2,839 25		2,839 25
	Surrogate Judge.....	B. F. Justin.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	aA. G. Davis.....	1,077 69		1,077 69
	Clerk of the Peace....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	J. R. Fallis.....	3,401 87	600 00	4,001 87
	County Court Clerk..	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			
PERTH:					
Stratford.....	Sheriff.....	bIrvine McCausland..	3,513 37		3,513 37
	Surrogate Judge.....	J. L. Killoran.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	G. G. McPherson, K.C.	5,657 85		5,657 85
	Clerk of the Peace....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	F. H. Thompson, K.C.	6,212 95	675 00	6,887 95
	County Court Clerk..	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			
PETERBOROUGH:					
Peterborough..	Sheriff.....	F. J. A. Hall.....	2,731 23		2,731 23
	Surrogate Judge.....	C. S. Huycke.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	O. A. Langley.....	70 30		70 30
	Crown Attorney.....	G. W. Hatton, K.C....	3,289 18		3,289 18
	Clerk of the Peace....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	G. J. Sherry.....	5,770 32	675 00	6,445 32
	County Court Clerk..	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			
PRESCOTT AND RUSSELL:					
L'Original.....	Sheriff.....	S. W. Wright.....	1,504 87		1,504 87
	Surrogate Judge.....	A. Constantineau....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	F. W. Thistlethwaite, K.C.	3,379 20		3,379 20
	Clerk of the Peace....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	Jos. Belanger.....	2,836 45	675 00	3,511 45
	County Court Clerk..	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			
PRINCE EDWARD:					
Picton.....	Sheriff.....	D. J. Barker.....	1,799 35		1,799 35
	Surrogate Judge.....	E. H. McLean.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" ".....			
	Crown Attorney.....	M. R. Allison.....	2,260 09		2,260 09
	Clerk of the Peace....	" ".....			
	Local Registrar.....	R. H. Hubbs.....	2,388 97	600 00	2,988 97
	County Court Clerk..	" ".....			
	Surrogate Registrar...	" ".....			

a A. G. Davis appointed July 10th, 1928; W. S. Morphy, resigned.

b Irvine McCausland appointed October 30th, 1928; Thos. Magwood, resigned.

the Province of Ontario for the year ending December 31, 1928.—*Continued.*

Total office disbursements	Net earnings of office	Statutory amount paid to Province	Net income of officer	Amount of fees earned by Local Masters during the year	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Crown	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Judge	County or District
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
1,393 11	2,103 36		2,103 36				Parry Sound.
			1,000 00	4 50			
43 71	2,562 66	6 27	2,556 29		285 00	466 00	
1,002 66	1,836 59		1,836 59				Peel.
			1,000 00	27 90			
285 00	792 69		792 69				
533 25	3,468 62	143 72	3,324 90		835 20	1,592 05	Perth.
650 00	2,863 37		2,863 37				
			1,000 00				
546 00	5,111 85	805 93	4,305 92				Peterborough.
1,735 00	5,152 95	1,037 65	4,115 30		1,733 80	2,408 00	
1,061 82	1,669 41		1,669 41				
	70 30		1,000 00				Prescott and Russell.
1,354 75	1,934 43		70 30				
			1,934 43				
818 50	5,626 82	1,464 14	4,162 68		1,217 70	1,727 10	Prince Edward.
510 68	994 19		994 19				
			1,000 00	19 40			
996 90	2,382 30		2,382 30				Prince Edward.
670 05	2,841 40	34 14	2,807 26		689 10	993 50	
120 65	1,678 70		1,678 70				
			1,000 00	9 50			
500 00	1,760 09		1,760 09				
1,052 18	1,936 79		1,936 79		465 10	923 00	

Return of fees and emoluments of the Judicial Officers throughout

County or District	Office	Officer	Amount earned in 1928	Salary paid by Province	Total earnings and salary in all offices
RAINY RIVER: Fort Frances	Sheriff	W. A. Baker	\$ 1,927 23	\$ 750 00	\$ 2,677 23
	Surrogate Judge	A. McLennan		1,000 00	
	Local Master	" "			
	Crown Attorney	N. L. Crome	2,173 70	250 00	2,423 70
	Clerk of the Peace	" "			
	Local Registrar	W. P. Pilkey	1,849 95	600 00	2,449 95
	District Court Clerk	" "			
RENFREW: Pembroke	Surrogate Registrar	" "			
	Sheriff	Alex. Morris	3,051 75		3,051 75
	Surrogate Judge	a J. T. Mulcahy		1,000 00	
	Local Master	" "			
	Crown Attorney	H. B. Johnson	4,277 37		4,277 37
	Clerk of the Peace	" "			
	Local Registrar	J. M. Beatty	3,644 95	600 00	4,244 95
SIMCOE: Barrie	County Court Clerk	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar	" "			
	Sheriff	D. H. MacLaren	3,593 11		3,593 11
	Surrogate Judge	b D. Ross		1,000 00	
	Local Master	F. G. Evans, K.C.	39 70		5,052 06
	Crown Attorney	" "	5,012 36		
	Clerk of the Peace	" "			
STORMONT, DUNDAS AND GLENGARRY: Cornwall	Local Registrar	John Mackay	2,517 10	750 00	3,267 10
	County Court Clerk	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar	E. A. Little	5,418 31		5,418 31
	Sheriff	W. R. Mack	3,338 87		3,338 87
	Surrogate Judge	J. G. O'Reilly		1,000 00	
	Local Master	" "			
	Crown Attorney	J. G. Harkness, K.C.	Commuted at \$2,800 per		
SUDBURY: Sudbury	Clerk of the Peace	" "			
	Local Registrar	A. I. Macdonell	5,985 40	750 00	6,735 40
	County Court Clerk	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar	" "			
	Sheriff	A. Irving	5,744 47	1,150 00	6,894 47
	Surrogate Judge	c J. J. Kehoe		1,000 00	
	Local Master	" "			
TEMISKAMING: Haileybury	Crown Attorney	R. R. McKessock, K.C.	7,383 78	250 00	7,633 78
	Clerk of the Peace	" "			
	Local Registrar	A. H. Beath	3,856 67	600 00	4,456 67
	District Court Clerk	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar	" "			
	Sheriff	Geo. Calbick	4,185 41	1,000 00	5,185 41
	Surrogate Judge	H. Hartman		1,000 00	
	Local Master	" "			
	Crown Attorney	F. L. Smiley K.C.	3,111 03	250 00	3,361 03
	Clerk of the Peace	" "			
	Local Registrar	T. J. Meagher	3,249 68	600 00	3,849 68
	District Court Clerk	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar	" "			

a J. T. Mulcahy appointed May 28th, 1928; he received proportionate part of \$1,000.00; Judge McNamara resigned.

b D. Ross appointed April 3rd, 1928, and received proportionate part of \$1,000.00.

c Judge Kehoe died; Judge Hewson acting.

the Province of Ontario for the year ending December 31, 1928—*Continued.*

Total office disbursements	Net earnings of office	Statutory amount paid to Province	Net income of officer	Amount of fees earned by Local Masters during the year	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Crown	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Judge	County or District
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
653 14	2,024 09		2,024 09				Rainy River.
			1,000 00				
	2,423 70		2,423 70	9 30			
663 00	1,786 95		1,786 95		329 50	269 50	
808 77	2,242 98		2,242 98				Renfrew.
			1,000 00				
647 85	3,629 52	64 76	3,564 76	9 70			
684 00	3,560 95	180 50	3,380 45		1,463 20	2,473 25	
2,255 68	1,337 43		1,337 43				Simcoe.
			1,000 00				
1,467 92	3,584 14	22 22	3,561 92				
465 00	2,802 10	30 25	2,771 85				
1,450 00	3,968 31	384 15	3,584 16		1,799 70	3,410 45	
832 94	2,505 93		2,505 93				Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry.
			1,000 00				
annum.				133 20			
1,084 19	5,651 21	1,486 09	4,165 12		1,584 50	2,202 80	
1,914 18	4,980 29		4,980 29				Sudbury.
			1,000 00				
2,469 00	5,164 78	832 39	4,332 39	89 80			
1,705 60	2,751 07	25 10	2,725 97		518 30	381 50	
1,661 72	3,523 69		3,523 69				Temiskaming.
			1,000 00				
1,043 40	2,317 63		2,317 63	20 30			
719 71	3,129 97	76 00	3,053 97		629 50	394 25	

Return of fees and emoluments of the Judicial Officers throughout

County or District	Office	Officer	Amount earned in 1928	Salary paid by Province	Total earnings and salary in all offices
THUNDER BAY: Port Arthur...	Sheriff.....	N. Edmeston.....	\$ c. 7,406 50	\$ c. 1,400 00	\$ c. 8,806 50
	Surrogate Judge.....	M. J. Kenny.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" "			
	Crown Attorney.....	W. F. Langworthy, K.C.	2,508 58	250 00	2,758 58
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "			
	Local Registrar.....	Keith Munro.....	4,228 50	600 00	4,828 50
	District Court Clerk..	" "			
VICTORIA: Lindsay.....	Surrogate Registrar...	" "			
	Sheriff.....	R. J. Patterson.....	1,691 17		1,691 17
	Surrogate Judge.....	W. D. Swayze.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" "			
	Crown Attorney.....	*J. E. Anderson.....	4,939 92		4,939 92
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "			
	Local Registrar.....	A. T. Porter.....	3,758 85	675 00	4,433 85
WATERLOO: Kitchener.....	County Court Clerk..	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar...	" "			
	Sheriff.....	W. A. Kribs.....	3,885 52		3,885 52
	Surrogate Judge.....	E. J. Hearn.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	J. J. A. Weir.....	304 50		304 50
	Crown Attorney.....	D. S. Bowlby, K.C....	5,937 50		5,937 50
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "			
WELLAND: Welland.....	Local Registrar.....	C. C. Hahn.....	4,809 55	675 00	5,484 55
	County Court Clerk..	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar...	E. H. Scully.....	6,718 09		6,718 09
	Sheriff.....	V. L. Davidson.....	6,073 28		6,073 28
	Surrogate Judge.....	L. B. C. Livingstone..		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	" "			
	Crown Attorney.....	T. D. Cowper, K.C....	4,605 35		4,605 35
WELLINGTON: Guelph.....	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "			
	Local Registrar.....	J. E. Cohoe.....	11,723 80	800 00	12,523 80
	County Court Clerk..	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar...	" "			
	Sheriff.....	aG. H. Dickson.....	3,211 71		3,211 71
	Surrogate Judge.....	bR. L. McKinnon.....		1,000 00	
	Local Master.....	cL. W. Goetz.....	177 84	300 00	7,737 95
	Local Registrar.....	" "	7,260 11		
	County Court Clerk..	" "			
	Surrogate Registrar...	J. M. Kearns.....	Commuted at \$3,4	50.00 per	
	Crown Attorney.....	" "			
	Clerk of the Peace....	" "			

a G. H. Dickson appointed February 6th, 1928.

b R. L. McKinnon appointed December 4th, 1928; Judge Spotton died October 7th, 1928; L. W. Goetz appointed August 17th, 1928, as Local Master.

c L. W. Goetz appointed August 17th, 1928; J. M. Kearns acted from date of death of Mr. Kingston, i.e., March 5th to date of appointment of Mr. Goetz.

*Of the amount of \$244.04 due by Mr. Anderson, \$69.04 only has been received.

the Province of Ontario for the year ending December 31, 1928.—*Continued.*

Total office disbursements	Net earnings of office	Statutory amount paid to Province	Net income of officer	Amount of fees earned by Local Masters during the year	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Crown	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Judge	County or District
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
4,312 53	4,493 97		4,493 97				Thunder Bay.
			1,000 00				
			2,758 58	8 50			
416 75	4,411 75	605 87	3,805 88		1,416 95	1,990 85	
733 72	957 45		957 45				Victoria.
			1,000 00				
				33 50			
951 84	3,988 08	244 04	3,744 04				
1,755 13	2,678 72	17 87	2,660 85		853 00	1,416 75	
1,454 40	2,431 12		2,431 12				Waterloo.
			1,000 00				
	304 50		304 50				
977 00	4,960 50	730 25	4,230 25				
813 26	4,671 29	735 64	3,935 65				
1,333 15	5,384 94	1,246 44	4,138 50		2,309 00	4,393 30	
2,988 25	3,085 03		3,085 03				Welland.
			1,000 00				
				72 40			
1,159 40	3,445 95		3,445 95				
2,068 10	10,455 70	5,810 13	4,645 57		3,030 90	3,908 65	
673 55	2,538 16		2,538 16				Wellington.
			1,000 00				
			3,466 79				
1,182 73	6,555 22	3,088 43			1,995 10	3,474 60	
annum.							

Return of fees and emoluments of the Judicial Officers throughout

County or District	Office	Officer	Amount earned in 1928	Salary paid by Province	Total earnings and salary in all offices
WENTWORTH: Hamilton.....	Sheriff.....	Leeming Carr.....	\$ c. 11,675 37	\$ c.	\$ c. 11,675 37
	Surrogate Judge.....	^a H. H. Carpenter.....	.....	1,000 00	.....
	Local Master.....	Judge W. T. Evans.....	1,000 00	.....	.....
	Crown Attorney.....	G. W. Ballard, K.C....	Commute	d at \$5,000.00	per
	Clerk of the Peace.....	" "	.....	.....	.....
	Local Registrar.....	G. T. Inch.....	21,122 57	750 00	21,872 57
	County Court Clerk..	" "	.....	.....	.....
	Surrogate Registrar..	" "	.....	.....	.....
YORK: Toronto.....	Sheriff.....	A. McCowan.....	25,632 34	.....	25,632 34
	Surrogate Judge.....	E. Coatsworth.....	2,600 00	.....	.....
	" "	F. M. Morson.....	1,600 00	.....	.....
	" "	J. H. Denton.....	1,600 00	.....	.....
	" "	C. H. Widdifield.....	1,600 00	.....	.....
	" "	J. Tytler.....	1,000 00	.....	.....
	" "	D. O'Connell.....	1,000 00	.....	.....
	Crown Attorney.....	E. N. Armour, K.C....	Commute	d at \$7,500.00	per
	Clerk of the Peace....	H. E. Irwin, K.C....	13,772 78	.....	13,772 78
TORONTO:	County Court Clerk..	T. V. Gearing.....	39,137 70	.....	39,137 70
	Surrogate Registrar..	^b A. F. Wallis.....	47,495 52	.....	47,495 52
	Sheriff.....	R. A. Pyne.....	50,804 73	.....	50,804 73

^a Judge Gauld resigned and Judge Carpenter appointed December 4th, 1928.

^b A. F. Wallis died.

the Province of Ontario for the year ending December 31, 1928—*Concluded*.

Total office disbursements	Net earnings of office	Statutory amount paid to Province	Net income of officer.	Amount of fees earned by Local Masters during the year	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Crown	Fees collected in Law Stamps for the Judge	County or District
\$ 5,245 31	\$ c. 6,430 06	\$ c.	\$ c. 6,430 06 1,000 00	\$ c. 80 40	\$ c.	\$ c.	Wentworth.
annum.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5,411 45	16,461 12	11,215 01	5,246 11	.....	5,206 10	9,970 50	
.....							York.
13,507 46	12,124 88	5,062 40	7,062 48	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	2,600 00	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	1,600 00	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	1,600 00	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	1,600 00	.....	.....	.....	
annum.	.....	.....	1,000 00	.....	.....	.....	
5,360 00	8,412 78	2,456 39	5,956 39				Toronto.
8,911 65	30,226 05	23,603 45	6,622 60	.....	.....	.....	
7,263 61	40,231 91	32,608 72	7,623 19	.....	24,444 60	47,673 25	
32,469 54	18,335 19	10,651 67	7,683 52	.....	.....	.....	

COMMUTED CROWN ATTORNEYS

County or District and address	Name	Gross earnings	Disburse- ments	Net earnings	Salary
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
DUFFERIN: Orangeville.....	(a) R. D. Evans.....	2,245 75 *	130 00	2,115 75	1,270 00
ESSEX: Windsor.....	J. S. Allan.....	14,980 70	2,563 69	12,417 01	5,000 00
GREY: Owen Sound.....	T. H. Dyre.....	6,066 61	3,056 61	3,010 00	3,010 00
HURON: Goderich.....	D. Holmes.....	5,361 05 *	500 00	4,861 05	3,000 00
KENORA: Kenora.....	H. P. Cooke.....	2,170 00 *	150 00	2,020 00	1,970 00
MIDDLESEX: London.....	A. M. Judd.....	10,490 37 *	1,000 00	9,490 37	5,000 00
NORFOLK: Simcoe.....	W. E. Kelly.....	6,106 82 *	650 00	5,456 82	3,400 00
PARRY SOUND: Parry Sound.....	W. L. Haight.....	1,719 25 *	300 00	1,419 25	1,700 00
STORMONT, DUNDAS AND GLEN GARRY: Cornwall.....	J. G. Harkness.....	4,005 43	400 00	3,605 43	2,830 00
WELLINGTON: Guelph.....	J. M. Kearns.....	6,570 15	750 00	5,820 15	3,450 00
WENTWORTH: Hamilton.....	G. W. Ballard.....	10,926 51	1,642 92	9,283 59	5,000 00
YORK: Toronto.....	E. N. Armour.....	28,890 73	.....	.....	7,500 00

(a) R. D. Evans appointed by Order-in-Council, 8th May, 1928, J. L. Island having died.

*Amount allowed in addition to commutation.

Statement Respecting Registrars of Deeds

Statement showing the earnings, disbursements, net incomes, etc., of Registrars of Deeds for

No.	Registry Division	Where Office Situate	Registrar	Gross earnings
				\$ c.
1	Algoma.....	Sault Ste. Marie....	H. J. Moorhouse.....	4,552 09
2	Brant.....	Brantford.....	Alex. Graham.....	6,432 33
3	Bruce.....	Walkerton.....	W. H. McFarlane.....	6,560 85
4	Carleton.....	Ottawa.....	A. E. Hunt.....	6,820 36
5	Cochrane.....	Cochrane.....	aJ. A. Clermont.....	*13,078 87
6	Dufferin.....	Orangeville.....	F. J. Patterson.....	2,827 95
7	Dundas.....	Morrisburg.....	R. J. Dillen.....	1,548 40
8	Durham, E.....	Port Hope.....	R. H. Hodgson.....	1,741 90
9	Durham, W.....	Bowmanville.....	Miss J. A. Pollard.....	1,754 25
10	Elgin.....	St. Thomas.....	bJ. H. Coyne.....	* 6,334 80
11	Essex.....	Sandwich.....	J. O. Reaume.....	43,504 99
12	Fort William.....	Fort William.....	bC. W. Jarvis.....	* 8,208 84
13	Frontenac.....	Kingston.....	W. J. Gibson.....	5,618 65
14	Glenarry.....	Alexandria.....	J. A. McRae.....	1,782 05
15	Grenville.....	Prescott.....	W. S. Johnston.....	2,061 00
16	Grey, North.....	Owen Sound.....	Geo. P. Creighton.....	4,342 60
17	Grey, South.....	Durham.....	A. H. Jackson.....	3,202 75
18	Haldimand.....	Cayuga.....	W. H. Howard.....	2,991 75
19	Haliburton.....	Minden.....	cA. W. Fleming.....	961 85
20	Halton.....	Milton.....	Victor Chisholm.....	5,135 55
21	Hastings.....	Belleville.....	R. J. S. Dewar.....	8,033 00
22	Huron.....	Goderich.....	Wm. Coats.....	5,905 15
23	Kenora.....	Kenora.....	bMrs. E. A. Cunningham.....	* 4,191 43
24	Kent.....	Chatham.....	J. B. Clark.....	9,424 10
25	Lambton.....	Sarnia.....	R. E. La Sueur.....	9,039 85
26	Lanark, North.....	Almonte.....	H. C. Bowland.....	1,445 65
27	Lanark, South.....	Perth.....	Jas. Armour.....	2,204 96
28	Leeds.....	Brockville.....	A. W. Gray.....	3,945 85
29	Lennox and Addington.....	Napanee.....	G. S. Reid.....	3,300 75
30	Lincoln.....	St. Catharines.....	H. W. Byrne, Acting.....	10,900 40
31	London.....	London.....	R. H. Dignan.....	7,206 80
32	Manitoulin.....	Gore Bay.....	dC. C. Platt.....	1,709 20
33	Middlesex, E. & N.....	London.....	Miss M. V. Walker.....	7,109 60
34	Middlesex, West.....	Glencoe.....	R. Dunlop.....	2,102 66
35	Muskoka.....	Bracebridge.....	bC. E. Lount.....	* 4,077 40
36	Nipissing.....	North Bay.....	aJ. M. Deacon.....	* 5,061 88
37	Norfolk.....	Simcoe.....	W. M. McGuire.....	5,587 20
38	Northumberland, East.....	Colborne.....	A. G. Willoughby.....	2,774 35
39	Northumberland, West.....	Cobourg.....	Hugh McCullough.....	1,796 45
40	Ontario.....	Whitby.....	G. W. Dryden.....	14,587 25
41	Ottawa.....	Ottawa.....	eJ. F. Moxley.....	10,519 50
42	Oxford.....	Woodstock.....	W. L. MacWhinnie.....	6,709 10
43	Parry Sound.....	Parry Sound.....	C. Gillespie.....	1,675 22
44	Peel.....	Brampton.....	F. J. Jackson.....	5,642 40
45	Perth, North.....	Stratford.....	Jas. Steele.....	3,810 50
46	Perth, South.....	St. Mary's.....	G. D. L. Rice.....	1,601 60
47	Peterborough.....	Peterborough.....	W. F. Morrow.....	6,068 38
48	Port Arthur.....	Port Arthur.....	bJ. M. Munro.....	* 6,250 00
49	Prescott.....	L'Orignal.....	H. M. Mooney.....	2,268 80
50	Prince Edward.....	Pictou.....	J. H. Holmes.....	2,442 30
51	Rainy River.....	Fort Frances.....	W. J. Keating.....	4,185 07
52	Renfrew.....	Pembroke.....	R. A. Campbell.....	4,419 75
53	Russell.....	Russell.....	J. A. Gamble.....	2,234 10
54	Simcoe.....	Barrie.....	R. J. Sanderson.....	11,013 53
55	Stormont.....	Cornwall.....	J. C. Alguire.....	3,689 54
56	Sudbury.....	Sudbury.....	bS. Fournier.....	* 8,999 85
57	Temiskaming.....	Haileybury.....	aLorne H. Ferguson.....	* 9,981 62
58	Toronto.....	Toronto.....	fThos. Crawford.....	98,344 15

the year ending 31st December, 1928, and the sums payable under Section 101 of *The Registry Act*.

Disbursements	Net Income	Percentage under Sec. 101	Net for Registrar	INSTRUMENTS			No
				Number registered	Number uncopied	Number copied but not compared	
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.				
2,192 03	2,360 06	122 00	2,238 06	1,791	44		1
1,940 00	4,492 33	1,046 17	3,446 16	3,116			2
2,930 00	3,630 85	615 42	3,015 43	2,792			3
3,124 99	3,695 37	647 68	3,047 69	2,455	161	161	4
7,657 45			4,125 00	47			5
450 54	2,377 41	125 48	2,251 93	1,152			6
700 00	848 40		848 40	767			7
520 00	1,221 90		1,221 90	704			8
879 00	875 25		875 25	736			9
2,048 30	4,286 50	914 43	3,372 07	2,701	71	146	10
13,618 50	29,886 49	23,297 85	6,588 64	17,534	147		11
3,274 65	4,934 19	1,267 10	3,667 09	2,043			12
2,210 00	3,408 65	504 33	2,904 32	2,424	98	110	13
800 00	982 05		982 05	731			14
520 00	1,541 00	4 10	1,536 90	862	260		15
1,875 88	2,466 72	143 34	2,323 38	3,241			16
843 90	2,384 10	126 82	2,257 28	1,378			17
776 75	2,215 00	93 00	2,122 00	1,325			18
25 00	936 85		936 85	369			19
1,839 80	3,295 75	447 88	2,847 87	1,890			20
3,257 35	4,775 65	1,187 83	3,587 82	3,232	153		21
2,074 70	3,830 45	715 83	3,114 62	2,795			22
1,435 30	2,756 13	226 83	2,529 30	260			23
3,596 00	5,828 10	1,714 05	4,114 05	4,391			24
4,392 00	4,647 85	1,123 92	3,523 93	4,131	181	391	25
85 00	1,360 65		1,360 65	609			26
700 00	1,504 96		1,504 96	988			27
1,084 37	2,861 48	258 44	2,603 04	1,764			28
925 00	2,375 75	125 15	2,250 60	1,230			29
3,299 54	7,600 86	3,240 77	4,360 09	4,205	3,216		30
2,871 50	4,335 30	967 65	3,367 65	3,784	21		31
823 00	886 20		886 20	485	45	51	32
1,803 50	5,306 10	1,453 05	3,853 05	3,272			33
600 00	1,502 66		1,502 66	911	8		34
1,426 64	2,650 76	195 22	2,455 54	1,131	55		35
5,642 83			3,000 00	1,063			36
1,900 00	3,687 20	643 60	3,043 60	2,412			37
774 00	2,000 35	50 07	1,950 28	1,140			38
500 00	1,296 45		1,296 45	741	184		39
7,909 00	6,678 25	2,404 43	4,273 82	6,394	54	169	40
5,579 69	4,939 81	1,069 81	3,870 00	2,160			41
2,756 00	3,953 10	776 55	3,176 55	2,976			42
509 00	1,166 22		1,166 22	646	6	6	43
1,645 00	3,997 40	798 70	3,198 70	2,529	50	200	44
1,071 00	2,739 50	221 85	2,517 65	1,782	24	5	45
585 50	1,016 10		1,016 10	684	34	34	46
1,780 00	4,288 38	944 19	3,344 19	2,467	10	4	47
2,242 00	4,008 00	804 00	3,204 00	1,689			48
665 05	1,603 75	10 37	1,593 38	1,164			49
186 60	2,255 70	101 14	2,154 56	959			50
900 00	3,285 07	442 54	2,842 53	37	12		51
1,570 00	2,849 75	254 92	2,594 83	1,957	3	3	52
850 00	1,384 10		1,384 10	903	66		53
4,029 91	6,983 62	2,685 26	4,298 36	4,484			54
1,362 00	2,327 54	115 51	2,212 03	1,680			55
2,607 75	6,392 10	2,152 89	4,239 21	155			56
6,989 85			4,000 00	46			57
60,437 41	37,906 74		37,906 74	42,668			58

Statement showing the earnings, disbursements, net incomes, etc., of Registrars of Deeds for
—Con

No.	Registry Division	Where Office Situate	Registrar	Gross earnings
				\$ c.
59	Victoria.....	Lindsay.....	C. D. Barr.....	3,405 05
60	Waterloo.....	Kitchener.....	O. S. Eby.....	11,384 10
61	Welland.....	Welland.....	E. E. Fraser.....	18,523 83
62	Wellington, North.....	Arthur.....	Jas. Tucker.....	2,392 85
63	Wellington, S. and Centre.....	Guelph.....	C. L. Nelles.....	5,936 34
64	Wentworth.....	Hamilton.....	R. K. Hope.....	30,721 81
65	York, East and West.....	Toronto.....	J. W. Mallon.....	47,035 31
66	York, North.....	Newmarket.....	R. L. Boag.....	4,528 18

*a*Officer and staff paid direct by Province. All fees sent to Inspector of Legal Offices.

*b*Land Title Office included.

*c*Salary from Province included.

*d*Land Title Office and salary from Province included.

*e*J. P. Fisher died June 12th; J. T. Moxley appointed July 5th.

*f*Paid a salary.

the year ending 31st December, 1927, and the sums payable under Section 101 of *The Registry Act*,
cluded

Disburse- ments	Net Income	Percentage under Sec. 101	Net for Registrar	INSTRUMENTS			No
				Number registered	Number uncopied	Number copied but not compared	
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.				
1,246 00	2,159 05	81 81	2,077 24	1,515	.....	.....	59
5,127 71	6,256 39	2,030 75	4,225 64	5,421	319	.....	60
8,969 61	9,554 22	4,998 80	4,555 42	7,532	.....	.....	61
1,176 12	1,216 73	.....	1,216 73	1,074	42	60	62
2,372 00	3,564 34	582 17	2,982 17	2,668	.....	.....	63
17,844 00	12,877 81	7,990 02	4,887 79	13,882	.....	.....	64
19,679 00	27,356 31	21,020 67	6,335 64	20,780	3,021	137	65
1,536 00	2,992 18	297 65	2,694 53	1,991	100	100	66

Statement Respecting Land Titles Offices

LOCAL MASTERS OF TITLES, PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1928

I.—Local Masters who are also Registrars of Deeds and who remit all fees to the Province and are paid salaries by the Province.

No.	Division	Where office situated	Name	Fees sent to Province	Salaries and disbursements paid by Province	Surplus after deducting disbursements
1	Cochrane.....	Cochrane.....	J. A. Clermont.....	\$13,078 87	\$7,657 45	\$5,421 42
2	Nipissing.....	North Bay.....	J. M. Deacon.....	5,215 88	5,642 83	Deficit of 426 50
3	Temiskaming.....	Haileybury.....	L. H. Ferguson.....	9,981 62	6,989 85	2,991 77

II.—Local Masters who are also Registrars of Deeds and who take fees.

No.	Division	Where office situated	Name	Gross earnings, L.T.O.	Gross earnings, Reg. Office	Total gross earnings	Disbursements	Net income	Percentage payable to Province	Net to officer
1	Fort William.....	Fort William.....	C. W. Jarvis.....	\$2,919 69	\$5,289 15	\$8,208 84	\$3,274 65	\$4,934 19	\$1,267 10	\$3,667 09
2	Kenora.....	Kenora.....	Mrs. E. A. Cunningham	3,569 78	621 65	4,191 43	1,435 30	2,756 13	226 83	2,529 30
3	Manitoulin.....	Gore Bay.....	C. C. Platt.....	72 25	1,636 95	1,709 20	823 00	.....	.....	886 20
4	Muskoka.....	Bracebridge.....	C. E. Lount.....	1,310 00	2,767 40	4,077 40	1,426 64	2,650 76	195 22	2,455 54
5	Rainy River.....	Fort Frances.....	W. J. Keating.....	4,069 07	116 00	4,185 07	900 00	3,285 07	442 54	2,842 53
6	Sudbury.....	Sudbury.....	S. Fournier.....	7,244 75	1,755 00	8,999 85	2,607 75	6,392 10	2,152 89	4,239 21
7	Port Arthur.....	Port Arthur.....	J. M. Munro.....	2,152 75	4,097 25	6,250 00	2,242 00	4,008 00	804 00	3,204 00
8	Elgin.....	St. Thomas.....	J. H. Coyne.....	57 95	6,276 85	6,334 80	2,048 30	4,286 50	914 43	3,372 07

*Salary of \$600 from Province included.

III.—Local Masters who are not Registrars of Deeds.

No.	Division	Where office situate	Name	Total fees earned	Salaries and disbursements	Remarks
1	Algoma.....	Sault Ste. Marie.....	V. MacNamara.....	\$1,905 17	\$3,321 50	Deficit of \$1,416 33
2	Toronto.....	Toronto.....	G. W. Holmes.....	43,615 35	38,442 55	

IV.—Local Masters who are not Registrars of Deeds who take fees.

No.	Division	Where office situate	Name	Total fees earned	Disbursements	Net earnings
1	Ottawa.....	Ottawa.....	F. A. Magee.....	\$2,970 56	See return Local Registrars, etc. 2,022 47	981 18
2	Parry Sound.....	Parry Sound.....	W. L. Haight.....	2,903 65		
3	Whitby.....	Whitby.....	Judge Thompson.....	No return received.....		

STATEMENT RE LOCAL MASTERS OF TITLES,

	Algoma	Cochrane	Elgin	Fort William	Kenora	Manitoulin
1 No. of applications for registration received.....				4	2	0
2 No. of applications for registration entered.....				4	2	.....
3 No. of applications for registration pending.....						
4 No. of applications for registration returned.....						
5 No. of special applications received...	53	3		32	44	.....
6 No. of special applications completed..	52	3		19	44	.....
7 No. of special applications pending...	1			13		.....
8 No. of freehold patents received.....	88			34	103	12
9 No. of freehold patents entered.....	88	332		34	103	11
10 No. of freehold patents in course of entry.....		332				1
11 No. of freehold patents returned unentered.....						
12 No. of mining or other lease patents received.....		1				
13 No. of mining or other lease patents entered.....		1				
14 No. of mining or other lease patents in course of entry.....						
15 No. of mining or other lease patents returned unentered.....						
16 Orders-in-Council granting land.....		1			2	
17 Orders-in-Council entered.....		1			2	
18 Land certificates on hand awaiting delivery.....	8	58		5	13	1
19 Land certificates delivered to patentees	55	316		29	90	11
20 Office copies of leases delivered.....						
21 Office copies of leases undelivered.....		1				
22 No. of transfers registered.....	179	964	2	218	376	5
23 No. of other instruments registered...	181	1,060	6	374	296	5
24 No. of transmission applications.....	24	91	1	18	41	.....
25 No. of sales proceeding applications...	2	2		1	1	.....
26 Total amount of assurance fees collected.....	\$ c. 126 92	\$ c. 639 60	\$ c.	\$ c. 158 15	\$ c. 141 30	\$ c. 19 85
27 Total fees earned.....	1,905 17	12,988 81	57 95	2,919 69	3,569 78	72 25
Total assurance fees paid during the year in all offices..... \$4,887 37						

*No return received.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1928

Muskoka	Nipissing	Ottawa	Parry Sound	Port Arthur	Rainy River	Sudbury	Temiskaming	Toronto	Whitby
.....	1	6	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	2	.....
.....	1	4	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
.....	125	.....	.....	41	24	18	45	.....	.....
.....	125	.....	.....	17	24	14	44	8	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	4	1	.....	.....
25	23	.....	55	43	46	151	427	.....	.....
25	23	.....	55	39	46	151	413	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	14	.....	.....
.....									
.....	23	.....	.....	5	.....	27	85	.....	.....
.....	23	.....	.....	5	.....	27	73	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
10	.....	33	.....	3	.....	3	32	.....	.....
15	23	.....	55	3	.....	175	395	.....	.....
.....	18	.....	.....	5	.....	22	71	.....	.....
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	14	.....	.....
205	311	338	358	210	516	645	879	3,484	.....
125	804	467	203	254	460	1,149	1,148	9,599	.....
33	32	22	28	21	26	44	42	308	.....
1	3	1	1	.....	7	6	2	38	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.	.....
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$	.....
162 87	98 16	39 75	138 84	566 25	112 19	357 69	1,644 77	681 03	.....
1,310 00	2,937 13	2,970 56	2,903 65	2,152 75	4,069 07	7,244 75	9,921 40	42,231 35	*

Statement Respecting Division Courts

COCHRANE.....	1	457	35,663 76	122 67	17,161 81	17,134 26	150 12	17 82	2,089 09	1,609 41	.....
	2	1,470	74,788 69	1,635 79	39,418 61	38,938 68	2,115 72	719 55	4,898 50	4,563 89	18 50
	3	97	7,285 03	52 36	5,121 99	5,144 35	30 00	56 40	410 92	148 41	.....
	4	605	43,944 51	1,092 67	22,147 77	22,207 43	1,033 01	54 12	2,270 60	1,899 08	.....
	5	135	9,633 69	503 00	5,197 18	5,552 08	148 10	.....	629 00	445 35	.....
	6	321	14,882 57	119 32	6,733 17	6,785 59	66 90	.....	851 23	873 76	.....
DUFFERIN.....	1	274	15,823 93	71 41	8,810 11	8,760 72	120 80	.....	792 76	702 07	.....
	2	171	11,213 64	.....	9,831 04	9,831 04	.....	.....	532 97	544 92	.....
	5	67	5,793 57	237 32	2,913 81	3,151 13	.....	.....	288 75	203 84	.....
	1	470	26,232 30	.....	15,230 23	15,230 23	.....	28 74	2,143 70	1,577 59	.....
	2	15	1,054 56	.....	570 19	526 19	44 00	.....	90 10	100 75	.....
ELGIN.....	3	638	43,315 49	30 24	17,713 91	17,744 15	.....	162 64	2,813 20	1,617 24	.....
	4	184	14,404 89	69 58	8,008 25	8,027 83	50 00	.....	640 25	896 51	.....
	1	377	20,879 11	14 39	8,712 28	8,634 38	78 00	.....	1,138 39	1,003 65	.....
	2	309	12,419 44	219 18	7,087 60	7,306 78	.....	.....	894 04	568 67	.....
ESSEX.....	3	294	23,779 98	.....	7,709 48	7,538 47	171 01	.....	1,202 15	688 64	.....
	4	172	16,468 77	23 00	6,438 11	6,438 11	23 00	.....	903 65	637 06	.....
	5	581	52,599 19	95 00	22,518 77	22,521 09	92 68	95 50	2,477 47	1,602 16	.....
	6	65	6,619 05	.....	4,633 17	4,633 17	.....	566 91	352 44	158 27	.....
	7	3,399	220,559 52	662 06	47,561 74	47,363 15	860 65	7,407 43	16,343 25	9,669 09	.....
	8	332	28,466 10	150 50	13,352 76	13,264 85	238 41	.....	1,800 11	1,561 57	.....
FRONTENAC.....	9	103	6,726 35	.....	4,641 06	4,632 92	8 13	.....	355 70	362 24	.....
	10	2	200 09	.....	65 00	65 00	.....	.....	30 85	49 00	.....
	1	811	52,500 01	272 90	21,307 40	21,455 76	124 54	249 90	3,249 01	2,018 56	.....
	3	30	1,911 04	.....	745 79	745 79	.....	.....	147 30	119 35	.....
	4	47	2,756 05	14 55	1,921 93	1,657 98	263 95	.....	172 65	210 85	.....
	6	50	2,546 62	48 08	938 97	953 63	22 42	.....	211 40	144 23	.....
	7	28	894 02	.....	557 25	557 25	.....	.....	66 80	125 00	.....
GREY.....	1	770	23,983 03	31 12	11,055 65	11,086 77	.....	39 80	2,199 00	1,238 29	.....
	2	92	3,879 15	.....	2,480 56	2,480 56	.....	.....	320 48	245 25	.....
	3	181	8,089 91	55 87	3,597 48	3,504 21	149 44	.....	613 73	293 05	.....
	4	66	4,247 86	418 93	2,945 98	3,114 91	250 00	.....	289 58	357 67	.....
	5	78	4,913 70	.....	2,409 96	2,202 81	207 15	.....	306 80	337 93	.....
	6	22	1,878 20	.....	687 72	687 72	.....	.....	125 92	145 55	.....
	7	120	4,638 64	151 75	2,226 19	2,189 33	188 61	.....	326 25	266 92	.....
	8	99	3,901 00	65 00	2,505 43	2,471 99	98 44	.....	279 25	.....	.....

Return of Division Court business from the 1st day of January to the 31st day of December A.D. 1928, inclusive, showing:—*Continued*

Name of County, United Counties, or District	Number of Divisions	Number of suits entered in Court, exclusive of Transcripts of Judgments and Judgment summonses.	Amount of claims entered, exclusive of Transcripts of Judgments and Judgment summonses		Balance of Cash in Court from the previous year.		Total amount of Suits' Money paid into Court		Total amount of Suits' Money paid out of Court		Balance of Cash in Court.		Surplus Fees payable to the Hon. the Provincial Treasurer		Clerk's Returns of Emoluments		Balliff's Returns of Emoluments		Unclaimed moneys	
			\$	¢.	\$	¢.	\$	¢.	\$	¢.	\$	¢.	\$	¢.	\$	¢.	\$	¢.	\$	¢.
HALDIMAND.....	1	134	10,542	17	434	76	4,090	01	3,537	46	987	31	.....	.....	590	40	217	79	.....	.....
	2	56	3,821	79	4	00	3,211	83	3,196	53	19	30	.....	.....	152	09	69	15	.....	.....
	3	208	13,539	61	88	57	4,592	29	4,633	38	47	48	.....	.....	611	20	443	42	.....	.....
	4	66	5,371	60	54	93	3,247	27	3,254	49	47	71	.....	.....	244	83	312	32	.....	.....
	5	8	642	42	.....	.....	442	39	442	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	35	66	68	.....	.....
HALIBURTON.....	1	40	2,082	29	.....	.....	1,313	73	1,313	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	61	173	18	.....	.....
	2	109	7,033	39	.....	.....	2,489	93	2,489	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	431	40	114	02	.....	.....
	3	48	2,821	85	.....	.....	1,445	02	1,445	02	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	48	159	11	.....	.....
	4	No business.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
HALTON.....	1	156	7,012	88	.....	.....	2,949	33	2,949	33	7	00	.....	.....	513	00	375	39	.....	.....
	2	165	8,850	80	31	91	4,507	35	4,509	46	29	80	.....	.....	568	10	229	10	.....	.....
	3	372	13,816	71	98	54	7,626	78	7,544	20	181	10	.....	.....	1,078	96	627	65	.....	.....
	4	161	10,885	45	181	82	2,456	84	2,448	43	190	23	.....	.....	654	55	354	55	.....	.....
	5	19	804	60	.....	.....	397	55	397	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	22	43	60	.....	.....
	6	323	20,013	82	10	00	9,307	20	9,307	20	10	00	.....	.....	1,179	60	524	96	.....	.....
HASTINGS.....	1	968	42,077	64	1,905	57	19,496	13	20,683	36	718	34	537	18	4,290	62	2,203	69	.....	.....
	2	134	4,786	83	141	36	2,064	67	2,148	93	57	10	.....	.....	523	24	672	86	.....	.....
	3	9	411	47	.....	.....	234	49	234	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	59	25	00	.....	.....
	4	98	5,314	42	288	41	2,463	51	2,507	02	244	90	.....	.....	263	70	410	47	.....	.....
	5	94	3,198	33	16	30	2,554	75	2,551	58	19	47	.....	.....	292	55	190	00	.....	.....
	6	247	15,638	02	183	21	5,607	90	5,627	32	163	79	.....	.....	923	65	613	90	.....	.....
	7	25	865	27	3	00	552	78	555	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	85	42	20	.....	.....
	8	90	3,113	94	.....	.....	2,020	74	2,020	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	287	60	181	50	.....	.....
	9	285	11,257	60	107	50	6,726	83	6,395	15	438	73	.....	.....	1,063	08	683	24	.....	.....
	10	135	4,275	63	49	65	3,678	36	3,514	17	213	84	.....	.....	479	80	346	40	.....	.....
	11	45	2,796	35	.....	.....	1,838	31	1,838	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	56	347	33	.....	.....
	12	234	7,173	93	8	67	4,180	20	4,020	87	168	00	.....	.....	549	50	606	09	.....	.....

HURON.....	1	490	19,896 04	.....	10,193 11	.....	1,366 92	327 57
	2	177	11,361 00	122 79	4,441 99	185 97	712 85	.....
	3	70	4,317 39	.....	1,441 15	.....	234 05	123 00
	4	83	5,736 00	9 00	4,166 68	21 00	433 24	476 69
	5	83	7,490 41	12 53	2,889 00	6 00	321 70	242 11
	6	8	197 69	149 65	733 72	.....	47 32	60 78
	7	16	566 59	.....	226 90	.....	21 15	50 20
	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	282 36
KENORA.....	9	88	8,965 03	.....	4,232 94	1,673 76	234 32	265 40
	10	53	3,760 17	20 40	2,317 52	25 16	200 00	178 25
	11	75	4,991 10	.....	2,072 02	30 00	221 80	232 90
	12	36	2,968 40	18 60	1,095 47	.....	190 75	121 95
	1	377	19,452 80	546 33	9,757 29	685 50	1,734 52	539 85
KENT.....	3	94	5,249 44	284 35	3,898 00	172 35	326 25	256 00
	4	97	6,919 82	238 50	3,616 92	436 04	312 35	134 85
	1	604	42,689 00	782 07	13,540 39	2,241 43	2,877 05	1,149 70
LAMBTON.....	2	209	12,982 66	12 70	8,258 85	50 47	841 65	572 25
	3	143	7,343 80	226 60	3,807 99	320 90	561 80	392 10
	4	271	15,910 78	384 56	5,383 66	734 22	1,023 05	703 65
	5	307	16,815 00	276 13	7,821 93	534 13	1,272 55	475 00
	6	79	4,809 73	.....	1,289 88	.....	135 35	300 50
	7	305	20,216 68	74 61	8,153 11	76 00	1,234 51	970 34
	1	1238	80,945 81	170 40	26,894 64	324 01	3,901 22	1,829 16
LANARK.....	2	70	5,230 45	.....	2,202 54	10 71	236 55	132 00
	3	26	1,361 44	.....	990 14	32 50	69 95	228 58
	4	43	1,368 23	.....	1,039 25	.....	108 87	92 92
	5	71	1,700 00	.....	2,951 60	.....	242 10	152 90
	6	106	3,088 64	.....	960 80	.....	215 68	112 90
	8	187	11,663 41	614 99	5,374 81	457 33	606 60	376 71
	9	41	3,242 48	.....	2,100 72	.....	123 00	169 52
	1	318	10,819 63	173 09	5,923 24	193 73	1,206 23	654 37
	2	69	3,597 39	10 00	2,644 16	39 24	248 45	454 17
LEEDS AND GRENVILLE.....	3	233	10,306 07	.....	2,623 30	150 79	625 86	368 28
	4	586	24,180 69	31 75	13,104 18	75 78	1,733 30	952 11
	5	81	3,171 71	.....	2,358 14	.....	227 25	257 60
	1	637	27,268 46	221 76	13,026 89	148 10	1,955 89	987 59
	2	133	5,493 41	216 72	2,446 23	218 32	424 05	292 33
LEEDS AND GRENVILLE.....	3	108	5,989 29	.....	2,172 71	268 77	385 60	259 74
	4	137	5,066 69	92 94	2,782 74	61 72	495 83	260 10

Return of Division Court business from the 1st day of January to the 31st day of December, A.D. 1928, inclusive, showing:—*Continued*

Name of County, United Counties, or District	Number of Divisions	Number of suits entered in Court, exclusive of Transcripts of Judgments and judgment summonses.	Amount of claims entered, exclusive of Transcripts of Judgments and Judgment summonses	Balance of Cash in Court from the previous year.		Total amount of Suits' Money paid into Court		Total amount of Suits' Money paid out of Court		Balance of Cash in Court.		Surplus Fees payable to the Hon. the Provincial Treasurer		Clerk's Returns of Emoluments		Balliff's Returns of Emoluments		Unclaimed moneys	
				\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.
LEEDS AND GRENVILLE— <i>Cont.</i>	5	57	2,574 32	.....	.....	1,206 37	.....	1,206 37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172 15	.....	102 65	.....	.....	.....
	6	109	6,644 35	.....	.....	5,763 39	.....	5,763 39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	512 35	.....	727 96	.....	.....	.....
	7	37	1,823 09	.....	.....	425 24	.....	425 24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123 27	.....	98 00	.....	.....	.....
	8	71	4,909 51	.....	.....	1,715 34	.....	1,715 34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	439 44	.....	303 90	.....	.....	.....
	9	39	1,761 31	.....	4 75	1,000 20	.....	1,004 95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	157 90	.....	157 92	.....	.....	.....
	10	23	1,630 94	.....	4 49	1,336 88	.....	1,341 37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68 81	.....	60 00	.....	.....	.....
	11	22	754 54	.....	.....	396 52	.....	396 52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61 53	.....	43 91	.....	.....	.....
	12	40	2,217 50	.....	.....	425 35	.....	425 35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143 47	.....	182 25	.....	.....	.....
	1	389	16,109 28	2 70	.....	4,614 20	.....	4,608 81	.....	8 09	.....	.....	.....	1,184 37	.....	815 85	.....	.....	.....
	2	19	941 78	32 00	.....	240 10	.....	272 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58 88	.....	90 70	.....	.....	.....
	3	16	520 45	.....	.....	377 52	.....	377 52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69 60	.....	51 70	.....	.....	.....
LENNOX AND ADDINGTON.	4	3	255 53	.....	.....	218 61	.....	218 61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23 70	.....	22 60	.....	.....	.....
	5	28	1,104 96	.....	.....	696 53	.....	696 53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86 30	.....	50 55	.....	.....	.....
	6	47	2,303 89	.....	.....	648 36	.....	648 36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	147 90	.....	69 00	.....	.....	.....
	7	27	790 00	.....	.....	435 32	.....	435 32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81 42	.....	53 26	.....	.....	.....
	8	33	2,243 70	.....	.....	1,109 43	.....	1,109 43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118 00	.....	131 20	.....	.....	.....
	9	3	139 84	.....	.....	28 50	.....	28 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24 95	.....	44 90	.....	.....	.....
	1	61	3,720 82	.....	.....	3,047 93	.....	3,047 93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	210 10	.....	160 50	.....	.....	.....
	2	1168	71,306 44	476 95	.....	24,067 93	.....	24,211 09	.....	333 79	.....	733 46	.....	4,944 86	.....	2,541 82	8 32	.....	.....
	3	60	4,377 77	.....	.....	1,771 11	.....	1,771 11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	272 23	.....	207 54	.....	.....	.....
	4	80	5,116 22	118 15	.....	2,729 64	.....	2,739 25	.....	108 54	.....	.....	.....	408 17	.....	313 01	.....	.....	.....
	5	93	8,004 90	193 34	.....	4,055 02	.....	4,042 72	.....	205 64	.....	.....	.....	559 80	.....	346 39	.....	.....	.....
MANITOULIN.	1	38	2,767 85	.....	.....	956 98	.....	956 98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94 05	.....	217 51	.....	.....	.....
	2	38	2,341 41	.....	.....	566 31	.....	566 31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	121 10	.....	85 05	.....	.....	.....
	3	9	371 42	.....	.....	398 30	.....	354 65	.....	43 65	.....	.....	.....	45 50	.....	53 95	.....	.....	.....

MIDDLESEX.....																				
1	2111	115,729	29	2,157	97	46,132	58	46,015	90	2,274	65	1,721	96	7,679	90	3,779	68	50	85	
2	304	15,679	05	7	00	6,059	16	6,066	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	920	80	636	79	.....	.....	
3	73	3,185	42	141	75	1,039	71	1,147	96	.....	33	50	.....	179	55	175	00	.....	.....	
4	49	3,322	42	.....	.....	946	19	946	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	186	00	201	58	.....	.....	
5	52	5,026	85	37	33	2,256	92	2,294	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	316	34	293	07	.....	.....	
6	85	5,539	62	.....	.....	1,331	94	1,316	39	.....	15	55	.....	280	46	197	45	.....	.....	
7	83	4,800	39	134	03	2,210	17	1,874	76	.....	469	44	.....	212	75	119	60	.....	.....	
8	21	928	70	.....	.....	559	68	559	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	00	148	95	.....	.....	
9	1055	41,251	79	1,875	66	14,981	03	14,586	49		2,270	20	216	57	3,082	84	1,677	17	6	85
Muskoka.....																				
1	173	9,737	55	.....	.....	4,494	97	4,494	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	453	93	392	96	.....	.....	
2	53	3,159	56	106	74	2,561	28	2,521	75	.....	146	27	.....	275	55	200	00	.....	.....	
3	162	7,082	64	87	72	2,974	97	2,956	78	.....	105	91	.....	537	60	397	00	.....	.....	
Nipissing.....																				
1	328	16,867	87	330	82	9,237	44	9,112	45	.....	455	81	.....	963	95	903	10	.....	.....	
2	61	2,482	65	124	52	1,249	36	1,083	68	.....	290	20	.....	206	95	117	20	.....	.....	
3	698	39,156	58	13	01	9,982	55	9,998	56	.....	.....	181	76	2,908	80	1,414	50	.....	.....	
Norfolk.....																				
1	407	25,221	14	95	62	10,484	27	10,419	65	.....	160	24	94	2,004	72	1,757	16	.....	.....	
2	65	2,691	79	.....	.....	1,862	41	1,862	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	255	15	181	07	.....	.....	
3	10	766	97	.....	.....	883	94	828	94	.....	55	00	.....	103	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5	21	1,793	61	84	30	1,487	94	1,569	49	.....	2	75	.....	118	73	90	03	.....	.....	
6	147	17,221	17	.....	.....	3,543	37	3,395	61	.....	147	76	.....	567	68	517	55	.....	.....	
7	34	2,062	28	10	00	605	31	615	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	175	84	153	66	.....	.....	
8	41	2,583	22	52	00	855	16	907	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	07	92	25	.....	.....	
Northumberland and Durham.....																				
1	206	10,163	74	45	00	3,739	01	3,660	78	.....	123	23	.....	724	45	404	71	.....	.....	
2	63	3,476	96	2	00	1,326	43	1,299	76	.....	28	67	.....	190	05	191	45	.....	.....	
3	237	15,079	48	.....	.....	5,951	33	5,888	95	.....	62	38	.....	881	41	539	32	.....	.....	
4	58	4,272	38	91	09	1,528	03	1,619	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	242	12	118	80	.....	.....	
5	410	14,950	73	84	61	8,944	78	8,813	28	.....	131	50	.....	1,124	52	591	16	.....	.....	
6	33	2,052	99	.....	.....	968	78	968	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	152	60	135	10	.....	.....	
7	104	5,255	36	120	29	2,382	40	2,340	25	.....	162	44	.....	402	25	303	16	.....	.....	
8	142	6,814	67	84	42	3,104	18	3,184	75	.....	3	85	.....	456	38	287	15	.....	.....	
9	64	3,625	09	.....	.....	1,591	99	1,572	04	.....	19	95	.....	229	89	209	10	.....	.....	
10	15	1,372	43	1	00	450	17	450	17	.....	1	00	.....	72	51	90	95	.....	.....	
11	237	12,145	22	10	05	7,345	47	7,264	51	.....	91	01	.....	839	00	506	42	.....	.....	
Ontario.....																				
1	1474	77,852	21	886	25	18,272	33	18,243	20		915	38	869	28	5,397	60	4,016	15	2	00
2	97	5,100	64	.....	.....	3,006	14	2,972	54	.....	33	60	.....	288	96	475	83	.....	.....	
3	85	7,028	32	.....	.....	2,346	50	2,346	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	365	36	291	45	.....	.....	
4	68	3,685	05	.....	.....	1,409	04	1,409	04	.....	.....	.....	.....	310	41	192	40	.....	.....	
5	44	3,178	19	.....	.....	717	90	717	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	36	90	34	.....	.....	
6	33	2,498	23	29	70	516	40	546	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	177	15	97	13	.....	.....	
7	80	2,699	33	.....	.....	2,180	49	2,180	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	303	69	120	33	.....	.....	

Return of Division Court business from the 1st day of January to the 31st day of December, A.D. 1928, inclusive, showing:—Continued

Name of County, United Counties, or District	Number of Divisions	Number of suits entered in Court, exclusive of Transcripts of Judgments and Judgment summonses	Amount of claims entered, exclusive of Transcripts of Judgments and Judgment summonses	Balance of Cash in Court from the previous year.		Total amount of Suits' Money paid into Court	Total amount of Suits' Money paid out of Court	Balance of Cash in Court.		Surplus Fees payable to the Hon. the Provincial Treasurer	Clerk's Returns of Emoluments		Balliff's Returns of Emoluments		Unclaimed moneys.
				\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.
OXFORD.....	1	713	35,982	92	228 91	14,310	41	14,472	25	67 07	128 25	2,641	25	1,426	25
	2	57	5,320	34	.....	1,706	95	1,706	95	.....	.....	316	29	183	80
	3	16	700	00	.....	700	00	700	00	.....	.....	75	00	65	00
	4	144	10,203	18	168 17	4,952	22	4,807	40	312 99	.....	571	35	335	00
	5	415	18,829	63	592 43	8,417	15	8,330	67	678 91	.....	1,296	40	588	00
	6	196	12,093	25	70 00	4,607	17	4,677	17	.....	.....	702	00	524	80
	7	72	5,135	47	.....	1,605	61	1,650	61	.....	.....	290	56	177	00
PARRY SOUND.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	12	501	35	.....	199	60	199	60	.....	.....	39	21	25	00
	3	20	875	20	.....	1,063	67	1,007	67	56 00	.....	44	87	65	70
	4	81	5,738	77	82 25	2,218	13	2,102	79	197 59	.....	271	45	197	50
	5	10	1,046	68	.....	944	16	944	16	.....	.....	44	93	93	07
	6	69	4,111	05	.....	2,335	51	2,335	51	.....	.....	265	51	392	52
	7	109	6,972	41	.....	2,241	44	1,901	44	340 00	.....	397	55	265	05
PEEL.....	1	306	15,857	51	.....	4,861	26	4,861	26	.....	.....	793	31	599	56
	2	88	5,613	66	.....	3,414	56	3,414	56	.....	.....	283	71	269	54
	3	104	4,122	22	.....	3,038	34	2,952	84	85 50	.....	415	18	352	05
	4	31	2,436	75	.....	398	66	398	66	.....	.....	137	08	125	55
PERTH.....	1	851	39,412	17	450 59	15,841	95	16,069	01	223 53	202 49	3,012	45	1,529	66
	2	159	10,592	00	.....	6,461	46	6,461	46	.....	.....	639	10	436	50
	3	374	19,242	28	.....	9,354	21	8,887	47	466 74	.....	984	15	618	72
	4	14	1,017	83	.....	376	64	376	64	.....	.....	72	10	31	15
	5	56	3,119	72	.....	1,980	12	1,768	37	211 75	.....	200	90	208	70
	6	407	28,081	69	.....	15,310	35	15,308	63	1 72	.....	1,732	95	1,296	73
PETERBOROUGH.....	1	778	42,482	39	51 44	18,462	48	18,418	19	95 73	183 35	2,916	78	1,625	00
	2	55	3,927	48	.....	2,500	00	2,500	00	.....	.....	168	75	60	00
	3	66	3,572	93	.....	2,580	61	2,580	61	5 50	.....	246	55	95	55

PRESCOTT AND RUSSELL.....	4	112 71	154 51	13 46	14 35
	5	4,460 15	2,556 74	409 91	265 75
	6	50 00		2 25	2 20
PRINCE EDWARD.....	1	2,233 00	349 81		45 40
	2	5,253 83	2,532 89		343 31
	3	670 81	349 78	6 47	239 91
	4	4,468 72	1,425 71		43 54
	5	2,119 52	570 29		300 23
	6	12,210 40	544 29	26 00	315 23
	7	17,057 13	7,564 23		117 94
	8	4,253 65	6,004 44		611 00
	9	4,177 38	1,876 65		433 00
	10	6,310 14	1,271 45		1,269 30
	11	6,576 75	2,808 68	97 80	670 70
RAINY RIVER.....	1	14,848 47	7,540 04	245 00	225 30
	2	800 00	450 00		243 55
	3	25 00	30 00		326 86
	4	750 00	250 00		366 30
	5	5,001 29	3,586 49		959 16
	6	1,040 31	584 41		35 00
	7	960 20	431 00		28 00
	8	355 83	355 83		291 30
					86 93
					92 92
					38 05
RENFREW.....	1	22,657 71	9,585 08	77 98	644 85
	2	2,984 46	1,363 83	58 00	194 42
	3	4,131 29	2,095 89	239 32	331 90
	1	26,818 31	10,305 45	481 09	1,279 68
	2	1,377 55	467 64		1,792 07
	3	34,976 99	10,692 03		58 90
	4	18,226 04	8,035 35	249 81	60 80
SIMCOF.....	4	3,853 04	1,724 09	233 34	2,199 42
	5	4,422 98	982 88		466 54
	6	11,308 91	3,451 33		1,484 05
	7			20 95	625 15
					230 85
					214 76
					208 05
	1	18,347 00	13,540 94	155 74	139 65
	2	4,246 11	1,823 49		375 47
	3	7,518 63	3,729 23	193 68	1,743 75
	4	11,662 59	3,857 35	121 93	1,364 58
	5	3,847 10	1,218 37	103 40	308 20
	6	42,486 20	20,239 82	114 00	354 99
	7	2,182 56	1,377 82	56 49	219 55
	1005			218 74	281 49
	49				215 48
					265 48
					1,110 02
					212 05
					180 50

Return of Division Court business from the 1st day of January to the 31st day of December, A.D. 1928, inclusive, showing:—*Continued*

Name of County, United Counties, or District	Number of Divisions	Number of suits entered in Court, exclusive of Transcripts of Judgments and Judgment summonses.	Amount of claims entered, exclusive of Transcripts of Judgments and Judgment summonses	Balance of Cash in Court from the previous year.		Total amount of Suits' Money paid into Court		Total amount of Suits' Money paid out of Court		Balance of Cash in Court.		Surplus Fees payable to the Hon. the Provincial Treasurer		Clerks' Returns of Emoluments		Bailiffs' Returns of Emoluments		Unclaimed moneys.	
				\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.
SIMCOE— <i>Continued</i>	8	94	6,160 72	17 05		3,208 86		2,967 97		168 26				661 91		306 92			
	9	651	32,786 51	777 98		17,411 65		16,279 39		1,910 24		140 30		2,701 55		1,800 00			
	10	114	5,625 72			3,291 81		3,291 81						608 35		397 38			
STORMONT, DUNDAS AND GLENGARRY.....	1	143	7,869 38			5,214 30		5,214 30						516 75		408 45			
	2	207	10,736 24	40 91		5,346 69		5,329 31		58 29				694 15		567 00			
	3	799	32,466 33	20 97		22,319 81		22,022 13		318 65		186 07		2,930 35		1,882 37			
	4	64	4,391 44	19 35		1,577 06		1,557 71		19 35				288 07		181 35			
	5	136	8,200 38	47 64		3,619 03		3,646 22		20 45				539 65		360 54			
	6	80	3,691 74	9 00		1,084 69		1,084 69		9 00				240 85		57 70			
	7	64	5,546 12	60 00		1,294 00		1,340 60		13 55				286 20		318 60			
	8	102	7,971 90	59 72		4,297 63		4,298 75		58 60				401 25		234 15			
	9	105	4,083 29			2,120 01		2,120 01						243 90		200 00			
	10	143	9,659 40	128 42		5,661 70		5,574 02		219 10				468 00		473 19			
	11	69	6,505 06	78 50		3,459 21		3,447 45		90 26				364 47		241 85			
	12	178	7,858 33			4,172 14		4,034 14		138 00				573 99		480 00			
SUDBURY.....	1	1191	89,836 00	2,490 35		27,589 20		26,192 95		3,886 60		1,012 10		5,873 75		3,331 80		16 10	
	2	48	2,969 28	49 75		812 90		775 15		87 50				543 38		333 90			
	3	74	5,321 76	16 02		2,915 49		2,886 94		44 57				214 50		253 35			
	4	46	5,386 70			1,602 83		1,602 83						274 10		433 84			
	5	151	8,315 08	8 50		2,142 80		2,142 80		8 50				433 15		375 00		8 65	
TEMISKAMING.....	1	432	32,736 96	884 36		11,442 15		11,213 63		291 34				1,997 92		1,116 60			
	2	447	26,237 51	38 16		9,952 03		9,895 54		56 49				1,903 05		1,297 70			
	3	205	14,119 89	33 25		7,865 29		7,843 54		55 00				864 05		515 86			
	4	596	37,211 02	1,958 27		19,636 02		19,866 19		728 10		194 01		2,970 05		1,986 50			
THUNDER BAY.....	1	691	50,102 70	119 88		30,537 93		20,418 05		119 88		153 81		2,769 05		1,753 10			
	2	67	3,834 96			2,517 02		2,517 02						216 91		187 65			

VICTORIA.....	3	987	65,932 06	1,298 81	33,090 62	32,616 16	1,773 27	307 12	3,523 75	2,554 61
	4	18	829 59	1 90	456 56	456 56	1 90		46 70	22 45
	5	27	821 75		821 75	821 75			45 95	40 00
	1	11	507 47		337 02	337 02			35 79	17 50
	2	30	3,000 00		388 03	388 03			61 60	50 00
WATERLOO.....	3	26	2,347 28		1,280 74	1,280 74			87 70	
	4	26	2,928 65		444 35	444 35			88 18	
	5	480	22,032 17	39 09	8,584 23	8,467 82	155 50		1,346 57	781 80
	6	9	476 21		94 51	94 51			17 81	10 70
	7	66	2,723 47		1,611 04	1,611 04			185 05	196 80
	1	1505	141,675 25	118 02	27,426 17	27,161 23	382 96	25 00	4,394 30	2,653 90
	2	286	11,088 81		6,088 82	6,088 82		568 29	909 90	494 35
WELLAND.....	3	527	20,775 01	8 30	10,008 56	9,804 39	212 46		1,637 25	792 35
	4	118	8,011 74	38 22	4,385 69	4,388 71	35 20		406 75	616 20
	5	94	5,601 14	56 00	3,068 55	2,944 58	179 97		341 95	208 05
	6	122	5,466 62		2,493 15	2,493 15			326 81	291 20
	7	34	2,660 73		1,138 20	1,138 20			127 50	93 90
	1	1265	68,486 25	332 90	28,764 71	28,720 16	377 45	908 95	5,529 85	2,718 84
	2	40	2,259 69		907 66	907 66			167 10	
WELLINGTON.....	3	12	443 73		8,051 19	8,230 39	25 00		1,430 89	1,125 11
	4	135	10,284 25	15 00	13,278 00	12,902 20	2,493 38	226 97	3,134 85	2,024 58
	5	66	3,913 97		6,869 03	6,790 58	591 39		1,188 65	687 70
	6	65	4,259 81	20 06	19,974 34	19,708 33	269 09	102 78	2,513 89	1,292 68
	7	55	3,378 35		33,216 56	33,478 80	52 30	771 23	5,070 78	2,321 95
	8	99	6,968 87	524 73	3,827 88	4,174 99	177 62		59 92	62 86
	10	107	8,598 53	268 70	4,387 35	4,421 94	234 11		77 20	301 62
WENTWORTH.....	11	131	8,715 48	6 90	2,205 40	2,112 30	39 01		290 11	61 07
	1	1891	100,311 64	1,223 53	37,702 95	36,868 11	2,038 37	1,296 84	151 52	253 43
	2	239	10,496 67	29 52	4,651 92	4,499 54	152 38		250 55	243 89
	3	154	8,732 40	27 47	5,056 86	5,084 63			286 45	399 10
	4	60	3,035 23		1,565 05	1,544 83	10 22		498 38	345 75
	5	140	7,949 69	31 02	2,690 00	2,677 93	43 09		432 00	
	9	1933	130,147 33	1,101 97	45,339 72	44,783 97	1,657 72	1 58	6,617 10	3,648 21
								2,102 26	687 30	548 31
									628 60	269 25
									223 75	196 96
									340 00	132 08
									8,630 65	4,015 76

Statement Respecting Police Magistrates

Police Magistrates, Province of Ontario, 1928

County or District	Name	Address	Salary paid by Province	Expenses paid by Province	Total cost to Province	Total fees paid to Province	Net cost to Province	Fines paid through Office of Inspector of Legal Offices
			\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Algoma.....	Arthurs, Ed.....	Espanola.....	1,900 00	587 10	2,487 10	555 25	1,931 85	1,324 00
"	Bradbury, J. R.....	Blind River.....						
"	Depew, J. E.....	White River.....	2,500 00	466 10	2,966 10	664 05	2,302 05	561 00
"	Elliott, A.....	Sault Ste. Marie.....				97 45		625 00
"	Peterson, N. H.....	Bruce Mines.....	1,800 00	731 50	2,531 50	398 25	2,133 25	1,040 00
Brant.....	Blake, J. R.....	Galt.....	1,600 00		1,600 00	2,824 00	1,224 00 (over)	9,876 00
"	Jones, S. A.....	Brantford.....						
"	Patterson, W. W.....	Paris.....						105 00
Bruce.....	Macartney, Jno.....	Warton.....	2,500 00	24 70	2,524 70	139 50	2,385 20	75 00
"	Walker, F. W.....	Walkerton.....	2,000 00	565 95	2,565 95	737 25	1,828 70	411 75
Carleton.....	Cummings, W. R.....	Eastview.....						
"	Hopewell, Chas.....	Ottawa.....						690 00
"	Joynt, Wm.....	".....	2,000 00	103 45	2,103 45	975 75	1,127 70	1,247 00
Cochrane.....	aRay, G. R.....	Moose Factory.....						
"	Tucker, E. R.....	Cochrane.....	3,000 00	1,107 98	4,107 98	2,226 00	1,881 98	1,398 75
Dufferin.....	Falconer, H.....	Orangeville.....	800 00	95 10	895 10	668 85	226 25	1,096 00
Elgin.....	Maxwell, C. F.....	St. Thomas.....	1,000 00	203 90	1,203 90	636 00	567 90	727 00
Essex.....	Anderson, S. T.....	Leamington.....						169 00
"	Brodie, D. M.....	Windsor.....				1 00		420 00
"	Callwood, H.....	Tilbury.....		1,197 00				538 00
"	Johnston, R. H.....	Essex.....						87 00
"	McCormick, W. A.....	Amherstburg.....						70 00
"	Smart, J. H.....	Kingsville.....						
"	Smith, W. A.....	Sandwich.....	2,000 00		2,000 00	3,963 00	1,963 00 (over)	5,313 50
"	Stewart, Wm.....	Pelee Island.....						

a Mr. Ray resigned.

Frontenac.....	Bradshaw, J. W.	Kingston.....	1,200 00	69 27	1,269 27	793 55	475 72	1,591 75
".....	Farrell, J. M.	".....						
Grey.....	Armstrong, M.	Markdale.....						60 00
".....	a Creasor, A. D.	Owen Sound.....	1,500 00	1 50	1,501 50	438 05	1,063 45	1,590 00
".....	Laidlaw, Wm.	Durham.....						16 00
	Telford, John	Hanover.....						
Haldimand.....	Massie, J. C.	Dunnville.....	3,500 00	1,311 80	4,811 80	1,926 85	2,884 95	644 25
Halton.....	Barr, W. J.	Burlington.....						
".....	Moore, H. P.	Acton.....	2,500 00	169 40	2,669 40	19 45		565 00
".....	Shields, J. H.	Oakville.....				781 10	1,888 30	498 00
Hastings.....	Bedford, H. R.	Deseronto.....						3,204 00
".....	Casement, R. R.	Madoc.....						255 00
".....	Jarman, G. L.	Bancroft.....	1,500 00	330 05	1,830 05	412 25	1,417 80	186 00
".....	Mikel, W. C.	Belleville.....	1,700 00	300 00	2,000 00	720 00	1,280 00	1,392 00
".....	O'Rourke, T. A.	Trenton.....						1,394 00
Huron.....	Andrews, S. J.	Clinton.....						421 00
".....	Greig, J. C.	Seaforth.....						
".....	Reid, C. A.	Goderich.....	2,500 00	234 28	2,734 28	800 75	1,933 53	258 00
Kenora.....	Kinney, J. A.	Kenora.....	400 00	19 70	419 70	61 50	358 20	507 50
".....	Pronger, R. H.	Dryden.....	1,200 00		1,200 00	51 75	1,148 25	170 00
Kent.....	Arnold, S. B.	Chatham.....	1,000 00	18 40	1,018 40	1,447 35	428.95 (over)	566 00
".....	b Bridgewater, J. T.	Dresden.....						
".....	Carscallen, A. B.	Wallaceburg.....	1,000 00		1,000 00	247 85	752 15	87 00
".....	Fox, F. J.	Wheatley.....						
Lambton.....	c Gorman, Henry.	Sarnia.....						
".....	Woodrow, C. S.	".....	1,500 00	211 80	1,711 80	1,204 00	1,507 80	948 50
Lanark.....	Kirkland, J. T.	Almonte.....						
".....	McNeely, J. S. L.	Perth.....	500 00	130 15	630 15	134 65	495 50	441 00
".....	Patchell, Robt.	Carleton Place.....						117 00
".....	Sparham, B. E.	Smith's Falls.....						259 00
Grenville.....	Atkinson, H.	Kemptville.....	1,500 00	227 90	1,727 90	363 25	1,364 65	586 00
".....	Halpin, P. K.	Prescott.....						

a A. D. Creasor died December 7th, 1928. E. C. Sperman appointed December 17th, 1928.

b J. T. Bridgewater died August, 1928.

c H. Gorman died. See C. S. Woodrow.

Police Magistrates, Province of Ontario, 1928—Continued

County or District	Name	Address	Salary paid by Province	Expenses paid by Province	Total cost to Province	Total fees paid to Province	Net cost to Province	Fines paid through Office of Inspector of Legal Offices
			\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Leeds and Grenville	Page, J. A.	Brockville	1,000 00	35 70	1,035 70	400 35	635 35	1,026 48
"	Pinkerton, J. B.	Elgin						30 00
"	Preston, D. K.	Newboro						
"	Sampson, J. H.	Gananoque						10 00
Lennox and Addington	Graham, M. P.	Napanee	1,200 00		1,200 00	955 35	244 65	758 85
"	Lloyd, J. L.	Northbrook	300 00		300 00	92 80	207 20	75 00
Lincoln	Campbell, J. H.	St. Catharines	1,000 00		1,000 00	1,514 77	514 77	1,261 00
Manitoulin	Major, F. W.	Gore Bay	1,800 00	296 75	2,096 75	64 50	(over) 2,032 25	59 00
Middlesex	a Graydon, A. H. M.	London						1,840 00
"	Hawkshaw, C. W.	Lucan						3,183 00
"	McKay, S. G.	Ailsa Craig						
"	Trueman, R. M.	Strathroy						
"	Zapfe, F. T.	"	1,500 00		1,500 00	187 25	1,312 75	176 00
Muskoka	Myers, J. G.	Bracebridge	600 00	113 00	713 00	228 25	485 05	604 00
"	Farnsworth, H.	Huntsville						50 00
Nipissing	Fortier, W. L.	Sturgeon Falls						329 00
"	McGaughey, C. S.	North Bay	2,000 00	132 05	2,132 05	498 45	1,633 60	1,317 00
"	Weegar, S.	"						170 00
Norfolk	Guntton, R. E.	Simcoe	2,000 00	14 40	2,014 40	1,354 65	659 75	1,375 00
Northumberland and Durham	Campbell, W. A. F.	Port Hope						2,424 00
"	Colville, Neil	Orono						
"	Floyd, W. H.	Cobourg	1,200 00	340 60	1,540 60	645 71	894 89	1,345 00
"	Jakeman, W. A.	Bethany						4 00
"	Payne, G. A.	Campbellford						65 00
"	Ward, W. F.	Bowmanville						1,000 50

a Mr. Graydon died October 4th, 1928. T. W. Scandrett appointed November 15th, 1928.

Ontario.....	Clark, W. J.....	Pickering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,887 00
".....	a Hamilton, Wm.....	Uxbridge.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86 00
".....	Hind, A. F.....	Oshawa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	294 00
".....	Purdy, E. H.....	Port Perry.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180 00
".....	Willis, J. E.....	Whitby.....	.....	2 50	.....	.....	547 00
Oxford.....	Ball, Alfred S.....	Woodstock.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
".....	Paterson, J. L.....	Ingersoll.....	.....	.....	.....	979 85	3,161 00
".....	Treffry, G. H.....	Otterville.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Parry Sound.....	Broughton, J. D.....	Parry Sound.....	143 54	2,063 54	408 45	1,655 09	1,388 00
".....	Wilson, J. J.....	Burk's Falls.....	74 15	1,274 15	371 30	902 85	1,402 00
Patricia.....	Holland, H. E.....	Goldpines.....	55 00	655 00	31 70	623 30	110 00
Peel.....	Burgess, C. H.....	Port Credit.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 00
".....	Burrill, R. W.....	Caledon East.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
".....	Crawford, R.....	Brampton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,478 00
Perth.....	Butcher, W. R.....	St. Mary's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 90
".....	Hamilton, T. L.....	Listowel.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42 00
".....	Makins, J. A.....	Stratford.....	24 45	1,024 45	398 85	625 60	795 00
".....	Trim, Chas.....	Milverton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peterborough.....	Langley, O. A.....	Peterborough.....	132 35	1,132 35	397 50	734 85	392 00
Russell.....	Erskine, W. T.....	Rockland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	408 00
Prescott.....	Lawlor, H. W.....	Hawkesbury.....	.....	1,000 00	395 15	604 85	636 00
".....	Poulin, B. R.....	L'Orignal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	182 00
".....	Thistlethwaite, F. W.....	Vankleeck Hill.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 00
Prince Edward.....	Norman, R. A.....	Pictou.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108 00
Rainy River.....	Cruso, H. L.....	Fort Frances.....	171 81	2,171 81	769 00	1,402 81	1,367 00
Renfrew.....	Chown, S. T.....	Renfrew.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
".....	Craig, David.....	Annprior.....	261 47	2,761 47	275 45	2,486 02	911 00
".....	MacGregor, W. K.....	Pembroke.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160 00
".....	Mackay, W. A.....	Renfrew.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	188 00
Simcoe.....	Brown, E. B.....	Victoria Harbour.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 00
".....	Cock, Frank.....	Midland.....	400 00	400 00	169 00	231 00	168 00
".....	Cover, H.....	Coldwater.....	1,000 00	1,000 00	225 95	774 05	258 00
".....	b Hewson, W. H.....	Penetanguishene.....	500 00	500 00	28 00	472 00	10 00

a Wm. Hamilton died. Now C. F. Bick.

b W. H. Hewson died 1st November, 1928. Now G. E. Copeland.

County or District	Name	Address	Salary paid by Province	Expenses paid by Province	Total cost to Province	Total fees paid to Province	Net cost to Province	Fines paid through Office of Inspector of Legal Offices
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
			c.	c.	c.	c.	c.	c.
Simcoe—Continued	Hogg, W. A.	Collingwood	600 00	107 10	707 00	194 60	512 50	403 00
"	Jetts, C.	Barrie	1,000 00	62 81	1,062 81	618 00	444 81	2,231 00
"	McCaughrin, D.	Orillia	1,300 00	46 44	1,346 44	240 25	1,106 19	594 00
Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry	Dever, E. J.	Alexandria						100 00
"	Miller, A. O.	Avonmore						
"	Milligan, J. C.	Cornwall	1,500 00	58 00	1,558 00	747 00	811 00	494 00
"	McCormick, Jno.	Winchester	1,500 00	102 00	1,602 00	459 65	1,142 39	505 00
"	Wholefarn, Thos.	Chesterville						
Sudbury	McKessock, J. S.	Sudbury	1,050 00		1,050 00	740 00	310 00	2,497 00
"	Stoddart, Thos.	Copper Cliff	3,000 00	228 75	3,228 75	1,858 75	1,370 00	2,780 00
Temiskaming	Atkinson, S.	Haileybury	3,600 00	806 90	4,406 90	2,390 25	2,116 65	3,834 40
Thunder Bay	O'Brien, W. W.	Port Arthur	1,200 00	61 24	1,261 24	583 10	678 14	1,551 00
"	O'Connor, J. J.	"	2,000 00	1,487 15	3,487 15	458 40	3,028 75	5,305 00
"	Palling, Wm.	Fort William	800 00		800 00	127 25	672 75	445 00
Haliburton and Victoria	Jordan, G. A.	Lindsay	1,200 00	72 55	1,272 55	674 50	598 05	2,405 00
Waterloo	Weir, J. J. A.	Kitchener	1,400 00	66 00	1,466 00	814 00	652 00	1,015 00
Welland	Clark, Jos.	Ridgeway						400 00
"	Fraser, Alex.	Niagara Falls						556 50
"	Goodwin, John	Welland						717 00
"	Malkin, W. T.	Bridgeburg	800 00		800 00	452 50	347 50	155 00
Wellington	Hellyer, A.	Kenilworth	1,000 00	155 50	1,155 50	557 00	598 50	241 00
"	Scott, W. W.	Moorefield						10 00
"	Watt, F.	Guelph	1,000 00		1,000 00	475 50	524 50	1,275 00
"	Welsh, D. H.	Palmerston						1 00
"	Woodman, A. C.	Drayton						

Wentworth.....	Fry, J. S.....	Dundas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
".....	Jells, G. F.....	Hamilton.....	.....	.....	.....	1,083 25	7,707 00
".....	Vance, J. F.....	".....	.....	.....	.....	(over)	
York.....	^a Brunton, T. H.....	Toronto.....	.....	.....	2,883 25	850 85	4,387 00
".....	Davidson, D.....	Mimico Beach.....	839 23	.....	5,095 20	2,755 97	10,833 55
".....	Duncan, G. H.....	Richmond Hill.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,740 00
".....	Toronto Police Court.....	City Hall.....					

^a T. H. Brunton died October 4th, 1928. Now Wm. Keith.

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Fiftieth

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Superintendent of Insurance

FOR THE PROVINCE OF

ONTARIO

1929

(Business of 1928)

PRINTED BY ORDER OF
THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 6, 1929



TORONTO

Printed and Published by the Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty

1929

1914

ANNUAL REPORT

1914

Presented to the Shareholders at the Annual Meeting held on the 15th day of May 1915

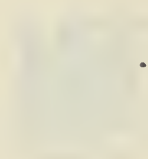
At the City of Toronto

1915



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1915



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DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE

TO THE HONOURABLE W. H. PRICE, K.C., LL.B.,
Minister in charge of the Department of Insurance.

Fifty years ago this date—January 10th, 1880—the late Mr. W. T. O'Reilly, who had been appointed Ontario's first Inspector of Insurance six months earlier, July 1st, 1879, submitted the First Annual Report of the Inspector of Insurance covering business for the year ended December 31st, 1878. To-day, I have the honor to submit herewith the Fiftieth Annual Report of the Superintendent of Insurance—the title of the office was changed in 1912—for the year 1929 (business for the year ended 31st December, 1928).

THE GOLDEN JUBILEE OF THE DEPARTMENT

It would be unfortunate if the fiftieth birthday of the Department were allowed to pass without comment. Anniversaries are a time for stocktaking—both in retrospect and prospect—particularly when the anniversary is a Golden Jubilee. Nevertheless, it is only possible to describe some of the outstanding changes in law and the insurance business during the past half century and to suggest what an interesting review could be written if time permitted.

Turning first to the insurance laws of Ontario—fifty years ago and to-day. "The Ontario Insurance Act" (R.S.O. 1877, c. 160) then included only thirty-five sections applicable only to some thirteen joint stock and cash mutual insurance companies incorporated by and carrying on business only within the limits of Ontario. Another Act (R.S.O. 1877, c. 161), numbering seventy-nine sections, governed the powers and business of the forty odd purely mutual Ontario fire insurance companies then in existence. The law of fire insurance contracts was represented by "The Fire Insurance Policy Act" (R.S.O. 1877, c. 162) numbering seven sections, including the then newly enacted fire statutory conditions. Life insurance was still in its infancy, compared with its present-day status, and the only law relating thereto was the "Act to secure to Wives and Children the benefit of Assurances on the Lives of their Husbands and Parents" (R.S.O. 1877, c. 129), the forerunner of our modern Uniform Life Insurance Act. It was only in 1879 that "An Act to provide for the inspection of Insurance Companies" (c. 25), authorizing Mr. O'Reilly's appointment in July of that year and establishing an Insurance Branch in the Treasury Department, was enacted. Half a century has served to change and supplement the insurance law almost beyond recognition. To-day "The Insurance Act" (R.S.O. 1927, c. 222 as amended)—the codified insurance law of the Province—numbers two hundred and eighty-eight sections applicable to all insurers carrying on business within the Province. Workmen's Compensation insurance has been virtually born, developed and passed beyond the scope of ordinary insurance law within the period. Upwards of twenty other provincial statutes include provisions relating indirectly to the

business of insurance. In 1880, the powers of the Inspector of Insurance were scarcely greater than those of a revenue clerk (he was a subordinate official in the Treasury Department); there was no comprehensive licensing system requiring all insurers transacting business in Ontario to make returns concerning, and to satisfy the Superintendent of Insurance as to their financial condition; automobile insurance and the law relating thereto was unknown; fraternal benefit societies were only being organized; agents licensing and qualification laws were not enacted until several decades later; insurance rates and rating bureaus were still entirely outside the scope of government supervision.

It is doubtful if any branch of industry, finance or business has developed so amazingly in the past fifty years as has the business of insurance. At the end of 1878 the total net amount of life insurance in force in Canada was \$84,751,937; at the end of 1928 that amount had grown to \$5,607,645,623. Fire insurance premiums have increased from \$3,368,430 in 1878 to \$57,103,070. Casualty insurance (meaning all classes of insurance other than fire and life) was so far unknown fifty years ago that it is not recognizable as such in the early reports. By 1928 the twenty odd miscellaneous classes of insurance grouped as casualty insurance had come to account for net premiums written of \$38,938,181.

Possibly the development of the Department and its ever increasing responsibilities is best pictured by comparing the First Annual Report with this the Fiftieth Annual Report. The Inspector of 1880 reported upon the financial condition of fifty-three fire insurance companies, of which only four were stock companies, which in 1878 collected \$519,653.66 in cash premiums, and one life insurance company which had a premium income in 1878 of \$19,275.09. To-day there are licensed under The Ontario Insurance Act—36 stock companies, transacting life insurance; 235 stock companies transacting fire and casualty insurance; 124 mutual insurance companies; 150 fraternal and mutual benefit societies and 23 miscellaneous insurance organizations. These 568 insurers wrote net premiums in Ontario in 1928, aggregating approximately one hundred and fifteen million dollars. The Department is responsible for the supervision of the business of all these insurers and the financial condition of the 265 operating under provincial licenses only is reported upon in detail in this report.

Not only has the Insurance Branch of the Treasury Department of fifty years ago acquired the status of a separate and independent department of government—the Department of Insurance was established as a Department in 1912—but it has itself acquired a branch—the Loan and Trust Company Branch. Since 1897 the Superintendent of Insurance, in his capacity of Registrar of Loan Corporations, has been responsible for the administration of the Loan and Trust Corporations Act, and the thirty-second Annual Report of the Registrar of Loan Corporations covering these institutions is presently being published.

Turning to the future, two fundamental problems await solution. The first is the character of government supervision and regulation of the insurance business; the second is, by which government agency—Federal or Provincial—will that supervision and regulation be exercised. All signs point to an increasing public unrest touching the conduct of the insurance business—particularly in the fire and casualty field and concerning primarily the cost of insurance. In these days of Public Ownership, Old Age Pensions, Mothers' Allowance, Government Annuities and talk of compulsory automobile insurance, the question arises—will the insurance business go the way of Workmen's Compensation and be taken over by the State or will some middle course be found? The answer is largely in the hands of the companies themselves if they are keen enough to appreciate and act upon it. The investigation of the automobile insurance business by the Hon. Mr. Justice Hodgins, presently proceeding, will

no doubt result in some important recommendations on this subject. As regards the question of jurisdiction, the conviction is gradually growing among all thinking men that the controversy must be settled, and the sooner the better. For several decades following Confederation, when insurance law and regulation was still in its infancy, the business of insurance then just falling into its stride, and the provinces busily engaged with more immediate responsibilities, the inimical possibilities of dual supervision seemed remote. Contacts, as well as conflicts, between federal and provincial authorities were infrequent. More recently all these conditions have changed tremendously and the problem has become increasingly acute. Its settlement was delayed for years by the misguided hopes of those who thought a "working arrangement" could be agreed upon outside the terms of the British North America Act. To-day it is agreed that the law of the constitution must prevail—that "working arrangements" can only be made to-day with the possibility of their being broken to-morrow—that our Federal system must be something more than a name—that the rights of the sovereign provinces must and will be preserved—and accordingly test cases are now being prosecuted in the courts of two provinces, with the co-operation of both parties, involving issues which invite a conclusive decision on the merits of the broad question.

In conclusion let it be recorded that whatever may be the character of government insurance supervision in Canada in the future, and regardless of by what agency—federal or provincial—it may be exercised, the business is assured a tremendous and awe-inspiring future. The complexities of modern life have made insurance what it is to-day—it is the inspiration of thrift, the distribution of the misfortunes of the few over the good fortunes of the many, the foundation of credit, the guarantee of human happiness and mutual independence. What words can hint at its possibilities during the next half century?

ARRANGEMENT OF REPORT

The report is arranged in the following four divisions, and includes an index in which all insurers licensed to carry on business in Ontario are listed, together with license numbers and classes of insurance for which authorized:—

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| I. Annual Statements. | III. Statistical Tables. |
| II. Annual Statement Abstracts. | IV. Appendices. |

The first Division, entitled "Annual Statements," contains extracts from the annual statements filed with the Department by all licensed insurers, arranged alphabetically by classes of insurer. Having regard to the continued practical distribution of authority and responsibility between Dominion and Provincial Departments of Insurance, it still seems unnecessary for this Department to require or publish detailed particulars of the financial condition of Dominion-licensed insurers. Accordingly, such insurers have been required to file only modified statements summarizing their assets and liabilities and showing their underwriting experience within the Province only, with the Department, and this skeleton information only has been included in this report, in Division I.

Division II, entitled "Annual Statement Abstracts," is virtually a reprint of the Abstract of this Report published under date 7th June, 1929. Included herein are tabulated summaries showing the financial condition of all insurers not licensed under The Insurance Act (Dominion). In case of any discrepancy between the figures shown in this Division and those shown in Division I with respect to any particular insurer, the figures included in Division I should be understood to prevail.

In Division III will be found for the first time in the Superintendent's report a statement showing the movement of securities owned by joint stock and cash mutual insurance companies incorporated under the law of Ontario. This shows the details of stocks, bonds and debentures purchased, sold or matured during the year.

Division IV, entitled "Statistical Tables," shows in tabulated form premiums and losses of all licensed insurers, (except mutual benefit societies), analyzed according to classes. Comment on the figures therein contained appears in the following paragraphs respecting business of 1929.

Division V, entitled "Appendices," contains information on the various topics indicated in the table of contents.

BUSINESS OF 1928 IN ONTARIO

Life Insurance.

Forty-six companies were licensed at the end of 1928 to transact life insurance. This is one more than at the end of the previous year, the Occidental Life Insurance Company, of Los Angeles, Cal., having been licensed on August 15th, 1928, making a total of thirty-seven joint stock companies and nine mutual corporations. The premium income on Ontario business amounted to over seventy-three million dollars, an increase of 11 per cent. over 1927.

Disbursements to Ontario policyholders amounted to over thirty-six million dollars, an increase of 13.2 per cent. over 1927. A comparative summary of premium income and disbursements for 1926, 1927 and 1928 is given below:

	1928	1927	1926
Net Premium Income:			
Assurances { Ordinary.....	\$55,362,598 70	65,561,133 77	\$58,872,612 55
Industrial.....	15,502,213 44		
Group.....	1,427,044 44		
Annuities.....	770,896 34	317,029 63	176,979 93
Totals.....	\$73,062,752 92	\$65,878,163 40	\$59,049,592 48
Disbursements to Policyholders:			
Death claims.....	\$11,197,681 99	\$10,966,745 32	\$9,409,246 69
Matured endowments.....	3,854,452 94	3,522,712 19	3,363,436 16
Surrender values.....	9,341,074 64	8,257,787 10	7,468,898 07
Dividends.....	11,048,308 56	8,689,006 04	6,891,798 78
Other payments.....	730,432 39	534,330 44	487,893 69
Totals.....	\$36,171,950 52	\$31,970,581 09	\$27,621,273 39

New business issued in Ontario during the year, as shown in Table VI, Division II, amounted to over four hundred and forty-five million dollars, an increase of approximately 10 per cent. over 1927. Total business in force at the end of 1928 was \$2,283,975,151, which represents an increase of 13 per cent. over the previous year. Attention is drawn to the item "other deductions," amounting to \$264,650,415. This amount represents policies terminated by surrender or lapse and is equivalent to almost 60 per cent. of the amount of new business issued during the year. There is no doubt that the bulk of these terminations is the result of policies being allowed to lapse, and the problem of reducing the lapse ratio merits the earnest consideration of the companies.

Fraternal Societies.

Thirty-six fraternal societies held licenses as at the end of the year to transact life insurance in Ontario. This number includes seven municipal pension fund societies, which, although authorized to pay death benefits, do not

issue regular mortuary certificates. Twenty-two are also authorized to grant sick and funeral benefits. The premium income and disbursements respecting Ontario business for 1928, according to class of fund, are as follows:

	Premiums (including dues)	Disbursements
Mortuary Fund.....	\$3,211,276 82	\$3,142,680 32
Sick and Funeral Funds.....	256,137 47	223,814 80
Expense Fund.....	289,287 25	428,154 99
Other Funds.....	334,360 26	205,830 25
Total.....	\$4,091,061 80	\$4,000,480 36

The amount of mortuary certificates in force at the end of 1928 was \$121,-182,286, which represents a decrease of over two and one-half million dollars.

Fire Insurance.

The number of companies licensed to transact fire insurance in Ontario increased during 1928 from 298 to 313. Premiums and losses for the various classes of insurers defined by the Act are tabulated below, together with comparable figures for 1927:

	1928			1927		
	Net premiums written	Net losses paid	Ratio	Net premiums written	Net losses paid	Ratio
Joint Stock.....	\$ 18,844,135	\$ 8,669,062	46.00	\$ 18,140,311	\$ 8,323,620	45.88
Mutuals:						
(a) Farmers' Mutuals.....	1,739,730	1,205,954	69.31	1,702,415	1,216,105	71.43
(b) Associated New Eng- land Factory Mutuals.....	498,536	61,469	12.32	*53,889	*6,482	12.02
(c) Other Mutuals.....	627,215	262,294	41.81	551,778	223,807	40.56
Cash Mutuals:						
(a) Without share capital..	1,202,648	540,434	44.92	1,137,203	541,413	47.60
(b) With share capital....	72,566	23,583	32.49	247,586	96,112	37.82
Reciprocal exchanges.....	332,480	54,000	16.24	321,488	208,464	64.84

*On business transacted subsequent to date of initial licenses.

The year 1928 was a favourable one from the point of view of fire insurance companies, the ratio of net losses paid to net premiums written being 46 per cent. for joint stock companies, which is approximately the same ratio as for 1927. Net premiums written by joint stock companies show an increase of approximately seven hundred thousand dollars for 1927.

The experience of Farmers' Mutual Companies was a little more favourable than in 1927, the loss ratio being 69.31 per cent., a decrease of approximately two per cent.

Automobile Insurance.

Notwithstanding the unfavourable experience of the companies in 1927, the number of companies licensed to transact automobile insurance increased from 126 to 140 during 1928. Of these, only 128 wrote any business in 1928. Net premiums written amounted to \$6,280,675, an increase of 35 per cent. over 1927. Net losses paid totalled \$3,156,627, an increase of 23 per cent. over 1927, while losses incurred increased by 27 per cent. The premiums and losses and loss ratios as compiled from statements filed with this Department are shown below for the years 1925 to 1928:

	Net premiums written	Net losses paid	Ratio of losses paid to premiums written	Net premiums earned	Net losses incurred	Ratio losses incurred to premiums earned	Ratio losses incurred to premiums written
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%	%
1925.....	3,463,149				1,631,926		47.1
1926.....	3,743,532	1,881,330	50.25	3,657,994	2,037,903	55.7	54.4
1927.....	4,643,948	2,576,430	55.47	4,295,003	2,835,352	66.0	61.0
1928.....	6,280,675	3,156,627	50.26	5,670,656	3,603,260	63.5	57.4

It is to be noted that, although the figures for "net premiums earned" contain an element of estimate (due to the fact that actual reserves of unearned premiums for business in the province are generally not segregated) and are unreliable as to absolute loss cost experience being on the calendar year rather than on the policy year basis, all loss ratios for 1928 indicate a decidedly more favourable experience than for the previous year.

Notwithstanding the apparent improvement in the trend of loss ratios the Canadian Automobile Underwriters' Association promulgated rates effective February 1st, 1929, increasing public liability and property damage rates by 50 per cent. and collision rates by 25 per cent. Companies not members of this association promulgated new rates effecting comparable increases. This resulted in an Order by the Ontario Government for an inquiry by a Royal Commission into the reasonableness of automobile insurance rates in the Province of Ontario, The Honourable Mr. Justice Hodgins being appointed a Commissioner to enquire into and report thereon. The matter is now *sub judice* and consequently no further comment is desirable at this time.

Casualty and Miscellaneous Insurance (other than automobile).

The following table shows the premiums and losses on Ontario business for other casualty and miscellaneous classes of insurance:

Class	Net premiums written	Net losses paid	Ratio losses paid to premiums written	Net premiums earned	Net losses incurred	Ratio losses incurred to premiums earned
	\$ c.	\$ c.	%	\$ c.	\$ c.	%
Accident.....	1,356,700 34	491,790 13	36.24	1,323,011 65	538,128 90	40.67
Accident and Sick- ness (combined)...	908,589 61	503,066 46	55.36	913,528 66	541,237 25	59.24
Bond.....						
Burglary.....	503,061 18	131,041 64	26.04	462,463 27	144,756 87	31.30
Credit.....	141,994 39	66,003 43	46.48	141,678 34	66,003 43	46.58
Explosion.....	190 13			263 61		
Forgery.....	16,878 28	10,125 07	59.98	22,113 64	10,240 37	46.30
Guarantee.....	1,052,068 18	244,751 38	23.26	971,437 73	279,872 26	28.81
Hail.....	595 04			595 04		
Inland Marine....	106,097 73	76,640 73	72.23	113,892 92	36,232 12	31.81
Inland Transport'n.	375,033 73	130,043 02	34.67	338,282 37	133,358 16	39.42
Liability.....	765,551 77	281,888 27	36.82	734,647 34	308,881 18	42.04
Live Stock.....	37,050 69	34,860 93	94.09	44,509 52	7,810 93	17.55
Ocean Marine.....	376,035 55	261,214 96	69.46	350,405 88	258,463 75	73.76
Plate Glass.....	309,425 49	89,380 36	28.88	283,537 52	89,216 89	31.46
Property.....	309,640 92	100,804 61	32.55	196,768 67	98,499 25	50.05
Sickness.....	687,272 20	359,890 97	52.36	668,246 37	418,674 41	62.65
Steam Boiler.....	270,664 74	13,970 52	5.15	252,385 01	11,016 18	4.36
Weather.....	56,611 41	35,649 98	62.97	*2,470 68	*2,942 31	119.09
Totals.....	7,273,461 38	2,831,122 46	38.92	*6,820,238 22	*2,945,334 26	43.18

*Excludes mutual weather insurance companies operating on the premium note plan.

As compared with figures for 1927, net premiums written show an increase of over \$850,000, and losses paid an increase of nearly \$300,000. The loss ratio on the basis of losses paid to premiums written was 38.92 per cent., as compared with 39.69 per cent. in 1927.

INSURERS NEWLY LICENSED

In the index addenda on page xxiv, is given a list of insurers licensed between January 1st, 1929, and the date of this Report during which period twenty-five applications were approved and licenses issued. The distribution according to class of insurer is as follows:—

Joint Stock.....	20
Mutuals.....	1
Fraternal Societies.....	2
Reciprocal Exchanges.....	2

During the years 1927-28-29 upwards of one hundred new insurers have been licensed in this Province, nearly all of which are joint stock or mutual corporations. Moreover the majority are licensed to transact fire insurance so that competition in this field is undoubtedly becoming more keen.

INSURERS WITHDRAWN

On the same page appears a list of companies which withdrew or ceased to transact business in Ontario between January 1st, 1929, and the date of this Report. Two of these were Ontario incorporated life insurance companies whose business was reinsured as indicated in the following paragraphs.

By Order-in-Council dated June 28th, 1929, and agreement dated April 16th, 1929, the business of The Equity Life Assurance Company of Canada, which was incorporated in 1904, was reinsured by the Ontario Equitable Life and Accident Insurance Company.

By Supplementary Letters Patent dated October 1st, 1929, and agreement, dated August 20th, 1929, the Commonwealth Life and Accident Insurance Company, which commenced business in 1922, amalgamated with The Empire Life Insurance Company.

COMPANY RE-ORGANIZATION

By Supplementary Letters Patent dated October 1st, 1929, the authorized capital stock of The Empire Life Insurance Company was increased from two million dollars to five million dollars by the creation of thirty thousand shares of one hundred dollars each, and by the same instrument the Commonwealth Life and Accident Insurance Company became amalgamated with this company.

GUARANTEE COMPANIES APPROVED FOR COURT PURPOSES, ETC.

Since the date of the last Annual Report the guarantee bonds of the following companies have by Order-in-Council of the Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario, been authorized for acceptance in lieu of personal or private suretyship prescribed or required by the Guarantee Securities Act, or the Judicature Act, or the Public Officers Act, or any other similar Act of the Province of Ontario:

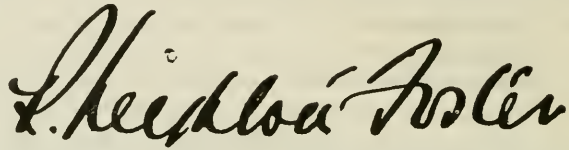
Canadian General Insurance Co.
 General Casualty Insurance Co. of Paris.
 New York Indemnity Company.

ONTARIO LEGISLATION

A review of insurance legislation enacted at the 1929 session of the Legislature is included as Appendix I to this Report.

UNLICENSED INSURANCE

Your attention is directed to Appendix vii wherein is reprinted your recent correspondence with the Minister of Finance respecting unlicensed insurance.

A large, elegant handwritten signature in black ink, reading "H. Hepburn Fowler". The script is fluid and cursive, with a prominent initial "H" and a long, sweeping "F".

Superintendent of Insurance.

Parliament Buildings, Toronto,
January 10th, 1930.

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INDEX AND LICENSE REGISTER

INCLUDING LIST OF ALL INSURERS LICENSED TO CARRY ON
BUSINESS IN ONTARIO, LICENSE NUMBERS, AND CLASSES
OF INSURANCE FOR WHICH AUTHORIZED, AS AT
DECEMBER 31st, 1928.*

By way of analysis, the following table indicates the number of insurers, by classes, authorized to transact each class of insurance as at 31st December, 1928:

Class of Insurance	A. Joint Stock.	B. Mutuals.	C. Cash Mutuals	D. Fraternal.	E. Mutual Benefit.	F. Miscellan- eous.	G. Reci- procals	H. Lloyds	I. Pension Fund Assoc ns	Total.
Accident.....	71	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75
Life.....	38	8	..	36	..	1	..	..	2	85
Sickness.....	66	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69
Sick and Funeral Bene- fits.....	..	..	..	20	113	..	..	..	..	133
Fire.....	186	106	5	..	..	2	15	..	..	314
Inland Marine.....	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
Ocean Marine.....	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
Inland Transportation.	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
Automobile.....	135	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142
Guarantee.....	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52
Liability.....	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
Hail.....	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Weather.....	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Live Stock.....	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Steam Boiler.....	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
Plate Glass.....	67	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68
Explosion.....	144	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146
Burglary.....	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
Bond.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Property.....	130	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133
Forgery.....	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Credit.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2

*See Index Addenda for lists of insurers newly licensed, withdrawn, or licensed for additional classes of insurance between January 1st, 1929 and date of this report.

See Ontario Gazette, July 27th, 1929, for list of insurers and classes of insurance for which licensed for license term commencing July 1st, 1929.

N.B.—Insurers discontinuing the business of life insurance in Ontario and confining their business to the renewal from time to time of life insurance policies are not required to be licensed under The Insurance Act (Vide R.S.O. 1927, c. 222, s. 20).

INDEX AND LICENSE REGISTER

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Ref. No.	Name of Insurer	License No.	Classes of Insurance	Annual Statement (Page No.)
1	Acadia Fire.....	551	Fire, Explosion, Property and Burglary.....	3
2	Aetna Casualty.....	583	Guarantee.....	3
3	Aetna.....	841	Fire, Automobile, Inland Transportation, Hail, Explosion, Property, Inland Marine.....	3
4	Aetna Life.....	950	Life.....	3
5	Agricultural.....	936	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Property	4
6	Alliance Assurance.....	584	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Sickness, Explosion, Hail, Inland Transportation, Property	4
7	Alliance Ins. of Philadelphia.....	996	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Property	4
8	American Automobile Fire.....	1040	Automobile.....	4
9	American Automobile Ins.....	782	Automobile.....	4
10	American Colony.....	930	Fire.....	5
11	American Central.....	997	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Hail, Property.....	5
12	American Credit.....	862	Credit.....	5
13	American Equitable.....	928	Fire, Explosion.....	5
14	American and Foreign.....	1022	Inland Transportation.....	5
15	American Insurance.....	783	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Property.....	5
16	American Surety.....	863	Burglary Guarantee.....	6
17	Anglo-Scottish General.....	585	Fire, Explosion, Property and Automobile.....	6
18	*Assicuranz Union Von, 1865.....	1104	Fire.....	6
19	Atlas.....	552	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	6
20	Autocar.....	553	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Explosion, Plate Glass, Sickness, Property.....	7
21	Automobile.....	1023	Fire, Inland Transportation, Inland Marine, Burglary, Ex- plosion, Property, Ocean Marine.....	7
22	Baloise.....	714	Fire.....	7
23	Bankers and Traders.....	554	Fire.....	7
24	Beaver Fire.....	586	Fire, Property.....	7
25	Boiler Inspection.....	587	Steam Boiler, Liability, Property.....	8
26	British America.....	937	Fire, Automobile, Inland Transportation, Burglary, Guar- antee, Explosion, Accident, Sickness, Plate Glass, Liability, Property, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	8
27	British Canadian.....	938	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Explosion, Guarantee, Inland Transportation, Plate Glass, Sickness, Steam Boiler, Liability, Property, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	8
28	British Colonial.....	939	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Property.....	8
29	British Crown.....	925	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Property.....	9
30	British Empire Ins. Co.....	987	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Explosion, Guarantee, Inland Transportation, Plate Glass, Sickness, Liability, Property, Inland Marine and Ocean Marine.....	9
31	British and European.....	859	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	9
32	British General.....	860	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Property.....	9
33	British Law.....	588	Fire, Automobile, Explosion.....	9
34	British Northwestern.....	926	Fire, Automobile and Explosion.....	10
35	British Oak.....	1003	Fire, Explosion and Inland Transportation.....	10
36	British Traders.....	1025	Fire, Automobile, Inland Marine, Explosion, Ocean Marine, Property.....	10
37	Caledonian American.....	940	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	10
38	Caledonian.....	941	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	10
39	California.....	842	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	11
40	Canada Accident and Fire.....	1047	Fire, Accident, Sickness, Automobile, Liability, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Burglary, Property, Explosion.....	11
41	Canada Life.....	951	Life.....	11
42	Canada National Fire.....	716	Fire.....	11
43	Canada Security.....	964	Fire, Hail, Automobile, Explosion, Plate Glass, Inland Trans- portation, Property.....	12
44	Canadian Fire.....	784	Fire, Automobile, Plate Glass, Hail, Property, Burglary, Explosion, Guarantee, Live Stock.....	12
45	Canadian General.....	785	Fire, Automobile, Live Stock, Plate Glass.....	12
46	Canadian Indemnity.....	715	Fire, Automobile, Accident, Burglary, Forgery, Guarantee, Hail, Plate Glass, Sickness, Inland Transportation.....	12
47	Canadian Surety.....	864	Automobile, Burglary, Forgery, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Accident, Sickness.....	12
48	Capital Life.....	952	Life.....	13
49	†Car and General.....	786	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Explosion, Sickness, Property.....	13
50	Casualty Co. of Canada.....	965	Fire, Automobile, Burglary, Accident, Plate Glass, Sickness, Guarantee, Liability.....	13
51	Central.....	717	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Property.....	13
52	Century Insurance Co., Ltd.....	589	Fire, Explosion, Guarantee, Property, Plate Glass, Automobile	13
53	China Fire.....	1026	Fire, Automobile, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine, Explosion...	14
54	Citizens Ins. Co.....	879	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	14
55	City of New York.....	843	Fire, Explosion, Property and Inland Marine.....	14
56	Columbia.....	718	Fire, Automobile, Inland Transportation, Explosion, Inland Marine, Property.....	14
57	Commercial Union.....	787	Fire, Life, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Plate Glass, Sickness, Property, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	14

*Withdrawn from business.

†Name changed to Guildhall Insurance Company, February 20th, 1929.

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58	Commonwealth Life.....	953	Life.....	15
59	Confederation Life.....	1048	Life.....	19
60	Connecticut Fire.....	1000	Fire, Explosion, Property, Hail, Inland Transportation.....	19
61	Constitution Indemnity Co.....	942	Automobile.....	19
62	Continental Casualty.....	1257	Accident, Automobile, Sickness, Liability, Plate Glass, Burglary.....	19
63	Continental Insurance.....	866	Fire, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Inland Marine, Automobile Property, Ocean Marine.....	19
64	Continental Life.....	555	Life.....	20
65	Cornhill.....	557	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Property.....	20
66	Crown Life.....	954	Life.....	20
67	*Dominion of Canada G. & A.....	1004	Fire, Life, Accident, Sickness, Automobile, Burglary, Guarantee, Liability, Plate Glass, Steam Boiler, Inland Transportation, Property.....	20
68	Dominion Fire.....	788	Fire, Automobile.....	21
69	Dominion Life.....	957	Life, Accident, Sickness.....	21
70	Eagle, Star & Br. Dominions.....	924	Fire, Automobile, Plate Glass, Explosion, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	21
71	T. Eaton General.....	844	Inland Transportation.....	21
72	T. Eaton Life.....	556	Life.....	21
73	Empire Life.....	1005	Life.....	22
74	Employers' Liability.....	719	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Liability, Explosion, Guarantee, Sickness, Steam Boiler, Plate Glass, Forgery, Hail, Property.....	26
75	Ensign.....	789	Fire.....	26
76	Equitable Fire & Marine Ins.....	1001	Fire, Explosion, Property, Hail and Inland Transportation.....	26
77	Equity Life.....	956	Life.....	26
78	Essex and Suffolk.....	558	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	31
79	Excelsior Life.....	867	Life.....	31
80	Federal Fire.....	845	Fire.....	31
81	Federated British.....	790	Fire.....	33
82	Fidelity American.....	1009	Fire.....	33
83	Fidelity & Casualty, N.Y.....	1049	Guarantee, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Plate Glass, Sickness, Steam Boiler, Liability.....	33
84	Fidelity Ins. of Canada.....	590	Guarantee, Burglary, Accident, Sickness, Plate Glass, Automobile and Forgery.....	33
85	Fidelity-Phoenix Fire, N.Y.....	868	Fire, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine, Automobile, Property.....	34
86	Fire Association, Philadelphia.....	944	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Inland Transportation, Ocean Marine, Inland Marine, Property.....	34
87	Fire Ins. of Canada.....	929	Fire, Explosion.....	34
88	Fireman's Fund.....	559	Fire, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Automobile, Property, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	34
89	Firemen's Ins. Co. of Newark.....	791	Fire, Hail and Property.....	34
90	First American.....	869	Fire, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Property.....	35
91	Fonciere de Paris, France.....	1033	Fire.....	35
92	Franklin Fire.....	847	Fire, Hail, Automobile, Property, Inland Marine.....	35
93	General Accident of Canada.....	943	Fire, Automobile, Burglary, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Accident, Sickness, Explosion, Steam Boiler, Property, Liability.....	35
94	General Accident Fire and Life.....	870	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Burglary, Plate Glass, Accident, Sickness, Liability, Inland Transportation, Inland Marine, Property.....	36
95	General Casualty of Paris, France.....	847	Accident, Automobile, Liability, Burglary, Plate Glass, Sickness, Inland Marine, Guarantee, Hail, Inland Transportation.....	36
96	General Exchange.....	793	Automobile.....	36
97	General Fire, of Paris, France.....	848	Fire, Explosion.....	36
98	General Indemnity Co.....	871	Forgery.....	37
99	General Ins. of America.....	1010	Fire, Explosion, Automobile.....	37
100	Girard Fire & Marine.....	792	Fire, Hail, Property.....	37
101	Glens Falls.....	591	Fire, Inland Transportation, Automobile, Hail, Explosion, Property.....	37
102	Globe Indemnity.....	560	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Forgery, Guarantee, Inland Transportation, Explosion, Plate Glass, Sickness, Liability, Property.....	37
103	Globe and Rutgers.....	592	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Property, Inland Marine and Ocean Marine.....	38
104	Great American.....	794	Fire, Explosion, Hail, Inland Transportation, Automobile, Property.....	38
105	Great West Life.....	955	Life.....	38
106	Guarantee Co. of N.A.....	593	Guarantee.....	38
107	Guardian Assurance.....	720	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	39
108	Guardian Ins. of Canada.....	563	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Sickness, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Steam Boiler, Property.....	39
109	Halifax Fire.....	1050	Fire, Automobile, Plate Glass, Explosion, Property.....	39
110	Hand-in-Hand.....	872	Fire, Automobile, Plate Glass, Inland Marine.....	39
111	Hartford Accident & Indemnity.....	880	Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Guarantee, Live Stock, Plate Glass, Sickness.....	41
112	Hartford Fire.....	881	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Hail, Inland Transportation, Weather, Property, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	42

*Name changed to Dominion of Canada General Insurance Co., August 24th, 1929.

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114	Hartford Steam Boiler.....	594	Steam Boiler, Liability, Property.....	42
115	Home.....	882	Fire, Automobile, Burglary, Explosion, Hail, Inland Transportation, Property, Weather, Inland Marine.....	42
116	Hudson Bay.....	854	Fire, Explosion, Property, Automobile, Accident, Burglary, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Sickness.....	42
117	Imperial Assurance.....	795	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Property.....	43
118	Imperial Guarantee & Accident.....	986	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Explosion, Guarantee, Inland Transportation, Plate Glass, Sickness, Liability, Property, Inland Marine and Ocean Marine.....	43
119	Imperial Insurance Office.....	945	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Guarantee, Sickness, Plate Glass, Explosion, Property, Burglary, Liability.....	43
120	Imperial Life.....	562	Life.....	43
121	Indemnity Ins. Co. of N.A.....	849	Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Plate Glass, Sickness.....	44
122	Insurance Co. of N.A.....	1007	Fire, Explosion, Hail, Inland Transportation, Automobile, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	44
123	Insurance Co. of Penn.....	595	Fire, Explosion, and Property.....	44
124	International Fidelity.....	850	Guarantee.....	44
125	Laurentian.....	946	Fire.....	44
126	Law, Union and Rock.....	1011	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Plate Glass, Sickness, Guarantee, Explosion, Property.....	45
127	Liverpool and London and Globe.....	722	Fire, Life, Explosion, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Guarantee, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine, Inland Transportation, Plate Glass, Sickness, Property.....	45
128	Liverpool-Manitoba.....	721	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Property.....	45
129	Local Government.....	796	Fire, Explosion.....	45
130	London Assurance.....	596	Fire, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Automobile, Property.....	46
131	London-Canada.....	883	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Hail, Property.....	46
132	London Guarantee & Accident.....	947	Accident, Sickness, Fire, Automobile, Guarantee, Liability, Plate Glass, Burglary, Explosion, Property, Inland Transportation.....	46
133	London & Lancashire Guar & Acc.....	564	Fire, Accident, Sickness, Automobile, Guarantee, Liability, Inland Transportation, Burglary, Plate Glass.....	46
134	London & Lancashire Ins.....	1012	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Property.....	46
135	London Life.....	1051	Life, Accident, Sickness.....	47
136	London and Provincial.....	1053	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Liability, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Sickness, Explosion, Property.....	47
137	London and Scottish.....	1052	Life, Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Hail, Plate Glass, Sickness, Explosion, Property.....	47
138	Loyal Protective.....	565	Accident, Sickness.....	47
139	Lumbermen's.....	1041	Fire.....	48
140	Manufacturers Life.....	566	Life.....	48
141	Marine.....	851	Automobile, Fire, Inland Transportation, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	48
142	Maryland Casualty.....	966	Accident, Burglary, Forgery, Guarantee, Liability, Steam Boiler, Plate Glass, Sickness, Automobile, Property.....	48
143	Maryland Ins.....	567	Fire, Explosion.....	48
144	Mercantile Fire.....	1006	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	49
145	Merchants Casualty.....	568	Accident, Sickness, Automobile.....	49
146	Merchants Fire, N.Y.....	1044	Fire, Explosion.....	49
147	Merchants Fire.....	569	Fire, Automobile.....	49
148	Merchants Marine.....	723	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Property.....	52
149	Mercury.....	853	Fire, Automobile, Explosion and Property.....	52
150	Metropolitan Casualty.....	1077	Forgery.....	52
151	Milwaukee Mechanics Ins. Co.....	1101	Fire and Explosion.....	52
152	Monarch Accident.....	597	Accident, Sickness.....	52
153	Monarch Life.....	570	Life.....	53
154	Montreal Life.....	571	Life.....	53
155	Motor Union.....	797	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Explosion, Plate Glass, Liability, Inland Marine, Property.....	53
156	Mount Royal.....	724	Fire, Plate Glass, Automobile, Explosion.....	53
157	Mutual Life and Citizens.....	958	Life.....	54
158	National Ben Franklin.....	798	Fire, Automobile.....	54
159	National Fire of Hartford.....	967	Fire, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Hail, Automobile, Property.....	54
160	National Guaranty.....	1013	Fire.....	54
161	National Life.....	959	Life.....	54
162	National Provincial.....	799	Fire, Explosion, Plate Glass.....	55
163	National Surety.....	572	Burglary, Guarantee, Forgery, Credit.....	55
164	National Union Fire.....	1014	Fire, Automobile, Hail, Property, Explosion, Inland Transportation.....	55
165	National Union Indemnity.....	1094	Accident, Automobile, Burglary and Plate Glass.....	55
166	Nationale Fire, Paris, France.....	931	Fire, Explosion.....	55
167	Newark Fire.....	886	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Property.....	56
168	New Hampshire Fire.....	968	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	56
169	New Jersey.....	801	Fire.....	56
170	New York Casualty.....	855	Plate Glass, Accident, Liability, Property, Automobile, Burglary, Guarantee, Steam Boiler.....	56
171	New York Underwriters.....	856	Fire, Explosion, Hail, Automobile, Property.....	56
172	Niagara Fire.....	573	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Inland Transportation, Property.....	57
173	North American Accident.....	1032	Accident, Sickness.....	57
174	North American Life.....	873	Life.....	57

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176	North Empire Fire.....	970	Fire, Explosion.....	58
177	North River.....	971	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	58
178	North West Fire.....	948	Fire.....	58
179	Northern Assurance.....	932	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Liability, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Sickness, Burglary, Inland Transportation, Explosion, Steam Boiler, Property.....	58
180	Northern Life.....	574	Life.....	58
181	Northwestern National.....	800	Fire, Automobile, Property.....	59
182	Norwich Union Fire.....	972	Fire, Accident, Sickness, Automobile, Plate Glass, Burglary, Guarantee, Liability, Explosion, Property, Inland Trans- portation, Ocean Marine.....	59
183	Occidental Fire.....	949	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Property, Accident, Burglary, Sickness, Plate Glass.....	59
184	Occidental Life.....	1099	Life, Accident and Sickness.....	59
185	Ocean Accident and Guarantee....	575	Fire, Accident, Sickness, Automobile, Plate Glass, Burglary, Guarantee, Steam Boiler, Explosion, Property, Liability....	59
186	Ontario Equitable Life.....	960	Life.....	60
187	Pacific Coast Fire.....	598	Fire, Automobile, Property, Accident, Explosion.....	65
188	Pacific Fire.....	1043	Fire, Explosion.....	66
189	Palatine.....	802	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Property.....	66
190	Patriotic.....	973	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	66
191	Pearl Assurance.....	979	Fire, Explosion and Property.....	66
192	Phenix of Paris, France.....	854	Fire, Explosion.....	66
193	Phoenix of London.....	725	Life, Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Property, Ocean Marine, Burglary.....	67
194	Phoenix of Hartford.....	998	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Property, Hail and Inland Transportation.....	67
195	Pilot, Automobile and Accident...	974	Fire, Automobile, Accident, Sickness, Inland Transportation, Plate Glass, Burglary, Guarantee, Liability, Bond.....	67
196	Pioneer.....	975	Fire.....	69
197	Planet Assurance.....	976	Fire.....	70
198	Preferred Accident.....	977	Accident, Sickness, Automobile, Burglary.....	70
199	Protective Association, Can.....	576	Accident, Sickness.....	70
200	Providence Washington.....	1015	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Property, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	70
201	Provident.....	726	Fire, Accident, Sickness, Guarantee, Automobile, Plate Glass, Burglary.....	70
202	Provincial.....	577	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Property.....	73
203	Prudential.....	1016	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Liability, Burglary, Guarantee, Inland Transportation, Plate Glass, Sickness.....	73
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205	Queen City Fire.....	874	Fire.....	74
206	Queen.....	888	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Property	76
207	Queensland.....	578	Fire, Accident, Sickness, Ocean Marine, Automobile, Liability, Explosion, Burglary, Plate Glass, Property.....	76
208	Railway Passengers'.....	978	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Inland Transportation, Sickness and Explosion.....	76
209	Reliance of Canada.....	1002	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	77
210	Rhode Island.....	1018	Fire, Explosion and Property.....	77
211	Ridgely Protective.....	599	Accident, Sickness.....	77
212	Rossia Reinsurance.....	927	Fire.....	77
213	Royal Exchange.....	803	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Explosion, Guarantee, Sickness, Inland Marine, Burglary, Property, Liability, Ocean Marine	77
214	Royal Insurance.....	890	Fire, Life, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Explosion, For- gery, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Sickness, Steam Boiler, Property, Liability.....	78
215	Royal Scottish.....	933	Fire, Explosion.....	78
216	St. Paul Fire and Marine.....	727	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Inland Marine, Inland Trans- portation, Ocean Marine, Property.....	78
217	Saint Paul-Mercury Indemnity....	728	Automobile.....	78
218	Sauvegarde, La, Life.....	579	Life.....	79
219	Scottish Canadian.....	875	Fire, Explosion, Property, Hail.....	79
220	Scottish Metropolitan.....	934	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Guarantee, Inland Transpor- tation, Plate Glass, Sickness, Explosion, Property.....	79
221	Scottish Union and National.....	729	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Property.....	79
222	Sea.....	876	Fire, Explosion, Property.....	80
223	Security.....	804	Fire, Explosion, Automobile, Property, Hail.....	80
224	Sentinel Fire.....	600	Fire, Property, Explosion, Hail, Automobile.....	80
225	Sovereign Life.....	961	Life.....	80
226	Springfield Fire and Marine.....	1027	Fire, Hail, Explosion, Automobile, Property.....	80
227	Standard Marine.....	980	Inland Transportation, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	81
228	State Assurance.....	805	Fire, Explosion.....	81
229	Stuyvesant.....	1045	Fire.....	81
230	Sun Insurance Office.....	981	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Guarantee, Sickness, Plate Glass, Explosion, Liability, Property, Burglary.....	81
231	Sun Life.....	581	Life.....	81
232	Tokio Marine and Fire.....	1028	Fire, Inland Transportation, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	82
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237	Union Assurance Society.....	1054	Fire, Burglary, Plate Glass, Sickness, Automobile, Inland Transportation, Explosion, Property, Accident.....	86
238	Union Fire of Paris.....	1029	Fire, Explosion.....	86
239	Union of Canton.....	1030	Fire, Automobile, Burglary, Accident, Hail, Inland Transportation, Inland Marine, Sickness, Ocean Marine, Explosion, Property.....	87
240	United British.....	806	Fire, Automobile, Explosion, Property.....	87
241	United States Fidelity.....	730	Accident, Burglary, Forgery, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Sickness, Automobile and Property.....	87
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243	United States Life.....	582	Life.....	87
244	United States Merchants and Shippers.....	1024	Fire, Inland Transportation, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine, Property.....	88
245	Universal.....	985	Fire, Explosion.....	88
246	Wellington Fire.....	731	Fire.....	88
247	Westchester Fire.....	999	Fire, Explosion, Hail, Property.....	90
248	Western.....	983	Fire, Automobile, Inland Transportation, Burglary, Guarantee, Explosion, Accident, Sickness, Plate Glass, Liability, Property, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine.....	90
249	Western Life.....	1021	Life.....	91
250	World Fire and Marine.....	857	Fire, Automobile, Inland Transportation, Explosion, Hail, Property.....	90
251	World Marine and General.....	935	Fire, Explosion, Inland Transportation, Accident, Sickness, Automobile, Burglary, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Steam Boiler, Property.....	90
252	Yangtze.....	807	Fire, Explosion.....	91
253	Yorkshire.....	1034	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Liability, Guarantee, Live Stock, Plate Glass, Sickness, Explosion, Property, Inland Transportation, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine....	91
254	Zurich.....	858	Accident, Automobile, Burglary, Plate Glass, Sickness, Steam Boiler.....	91

CLASS B—MUTUAL INSURANCE CORPORATIONS

Ref. No.	Name of Insurer	License No.	Classes of Insurance	Annual Statement (Page No.)
<i>Farmers Mutuals—Fire</i>				
1	Algoma.....	628	Fire.....	95
2	Amherst Island.....	628	Fire.....	96
3	Ayr Farmers'.....	630	Fire.....	97
4	Bay of Quinte Agricultural.....	631	Fire.....	98
5	Bertie and Willoughby Farmers'.....	632	Fire.....	99
6	Blanshard.....	633	Fire.....	100
7	Blenheim, North.....	634	Fire.....	101
8	Brant County Farmers'.....	635	Fire.....	102
9	Canadian Millers'.....	636	Fire. Insurance limited to insuring on the premium note plan against fire and lightning, buildings, plant and stocks of millers and grain dealers used in connection with the milling or grain trade.....	103
10	Caradoc Farmers'.....	637	Fire.....	105
11	Clinton.....	638	Fire.....	106
12	Culross.....	639	Fire.....	107
13	Dereham and West Oxford.....	640	Fire.....	108
14	Dorchester, North and South.....	641	Fire.....	109
15	Downie.....	642	Fire.....	110
16	Dufferin Farmers'.....	643	Fire.....	111
17	Dumfries, North, and Waterloo, South.....	644	Fire.....	113
18	Dunwich Farmers'.....	645	Fire.....	114
19	Easthope, South, Farmers'.....	646	Fire.....	115
20	Ekfrid.....	647	Fire.....	116
21	Elma Farmers'.....	648	Fire.....	117
22	Eramosa.....	649	Fire.....	118
23	Erie Farmers'.....	650	Fire.....	119
24	Farmers' Central.....	651	Fire.....	121
25	Farmers' Union.....	652	Fire.....	122
26	Formosa.....	653	Fire.....	123
27	Germania Farmers'.....	654	Fire.....	124
28	Glengarry Farmers'.....	655	Fire.....	126

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29	Grand River.....	656	Fire.....	127
30	Grenville Patron.....	657	Fire.....	128
31	Grey and Bruce.....	658	Fire.....	129
32	Guelph Township.....	659	Fire.....	130
33	Halton Union.....	660	Fire.....	131
34	Hamilton Township.....	661	Fire.....	132
35	Hay Township.....	662	Fire.....	133
36	Hopewell Creek.....	663	Fire.....	134
37	Howard Farmers.....	664	Fire.....	135
38	Howick.....	665	Fire.....	136
39	Kent and Essex.....	667	Fire.....	137
40	Lambton.....	668	Fire.....	139
41	Lanark County.....	669	Fire.....	140
42	Lennox and Addington.....	670	Fire.....	141
43	Lobo.....	671	Fire.....	142
44	London Township.....	672	Fire.....	143
45	McGillivray.....	674	Fire.....	144
46	McKillop.....	675	Fire.....	145
47	Maple Leaf.....	673	Fire.....	147
48	Nichol.....	676	Fire.....	148
49	Nissouri.....	677	Fire.....	149
50	Norfolk.....	678	Fire.....	150
51	North Kent.....	679	Fire.....	151
52	Oneida.....	680	Fire.....	152
53	Ontario Threshermen's.....	683	Fire.....	153
54	Osgoode.....	684	Fire.....	154
55	Otter.....	685	Fire.....	155
56	Oxford Farmers.....	686	Fire.....	156
57	Peel County.....	687	Fire.....	157
58	Peel and Maryborough.....	688	Fire.....	158
59	Prescott Farmers.....	689	Fire.....	159
60	Puslinch.....	690	Fire.....	161
61	Saltfleet and Binbrook.....	691	Fire.....	162
62	Southwold.....	692	Fire.....	163
63	Sydenham.....	693	Fire.....	164
64	Townsend Farmers.....	694	Fire.....	165
65	Usborne and Hibbert.....	695	Fire.....	166
66	Walpole Farmers.....	696	Fire.....	167
67	Waterloo, North.....	697	Fire.....	168
68	Wawanosh, West.....	698	Fire.....	169
69	Westminster Township.....	700	Fire.....	171
70	Williams, East.....	701	Fire.....	172
71	Yarmouth.....	702	Fire.....	173
<i>Farmers Mutuels—Weather</i>				
1	Huron Weather.....	666	Weather.....	174
2	Ontario Farmers' Weather.....	681	Weather.....	175
3	Western Farmers' Weather.....	699	Weather.....	176
<i>Associated New England Factory Mutuels</i>				
1	American Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	601	Fire.....	177
2	Arkwright Mutual, Boston, Mass.....	602	Fire.....	178
3	Blackstone Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	603	Fire.....	180
4	Boston Mfrs. Mutual, Boston, Mass.....	604	Fire.....	182
5	Cotton & Woollen Mfrs. Mutual, Boston, Mass.....	605	Fire.....	184
6	Enterprise Mutual Providence, R.I.....	606	Fire.....	185
7	Fall River Mfrs., Fall River, Mass.....	607	Fire.....	187
8	Firemen's Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	608	Fire.....	189
9	Hope Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	609	Fire.....	191
10	Keystone Mutual, Philadelphia, Pa.....	610	Fire.....	192
11	Manton Mutual, Philadelphia, Pa.....	611	Fire.....	194
12	Manufacturers Mutual, Providence.....	612	Fire.....	196
13	Mechanics Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	613	Fire.....	198
14	Mercantile Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	614	Fire.....	199
15	Merchants Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	615	Fire.....	201
16	Mill Owners' Mutual, Chicago, Ill.....	616	Fire.....	203
17	Narragansett Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	617	Fire.....	205
18	National Mutual, Philadelphia, Pa.....	618	Fire.....	206
19	Paper Mill Mutual, Boston, Mass.....	619	Fire.....	208
20	Philadelphia Mfrs. Mutual, Pa.....	620	Fire.....	210
21	Protection Mutual, Chicago, Ill.....	621	Fire.....	212
22	Rhode Island Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	622	Fire.....	213
23	Rubber Mfrs. Mutual, Boston, Mass.....	623	Fire.....	215
24	Standard Mutual, Philadelphia, Pa.....	624	Fire.....	217
25	State Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	625	Fire.....	219
26	What Cheer Mutual, Providence, R.I.....	626	Fire.....	220
27	Worcester Mfrs. Mutual, Pa.....	627	Fire.....	222
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1	Central Manufacturers.....	682	Fire and Automobile.....	225
2	Hardware Dealers.....	1037	Fire and Automobile.....	225
3	Lumbermen's Mut. Casualty.....	707	Automobile, Plate Glass, Accident.....	225
4	Lumbermen's Mut. Ins. Co.....	708	Fire, Automobile.....	225
5	Metropolitan Life.....	709	Life, Accident and Sickness.....	226

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6	Mill Owners.....	1008	Fire, Explosion and Property.....	226
7	Minnesota Implement.....	1038	Fire and Automobile.....	226
8	Mutual Life, New York.....	710	Life.....	226
9	New York Life.....	962	Life.....	227
10	Northwestern Mutual.....	839	Fire, Automobile and Property.....	227
11	Prudential.....	892	Life, Accident and Sickness.....	227
12	Retail Hardware.....	1039	Fire and Automobile.....	227
13	Royal Guardians.....	992	Life, Accident and Sickness.....	228
14	Standard Life.....	711	Life.....	228
15	State Life.....	712	Life.....	228
16	Union Mutual Life.....	713	Life.....	228
17	United Mutual Fire.....	994	Fire, Explosion and Property.....	229

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Ref. No.	Name of Insurer	License No.	Classes of Insurance	Annual Statement (Page No.)
1	Economical.....	703	Fire.....	233
2	Gore.....	704	Fire.....	234
3	Millers' National.....	1042	Fire, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	236
4	Perth.....	705	Fire.....	237
5	Waterloo.....	706	Fire.....	239

CLASS D—FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

Ref. No.	Name of Insurer	License No.	Classes of Insurance	Annual Statement (Page No.)
1	Alliance Nationale.....	768	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	245
2	Ancient Order of Foresters.....	1035	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	245
3	Artisans la Societe des Can.....	778	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	245
4	Canadian Order Chosen Friends.....	769	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	246
5	Canadian Order Foresters.....	990	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	252
6	Canadian Order Oddfellows.....	991	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	260
7	Canadian Order Woodmen of World.....	887	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	262
8	Catholic Order Foresters.....	1036	Life.....	263
9	Catholic Mut. Ben. Assoc.....	770	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	263
10	Civil Service Mut. Ben. Soc.....	893	Life.....	299
11	Commercial Travellers' Assoc. of Can.....	771	Life.....	253
12	Commercial Travellers' Mut. Ins. Soc.....	829	Life.....	263
13	Hamilton Firemen.....	894	Life.....	264
14	Hamilton Police.....	895	Life.....	265
15	Independent Order of Foresters.....	832	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	267
16	Jewish National Workers' Alliance.....	831	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	267
17	Knights of Columbus.....	772	Life.....	267
18	Knights of Malta.....	989	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	267
19	Knights of Pythias.....	1078	Life.....	269
20	London Police.....	896	Life.....	270
21	Maccabees, The.....	773	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	271
22	National Fraternal Society of the Deaf.....	832	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	271
23	Oddfellows Relief Association.....	774	Life.....	271
24	Ontario Commercial Trav. Assn.....	775	Life.....	277
25	Orange Grand Lodge of Brit. Amer.....	777	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	279
26	Ottawa Firemen's Sup. and Ben.....	776	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	279
27	Ottawa Police Ben. Fund Assn.....	834	Life.....	280
28	Royal Arcanum, Supreme Council.....	779	Life.....	281
29	Royal Templars of Temperance.....	835	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	281
30	Sons of England.....	836	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	284
31	Sons of Scotland.....	780	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	287
32	St. Joseph Union of Can.....	840	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	290
33	Toronto Firemen.....	988	Life.....	296
34	Toronto Police.....	993	Life.....	297
35	Verhovay Aid Association.....	923	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	299
36	Women's Ben. Assn.....	781	Life, Sick and Funeral benefits.....	299

*Changed to Mutual Relief Life Insurance Co., a mutual corporation, June 8th, 1929.

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Ref. No.	Name of Insurer	License No.	Classes of Insurance	Annual Statement (Page No.)
1	American Watch Case Co. Employees'	1055	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
2	Army and Navy Veterans, Toronto	916	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
3	Army and Navy Veterans, Hamilton	808	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
4	Bain Wagon Co. Employees'	745	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
5	Beaver Sick and Funeral Ben. Club	746	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
6	Brantford Cartage Co.	1056	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
7	Brantford Hungarian M.B.	897	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
8	Brown Bros., Limited, Employees'	747	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
9	Brunner Mond M.B.	748	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
10	Canada Cycle and Motor Co. Employees'	749	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
11	Canada Furniture Employees'	828	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
12	Canadian Acme Screw & Gear	900	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
13	Canadian Allis-Chalmers Employees'	898	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
14	Canadian Carpenters and Joiners	1061	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
15	Canadian Gen. Elec. Co. W. and St. Works Div.	809	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
16	Canadian Hebrew	899	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
17	Canadian Hungarian	917	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
18	Canadian National Expressmen's	901	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
19	Canadian Order of Rechabites	1057	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
20	Canadian Pacific Expressmen's	750	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
21	Cigarmakers' Union, No. 27, Toronto	1079	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
22	Cobban Mfg. Co. Employees'	1058	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
23	Cockshutt Plow Co.	751	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
24	Consumers' Gas Co. Employees'	752	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
25	Czenstochower Aid Society	810	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
26	Daughters of England Ben. Soc.	753	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
27	Dom. Forge and Stamping Co., Ltd., Employees'	1059	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
28	Dunlop Tire and Rubber Goods Employees'	754	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
29	Employees' Seamen Kent Co., Ltd.	811	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
30	Engineers'	755	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
31	Evening Telegram Employees'	918	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
32	Globe Printing Co. Employees'	919	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
33	Goodyear Relief Assoc.	756	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
34	Goold, Shapley and Muir Co. Employees'	1060	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
35	Grand Order of Israel Ben. Soc.	1096	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
36	B. Greening Wire Co., Ltd., Employees'	757	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
37	Greely's Employees'	1092	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
38	Gutta Percha Co. Employees'	758	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
39	H. A. Mut. Ben. Assn.	759	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
40	Hamilton Rolling Mills	1062	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
41	Hamilton St. Stanislaus	902	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
42	Hebrew Friendly	1063	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
43	Hebrew Sick Ben.	812	Sick and Funeral benefits	308
44	Heintzman and Co. Employees'	1064	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
45	Hibernians, Ancient Order of	1065	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
46	Imperial Varnish & Colour	814	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
47	Irish Catholic Ben. Union	1066	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
48	Italo-Canadese Ben.	1067	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
49	Judean Ben. and Friendly	815	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
50	Kieltzer Sick Ben. Soc., Toronto	813	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
51	Knights of Pythas, Grand Lodge of Ont.	760	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
52	Labour League	903	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
53	Leaside Mutual Aid	904	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
54	Linitzer	905	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
55	Loyal Orange Young Briton Lodge No. 33	1068	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
56	Loyal Order of Moose	816	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
57	Loyal True Blue Association	1080	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
58	MacLean Publishing Co., Ltd., Mech. Division	920	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
59	Massey-Harris (Toronto) Employees'	761	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
60	Massey-Harris, Limited, Brantford Employees'	817	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
61	Mozirer	1070	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
62	Mutual Masonic Compact	818	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
63	National Cash Register Co. Employees'	1069	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
64	National Iron Works Employees'	762	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
65	Oddfellows, Independent Order of	763	Sick and Funeral benefits	305
66	Oddfellows, Manchester Unity, Ind. Order of	819	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
67	Orange Grand Lodge, Ontario W.	764	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
68	Order Sons of Italy of Ontario	1071	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
69	Ostrowetz Independent	1072	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
70	Ottawa Hebrew	1093	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
71	Ottawa Typographical Union No. 102	820	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
72	Polish Alliance	906	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
73	Postal Benefit Association of Toronto	830	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
74	Pride of Israel	765	Sick and Funeral benefits	309
75	Rogers, Wm., Co., Welfare	767	Sick and Funeral benefits	309

*Name changed to Massey-Harris Co. Employees' Mutual Ben. Society (Bain Works), March 9th, 1929.

†Wound up, March 22nd, 1929.

‡In liquidation.

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CLASS E—MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Ref. No.	Name of Insurer	License No.	Classes of Insurance	Annual Statement (Page No.)
*76	Russell Gear and Machine Co. Employees'.....	900	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
77	Ryerson Press.....	1073	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
78	Sawyer-Massey Co., Ltd., Employees'.....	908	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
79	Simmons, Limited, Employees'.....	1081	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
80	Slingsby Mfg. Co., Ltd., Employees'.....	1098	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
81	Societa Filii di Mutuo Soc. St. An., Ottawa.....	1082	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
82	Societa Italiana di M. S. Gug. Marconi.....	821	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
83	Societa di Mutuo Soc. La Trin., Toronto.....	1083	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
84	Societa di Mutuo Soc. Recalmutes.....	909	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
85	Sons and Daughters of Ireland.....	822	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
86	Sons and Daughters of Canadian Lithuanian.....	1091	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
87	Sons of Israel Mut. Ben. Soc.....	1106	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
88	Sons of Jacob.....	1084	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
89	St. Albert.....	1074	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
90	St. Boniface.....	907	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
91	St. David's Mut. Ben. Society.....	1075	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
92	St. Joseph's Aid (Formosa).....	1076	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
93	Star of Italy.....	911	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
94	Star Mut. Ben. Society.....	1085	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
*95	Steel Co. of Canada, Hamilton, Employees'.....	1086	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
96	Theatrical Mut. Assn., Toronto.....	912	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
97	Theatrical Mut. Assn., of Hamilton.....	921	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
98	Toronto Civic Employees'.....	913	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
99	Toronto Hebrew.....	824	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
100	Toronto H.E. Employees'.....	823	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
101	Toronto Independent Benevolent.....	1095	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	309
102	Toronto Musical Protective Assn.....	1087	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
103	Toronto Railway Employees' Union.....	825	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
104	Toronto Typographical Union, No. 91.....	766	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
105	Transportation Club of Toronto.....	826	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
106	Ulga Mutual Ben. Soc.....	1088	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
107	Union of Ukrainian Brotherhoods.....	1089	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
108	United Rumanian Soc.....	914	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
109	Verity Plow Co.....	1090	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
110	Warshaver Mut. Ben. Soc.....	1097	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
111	Willys-Overland Employees'.....	827	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
112	Young Men's Hebrew Assn.....	915	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310
113	Zion Ben. Soc.....	922	Sick and Funeral benefits.....	310

*Name changed to Canadian Acme Screw and Gear.

†In liquidation.

CLASS F—COMPANIES NOT WITHIN A, B, C, D OR E

Ref. No.	Name of Insurer	License No.	Classes of Insurance	Annual Statement (Page No.)
1	Commerce Mutual Fire Insurance Co.....	1107	Fire.....	323
2	Mutual Life Assurance of Canada.....	963	Life.....	323
3	Stanstead and Sherbrooke.....	984	Fire limited to the Cash Plan.....	323

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Ref. No.	Name of Insurer	License No.	Classes of Insurance	Annual Statement (Page No.)
1	Affiliated Underwriters.....	732	Fire.....	329
2	American Exchange Underwriters.....	733	Fire.....	331
3	Canners Exchange (Warner).....	734	Fire.....	333
4	Epperson Underwriters.....	735	Fire.....	335
5	Fireproof-Sprinklered Underwriters.....	736	Fire.....	337
6	Individual Underwriters.....	737	Fire.....	339
7	Inter-Insurers' Exchange.....	738	Fire.....	341
8	Lumbermen's Underwriting Alliance.....	739	Fire.....	343
9	Manufacturing Lumbermen's Underwriters.....	740	Fire.....	345
10	Metropolitan Inter-Insurers.....	1102	Fire.....	347
11	National Lumber Manufacturers'.....	1103	Fire.....	349
12	New York Reciprocal Underwriters.....	741	Fire.....	351
13	Reciprocal Exchange.....	742	Fire.....	353
14	Underwriters Exchange.....	743	Fire.....	355
15	Warner Reciprocal Insurers.....	744	Fire.....	357

CLASS H—LLOYDS

Ref. No.	Name of Insurer	License No.	Classes of Insurance	Annual Statement (Page No.)
	Nil.....			

CLASS I—PENSION FUND ASSOCIATIONS

Ref. No.	Name of Insurer	License No.	Classes of Insurance	Annual Statement (Page No.)
1	Les Prevoyants du Canada.....	838	Life.....	363
2	Societe Saint-Jean Baptiste de Montreal.....	995	Life.....	365

INDEX ADDENDA

NAMES OF INSURERS AUTHORIZED TO TRANSACT ADDITIONAL CLASSES OF INSURANCE
BETWEEN JANUARY 1st, 1929 AND DATE OF THIS REPORT

Name of Insurer	Supplementary License Number	Effective date of Supplementary License	Additional Classes of Insurance for which Authorized
<i>Joint Stock (A)</i>			
Indemnity Insurance.....	849A	Jan. 25, 1929	Livestock.
Niagara Fire.....	573A	Mar. 27, 1929	Burglary.
National Fire.....	967A	May 8, 1929	Aviation.
Canadian General Insurance.....	785A	May 14, 1929	Guarantee.
Canadian General Insurance.....	1643A	Aug. 13, 1929	Property and Explosion.
New Brunswick Fire.....	1109A	June 22, 1929	Inland and Ocean Marine.
Marine Insurance.....	1276A	July 30, 1929	Aviation.
Aetna Life Insurance.....	1299A	Aug. 10, 1929	Accident and Sickness,
Aetna Insurance.....	1514A	Sept. 4, 1929	Aviation.
World Fire and Marine.....	1519A	Sept. 5, 1929	Aviation.
Guildhall Insurance.....	1268A	Oct. 9, 1929	Inland Marine.

NAMES OF INSURERS NEWLY LICENSED BETWEEN JANUARY 1st, 1929, AND
DATE OF THIS REPORT

Name of Insurer	License No.	Effective date of License	Classes of Insurance
<i>Joint Stock (A)</i>			
Aero Indemnity.....	1114	Apr. 16	Aviation.
Aero Insurance.....	1115	Apr. 16	Aviation.
American Alliance.....	1450	July 1	Fire, Automobile and Property.
Bankers Indemnity.....	1676	Sept. 3	Aviation and Accident.
Century Indemnity.....	1673	July 22	Accident, Sickness, Liability, Automobile, Burglary, Forgery, Guarantee, Plate Glass and Property.
General Re-Insurance Corp.....	1689	Dec. 26	Automobile, Burglary and Liability.
Granite State Fire.....	1683	Nov. 13	Fire, Explosion and Property.
Hanover Fire.....	1108	Jan. 3	Fire and Explosion.
Homestead Fire.....	1116	Apr. 23	Fire, Automobile and Explosion.
Legal & General Assur. Soc.....	1681	Nov. 2	Fire and Automobile.
Merchants and Manufacturers Fire.....	1117	Apr. 24	Fire and Explosion.
Merchants & Employers Guar. & Accident.....	1666	July 17	Fire, Accident, Automobile, Plate Glass and Sickness.
Minnesota Fire.....	1679	Oct. 11	Fire, Explosion and Property.
New Brunswick Fire.....	1109	Feb. 18	Fire, Explosion and Property.
New York Indemnity.....	1111	Mar. 12	Automobile, Burglary, Accident, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Liability, Aviation and Property.
Premier Guarantee & Accident.....	1675	Aug. 21	Guarantee.
Providence Fire of Paris, France.....	1677	Aug. 7	Fire.
Southern Insurance Co., Ltd.....	1684	Nov. 27	Fire and Automobile.
Sussex Fire.....	1110	Mar. 9	Fire and Explosion.
Svea Fire and Life Ins. Co.....	1556	July 1	Fire.
<i>Class (B) Mutual</i>			
Industrial Mutual Insurance.....	1112	Mar. 20	Fire.
<i>Class (D) Fraternal</i>			
Royal Clan, Order of Scottish Clans.....	1113	Mar. 23	Life.
Slovene National Benefit Soc.....	1682	Nov. 20	Life and Sickness.
<i>Class (G) Reciprocal</i>			
Equitable Fire Underwriters.....	1118	Apr. 27	Fire.
Lumber Underwriters.....	1580	July 1	Fire.
Tornado Inter-Insurance Exchange.....	1686	Dec. 1	Weather (limited to loss or damage arising from tornado or cyclone and including resultant fire loss).

NAMES OF INSURERS WITHDRAWN OR CEASED TO TRANSACT BUSINESS BETWEEN
JANUARY 1st, 1929, AND DATE OF THIS REPORT

Name of Insurer	
Assicuranz Union Von 1865.....	Withdrawn from Ontario, 1929.
Commonwealth Life & Accident Ins. Co.....	Amalgamated with the Empire Life Insurance Co. by Supplementary Letters Patent, dated October 1st, 1929.
Equity Life.....	Reinsured with the Ontario Equitable Life and Accident Insurance Co. Order-in-Council, dated June 28th, 1929.
Hamilton Rolling Mills Ben. Soc.....	Went into liquidation April 2nd.
Metropolitan Casualty Ins. Co.....	Withdrawn from Ontario June 30th.
Steel Co. of Canada, Hamilton, Employees.....	Went into liquidation April, 1929.

I

ANNUAL STATEMENTS

A

JOINT STOCK INSURANCE
COMPANIES

N.B.—The following is the note referred to at the foot of certain pages pertaining to Joint Stock, Mutual, Cash Mutual, Fraternal, and Miscellaneous Insurers, viz.:

"The insurer is also licensed pursuant to *The Insurance Act (Dominion)*, and its affairs are reported upon in detail in the Annual Report of the Dominion Superintendent of Insurance. Accordingly it has been required to file only a modified statement with the Ontario Department as authorized by Section 70 (2) of the Act."

A

ACADIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HALIFAX, N.S.

Officers.—President, C. C. Blackadar, Halifax, N.S.; Vice-President, A. E. Jones, Halifax, N.S.; Secretary-Treasurer, R. K. Elliott, Halifax, N.S. (also 100 St. Francois Xavier St., Montreal).

Directors.—C. H. Mitchell, Halifax, N.S.; G. R. Hart, Halifax, N.S.; W. M. P. Webster, Halifax, N.S.; J. B. Paterson, Montreal, Que.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Percy E. Henderson, 18 Toronto St., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—March 31, 1862. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 31, 1905.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid up.....	\$400,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$56,424
Total assets.....	1,235,396	Premiums—Total business (net)...	301,750
Total liabilities.....	208,311	Claims—Ontario (net).....	31,718
Surplus protection—Policyholders.	1,027,084	Claims—Total business (net)....	181,302

AETNA CASUALTY AND SURETY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN., U.S.A.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—E. J. Christmas, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—G. M. Cumming, C.P.R. Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Incorporation.—May 2, 1883.† *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 26, 1921.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$ 337
Assets in Canada.....	90,770	Premiums—Canada (net).....	49,340
Liabilities in Canada.....	13,016	Claims—Ontario (net).....	274
		Claims—Canada (net).....	20,112

AETNA INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN., U.S.A.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—A. M. M. Kirkpatrick, 15 Toronto St., Toronto

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—A. M. M. Kirkpatrick, 15 Toronto St., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—June 5, 1818. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1821.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$7,500,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$195,755
Assets in Canada.....	919,001	Premiums—Canada (net).....	828,399
Liabilities in Canada.....	392,516	Claims—Ontario (net).....	93,521
		Claims—Canada (net).....	548,420

AETNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—E. J. Christmas, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—G. M. Cumming, C.P.R. Building, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—June, 1820. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1850.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$15,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$660,701
Assets in Canada.....	10,313,935	Premiums—Canada (net).....	2,350,482
Ontario business in force (gross)...	36,719,922	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	292,751
Canadian business in force (gross).	86,311,843	Death Claims—Canada (net)....	982,133

*See note on page 1.

AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WATERTOWN, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Percy S. Grant, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Percy S. Grant, 12 Wellington St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1863. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—November 5, 1917.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	166,735	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$34,987
Liabilities in Canada.....	47,069	Premiums—Canada (net).....	70,569
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	16,349
		Claims—Canada (net).....	38,906

ALLIANCE ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—E. E. Kenyon, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Heber R. Smith, 36 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—August 4, 1824. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 1, 1892.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$997,705	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$198,802
Liabilities in Canada.....	600,009	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,090,061
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	75,691
		Claims—Canada (net).....	536,778

ALLIANCE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA*

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, 451 St. John St., Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Robert Hampson & Son, Ltd., 451 St. John St., Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Parkes, McVittie & Shaw, 4 Richmond St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—December 5, 1904. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—August 30, 1917.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	339,400	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$42,354
Liabilities in Canada.....	85,557	Premiums—Canada (net).....	148,016
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	35,407
		Claims—Canada (net).....	73,230

AMERICAN AUTOMOBILE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, ST. LOUIS, MO.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. Begg, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. Begg, 78 King St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.* 1927. *Date commenced business in Canada.* 3rd Jan., 1928.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	188,740	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$132,646
Liabilities in Canada.....	86,024	Premiums—Canada (net).....	189,883
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	36,742
		Claims—Canada (net).....	50,228

THE AMERICAN AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. Begg, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. Begg, 82 King St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1911. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 20, 1923.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	176,051	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$167,639
Liabilities in Canada.....	161,952	Premiums—Canada (net).....	207,688
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	101,027
		Claims—Canada (net).....	123,208

*See note on page 1.

AMERICAN CENTRAL INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

Principal Office in Canada, Winnipeg, Man.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. H. Smith, Winnipeg.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. C. Lillie, Fort William, Ont.*Date of incorporation.*—1853. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—December 17, 1912.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$20,898
Assets in Canada.....	427,881	Premiums—Canada (net).....	174,331
Liabilities in Canada.....	148,189	Claims—Ontario (net).....	22,181
		Claims—Canada (net).....	159,091

AMERICAN COLONY INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. A. Blondeau, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. H. Begg, 82 King St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Nov. 30, 1910. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 30, 1910.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$300,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$28,859
Assets in Canada.....	114,874	Premiums—Canada (net).....	52,084
Liabilities in Canada.....	29,286	Claims—Ontario (net).....	4,080
		Claims—Canada (net).....	6,556

AMERICAN CREDIT INDEMNITY COMPANY OF NEW YORK*

HEAD OFFICE, ST. LOUIS, Mo.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—R. J. Mullen, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—O. B. Thiboudeau, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1893. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 6, 1923.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$99,022
Assets in Canada.....	254,469	Premiums—Canada (net).....	230,011
Liabilities in Canada.....	213,852	Claims—Ontario (net).....	\$9,852
		Claims—Canada (net).....	\$6,963

AMERICAN EQUITABLE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. A. Blondeau, 467 St. John St., Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Grover D. Leyland, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1918. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—October 6, 1919.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$700,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$37,471
Assets in Canada.....	159,478	Premiums—Canada (net).....	106,813
Liabilities in Canada.....	67,357	Claims—Ontario (net).....	4,944
		Claims—Canada (net).....	35,022

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Robert J. Dale, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Arthur Tucker, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—December, 1896. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—January 1, 1904.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$1,484
Assets in Canada.....	27,676	Premiums—Canada (net).....	5,743
Liabilities in Canada.....	129	Claims—Ontario (net).....	.....
		Claims—Canada (net).....	.....

*See note on page 1.

THE AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEWARK, N.J.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Wm. Thompson, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Wm. Thompson, 805 Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—February 20, 1846. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 28, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$5,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	142,098	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$47,374
Liabilities in Canada.....	90,105	Premiums—Canada (net).....	145,470
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	18,974
		Claims—Canada (net).....	74,847

AMERICAN SURETY COMPANY OF NEW YORK*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—W. H. Hall, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. H. Hall, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—April 1, 1884. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July, 1887.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$5,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	103,711	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$24,949
Liabilities in Canada.....	32,211	Premiums—Canada (net).....	62,583
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	3,303
		Claims—Canada (net).....	4,479

ANGLO-SCOTTISH GENERAL COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Vancouver, B.C.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Thos. W. Greer, Vancouver.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Armstrong, DeWitt & Crossin, Ltd., Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto, Ont.*Date of incorporation.*—1909. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May, 1923.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£30,707	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	380,456	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$106,867
Liabilities in Canada.....	195,169	Premiums—Canada (net).....	273,760
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	50,065
		Claims—Canada (net).....	162,375

ASSECURANZ UNION VON 1865*

HEAD OFFICE, HAMBURG, GERMANY.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—A. E. Dawson, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. E. Dawson, Federal Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.* 1865. *Date commenced business in Canada.* 14 Sept., 1928.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£150,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$283,829	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$197,830
Liabilities in Canada.....	244,988	Premiums—Canada (net).....	389,339
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	76,041
		Claims—Canada (net).....	139,508

THE ATLAS ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Clarence E. Sanders, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Irving W. Smith, 54 Adelaide St. E., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1808. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 7, 1887.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£550,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$976,456	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$281,088
Liabilities in Canada.....	558,110	Premiums—Canada (net).....	792,767
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	129,823
		Claims—Canada (net).....	352,752

*See note on page 1.

AUTOCAR FIRE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—D. K. MacDonald, 17 St. John St., Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Mitchell & Ryerson, 90 Adelaide St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1920. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—October 1, 1921.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$607,505	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	355,366	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$92,564
Liabilities in Canada.....	197,039	Premiums—Canada (net).....	313,757
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	47,026
		Claims—Canada (net).....	173,306

NOTE.—Name changed to Guildhall Insurance Company, Limited, 20th Feb., 1929.

AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Robert J. Dale, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Arthur Tucker, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1907. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 17, 1924.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$5,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	154,263	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$24,526
Liabilities in Canada.....	15,678	Premiums—Canada (net).....	78,156
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	16,589
		Claims—Canada (net).....	57,455

BALOISE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, BASLE, SWITZERLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Vancouver, B.C.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—A. H. Johnstone, Vancouver, B.C.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. Begg, 82 King St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1863. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 1, 1922.

Capital stock paid in cash....	Frcs. 4,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$194,239	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$22,858
Liabilities in Canada.....	62,858	Premiums—Canada (net).....	100,113
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	4,114
		Claims—Canada (net).....	42,029

BANKERS & TRADERS INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, SYDNEY, N.S.W., AUSTRALIA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. C. Urquhart, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—F. G. Treloar, 15 Wellington St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1909. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May, 1923.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£92,175	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$155,866	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$18,812
Liabilities in Canada.....	101,756	Premiums—Canada (net).....	105,603
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	5,362
		Claims—Canada (net).....	78,677

BEAVER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

Officers.—President, G. W. Allan, K.C., Winnipeg; Vice-Presidents, A. Gouzee, Winnipeg, and C. E. Sword, Toronto; Managing Director, A. DeJardin, Winnipeg; Secretary, G. DeJardin, Winnipeg, Man.*Directors.*—N. C. Byers, A. Gouzee, G. W. Allan, K.C., A. DeJardin, G. DeJardin, D. H. Laird, K.C., F. T. Griffin and E. D. McCallum.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Colin E. Sword, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May 16, 1913. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 6, 1913.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$300,500	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	484,797	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$4,477
Total liabilities.....	82,202	Premiums—Total business (net).....	41,493
Surplus protection of policyholders	402,595	Claims—Ontario (net).....	2,581
		Claims—Total business (net).....	11,962

*See note on page 1.

BOILER INSPECTION & INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President and General Manager, Henry N. Roberts, Toronto; Vice-President, J. R. L. Starr, K.C., Toronto.

Directors.—Henry N. Roberts, Toronto; Charles S. Blake, Hartford, Conn.; W. R. C. Corson, Hartford, Conn.; J. R. L. Starr, K.C., Toronto; R. R. Corson, Toronto; J. P. Burn, Toronto; H. Mudge, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—April 8, 1875. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Oct. 9, 1875.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,100	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	889,790	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$215,806
Total liabilities.....	371,209	Premiums—Total business (net)...	337,894
Surplus protection of policyholders	518,580	Claims—Ontario (net).....	9,297
		Claims—Total business (net)....	43,676

BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, W. M. Cox, Toronto; Vice-Presidents, H. C. Cox, Toronto, Geo. A. Morrow, Toronto; C. S. Wainwright, Toronto, and E. F. Garrow, Assistant General Managers, Montreal.

Directors.—Sir John Aird, Toronto; Lt.-Col. Henry Brock, Toronto; D. B. Hanna, Toronto; Miller Lash, K.C., Toronto; T. G. McConkey, Toronto; Major-Gen. Sir Henry Pellatt, C.V.O., Toronto; E. R. Wood, Toronto; E. Willans, Toronto; W. D. Robb, Montreal; Geo. A. Morrow, Toronto; H. C. Cox, Toronto; W. M. Cox, Toronto; D. G. Wakeman, New York; H. J. Wyatt, New York; J. L. Parsons, New York; James Stewart, Winnipeg; W. H. McWilliams, Winnipeg.

Date of incorporation.—Feb. 13, 1833. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 1, 1835.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$750,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	5,556,154	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$434,192
Total liabilities.....	3,263,205	Premiums—Total business (net)...	3,374,477
Surplus protection of policyholders	2,292,949	Claims—Ontario (net).....	295,949
		Claims—Total business (net)....	1,966,434

BRITISH CANADIAN INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, QUE.

Officers.—President and General Manager, Wilfrid M. Cox, Toronto; Vice-Presidents, Geo. A. Morrow, Toronto, and H. C. Cox, Toronto; Assistant General Managers, E. F. Garrow and C. S. Wainwright, Toronto.

Directors.—Wilfrid M. Cox, H. C. Cox, G. A. Morrow, E. R. Wood, E. Willans, T. G. McConkey, all of Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Wilfrid M. Cox, 16-22 Wellington St. E., Toronto.
Date of incorporation.—1918. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—3rd Jan., 1928.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$300,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	559,134	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$37,851
Total liabilities.....	310,390	Premiums—Total business (net)...	329,898
Surplus protection of policyholders	248,744	Claims—Ontario (net).....	7,682
		Claims—Total business (net)....	256,844

BRITISH COLONIAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, P.Q.

Officers.—President, Theodore Meunier, Montreal; Vice-President, B.A. Charlebois, Montreal; Manager, Theodore Meunier, Montreal; Secretary, R. Le Blanc, Montreal.

Directors.—Hon. E. L. Patenaude, Montreal; Joseph Versailles, Montreal; E. Huard, Lac Megantic, P.Q.; L. H. Desjardins, Terrebonne, P.Q.; B. Spyket, Paris, France; J. W. Cochrane, Philadelphia, Pa.; B. N. Carvalho, Hartford, Conn.; R. E. Cox, Montreal; T. B. Boss, New York; C. F. Sturham, Hartford, Conn.; R. M. Redmond, Montreal; C. R. Beveridge, Montreal; P. A. Boutin, Quebec; W. L. Maillot, Philadelphia; A. T. Tamblin, New York; J. M. Thomas, Philadelphia.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—F. Midgeley, 357 Bay St., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—May 19, 1909. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 1, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$326,510	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	604,684	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$131,319
Total liabilities.....	300,109	Premiums—Total business (net)...	493,119
Surplus protection of policyholders	304,575	Claims—Ontario (net).....	74,940
		Claims—Total business (net)....	200,011

*See note on page 1.

BRITISH CROWN ASSURANCE CORPORATION, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, GLASGOW, SCOTLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. H. Riddell, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. H. Riddell, 217 Bay St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—March, 1907. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 2, 1917.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$125,000	Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$242,170
Assets in Canada.....	645,592	Premiums—Canada (net)..... 648,848
Liabilities in Canada.....	341,281	Claims—Ontario (net)..... 135,708
		Claims—Canada (net)..... 454,172

BRITISH EMPIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONTARIO.

Officers.—President, Wilfrid M. Cox, Toronto; Vice-Presidents, H. C. Cox and G. A. Morrow, Toronto; Secretary, G. Stubington, Toronto; General Manager, Wilfrid M. Cox.*Directors.*—W. M. Cox, H. C. Cox, G. A. Morrow, E. R. Wood, T. G. McConkey, E. Willans, all of Toronto, and J. Lester Parsons, D. G. Wakeman, and H. J. Wyatt of New York.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Wilfrid M. Cox, 16-22 Wellington St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation,* June 11, 1928. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 25, 1928.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,000	Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$138,231
Total assets.....	448,493	Premiums—Total business (net)..... 405,459
Total liabilities.....	271,161	Claims—Ontario (net)..... 67,774
Surplus protection of policyholders	177,332	Claims—Total business (net)..... 118,016

THE BRITISH & EUROPEAN INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Thomas F. Dobbin, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. M. Browne, 170 Pacific Ave., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1908. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 7, 1923.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
Capital stock paid in cash.....	£50,000	Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$22,192
Assets in Canada.....	\$119,863	Premiums—Canada (net)..... 83,440
Liabilities in Canada.....	71,891	Claims—Ontario (net)..... 5,026
		Claims—Canada (net)..... 31,848

THE BRITISH GENERAL INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Thomas F. Dobbin, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—E. P. Beatty, Temple Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1904. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 5, 1919.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
Capital stock paid in cash.....	£1,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$51,691
Assets in Canada.....	\$216,884	Premiums—Canada (net)..... 177,405
Liabilities in Canada.....	153,538	Claims—Ontario (net)..... 24,213
		Claims—Canada (net)..... 99,606

THE BRITISH LAW INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—W. B. Colley and W. Kennedy, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—D. L. Durrant, 36 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—June 6, 1918. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Jan. 15, 1925.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,459,980	Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$21,882
Assets in Canada.....	139,137	Premiums—Canada (net)..... 99,541
Liabilities in Canada.....	83,038	Claims—Ontario (net)..... 23,616
		Claims—Canada (net)..... 61,398

*See note on page 1.

BRITISH NORTHWESTERN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, J. H. Riddell, Toronto; Vice-President, E. C. G. Johnston; Managing Director, J. H. Riddell, Toronto.*Directors.*—J. H. Riddell, Toronto; E. C. G. Johnston, Toronto; H. T. Fairley, Toronto; S. Fairley, Toronto; B. B. Cronyn, Toronto; S. A. Bennett, London, England; Brian Mountain, W. E. Young, London, England; Sir E. M. Mountain, London, England.*Date of incorporation.*—1906. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Feb. 20, 1912. †

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$248,699	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$87,303
Total assets.....	789,105	Premiums—Total business (net)...	200,557
Total liabilities.....	183,815	Claims—Ontario (net).....	59,663
Surplus protection of policyholders	605,289	Claims—Total business (net)....	97,379

BRITISH OAK INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—R. W. Nash, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—E. D. Hardy, 465 Sparks St., Ottawa, Ont.*Date of incorporation.*—1908. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 3, 1921.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,250,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$45,787
Assets in Canada.....	248,098	Premiums—Canada (net).....	216,382
Liabilities in Canada.....	141,870	Claims—Ontario (net).....	29,801
		Claims—Canada (net).....	134,117

BRITISH TRADERS INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, VICTORIA, IN THE COLONY OF HONG KONG

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Colin E. Sword, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Colin E. Sword, 44 Victoria St., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1865. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—February 20, 1918.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$934,400	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$409,305
Assets in Canada.....	1,000,281	Premiums—Canada (net).....	892,166
Liabilities in Canada.....	511,369	Claims—Ontario (net).....	223,058
		Claims—Canada (net).....	503,801

CALEDONIAN AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—John G. Borthwick, Canada Cement Bldg., Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Harry A. Newman, 1102 Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1897. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—February 10, 1920.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$14,366
Assets in Canada.....	91,301	Premiums—Canada (net).....	58,399
Liabilities in Canada.....	50,941	Claims—Ontario (net).....	3,167
		Claims—Canada (net).....	22,892

CALEDONIAN INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—John G. Borthwick, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Geo. H. Muntz, Temple Bldg., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1805. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—February, 1883.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$129,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$147,169
Assets in Canada.....	564,494	Premiums—Canada (net).....	385,673
Liabilities in Canada.....	308,890	Claims—Ontario (net).....	64,992
		Claims—Canada (net).....	161,897

*See note on page 1.

†Prior to date business was confined to Province of Manitoba.

CALIFORNIA INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Principal Office in Canada, Vancouver, B.C.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—John Anderson, Vancouver, B.C.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. M. Hargraft, 49 Wellington St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1861. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—November 18, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	258,599	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$52,881
Liabilities in Canada.....	108,926	Premiums—Canada (net).....	142,787
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	35,569
		Claims—Canada (net).....	102,307

CANADA ACCIDENT AND FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, QUE.

Officers.—President, C. H. Godfrey, Montreal; Vice-President, W. S. Jopling, Montreal; Manager and Secretary, H. F. Roden, Montreal.*Directors.*—L. H. Hudson, Westmount, Que.; R. Ewing, Montreal; Alfred Lambert, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. H. C. Proctor, 60 King St. W., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—June 23, 1887. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 10, 1888.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$43,320	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	1,387,726	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$226,558
Total liabilities.....	633,507	Premiums—Total business (net)...	858,923
Surplus protection of policyholders	764,640	Claims—Ontario (net).....	108,831
		Claims—Total business (net).....	436,396

THE CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, Leighton McCarthy, K.C., Toronto, Ont.; Vice-President, E. R. Wood, Toronto; General Manager, T. G. McConkey, Toronto.*Directors.*—H. C. Cox, Oakville; Brig.-Gen. Hon. Sir John N. Gibson, K.C.M.G.; F. LeM. Grasett, M.B., Toronto; J. A. McLeod, Toronto; J. H. Plummer, D.C.L., Toronto; W. E. Rundle, Toronto; John Stuart, Chicago; Rt. Hon. Sir Thomas White, K.C.M.G., Toronto; A. E. Ames, Toronto; C. A. Bogert, Toronto; A. V. Davis, Pittsburgh, Pa.*Date of incorporation.*—Aug. 21, 1847. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 21, 1847,

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	157,070,734	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$4,799,872
Ontario business in force (gross)...	187,594,187	Premiums—Total business (net)...	30,515,674
Total business in force (gross)...	881,726,542	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	1,055,710
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	5,900,731

THE CANADA NATIONAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

Officers.—President, E. F. Hutchings, Winnipeg; 1st Vice-President and Managing Director, H. Sandison, Winnipeg; 2nd Vice-President, T. S. McPherson, Winnipeg; Secretary-Treasurer, C. T. Element, Winnipeg.*Directors.*—J. G. Mundie, Eugene D. Carey, F. W. Sparling, H. E. Turnbull, E. H. Hebb, John Hamilton, all of Winnipeg, Man.; L. H. Leavens, Stonewall, Man.; F. N. Darke, Regina, Sask.; F. S. Selwood, Calgary, Alta.; Cecil L. H. Branson, Victoria, B.C.; Jonathan Rogers, Vancouver, B.C.; D. M. Sanson, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. H. George, 55 Pauline Ave., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—April 7, 1909. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 31, 1911.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,895,493	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	1,479,330	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$21,382
Total liabilities.....	309,433	Premiums—Total business (net)...	112,031
Surplus protection of policyholders	1,169,897	Claims—Ontario (net).....	13,899
		Claims—Total business (net)....	48,470

*See note on page 1.

CANADA SECURITY ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONT.

Officers.—President and Manager, John B. Laidlaw, Toronto; Vice-President, Edmund Taylor, Calgary; Manager, Wm. A. Thomson, Toronto; Secretary, Thos. James, Toronto.*Directors.*—Wm. A. Thomson, Toronto; C. C. Paull, Toronto; G. B. Patteson, Ottawa, Ont.; Henry F. Gooderham, Toronto; C. D. Henderson, Toronto; Fred. W. Lamont, Toronto; Dr. W. E. Ferguson, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May 11, 1920. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 28, 1920.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$270,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$72,106
Total assets.....	486,912	Premiums—Total business (net) ..	286,922
Total liabilities.....	170,046	Claims—Ontario (net).....	27,232
Surplus protection of policyholders	316,866	Claims—Total business (net)....	152,703

THE CANADIAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

Officers.—President, R. T. Riley, Winnipeg; Vice-President, C. S. Riley, Winnipeg; General Manager, A. L. Denison, Winnipeg.*Directors.*—Sir James Aikins, Winnipeg; A. L. Denison, Winnipeg; R. R. Wilson, Winnipeg; J. L. Bathgate, Winnipeg; W. A. Murphy, Winnipeg.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—F. N. Boyd, Union Trust Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1887. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—September 1, 1897.*

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$145,247
Total assets.....	2,517,460	Premiums—Total business (net) ..	818,585
Total liabilities.....	895,941	Claims—Ontario (net).....	70,548
Surplus protection of policyholders	1,621,518	Claims—Total business (net)....	459,336

CANADIAN GENERAL INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, W. W. Evans, Toronto; Vice-President and General Manager, A. E. Dawson, Toronto; Secretary-Treasurer, G. E. Weidner, Toronto.*Directors.*—Lt.-Col. C. H. Ackerman, Peterborough; J. T. Braund, Peterborough; M. A. Mackenzie, Toronto; G. L. Smith, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—April 27, 1907. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 5, 1908.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$257,275	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$42,428
Total assets.....	330,011	Premiums—Total business (net) ..	91,135
Total liabilities.....	62,729	Claims—Ontario (net).....	12,375
Surplus protection of policyholders	270,282	Claims—Total business (net)....	47,994

CANADIAN INDEMNITY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

Officers.—President, R. T. Riley, Winnipeg; Vice-President and Managing Director, C. S. Riley, Winnipeg; Manager, A. L. Denison, Winnipeg; Secretary, Jas. A. Dowler, Winnipeg.*Directors.*—R. T. Riley, Winnipeg; C. S. Riley, Winnipeg; G. H. Aikins, Winnipeg; J. A. Crowe, Winnipeg; W. A. Murphy, Winnipeg; R. R. Wilson, Winnipeg; J. H. Riley, Winnipeg.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Frank N. Boyd, Union Trust Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—March 23, 1916. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 21, 1919.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$500,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$155,766
Total assets.....	1,096,696	Premiums—Total business (net) ..	1,044,241
Total liabilities.....	428,566	Claims—Ontario (net).....	56,812
Surplus protection to policyholders	668,129	Claims—Total business (net)....	620,669

THE CANADIAN SURETY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, R. R. Brown, New York; 1st Vice-President, W. H. Hall, Toronto; 2nd Vice-President, T. Bradshaw, F.I.A., Toronto; Manager, Wm. H. Burgess, Toronto.*Directors.*—Sir Geo. Burn, F. W. LaFrentz, New York; A. F. LaFrentz, D. H. Cook, New York; W. L. Matthews, Toronto; F. G. Osler, Toronto; F. J. Parry, New York; Wm. E. McKell, New York.*Date of incorporation.*—May 19, 1911. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 15, 1913.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$300,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$119,850
Total assets.....	909,055	Premiums—Total business (net) ..	465,136
Total liabilities.....	343,874	Claims—Ontario (net).....	27,070
Surplus protection of policyholders	565,180	Claims—Total business (net)....	155,923

*See note on page 1.

CAPITAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, OTTAWA, ONT.

Officers.—President, John J. Lyons, Ottawa; 1st Vice-President, L. N. Poulin, Ottawa; 2nd Vice-President, E. W. Tobin, Bromptonville, P.Q.; Managing Director, A. E. Corrigan, Ottawa.

Directors.—Col. D. R. Street, Ottawa; W. H. McAuliffe, Ottawa; Gordon Grant, Toronto; Dr. B. C. Connolly, Ottawa; R. P. Gough, Toronto; Dr. N. A. Dussault, Quebec.

Date of incorporation.—1911. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—January 11, 1912.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$135,835	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$124,855
Total assets.....	2,501,555	Premiums—Total business (net)...	498,540
Ontario business in force (gross)...	4,427,387	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	34,035
Total business in force (gross)....	16,777,505	Death Claims—Total business (net)	99,254

CAR & GENERAL INSURANCE CORPORATION, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Alexander MacDonald, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. B. Rowe, Confederation Life Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1903. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—December 4, 1918.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	£51,436	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$40,279
Assets in Canada.....	\$566,505	Premiums—Canada (net).....	445,455
Liabilities in Canada.....	298,104	Claims—Ontario (net).....	8,306
		Claims—Canada (net).....	359,987

CASUALTY COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, Col. A. E. Gooderham, Toronto; Vice-President, C. A. Withers, Toronto; Managing Director, A. W. Eastmure, Toronto.

Directors.—G. H. Gooderham, C. A. Withers, G. E. Gooderham, Col. G. G. Blackstock, A. E. Gooderham, Jr., H. W. Falconer, D. G. Ross.

Date of incorporation.—May 19, 1911. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 27, 1915.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$201,600	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$156,457
Total assets.....	431,854	Premiums—Total business (net)...	282,276
Total liabilities.....	202,173	Claims—Ontario (net).....	74,250
Surplus protection of policyholders	229,680	Claims—Total business (net)....	112,950

THE CENTRAL INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Lewis Laing, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. Churchill-Smith, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1899. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 25, 1923.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	£100,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$46,361
Assets in Canada.....	\$335,547	Premiums—Canada (net).....	219,049
Liabilities in Canada.....	174,270	Claims—Ontario (net).....	17,607
		Claims—Canada (net).....	111,781

CENTURY INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Vancouver, B.C.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—T. W. Greer, Vancouver, B.C.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Reed, Shaw & McNaught, 64 Wellington St. W., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1885. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—December 12, 1917.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,750,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$158,345
Assets in Canada.....	508,495	Premiums—Canada (net).....	347,051
Liabilities in Canada.....	232,209	Claims—Ontario (net).....	79,528
		Claims—Canada (net).....	154,902

*See note on page 1.

CHINA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, VICTORIA, COLONY OF HONG KONG.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager and Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Colin E. Sword, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Colin E. Sword, 44 Victoria St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1870. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 2, 1919-23, 1926.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$400,000
Assets in Canada.....	94,524
Liabilities in Canada.....	6,158

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$3,211
Premiums—Canada (net).....	10,323
Claims—Ontario (net).....	280
Claims—Canada (net).....	3,121

CITIZENS INSURANCE COMPANY OF MISSOURI*

HEAD OFFICE, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Peter A. McCallum, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Peter A. McCallum, 24 Wellington St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1837. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—February 17, 1926.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000
Assets in Canada.....	148,851
Liabilities in Canada.....	43,418

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$8,937
Premiums—Canada (net).....	217,353
Claims—Ontario (net).....	2,235
Claims—Canada (net).....	180,193

CITY OF NEW YORK INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—F. W. Evans, Montreal, Que.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. M. M. Kirkpatrick, 15 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1905. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 1, 1927.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	71,445
Liabilities in Canada.....	.....

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	†.....
Premiums—Canada (net).....	†.....
Claims—Ontario (net).....	†.....
Claims—Canada (net).....	†.....

COLUMBIA INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—James B. Paterson, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. Rae Blight, 22 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1901. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—October 11, 1917.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$400,000
Assets in Canada.....	471,789
Liabilities in Canada.....	64,742

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$46,629
Premiums—Canada (net).....	105,856
Claims—Ontario (net).....	16,521
Claims—Canada (net).....	45,011

COMMERCIAL UNION ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—John Holroyde, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Geo. R. Hargraft, 49 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Sept. 28, 1861. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 11, 1863.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$17,228,000
<i>Life.</i> —	
Assets in Canada.....	2,519,335
Ontario business in force (gross)	42,062
Canadian business in force (gross)	491,207

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
<i>Life.</i> —	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$415
Premiums—Canada (net).....	13,078
Death Claims—Ontario (net)...	7,800
Death Claims—Canada (net)...	20,819

<i>Other than Life.</i> —	
Assets in Canada.....	1,795,026
Liabilities in Canada.....	646,436

<i>Other than Life.</i> —	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	301,891
Premiums—Canada (net).....	856,132
Claims—Ontario (net).....	145,582
Claims—Canada (net).....	409,974

*See note on page 1.

†Included in the Home Insurance Co. figures.

COMMONWEALTH LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON, ONT.

Incorporated by Letters Patent.—May 31st, 1922. *Commenced business.*—June 1st, 1922.*Officers* (as at date of filing statement).—President, W. H. Wardrope, K.C.; Vice-Presidents, George C. Coppley, George J. Guy; Manager, H. H. Gray; Secretary, L. T. Boyd.*Directors* (as at date of filing statement).—J. P. Whelan, W. J. Westaway, T. W. McFarland, C. J. Parker, J. Hallam, F. A. Magee, Col. F. C. McCordick, C. W. Cadwell, Dr. D. J. Sinclair, Dr. J. W. Rutherford, H. H. Gray, J. W. Gillies.*Auditors.*—H. T. Jamieson & Co., Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Capital Stock		Amount	Amount paid
		subscribed for	in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$2,000,000.00.			
No. of shares, 20,000; par value, \$100.00.			
Capital stock at beginning of year.....		\$1,067,600 00	\$105,935 00
Capital stock issued during year.....		400,000 00	40,300 00
Total.....		\$1,467,600 00	\$146,235 00
Deduct capital stock forfeited or cancelled.....		.....	.....
Capital stock at end of year.....		\$1,467,600 00	\$146,235 00
Amount of calls unpaid at end of year, \$525.00.			
<i>Premium on Capital Stock</i>			
Total amount paid as premium on capital stock at beginning of year.....			\$187,041 00
Amount received during the year.....			104,434 00
Total amount paid to December 31st, 1928.....			<u>\$291,475 00</u>

Synopsis of Ledger Accounts

As at December 31st, 1927:—		Decrease in Ledger Assets in	
Net Ledger Assets.....	\$360,149 94	1928:—	
Agents' Credit Balances.....	605 30	Disbursements.....	\$195,407 32
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$360,755 24	Total decrease.....	\$195,407 32
Increase in Ledger Assets in		As at December 31st, 1928:—	
1928:—		Net Ledger Assets.....	\$561,979 07
Income.....	\$252,112 27	Agents' Credit Balances....	215 12
Increase in capital stock.....	40,300 00		
Premium on capital stock....	104,434 00		
Total increase.....	\$396,846 27	Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$562,194 19</u>
Total.....	<u>\$757,601 51</u>	Total.....	<u>\$757,601 51</u>

Assets

Ledger Assets

Book value of real estate held by the company.....	\$3,600 00
Mortgage loans on real estate (first liens).....	293,145 48
Amount secured by the company's policies in force the reserve on each policy being in excess of all indebtedness:—	
Loans to policyholders.....	13,093 71
Advances to policyholders under automatic non-forfeiture provisions.....	5,060 03
Book value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned. (<i>For details see Schedule D</i>).....	233,379 23
Cash at head office.....	4,803 36
Cash in banks.....	5,900 99
Advances to agents.....	3,211 39
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$562,194 19</u>

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....	\$7,643 38
Net premiums due and uncollected and deferred.....	51,682 95
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$59,326 33</u>
Total Assets.....	<u>\$621,520 52</u>

Liabilities

Net liability under assurance annuity and supplementary contracts in force for payments not due, dependent on life, disability or other contingency, or on a term certain.....	\$467,135 00
Net liability for payments due under contracts.....	1,000 00
Amounts left with Company (arising out of assurance contracts), including interest accumulations.....	4,000 00

Liabilities—Continued

Received from policyholders in advance (premiums).....	\$1,695	37
Current accounts payable.....	1,781	42
Provision for quinquennial dividends not yet due.....	2,500	00
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$146,235	00
Deficit.....	2,826	27
	<u>143,408</u>	<u>73</u>

Total Liabilities, Surplus and Capital..... \$621,520 52

Income

	First Year	In the Province and Elsewhere Renewals	Single	Totals
Assurance premiums.....	\$66,272 17	\$174,278 35	.....	\$240,550 52
Less reinsurance premiums paid.....	5,635 20	10,709 93	.....	16,345 13
Total net premiums.....	<u>\$60,636 97</u>	<u>\$163,568 42</u>	.....	<u>\$224,205 39</u>

Amounts left with the Company.....	\$4,000	00
Interest, dividends and sundry revenue.....	23,385	38
Gross rents for Company's property.....	521	50

Total Income..... \$252,112 27

Disbursements

	Death Claims	Disability Claims	Total
In respect of assurance contracts:—			
Death, endowment and disability claims:—			
Ordinary.....	\$33,539 50	\$3,170 00	\$36,709 50
Less received for reinsured.....	5,000 00	600 00	5,600 00
Net totals.....	<u>\$28,539 50</u>	<u>\$2,570 00</u>	<u>\$31,109 50</u>
Net surrender values.....			7,757 00
Net dividends in cash.....			482 50

Total net disbursements in respect of assurance contracts..... \$39,349 00

In respect of life annuity contracts:—
Cash payments to annuitants..... 300 00

Total net disbursements in respect of assurance and annuity contracts... \$39,649 00

Taxes, licenses and fees (including taxes on investments but excluding taxes on real estate).....	2,873	71
Head office expenses:—Salaries, \$20,120.75; directors' fees, \$985.00; auditors' fees, \$750.00; travelling expenses, \$1,052.69; rents, \$1,500.00; office supplies and expenses, miscellaneous, \$1,048.96.....	25,457	40
Branch office and agency expenses:—Assurance commissions, first year, \$34,272.81; renewal, \$9,103.50; salaries, \$22,247.00; advanced to agents, \$4,944.41; travelling expenses, \$1,913.00; rents, \$3,620.00; miscellaneous, \$106.13.....	76,206	85
All other expenses:—Advertising, \$562.32; books and periodicals, \$118.00; express, telegrams and telephones, \$1,065.21; legal fees, \$7.50; medical fees, \$3,245.00; office furniture, \$969.45; postage, \$741.46; printing and stationery, \$1,408.58; commissions on loans, \$645.00; appraisal expenses, \$87.00; stock commission, \$40,250.00; miscellaneous, \$2,120.84.....	51,220	36

Total Disbursements..... \$195,407 32

Exhibit of Policies (Ordinary)

(In respect of entries on this page "reinsured" means "reinsured with other insurers licensed in this province.")

Classification	Whole Life		Endowment Assurances		Term and Other		Bonus Additions	Totals	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount		No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	2,498	\$4,307,389	1,213	\$2,140,858	234	\$844,240	3,423	3,945	\$7,295,910
New issued.....	702	1,367,015	682	1,183,412	72	308,180	10,857	1,456	2,869,464
Old revived.....	57	120,110	36	62,000	8	19,000	.....	101	201,110
Old increased.....	.....	10,805	.....	18,442	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,247
Transferred to.....	36	71,258	29	39,305	7	20,000	.....	72	130,563
Totals.....	<u>3,293</u>	<u>\$5,876,577</u>	<u>1,960</u>	<u>\$3,444,017</u>	<u>321</u>	<u>\$1,191,420</u>	<u>14,280</u>	<u>5,574</u>	<u>10,526,294</u>
Less ceased by:									
Death.....	11	15,543	5	5,000	2	8,000	.....	18	28,543
Expiry.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	6,000	.....	2	6,000
Surrender.....	73	113,541	23	41,306	.....	.....	242	96	155,089
Lapse.....	301	538,748	205	352,928	97	341,383	.....	602	1,233,059
Decrease.....	.....	49,129	.....	29,352	.....	10,045	.....	.....	88,526
Not taken.....	168	404,470	177	291,008	23	105,350	.....	368	803,828
Transferred from.....	30	53,305	25	47,280	15	57,500	.....	70	158,085
Total ceased.....	<u>583</u>	<u>\$1,174,736</u>	<u>435</u>	<u>\$769,874</u>	<u>139</u>	<u>\$528,278</u>	<u>242</u>	<u>1,157</u>	<u>\$2,473,130</u>
At end of 1928.....	<u>2,710</u>	<u>\$4,701,841</u>	<u>1,525</u>	<u>\$2,674,143</u>	<u>182</u>	<u>663,142</u>	<u>14,038</u>	<u>4,417</u>	<u>8,053,164</u>
Reinsured.....	.....	<u>\$532,933</u>	.....	<u>\$259,764</u>	.....	<u>\$58,177</u>	.....	.....	<u>\$850,874</u>

Miscellaneous

Claims reinsured:—Death claims, \$5,000. Total amount in force divided as to dividend plan:—Quinquennial, \$534,038; non-participating, \$7,519,126; total, \$8,053,164. Additional death benefits reinsured.

Statement of Actuarial Liabilities

Assurance Section

Class of Contract	Gross in Force			Reinsured in Companies Licensed in the Province	
	Number	Amount	Reserve	Amount	Reserve
<i>Ordinary with profits:—</i>					
Life.....	455	\$501,000	\$43,196	\$918	\$5
Endowment Assurance.....	17	19,000	2,847		
Bonus addition.....		14,038	5,557		
Totals.....	472	\$534,038	\$51,600	\$918	\$5
<i>Ordinary without profits:—</i>					
Life.....	2,255	\$4,200,841	\$212,909	\$532,015	\$5,621
Endowment Assurance.....	1,508	2,655,143	195,127	259,764	6,299
Term, etc.....	182	663,142	4,391	158,177	815
Additional accidental death benefits.....			300		
Disability benefits.....			12,100		
Totals.....	3,945	\$7,519,126	\$424,827	\$949,956	\$12,735
Grand Totals.....	4,417	\$8,053,164	\$476,427	\$950,874	\$12,740

Summary of Reserve

	With Profits	Without Profits	Total
Total reserve, assurance and annuity contracts.....	\$55,189	\$520,989	\$576,178
Total reserve on reinsured contracts.....	5	12,735	12,740
Total net reserve on the Company's basis of valuation before deduction permitted by statute.....	\$55,184	\$508,254	\$563,438
Deduction made therefrom (permitted under The Insurance Act).....	3,589	92,714	96,303
Full deduction permitted, adjusted for reinsured, being..	3,589	92,714	96,303
Net reserve carried in the liabilities.....	\$51,595	\$415,540	\$467,135
Net reserve computed on the statutory basis (without deduction).....	55,184	508,254	563,438

Miscellaneous Statement

I. The calculation of the "Reserve" in the "Statement of Actuarial Liabilities."

- (1) The policies in force were grouped for valuation purposes according to the year of issue, age nearest birthday and plan and were then valued by tables of mid-year reserves by the net premium method.
 - (a) No policies have been issued on lives resident in Tropical or sub-Tropical countries.
 - (b) Policies issued at a rated-up age were valued as at the rated-up age.
 - (c) The full level reserve was held on liened policies.
 - (d) No extra reserve was held where an extra premium whether annual or single was charged.
 - (e) Policies on lives classed as sub-standard were not issued except as above.
 - (f) For disability benefits, including the waiver of premium only and for benefits, including the waiver of premium and the disability annuity without reduction in the sum assured, a reserve was held amounting to 40 per cent. of the gross premiums paid from the date of issue of the policies. There were four disability claims in force at December 31st, 1928, and an additional reserve of three thousand five hundred dollars was maintained.
 - (g) No annuities on sub-standard lives have been issued.
 - (h) On business not reinsured a reserve was held equal to 50 per cent. of the current premium charged for the accidental death benefit.
- (2) Items of Special Reserves:
 - (a) No additional reserve was held for prepaid or limited loadings in the case of single or limited payment policies.
 - (b) Where the cash values guaranteed exceed the OM(5) 3½ per cent. net value, an addition to the reserve was made so that the amount held at the end of the premium paying period would equal the cash guarantee.
 - (c) In the case of policies which had lapsed and were not continued under the automatic non-forfeiture provision but were subject to reinstatement, no extra reserve was held.

Miscellaneous Statement—Continued

- (d) No reserve was held to cover option of renewal under term policies.
- (e) No reserve was held to cover option of conversion, where one exists, to a higher premium plan.
- (f) One immediate annuity with single premium is in force and was valued by the British Office Annuity Table with interest at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.
- II. No modifications were made in guaranteed values for the special classes referred to above. In each case the premium, reserve and surrender values were calculated at the same age.
- III. The average rate earned was 5.93 per cent.
- IV. (a) No provision is made in the charter or By-laws for the division of surplus between shareholders and participating policyholders.
- (b) A reserve of \$2,500 was maintained on account of profits under par policies.
- (c) There are no participating annuities in force.

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company		Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, November, 1934.....		\$1,000 00	\$1,025 00
City of Belleville, $4\frac{1}{2}\%$, April, 1957.....		5,000 00	4,963 11
City of Belleville, $4\frac{1}{2}\%$, April, 1957.....		5,000 00	4,624 02
City of Belleville, $4\frac{1}{2}\%$, April, 1955.....		5,000 00	4,636 99
City of Calgary, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, January, 1954.....		2,000 00	2,141 78
City of Calgary, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, June, 1944.....		1,000 00	1,053 28
City of Calgary, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, January, 1954.....		3,000 00	3,212 67
Town of Collingwood, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, June, 1935.....		1,000 00	1,000 00
Town of Collingwood, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, June, 1936.....		2,000 00	2,000 00
Town of Collingwood, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, June, 1937.....		2,000 00	2,000 00
City of Edmonton, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, July, 1964.....		1,500 00	1,577 64
City of Edmonton, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, July, 1964.....		2,000 00	2,103 52
City of Edmonton, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, March, 1964.....		1,000 00	1,051 59
City of Edmonton, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, November, 1945.....		5,000 00	5,282 29
City of Edmonton, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, May, 1953.....		5,000 00	5,423 49
City of Fort William, 5% , July, 1955.....		1,000 00	1,014 23
City of Fort William, 5% , July, 1956.....		2,000 00	2,029 30
City of Fort William, 5% , July, 1957.....		2,000 00	2,030 47
County of Halton, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, June, 1935.....		2,000 00	2,005 71
County of Halton, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, June, 1936.....		3,000 00	3,008 57
City of Hamilton, 5% , May, 1943.....		3,000 00	3,000 00
City of Hamilton, 5% , April, 1941.....		4,000 00	4,016 50
City of Toronto, 5% , April, 1952.....		1,000 00	1,004 54
City of Toronto, 5% , December, 1949.....		2,000 00	2,009 08
City of Vancouver, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, February, 1938.....		5,000 00	5,236 34
City of Victoria, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, January, 1944.....		4,000 00	4,253 48
City of Victoria, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, July, 1943.....		1,000 00	1,061 81
Village of Waterdown, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, June, 1937.....		1,000 00	1,033 70
Township of York, 5% , July, 1957.....		3,000 00	3,000 00
City of Hamilton, 6% , October, 1934.....		7,000 00	
City of Hamilton, 6% , October, 1936.....		3,000 00	
City of Hamilton, 6% , October, 1939.....		1,000 00	25,920 78
City of Hamilton, 6% , October, 1940.....		14,000 00	
City of Hamilton, 5% , March, 1930.....		880 31	879 36
City of London, 5% , May, 1945.....		5,500 00	5,637 95
City of London, 5% , May, 1945.....		137 95	
City of London, 5% , January, 1944.....		1,000 00	1,004 60
City of London, 5% , June, 1942.....		1,000 00	1,004 60
City of Moose Jaw, $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, June, 1939.....		1,000 00	1,040 20
City of Moose Jaw, 5% , July, 1944.....		1,000 00	995 12
City of Niagara Falls, 5% , August, 1938.....		3,000 00	
City of Niagara Falls, 5% , August, 1939.....		3,000 00	
City of Niagara Falls, 5% , August, 1940.....		3,000 00	
City of Niagara Falls, 5% , August, 1941.....		3,000 00	17,067 33
City of Niagara Falls, 5% , August, 1942.....		3,000 00	
City of Niagara Falls, 5% , August, 1943.....		3,000 00	
City of Oshawa, 5% , December, 1936.....		5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Oshawa, 5% , December, 1934.....		5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Regina, 5% , June, 1957.....		2,000 00	2,030 68
City of Regina, $6\frac{1}{2}\%$, July, 1938.....		1,000 00	1,112 32
City of Toronto, 5% , April, 1945.....		1,000 00	1,001 95
City of Toronto, 5% , July, 1951.....		2,000 00	2,004 20
City of Toronto, 5% , July, 1940.....		1,000 00	1,004 61
City of Toronto, 5% , July, 1953.....		2,000 00	2,009 08
City of Toronto, 5% , October, 1952.....		1,000 00	1,004 54
Abitibi Power & Paper Co., 5% , June, 1953.....		2,000 00	1,760 00
Abitibi Power & Paper Co., 5% , June, 1953.....		5,000 00	4,350 00
Canada Cement Co., $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, November, 1947.....		5,000 00	5,085 61
Canadian Cannery Ltd., 6% , July, 1950.....		5,000 00	5,112 50
Duke Price Power Co., 6% , May, 1966.....		5,000 00	5,329 56
Fraser Companies Ltd., 6% , January, 1950.....		5,000 00	5,075 00
Gatineau Power Co., 6% , June, 1941.....		5,000 00	5,157 99
Hamilton Cottons Co., $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, April, 1948.....		5,000 00	5,000 00
Manitoba Power Co., $5\frac{1}{2}\%$, January, 1951.....		10,000 00	10,345 86
Montreal Tramways Co., 5% , April, 1955.....		10,000 00	9,950 74
J. R. Moodie Co. Ltd., 6% , July, 1948.....		5,000 00	4,975 25
Nova Scotia Light & Power, 5% , June, 1958.....		5,000 00	4,925 69
Toronto Harbour Commissioners, $4\frac{1}{2}\%$, September, 1953.....		6,000 00	5,576 85
Toronto Housing Co., 5% , October, 1953.....		5,000 00	5,022 35
Winnipeg Electric Co., 6% , October, 1954.....		5,000 00	5,195 40
		<u>\$232,018 26</u>	<u>\$233,379 23</u>

CONFEDERATION LIFE ASSOCIATION*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, Peleg Howland, Toronto; Vice-Presidents, Chas. S. Macdonald and R. S. Waldie, Toronto; General Manager, Chas. S. Macdonald, Toronto; Secretary, Chas. Reade Dent, Toronto.

Directors.—Thos. J. Clarke, Toronto; Lieut.-Col. J. F. Michie, Toronto; John Firstbrook, Toronto; James E. Ganong, Toronto; Wilmot L. Matthews, Toronto; B. B. Cronyn, Toronto; R. S. Waldie, Toronto; Walter C. Laidlaw, Toronto; Arthur F. White, Toronto; Chas. P. Smith, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—April 14, 1871. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Oct. 31, 1871

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$150,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	64,536,724	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$2,091,267
Ontario business in force (gross)...	63,342,088	Premiums—Total business (net)...	12,597,768
Total business in force (gross).....	291,724,524	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	544,210
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	2,018,158

CONNECTICUT FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. W. Tatley, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent for Ontario.—Reed, Shaw & McNaught, 64 Wellington St. West, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—June, 1850. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1886.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	498,501	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$64,618
Liabilities in Canada.....	163,459	Premiums—Canada (net).....	418,931
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	35,146
		Claims—Canada (net).....	287,373

CONSTITUTION INDEMNITY COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA*

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA., U.S.A.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Theo. Meunier, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—F. Midgeley, 27 Wellington St. E., Toronto.

Date of incorporation, April 12, 1926. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Jan. 1, 1927.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	35,640	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$13,349
Liabilities in Canada.....	24,547	Premiums—Canada (net).....	61,808
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	9,693
		Claims—Canada (net).....	28,374

CONTINENTAL CASUALTY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILL.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—R. D. Bedolfe, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—R. D. Bedolfe, Federal Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1897. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 6, 1917.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	538,343	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$328,156
Liabilities in Canada.....	371,048	Premiums—Canada (net).....	787,974
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	162,626
		Claims—Canada (net).....	356,017

THE CONTINENTAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—W. E. Baldwin, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Gilbert S. Percy, 13-15 Wellington St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—Jan., 1853. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 25, 1910.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$15,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	880,805	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$169,432
Liabilities in Canada.....	392,138	Premiums—Canada (net).....	658,143
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	70,093
		Claims—Canada (net).....	250,320

*See note on page 1.

CONTINENTAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President and Managing Director, Geo. B. Woods, Toronto; 1st Vice-President, Dr. H. W. Aikins, Toronto; 2nd Vice-President, Sidney Jones; Assistant General Manager, Chas. H. Fuller.

Directors.—N. L. Paterson, Toronto; W. A. Medland, Toronto; J. B. Holden, Toronto; W. A. Denton, Toronto; Richard Southam, Toronto; E. E. Sharpe, Winnipeg, Man.; John W. Hobbs, Toronto; Wm. A. Dryden, Brooklin, Ont.; John T. Richardson, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1899. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 31, 1901.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000
Total assets.....	6,217,162
Ontario business in force (gross)...	16,161,369
Total business in force (gross)....	36,416,504

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$498,895
Premiums—Total business (net)...	1,187,375
Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	71,658
Death Claims—Total business (net)	1,187,375

THE CORNHILL INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Willis Faber & Co., Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. Begg, 82 King St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1905. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 22, 1922.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£250,000
Assets in Canada.....	\$336,672
Liabilities in Canada.....	164,956

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$86,117
Premiums—Canada (net).....	269,704
Claims—Ontario (net).....	54,342
Claims—Canada (net).....	164,213

CROWN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, Sir Robert L. Borden, Ottawa; Vice-President, C. W. Somers, Toronto; General Manager, H. R. Stevenson.

Directors.—G. O. Somers, Pasadena, Cal.; Geo. A. Morson, Camaguey, Cuba; W. R. Morson, Toronto; F. R. McD. Russell, Vancouver, B.C.; Grant Hall, Montreal; C. W. Somers, Toronto; W. F. Watkins, Toronto; F. Erickson Brown, Toronto; H. D. Burns, Toronto; G. E. Spragge, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—June 14, 1900. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 10, 1901.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$182,419
Total assets.....	12,927,544
Ontario business in force (gross)...	29,305,573
Total business in force (gross)....	105,705,236

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$1,033,517
Premiums—Total business (net)...	3,329,954
Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	236,302
Death Claims—Total business (net)	418,196

THE DOMINION OF CANADA GUARANTEE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, Col. A. E. Gooderham; Vice-President, C. A. Withers; Managing Director, C. A. Withers.

Directors.—Col. A. E. Gooderham, Toronto; D. G. Ross, Toronto; C. A. Withers, Toronto; Geo. E. Gooderham, Toronto; Col. G. G. Blackstock, Toronto; Albert E. Gooderham, Jr., Toronto; G. H. Gooderham, Toronto; H. W. Falconer, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—June 23, 1887. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 5, 1887.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$717,900
<i>Life.</i> —Total assets.....	\$322,256
Ontario business in force (gross)...	3,619,822
Total business in force (gross)....	5,777,022

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
<i>Life.</i> —Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$73,729
Premiums—Total business (net)...	151,595
Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	10,600
Death Claims—Total business (net)	11,430

<i>Other than Life.</i> —Total assets.....	\$2,377,524
Total liabilities.....	1,233,469
Surplus protection of policyholders	1,144,055

<i>Other than Life.</i> —Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$1,034,567
Premiums—Total business (net)...	1,723,768
Claims—Ontario (net).....	441,154
Claims—Total business (net)....	686,828

*See note on page 1.

THE DOMINION FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President and Managing Director, Lieut.-Col. Robt. F. Massie, Toronto; Vice-President, Philip Pocock, London, Ontario.*Directors.*—R. A. Brock, Montreal; R. S. Cassels, K.C., Toronto; Geo. J. Cuthbertson, Montreal; Alfred F. James, Milwaukee; Howard Greene, Milwaukee; Dr. Thaddeus Walker, Detroit; C. S. McDonald, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1904. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 11, 1907.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$291,279	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$187,642
Total assets.....	779,833	Premiums—Total business (net)...	286,745
Total liabilities.....	258,545	Claims—Ontario (net).....	72,952
Surplus protection of policyholders	500,655	Claims—Total business (net)....	82,646

THE DOMINION LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WATERLOO, ONT.

Officers.—President and Managing Director, Ford S. Kumpf; Vice-Presidents, Edward F. Seagram, Geo. D. Forbes, G. A. Dobbie.*Directors.*—A. J. Andrews, K.C., Winnipeg; C. W. Wells, D.D.S., Toronto; W. L. Hilliard, M.D., Waterloo; J. H. Gundy, Toronto; H. M. Snyder, Waterloo; C. Gordon Cockshutt, Brantford; Thos. Hilliard, W. H. Malkin.*Date of incorporation.*—Mar. 20, 1889. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 12, 1889.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$1,823,748
Total assets.....	22,223,899	Premiums—Total business (net)...	4,185,989
Ontario business in force (gross)...	62,115,475	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	187,081
Total business in force (gross)....	124,951,985	Death Claims—Total business (net)	430,660

EAGLE, STAR & BRITISH DOMINIONS INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. H. Riddell, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. H. Riddell, 217 Bay St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1904. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 22, 1915.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$5,311,476	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$251,614
Assets in Canada.....	638,000	Premiums—Canada (net).....	705,672
Liabilities in Canada.....	374,048	Claims—Ontario (net).....	133,393
		Claims—Canada (net).....	415,047

T. EATON GENERAL INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, R. Y. Eaton; Vice-President, H. McGee; Secretary-Treasurer, J. J. Vaughan, Toronto.*Directors.*—R. Y. Eaton, Toronto; H. McGee, Toronto; J. J. Vaughan, Toronto; C. N. Mills, Toronto; J. A. Livingstone, Toronto; J. Elliott, Toronto; G. D. Adams, Toronto; J. G. McKee, Toronto; A. E. Stuart, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May 11, 1920. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 1, 1926.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$86,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$11,718
Total assets.....	116,783	Premiums—Total business (net)...	11,718
Total liabilities.....	1,106	Claims—Ontario (net).....	965
Surplus protection of policyholders	115,677	Claims—Total business (net)....	965

THE T. EATON LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, R. Y. Eaton, Toronto; 1st Vice-President, H. McGee, Toronto; 2nd Vice-President, Chas. Boothe, Toronto; Manager, J. A. Livingstone, Toronto.*Directors.*—Lady F. McCrea Eaton, Toronto; W. G. Dean, Toronto; H. M. Tucker, Winnipeg, R. W. Eaton, Toronto; J. J. Vaughan, Toronto; S. Wilson, Winnipeg; Mrs. J. S. Burnside, Toronto; C. N. Mills, Toronto; G. T. Wolfe, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—June 22, 1920. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 20, 1920.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$358,690
Total assets.....	1,966,061	Premiums—Total business (net)...	602,258
Ontario business in force (gross)...	9,784,468	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	8,150
Total business in force (gross)....	17,852,024	Death Claims—Total business (net)	43,442

*See note on page 1.

THE EMPIRE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Incorporated.—January 11, 1923. *Commenced business in the Province.*—January 30, 1923.

Officers (as at date of filing statement).—President and Manager, M. P. Langstaff; Secretary, J. Ross Paterson.

Directors (as at date of filing statement).—F. H. Kirkpatrick, M. P. Langstaff, S. R. Mackellar, B. R. McKenzie, J. M. Vaughan, A. H. Vanderburgh, T. H. Wilson, Ernest Pitt.

Auditors.—E. J. Howson, C.A., and A. B. Shepard, C.A.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Capital Stock

	Amount subscribed for	Amount paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$2,000,000.00. No. of shares, 20,000. Par value, \$100.00.		
Capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$1,456,900 00	\$145,690 00
Calls on capital received during year, 15,911 shares, stock dividend at \$5.00.....		79,555 00
Capital stock issued during year.....	564,500 00	77,495 00
Total.....	\$2,021,400 00	\$302,740 00
Deduct capital stock forfeited or cancelled.....	23,800 00	3,100 00
Capital stock at end of year.....	\$1,997,600 00	\$299,640 00

Premium on Capital Stock

Total amount paid as premium on capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$371,006 50
Amount received during the year.....	188,579 50
Total amount paid to December 31st, 1928.....	\$559,586 00

Synopsis of Ledger Accounts

As at December 31, 1927:		Decrease in ledger assets in 1928:	
Net ledger assets.....	\$376,970 55	Disbursements.....	\$264,482 04
Other ledger liabilities as follows:		Decrease in unallotted stock.....	1,360 00
Premiums paid in advance....	711 90		
Accounts payable.....	16,569 83	Total decrease.....	\$265,842 04
Receipts on unallotted stock..	5,050 00		
Total ledger assets.....	\$399,302 28	As at December 31, 1928:	
Increase in ledger assets in 1928:		Net ledger assets.....	\$604,577 94
Income.....	\$241,516 78	Other ledger liabilities as follows:	
Forfeited shares.....	319 00	Accounts payable.....	29,047 16
Increase in capital stock....	74,395 00	Premiums paid in advance....	955 42
Premium on capital stock....	188,579 50	Receipts on unallotted stock..	3,690 00
Total increase.....	\$504,810 28	Total ledger assets.....	\$638,270 52
Total.....	\$904,112 56	Total.....	\$904,112 56

Assets

Ledger Assets

Mortgage loans on real estate, first charges.....	\$283,200 00
Amount secured by the Company's policies in force the reserve on each policy being in excess of all indebtedness: Loans to policyholders.....	13,530 29
Book value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company. (For details, see Schedule "D").....	314,518 11
Book value of stocks owned by the Company. (For details, see Schedule "E").....	15,633 50
Cash:—On hand, \$20.80; in bank, \$11,367.82.....	11,388 62
Total ledger assets.....	\$638,270 52

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest accrued.....	\$7,801 32
Net premiums due and uncollected and deferred.....	44,009 24
Balance due from agents.....	8,811 77
Total non-ledger assets.....	\$60,622 33
Total assets.....	\$698,892 85

Liabilities

Net liability under assurance annuity and supplementary contracts in force for payments not due, dependent on life, disability or other contingency, or on a term certain.....	\$302,775 00
Provision for unreported death losses and disability claims.....	13,000 00
Received from policyholders in advance.....	955 42
Provincial, municipal and other taxes due and accrued.....	2,997 34
Salaries, rents and office expenses due and accrued.....	832 72

Medical examiners' fees due and accrued.....		\$952 00
Legal fees due and accrued.....		200 50
Commissions to agents due and accrued.....		7,078 38
Advance payments other than from policyholders.....		3,690 00
All other liabilities.....		3,986 22
Total liabilities.....		\$336,467 58
Undivided surplus.....	\$22,785 27	
Other reserves, special or surplus funds not included above:		
Reserve for contingencies.....	40,000 00	62,785 27
Capital stock paid in cash.....		299,640 00
Total Liabilities, Surplus and Capital.....		\$698,892 85

	Income			Totals
	First Year	Renewals	Single	
Assurance premiums.....	\$94,782 69	\$145,435 44	\$878 18	\$241,096 31
Less reinsurance premiums paid.....	11,910 41	11,179 41		23,089 82
Total net premiums.....	\$82,872 28	\$134,256 03	\$878 18	\$218,006 49
Interest and dividends.....				23,510 29
Total Income.....				\$241,516 78

	Disbursements		Total
	Death Claims	Disability Claims	
In respect of assurance contracts:—			
Death, endowment and disability claims:			
Amount assured.....	\$8,842 87	\$240 10	\$9,082 97
Net surrender values.....			2,561 21
Net dividends:—In cash.....			2,134 75
Applied as single premiums:—			
To purchase bonus addition.....			878 18
To purchase premium reduction.....			94 75
Total net disbursements in respect of assurance contracts.....			\$14,751 86
In respect of life annuity contracts:			
Cash payments to annuitants.....			100 00
Total net disbursements in respect of assurance and annuity contracts.....			\$14,851 86
Taxes, licenses and fees.....			4,470 22
Head office expenses:—Salaries, \$19,801.12; directors' fees, \$682.00; auditors' fees, \$700.00; travelling expenses, \$3,081.09; rents, \$1,994.85; miscellaneous, \$3,509.21.....			29,768 27
Branch office and agency expenses:—Assurance commissions—first year, \$52,882.50; renewal, \$5,373.29; advanced to agents, \$8,862.61; salaries, \$20,677.86; miscellaneous, \$27,581.80.....			115,378 06
All other expenses:—Advertising, \$2,666.96; office furniture, \$2,205.43; books and periodicals, \$373.86; postage, \$2,744.28; express, telegrams and telephones, \$891.74; printing and stationery, \$5,004.24; legal fees, \$319.12; medical fees, \$3,857.00; appraisal expenses, \$445.00; miscellaneous, expense re sale of stock, \$81,506.00.....			100,013 63
Total Disbursements.....			\$264,482 04

Exhibit of Policies (Ordinary)

Classification	Whole Life		Endowment Assurances		Term and Other		Bonus Additions	Totals	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount		No.	Amount
At end of 1927..	1,557	\$3,550,300	667	\$1,030,629	622	\$1,701,250		2,846	\$6,282,179
New issued.....	1,205	2,824,687	156	293,174	282	1,007,205	\$1,525	1,643	4,126,591
Old revived.....	2	6,500						2	6,500
Recovered from disability.....									
Old increased.....		5,000							5,000
Transferred to..	10	60,000	5	18,500	3	7,000		18	85,500
Totals.....	2,774	\$6,446,487	828	\$1,342,303	907	\$2,715,455	\$1,525	4,509	\$10,505,770
Less ceased by									
Death.....	3	22,500	4	8,201				7	30,701
Expiry.....					2	5,500		2	5,500
Surrender.....	15	18,000	13	20,750	1	1,000		29	39,750
Lapse.....	181	299,750	70	88,900	132	337,110		383	725,760
Decrease.....		24,000		7,250					31,250
Not taken.....	107	286,750	18	36,750	44	124,330		169	447,830
Transferred from.....	6	19,500	4	6,000	8	60,000		18	85,500
Total ceased....	312	670,500	109	167,851	187	527,940		608	\$1,366,291
At end of 1928..	2,462	\$5,775,987	719	\$1,174,452	720	\$2,187,515	\$1,525	3,901	\$9,139,479
Reinsured.....		\$808,000		\$55,000		\$223,000			\$1,086,000

Miscellaneous

New policies issued: Number, 1,643; gross amount, \$4,126,591; reinsured, \$544,500. Claims reinsured: Death claims, \$7,000. Total amount in force divided as to dividend plan: Quinquennial, \$238,050; deferred, \$7,002,195; non-participating, \$1,899,234; total, \$9,139,479. Additional accidental death benefits: Gross amount issued, \$860,650; reinsured, \$860,650; in force, \$1,406,010; reinsured, \$1,406,010.

Statement of Actuarial Liabilities

Assurance Section

Class of Contract	Gross in Force			Reinsured in Companies Licensed in the Province	
	Number	Amount	Reserve	Amount	Reserve
<i>Ordinary with Profits:—</i>					
Life.....	2,335	\$5,188,312	\$238,142	\$553,000	\$16,993
Endowment Assurance.....	674	1,057,658	93,761	40,000	1,839
Term, etc.....	476	992,750	5,411	5,000	20
Bonus addition.....		1,525	810		
Additional accidental death benefits.....		(1,268,650)	1,811	(1,268,650)	1,811
Disability reserve.....			6,371		
Totals.....	3,485	\$7,240,245	\$346,306	\$598,000	\$20,663
<i>Ordinary without Profits:—</i>					
Life.....	120	\$571,675	\$38,658	\$255,000	\$13,253
Endowment assurance.....	41	117,294	22,635	15,000	82
Term, etc.....	255	1,210,265	7,552	218,000	1,387
Additional accidental death benefits.....		(137,360)	200	(137,360)	200
Disability reserve.....			629		
Special reserve.....			1,000		
Totals.....	416	\$1,899,234	\$70,674	\$488,000	\$14,922
Grand Totals.....	3,901	\$9,139,479	\$416,980	\$1,086,000	\$35,585

Summary of Reserve

	With Profits	Without Profits	Total
Total reserve, assurance and annuity contracts.....	\$350,064	\$70,674	\$420,738
Total reserve on reinsured contracts.....	20,663	14,922	35,585
Total net reserve on the Company's basis of valuation before deduction permitted by statute.....	\$329,401	\$55,752	\$385,153
Deduction made therefrom (permitted under The Ontario Insurance Act).....	76,515	5,863	82,378
Full deduction permitted, adjusted for reinsured, being.....	(82,500)	(9,690)	(92,190)
Net reserve carried in the liabilities (3)—(4).....	\$252,886	\$49,889	\$302,775
Net reserve computed on the statutory basis (without deduction).....	329,401	55,752	385,153

Miscellaneous Statement

I. The calculation of the "Reserve" in the "Statement of Actuarial Liabilities."

- (1) The policies are valued (grouped as to plan and age) on the basis of the OM (5) Mortality tables at the rate of interest of $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. the mid-year Reserve being taken; the age used for valuation being the same as the age nearest birthday at the date of issue of the policy. On all Standard Payment Life and Ordinary Life policies we have set up a higher reserve as suggested. We have also changed the valuation on the Sixteen Payment Twenty-Year Endowment. Our Business Man's Special and Select Savings Policies have been valued as outlined in your last letter to us.

Special Classes:

- (a) There have been no policies on residents in tropical or sub-tropical countries.
 (b) Policies issued at higher than true ages are valued at the higher age.
 (c) No adjustment was made for policies being subject to liens.
 (d) No variation was made for any extra premiums.
 (e) No variation was made for special class lives.
 (f) (1) In the case of disability insurance, reserve has been put up equal to one-half the disability receipts; (2) No disability claims having arisen no reserve therefore is required.
 (g) Treated and valued as pure endowments.

(h) In the case of double indemnity reserve has been put up equal to one-half of the premium receipts.

(2) Items of Special Reserve:

- (a) No extra reserve was put up on account of prepaid or limited loadings.
- (b) There are only a few minor cases where the Guaranteed Dividends exceed in value the net Premium Reserve on the basis of valuation employed.
- (c) There has been no cash surrender value on lapsed policies to deal with.
- (d) An extra reserve of \$1,000.00 has been set up to cover the option of conversion under Term Policies.
- (e) No extra reserve has been set up to cover the option of conversion to higher premium policies, except as in (2) (d).
- (f) No cases of special reserve other than those mentioned above to deal with.

II. The only modification is, the cash values are put in the policy at the rated-up age.

III. The average rate of interest earned during the year was $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

IV. The surplus paid policyholders in 1928 was an arbitrary distribution made by shareholders out of their premium or surplus.

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada, 1934, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	\$60,000 00	\$61,320 00
Victory Loan, 1934, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	5,000 00	5,089 34
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%	5,000 00	5,316 96
Province of Ontario, 1936, 6%	25,000 00	26,531 25
Province of Alberta, 1931, 6%	10,000 00	10,138 58
Province of British Columbia, 1946, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %	13,000 00	12,247 30
City of Toronto, 1940, 6%	15,000 00	15,787 32
City of Toronto, 1944, 6%	10,000 00	10,788 76
City of Toronto, 1935, 6%	5,000 00	5,303 00
City of Toronto, 1942, 6%	2,000 00	2,174 12
City of Windsor, 1930, 6%	430 65	434 61
City of Windsor, 1937, 6%	15,000 00	15,964 55
City of Sault Ste. Marie, 1948, 6%	1,000 00	1,092 18
City of Sault Ste. Marie, 1945, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	2,000 00	2,088 40
City of North Bay, 1937, 5%	2,548 47	2,525 53
City of North Bay, 1941, 5%	3,097 69	3,061 14
City of North Bay, 1944, 5%	858 65	847 06
City of Edmonton, 1945, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	5,000 00	5,027 00
City of Three Rivers, 1957, 5%	14,000 00	14,215 60
City of Montreal, 1953, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %	24,970 86	23,030 62
City of Hull, 1947, 5%	12,500 00	12,500 00
City of Hamilton, 1934, 6%	4,000 00	4,216 00
City of Hamilton, 1935, 6%	2,000 00	2,123 00
City of Sudbury, 1933, 5%	1,004 41	993 46
Town of Georgetown, 1937, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	2,452 15	2,520 36
Town of Georgetown, 1936, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	500 00	513 00
Town of Bridgeburg, 1957, 5%	5,000 00	4,962 15
Village of Norwich, 1935, 6%	319 86	332 78
Village of Norwich, 1936, 6%	339 05	353 22
Village of Norwich, 1937, 6%	359 40	374 60
Village of Fort Erie, 1954, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	2,213 85	2,291 77
Village of Fort Erie, 1955, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	2,335 61	2,419 46
Village of Fort Erie, 1956, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	2,464 07	2,554 00
Village of Fort Erie, 1957, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	2,599 59	2,695 77
County of Ontario, 1934, 5%	1,033 45	1,054 11
County of Ontario, 1935, 5%	1,085 14	1,109 23
County of Ontario, 1936, 5%	1,139 39	1,167 65
County of Ontario, 1937, 5%	1,000 00	1,027 40
County of Ontario, 1938, 5%	1,000 00	1,029 80
Town of Smith's Falls, 1932, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	1,000 00	1,010 71
Township of East York, 1931, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	940 68	949 71
Township of East York, 1934, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	846 99	862 06
Township of East York, 1935, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	810 09	826 53
Township of East York, 1937, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	840 30	861 30
Township of East York, 1941, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	966 89	998 70
Township of East York, 1947, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	971 54	1,012 44
Township of East York, 1943, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	4,000 00	4,209 20
Township of East York, 1944, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %	4,000 00	4,044 00
Township of East York, 1945, 5%	10,000 00	10,114 00
Township of East York, 1946, 5%	1,000 00	1,011 90
Province of Ontario, H.E.P.C., 1940, 6%	10,000 00	10,894 24
Canadian Northern Pacific Railway, 1950, 4%	2,920 00	2,520 54
Montreal Protestant Central School, 1943, 5%	8,000 00	7,981 60
Totals	308,548 78	\$314,518 11

Schedule "E"

Goodyear Tire Preferred, 80 shares, 7%	\$8,000 00	\$8,584 00
Goodyear Tire Preferred, 50 shares, 7%	5,000 00	5,390 00
Maple Leaf Milling Preferred, 10 shares, 7%	1,000 00	1,108 00
Maple Leaf Milling Preferred, 5 shares, 7%	500 00	551 50
Totals	\$14,500 00	\$15,633 50

EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ASSURANCE CORPORATION, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—C. W. I. Woodland, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—C. W. I. Woodland, Temple Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Oct. 25, 1880. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Feb. 20, 1900.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£359,772	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$3,008,707	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$893,041
Liabilities in Canada.....	2,347,235	Premiums—Canada (net).....	3,951,927
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	400,556
		Claims—Canada (net).....	2,526,530

ENSIGN INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, Alfred F. James, Milwaukee; Vice-President and Manager, Lieut.-Col. Robt. F. Massie, Toronto.*Directors.*—Robert Camp, Milwaukee; J. A. Bremner, Toronto; Major Howard Green, Milwaukee; John B. Kay, Toronto; G. M. Kelley, Toronto; J. R. Jamieson, Calgary; Wm. D. Reed, Milwaukee.*Date of incorporation.*—June 4, 1921. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 7, 1922.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	457,247	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$35,046
Total liabilities.....	64,534	Premiums—Total business (net)..	67,067
Surplus protection of policyholders	392,713	Claims—Ontario (net).....	13,497
		Claims—Total business (net)....	14,732

EQUITABLE FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND, U.S.A.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. W. Tatley, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—T. S. Minton, 17 Queen St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1859. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 3, 1913.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	240,622	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$12,923
Liabilities in Canada.....	33,826	Premiums—Canada (net).....	70,992
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	7,029
		Claims—Canada (net).....	43,870

THE EQUITY LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Incorporated by Letters Patent.—March 9, 1904. *Commenced business.*—April, 1904.*Officers (as at date of filing statement).*—President, J. M. Walton; Vice-Presidents, W. H. Shapley, D. Urquhart; Manager, H. L. Sutherland; Secretary, Geo. M. Begg.*Directors (as at date of filing statement).*—Geo. M. Begg, C. D. Daniel, J. H. McKnight, Dr. T. F. McMahon, W. H. Shapley, H. L. Sutherland, D. Urquhart, Geo. A. Urquhart, J. M. Walton.*Auditors.*—Neff, Robertson & Co., Toronto.**Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928****Capital Stock**

	Amount subscribed for	Amount paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$500,000.00. No. of shares, 5,000. Par value, \$100.00.		
Capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$354,000 00	\$35,400 00
Total.....	\$354,000 00	\$35,400 00
Capital stock at end of year.....	\$354,000 00	\$35,400 00
Total of calls made to date 10 per cent.		

*See note on page 1.

Premium on Capital Stock

Total amount paid as premium on capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$34,200 00
Total amount paid to December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$34,200 00</u>

Synopsis of Ledger Accounts

As at December 31, 1927:		Decrease in Ledger Assets in 1928:	
Net ledger assets.....	\$1,280,860 17	Disbursements.....	\$174,451 69
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$1,280,860 17</u>	Total Decrease.....	<u>\$174,451 69</u>
Increase in ledger assets in 1928:		As at December 31, 1928:	
Income.....	\$252,939 74	Net ledger assets.....	\$1,368,555 43
Amount by which ledger assets were written up.....	9,207 21	Bank overdraft.....	18,750 78
Increase in bank overdraft....	18,750 78		
Total Increase.....	<u>\$280,897 73</u>	Total Ledger Assets....	<u>\$1,387,306 21</u>
Total.....	<u>\$1,561,757 90</u>	Total.....	<u>\$1,561,757 90</u>

Assets*Ledger Assets*

First mortgages on real estate.....	\$553,220 48
Amount secured by the Company's policies in force, the reserve on each policy being in excess of all indebtedness:—	
Loans to policyholders.....	164,885 25
Advances to policyholders under automatic non-forfeiture provisions.....	67,524 51
Book value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned. (For details see Schedule "D").....	599,244 85
On hand at head office.....	2,431 12
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$1,387,306 21</u>

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....	\$21,528 63
Net premiums due and uncollected and deferred.....	22,209 36
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$43,737 99</u>
Total Assets.....	<u>\$1,431,044 20</u>

Liabilities

Net liability under assurance annuity and supplementary contracts in force for payments not due, dependent on life, disability or other contingency, or on a term certain.....	\$1,204,976 00
Net liability for payments due under contracts.....	6,000 00
Received from policyholders in advance:—Premiums, \$1,810.95; interest, \$4,500.00.	6,310 95
Provincial, municipal and other taxes due and accrued.....	2,500 00
Medical examiners' fees due and accrued.....	375 00
Bank overdrafts.....	18,750 78
All other liabilities:—Library bureau, \$45.32; auditors, \$250.00.....	295 32
Surplus contingently allotted to deferred dividend policyholders.....	1,500 00
Shareholders' surplus.....	154,936 15
Capital stock paid in cash.....	35,400 00
Total Liabilities, Surplus and Capital.....	<u>\$1,431,044 20</u>

Income

	First Year	Renewals	Single	Totals
Assurance premiums.....	\$18,993 04	\$166,265 09	\$1,097 00	\$186,355 13
Less reinsurance premiums paid.....	1,222 46	15,938 63		17,161 09
Tot Net Premiums.....	<u>\$17,770 58</u>	<u>\$150,326 46</u>	<u>\$1,097 00</u>	<u>\$169,194 04</u>
Interest and dividends.....				80,141 70
Dominion income tax refund.....				3,604 00
Profit on sale or maturity of ledger assets:—Bonds, \$9,207.21.....				9,207 21
Total Income.....				<u>\$262,146 95</u>

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928—Continued
Disbursements

	Death Claims	Matured Endowments	
In respect of assurance contracts:—			
Death, endowment and disability claims:—			
Amount assured, ordinary.....	\$27,500 00	\$43,500 00	
Net totals, ordinary.....	\$27,500 00	\$43,500 00	
Net surrender values.....			\$71,000 00
Net dividends:—in cash.....			56,906 98
			576 59
Total net disbursements in respect of assurance contracts.....			\$128,483 57
Interest or dividends to shareholders.....			3,540 00
Taxes, licenses and fees (including taxes on investments but excluding taxes on real estate).....			2,687 69
Head office expenses:—Salaries, \$11,280.00; directors' fees, \$760.00; auditors' fees, \$316.24; rents, \$2,700.00; miscellaneous, \$1,000.38.....			16,056 62
Branch office and agency expenses:—Assurance commissions: first year, \$3,198.88; salaries, \$14,837.00; travelling expenses, \$607.69.....			18,643 57
All other expenses:—Advertising, \$615.22; books and periodicals, \$192.00; postage, \$581.38; express, telegrams and telephones, \$151.17; printing and stationery, \$388.47; legal fees, \$268.00; commissions on loans, \$130.00; medical fees, \$2,659.00; appraisalment expenses, \$55.00.....			5,040 24
Total Disbursements.....			\$174,451 69

Exhibit of Policies (Ordinary)

(In respect of entries on this page "reinsured" means "reinsured with other insurers licensed in this province.")

Classification	Whole Life		Endowment Assurances		Term and Other		Totals	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	2,638	\$4,843,569	977	\$1,248,564	210	686,437	3,825	\$6,778,570
New issued.....	467	785,000	58	69,500	23	84,000	548	938,500
Old revived.....	2	2,000	2	2,000			4	4,000
Old increased.....		1,000						1,000
Transferred to.....	5	12,000	1	1,000	1	5,000	7	18,000
Totals.....	3,112	\$5,643,569	1,038	\$1,321,064	234	\$775,437	4,384	\$7,740,070
Less ceased by:								
Death.....	14	17,000	6	12,500	1	1,000	21	30,500
Maturity.....			37	43,500			37	43,500
Surrender.....	100	159,500	56	69,689			156	229,189
Lapse.....	169	235,500	13	13,500	36	140,248	218	389,248
Decrease.....		14,570		3,621		5,022		23,213
Not taken.....	54	96,500	3	7,000	1	5,000	58	108,500
Transferred from.....	2	6,000	1	2,000	4	10,000	7	18,000
Total ceased.....	339	\$529,070	116	\$151,810	42	\$161,270	497	\$842,150
At end of 1928.....	2,773	\$5,114,499	922	\$1,169,254	192	\$614,167	3,887	\$6,897,920
Reinsured.....		\$486,250		\$23,000		\$167,559		\$676,809

Miscellaneous

New policies issued and paid for in cash:—Number, 490; gross amount, \$830,000; reinsured, \$56,000; matured endowments, \$43,500. Total amount in force divided as to dividend plan:—Annual, \$27,729; deferred, \$51,000; non-participating, \$6,820,191; total, \$6,897,920.

Statement of Actuarial Liabilities
Assurance Section

Class of Contract	Gross in Force			Reinsured in Companies Licensed in the Province	
	Number	Amount	Reserve	Amount	Reserve
Ordinary with Profits:—					
Life.....	26	\$62,729	\$19,419 66	\$5,000	\$2,085 90
Endowment assurance.....	11	14,000	10,009 48		
Totals.....	37	\$76,729	\$29,429 14	\$5,000	\$2,085 90
Ordinary without Profits:—					
Life.....	2,747	\$5,052,770	\$832,291 15	\$481,250	\$59,613 17
Endowment assurance.....	911	1,155,254	421,945 91	23,000	5,752 29
Term, etc.....	192	614,167	5,034 96	167,559	1,063 09
Totals.....	3,850	\$6,822,191	\$1,259,272 02	\$671,809	\$66,428 55
Grand Totals.....	3,887	\$6,897,920	\$1,288,701 16	\$676,809	\$68,514 45

Summary of Reserve

	With Profits	Without Profits	Total
Total reserve, assurance and annuity contracts..	\$29,429 14	\$1,259,272 02	\$1,288,701 16
Total reserve on reinsured contracts.....	2,085 90	66,428 55	68,514 45
Total net reserve on the Company's basis of valuation before deduction permitted by statute..	\$27,343 24	\$1,192,843 47	\$1,220,186 71
Deduction made therefrom.....		15,210 71	15,210 71
Full deduction permitted, adjusted for reinsured, being.....		39,016 45	39,016 45
Net reserve carried in the liabilities.....	\$27,343 24	\$1,177,632 76	\$1,204,976 00
Net reserve computed on the statutory basis (without deduction).....	27,343 24	1,192,843 47	1,220,186 71
Reserve maintained by the Company in excess of the statutory reserve.....		23,805 74	23,805 74

Miscellaneous Statement

I. The calculation of the "Reserve" in the "Statement of Actuarial Liabilities."

(1) The "Reserve" is calculated on the OM(5) Table with interest at 3½ per cent. on the mid-year basis at age at nearest birthday.

Special Classes:

- (a) No policies are issued in tropical or sub-tropical countries.
- (b) Policies issued at higher than true ages are valued at the higher age.
- (c) Policies issued subject to liens are valued at face of policy.
- (d) No policies are issued subject to an extra premium, other than those at a rated-up age.
- (e) No policies are issued subject to an extra special class lives other than those which are liened or issued at a rated-up age.
- (f) (1) Reserves for policies with disability benefits have been estimated, and exceed half of premiums received; (2) no claims for disability have occurred as yet, so no reserves required for this.
- (g) No annuities have been issued.
- (h) No policies have been issued providing for additional accidental death benefits.

(2) Items of Special Reserve:

- (a) No special Reserves are set up under Limited and Single Premium Policies on account of loadings—no annuities have been issued.
- (b) For guaranteed benefits exceeding the net premium reserve, a special pure Endowment Reserve is maintained.
- (c) No provision is made in reserve for lapsed policies subject to reinstatement.
- (d) No provision is made in reserve to cover option of renewal of Term Policies.
- (e) No provision is made in reserve to cover option of conversion to higher premium policies.
- (f) No items of special reserve other than above. No other modifications or limitations are made under special class policies referred to in 1 (1) (a) to (f) above.

II. No other modifications or limitations are made under special class policies referred to in 1 (1) (a) to (f) above.

III. The average rate of interest earned during the year was 6.25 per cent.

IV. The Distribution of Surplus:

Business is issued on non-participating plan with exception of a very few policies issued in first year or two of business.

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
Province of Alberta, £500, June 1, 1938, 4%	\$2,433 33	\$1,992 30
Province of Alberta, 4½% Gold Bonds, October 1, 1958, 4½%	25,000 00	23,500 00
FOREIGN		
Province of Buenos Aires, Sinking Fund Gold Bond, March 1, 1961, 6%	25,000 00	23,879 45
Kingdom of Norway, Sinking Fund Gold Bonds, March 15, 1963, 5%	10,000 00	9,726 40
Republic of Colombia, Sinking Fund Gold Bonds, October 1, 1961, 6%	25,000 00	23,692 50
Department of Cundinamarca, Republic of Colombia, Sinking Fund Gold Bonds, November 1st, 1959, 6½%	10,000 00	9,326 35
Republic of Bolivia, Sinking Fund Bond of 1928, March 1, 1969, 7%	15,000 00	14,550 00
United States of Brazil, Sinking Fund Gold Bonds, October 15, 1957, 6½%	5,000 00	4,818 75
Republic of Peru, Sinking Fund Gold Bonds (First Series), December 1, 1960, 6%	25,000 00	22,687 50
York-Adelaide Realty Co., Ltd., First Mortgage Bonds, December 1, 1945, 7%	2,000 00	2,019 40
Burns & Co., Ltd., First Mortgage Sinking Fund Bonds, June 1, 1948, 5½%	25,000 00	24,752 30

Schedule "D."—Continued

	Par Value	Book Value
Clarendon Apartments, Ltd., First Mortgage Bonds, July 15, 1946, 7%	\$5,000 00	\$4,901 40
Tokyo Electric Co., Ltd., First Mortgage Gold Bonds, July 15, 1953, 6%	5,000 00	4,515 90
Canadian National Railways, Perpetual 4% Consolidated Debenture Stock, £10,300, 4%	50,126 66	44,111 46
Canadian Northern Western Railway (Province of Alberta Guarantee), £1,227, February 16, 1942, 4½%	5,971 40	5,113 37
Temiskaming & Northern Ontario Railway (guaranteed by Province of Ontario), February 1, 1946, 4%	25,000 00	22,725 00
French National Mail Steamship Lines, Sinking Fund Gold Bond (guaranteed by French Government), May 1, 1952, 6%	25,000 00	24,509 32
Town of Sydney Mines, C.B., September 6, 1942, 5%	5,000 00	4,585 32
City of Windsor, Ontario, June 1, 1940, 5½%	1,664 22	
City of Windsor, Ontario, June 1, 1941, 5½%	1,755 75	
City of Windsor, Ontario, June 1, 1942, 5½%	1,852 32	
City of Windsor, Ontario, June 1, 1943, 5½%	1,954 20	11,176 10
City of Windsor, Ontario, June 1, 1944, 5½%	2,061 68	
City of Windsor, Ontario, June 1, 1945, 5½%	2,175 07	
Town of Eastview, Ontario, April 1, 1941, 7%	5,000 00	5,168 70
City of Winnipeg, £3,300 Debenture Stock, February 1, 1963, 4½%	16,060 00	12,176 86
Town of Parry Sound, August 1, 1945, 6%	8,143 12	
Town of Parry Sound, August 1, 1946, 6%	8,631 71	
Town of Parry Sound, August 1, 1947, 6%	6,149 61	22,388 44
Town of St. Michel de Laval, Que., December 1, 1954, 6%	9,000 00	8,478 60
Town of St. Michel de Laval, Que., May 1, 1955, 6%	21,000 00	19,774 73
Town of Montreal North, May 1, 1955, 6%	2,000 00	
Town of Montreal North, May 1, 1956, 6%	2,000 00	3,766 59
Town of Leaside, Ontario, June 15, 1952, 5½%	4,203 65	
Town of Leaside, Ontario, June 15, 1953, 5½%	4,434 93	8,486 08
City of Edmonton, March 1, 1954, 5½%	28,000 00	27,088 95
Town of Glace Bay, C.B., August 28, 1944, 5½%	30,000 00	30,000 00
City of Edmonton, June 15, 1945, 5½%	25,000 00	24,622 15
Township of Tisdale, Ontario, September 1, 1934, 6%	8,559 52	8,559 52
City of Edmonton, November 1, 1945, 5½%	7,000 00	7,035 00
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1929, 5½%	1,472 50	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1930, 5½%	1,553 49	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1931, 5½%	1,638 94	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1932, 5½%	1,729 08	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1933, 5½%	1,824 18	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1934, 5½%	1,924 51	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1935, 5½%	2,030 36	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1936, 5½%	2,142 02	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1937, 5½%	2,259 84	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1938, 5½%	2,384 13	43,745 52
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1939, 5½%	2,515 25	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1940, 5½%	2,653 59	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1941, 5½%	2,799 54	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1942, 5½%	2,953 52	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1943, 5½%	3,115 96	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1944, 5½%	3,287 34	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1945, 5½%	3,468 14	
Town of Riverside, July 31, 1946, 5½%	3,658 89	
City of Edmonton, May 1, 1953, 5½%	25,000 00	25,168 76
City of Verdun, Que., Schools, May 1, 1953, 5½%	20,000 00	20,468 76
Timmins, Separate Schools, February 1, 1938-40, 5½%	9,000 00	9,185 33
Canada Cement Company, First Mortgage Sinking Fund Gold Bond, November 1, 1947, 5½%	5,000 00	5,097 82
United Grain Growers, First Mortgage Sinking Fund Gold Bond, January 2, 1948, 5%	5,000 00	4,815 00
Windsor Arms Limited, First Mortgage Sinking Fund Bonds, June 1, 1947, 6½%	10,000 00	9,903 47
Clarendon Apartments, Ltd., First Mortgage Sinking Fund Bonds, December 15, 1946, 7%	5,000 00	4,950 00
Godfrey Realty Co., First Mortgage Bonds, June 1, 1942, 6%	10,000 00	9,713 20
Metropolitan Building, Ltd., First Mortgage Bonds, July 15, 1944, 7%	2,000 00	2,068 55
Crescent Road Apartments, Ltd., First Mortgage Bonds, September 1, 1946, 7%	4,000 00	4,000 00
Totals	\$625,588 45	\$599,244 85

ESSEX & SUFFOLK EQUITABLE INSURANCE SOCIETY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, COLCHESTER, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Clarence E. Sanders, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Douglas G. Ross, 26 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1902. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 11, 1920.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£56,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$168,255	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$30,022
Liabilities in Canada.....	88,951	Premiums—Canada (net).....	92,467
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	14,266
		Claims—Canada (net).....	43,947

EXCELSIOR LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, David Fasken, K.C., Toronto; 1st Vice-President, Alex. Fasken, K.C., Toronto; 2nd Vice-President, Joseph Wright, Toronto; 3rd Vice-President, W. H. Gooderham, Toronto; General Manager, T. A. Dark, A.I.A., F.A.S., Toronto.

Directors.—Hon. J. L. Perron, Montreal; George E. Weir, Dresden, Ont.; W. H. Gooderham, Toronto; George R. Warwick, Toronto; J. C. Waugh, Winnipeg; James L. Ross, Toronto; S. F. Duncan, Toronto; Frank E. Maulson, Toronto; Geo. B. Nicholson.

Date of incorporation.—Aug. 7, 1889. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Oct. 15, 1890.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$150,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	14,872,896	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$995,013
Ontario business in force (gross)...	35,505,254	Premiums—Total business (net)...	2,758,189
Total business in force (gross)...	85,273,827	Death Claims—Ontario (net)...	131,274
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	397,389

FEDERAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Incorporated.—December 5th, 1922. *Commenced business.*—January 2nd, 1923.

Officers (as at date of filing statement).—President, E. B. Stockdale; Vice-President, H. G. Scholfield, M.P.P.; Managing Director, H. Begg; Secretary, W. H. Buscombe.

Directors (as at date of filing statement).—E. B. Stockdale, H. C. Scholfield, H. Begg, F. K. Morrow, W. H. Mara, Frank Shannon, W. R. Begg, W. S. Morden, K.C., S. C. Tweed.

Auditors.—Neff, Robertson & Co., Toronto.**Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928****Capital Stock**

	Amount subscribed for	Amount paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$1,000,000.00.		
No. of shares, 10,000. Par value, \$100.00.		
Capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$400,000 00	\$100,000 00
Capital stock issued during year.....	100,000 00	25,000 00
Total.....	\$500,000 00	\$125,000 00
Capital stock at end of year.....	\$500,000 00	\$125,000 00
Total calls made to date, 25 per cent.		

Premium on Capital Stock

Total amount paid as premium on capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$20,000 00
Amount received during the year.....	45,471 48
Total amount paid to December 31st, 1928.....	\$65,471 48

Assets

Market value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company. (For details see Schedule "D").....	\$272,750 64
Cash on hand and in banks (on hand, \$5,365.77; in bank, \$25,511.34).....	30,877 11
Interest due and accrued.....	2,548 48
Agents' balances and premiums uncollected.....	25,076 31
Total Admitted Assets of the Company.....	\$331,252 54

*See note on page 1.

Liabilities*All in the Province*

Total provision for unpaid claims.....		\$3,484 49
Total net reserve, \$146,875.35: carried out at 80 per cent. thereof.....		117,500 28
Taxes due and accrued.....		3,003 67
Reinsurance premiums.....		8,778 81
Total of all liabilities except capital stock.....		\$132,767 25
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$125,000 00	
Surplus in Profit and Loss account.....	73,485 29	
Excess of assets over liabilities.....		198,485 29
Total Liabilities.....		\$331,252 54

Profit and Loss Account*All in the Province*

Net premiums written.....		\$151,648 53
Reserve of unearned premiums:		
At beginning of year.....		105,751 46
At end of year.....		117,500 28
Increase.....		\$11,748 82
Net premiums earned.....		\$139,899 71
Net claims incurred.....		\$60,444 88
Net adjustment expenses.....		2,274 98
Commissions.....		30,236 08
Taxes.....		6,049 45
Salaries, fees and travelling, other expenses.....		27,435 97
Underwriting profit.....		\$13,458 35
Other revenue:		
Interest earned.....		12,862 46
Net profit for the year.....		26,320 81

Surplus for Protection of Policyholders

Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at beginning of year..	\$102,681 26
Net profit brought down.....	26,320 81
Premium on capital stock received in cash.....	45,471 48
Total.....	\$174,473 55
Increase in paid in capital stock.....	25,000 00
Total.....	\$199,473 55
Increase in disallowed assets.....	988 26
Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at end of year.....	\$198,485 29

Summary of Risks and Premiums—Fire*All in Ontario*

	Amount	Premium
Gross in force at end of 1927.....	\$39,976,558 00	\$373,947 97
Taken in 1928, new and renewed.....	26,369,762 00	251,327 56
Ceased during 1928 (including renewed).....	\$66,346,320 00	\$625,275 53
	\$19,972,874 00	\$205,645 19
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$46,373,446 00	\$419,630 34
Reinsurance in force, December 31st, 1928.....	14,029,872 00	130,312 91
Net in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$32,343,574 00	\$289,317 43

Schedule "D"**Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company**

	Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	\$24,500 00	\$25,016 70
Dominion of Canada, 1937, 5½%.....	500 00	533 68
Dominion of Canada, 1944, 4½%.....	1,500 00	1,456 60
Canadian National Railways, 1930, 5%.....	6,000 00	5,975 28
Canadian National Railways, 1957, 4½%.....	40,000 00	40,550 00
Canadian National Railways, 1957, 4½%.....	10,000 00	10,100 00
Canadian Northern Railway, 1934, 4%.....	7,300 00	6,873 28
Province of British Columbia, 1953, 4½%.....	10,000 00	9,496 00
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%.....	6,000 00	6,583 92
Province of Ontario, 1946, 4½%.....	5,000 00	4,769 50
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....	40,000 00	43,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,687 50
City of Belleville, 1942, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,351 07
City of Brantford, 1940, 4½%.....	5,000 00	4,763 12
City of Galt, 1938, 6%.....	3,000 00	3,152 72
City of Hamilton, 1930, 5%.....	1,000 00	993 06

	Par Value	Book Value
Town of Mimico, 1948-1949, 5%.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,066 71
City of Niagara Falls, 1932-1949, 5½%.....	5,000 00	4,989 44
Town of Oshawa, 1934, 5½%.....	8,859 64	8,961 06
City of Stratford, 1930-1934, 5%.....	3,500 00	3,462 52
City of Toronto, 1929, 5½%.....	1,000 00	1,002 85
City of Toronto, 1937, 5%.....	3,000 00	3,045 00
City of Toronto, 1938, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,896 55
City of Toronto, 1938-1940, 6%.....	3,000 00	3,251 22
City of Toronto, 1945-1949, 5%.....	3,000 00	3,000 00
City of Toronto, 1950, 5%.....	20,000 00	21,242 00
Town of Waterloo, 1931-1933, 5½%.....	5,012 36	5,044 83
City of Windsor, 1960, 4½%.....	5,000 00	4,383 15
City of Windsor, 1952, 5½%.....	25,435 85	25,435 85
†Totals.....	\$267,607 85	\$273,083 61

FEDERATED BRITISH INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—C. Stuart Malcolm, 100 Adelaide St. E., Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Dale & Co., Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—May 1, 1906. Date commenced business in Canada.—June 10, 1927.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,512,533	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$29,247
Assets in Canada.....	90,743	Premiums—Canada (net).....	96,654
Liabilities in Canada.....	61,671	Claims—Ontario (net).....	20,972
		Claims—Canada (net).....	44,684

FIDELITY AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HOUSTON, TEXAS.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Norman S. Jones, Hamilton, Ont.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Norman S. Jones, Imperial Bldg., Hamilton, Ont.

Date of incorporation.—1927 Date commenced business in Canada.—1927.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$19,810
Assets in Canada.....	71,686	Premiums—Canada (net).....	65,694
Liabilities in Canada.....	31,194	Claims—Ontario (net).....	5,597
		Claims—Canada (net).....	26,494

THE FIDELITY & CASUALTY COMPANY OF NEW YORK*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Geo. A. DeClercq, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—

Date of incorporation.—March 20, 1876. Date commenced business in Canada.—May 15, 1905.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$4,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	.....
Assets in Canada.....	291,694	Premiums—Canada (net).....	.....
Liabilities in Canada.....	18,031	Claims—Ontario (net).....	.....
		Claims—Canada (net).....	.....

FIDELITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President and Manager, Col. A. E. Kirkpatrick, Toronto; Vice-President, Sidney W. Band, Toronto; Secretary, Wm. R. Kirkpatrick, Toronto.

Directors.—W. Geo. Hynson, Baltimore, Md.; R. Howard Bland, Baltimore, Md.; Brig.-Gen. Chas. H. Mitchell, Toronto; Gerard B. Strathy, Toronto; E. G. Hanson, Montreal; W. W. Symington, Baltimore, Md.; J. Allan Ross, Toronto; Alfred C. Bethune, Ottawa; Alfred Savarde, K.C., Quebec, Que.; C. Porter Houston, Baltimore, Md.; Mark Bredin, Toronto; L. B. Campbell.

Date of incorporation.—June 4, 1921. Date commenced business in Canada.—Feb. 9, 1922.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$250,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$138,528
Total assets.....	494,550	Premiums—Canada (net).....	288,445
Total liabilities.....	178,812	Claims—Ontario (net).....	48,970
Surplus protection of policyholders	315,737	Claims—Total business (net).....	115,829

*See note on page 1.

†Carried in Assets at market value.

FIDELITY-PHENIX FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—W. E. Baldwin, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. M. M. Kirkpatrick, 15 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Jan. 25, 1910. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 11, 1910.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$10,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$170,259
Assets in Canada.....	875,241	Premiums—Canada (net).....	509,497
Liabilities in Canada.....	368,371	Claims—Ontario (net).....	79,053
		Claims—Canada (net).....	170,045

FIRE ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA*

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Theodore Meunier, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—F. Midgeley, 27 Wellington St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1820. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 10, 1918.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$148,041
Assets in Canada.....	608,957	Premiums—Canada (net).....	528,998
Liabilities in Canada.....	362,298	Claims—Ontario (net).....	68,770
		Claims—Canada (net).....	299,844

THE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, P.Q.

Officers.—President, Hon. Senator R. Dandurand, K.C., P.C., Montreal; Vice-President and Manager, J. A. Blondeau, Montreal; Secretary, H. Clement.*Directors.*—Hon. Senator C. P. Beaubien, Montreal; J. M. Fortier, Montreal; Hon. Sir Lomer Gouin, P.C. K.C.M.G., Montreal; C. M. Hart, Montreal; N. Lavole, Quebec; Hon. P. Lemieux, K.C., P.C., Montreal; Donat Raymond, Montreal; W. G. Ross, Winnipeg; Capt. Wm. Robinson.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Grover D. Leyland, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May 18, 1916. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Oct. 28, 1918.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$300,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$134,902
Total assets.....	1,350,088	Premiums—Total business (net)...	348,980
Total liabilities.....	591,828	Claims—Ontario (net).....	74,258
Surplus protection of policyholders	758,259	Claims—Total business (net)....	165,743

FIREMAN'S FUND INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—W. Rae Blight, 22 Toronto St., Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. Rae Blight, 22 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May 6, 1863. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 30, 1912.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$5,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$60,543
Assets in Canada.....	401,455	Premiums—Canada (net).....	207,133
Liabilities in Canada.....	148,941	Claims—Ontario (net).....	37,357
		Claims—Canada (net).....	135,616

FIREMEN'S INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEWARK, N.J.*

HEAD OFFICE, NEWARK, N.J.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—R. F. Massie, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—R. F. Massie, 465 Bay St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Dec. 3, 1855. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 22, 1912.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$7,500,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$60,880
Assets in Canada.....	361,728	Premiums—Canada (net).....	224,250
Liabilities in Canada.....	161,609	Claims—Ontario (net).....	13,393
		Claims—Canada (net).....	60,137

*See note on page 1.

FIRST AMERICAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Wm. E. D. Baldwin, 17 St. John [St., Montreal, Que.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Gilbert Sanderson Percy, 15 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—July 25, 1925. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 12, 1926.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	104,339
Liabilities in Canada.....	52,391

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$20,302
Premiums—Canada (net).....	86,326
Claims—Ontario (net).....	5,644
Claims—Canada (net).....	45,134

FONCIERE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PARIS, FRANCE**(La Fonciere Compagnie d'Assurances Mobiliers et Immobiliers a Primes Fixes)*

HEAD OFFICE, PARIS, FRANCE.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—P. J. Perrin, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. Begg, 82-8 King St. East, Toronto.*Date of organization.*—May 23, 1877. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 7, 1926.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	184,477
Liabilities in Canada.....	99,312

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$30,974
Premiums—Canada (net).....	158,519
Claims—Ontario (net).....	4,506
Claims—Canada (net).....	33,592

THE FRANKLIN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA*

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Fred W. Evans, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. M. M. Kirkpatrick, 15 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1823. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Feb. 27, 1922.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	246,445
†Liabilities in Canada.....	nil

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
†Premiums—Ontario (net).....	nil
†Premiums—Canada (net).....	nil
†Claims—Ontario (net).....	nil
†Claims—Canada (net).....	nil

GENERAL ACCIDENT ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, Col. J. F. Michie, Toronto; Vice-President, R. S. Waldie, Toronto; Managing Director, Thos. H. Hall, Toronto; Manager, W. A. Barrington, Toronto.*Directors.*—F. Norrie-Miller, J.P., Perth, Scotland; J. A. McIntosh, K.C., Toronto; E. Richardson, Philadelphia, Pa.; J. A. Northway, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—July 13, 1906. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 4, 1906.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$135,000
Total assets.....	1,963,291
Total liabilities.....	878,728
Surplus protection of policyholders	1,084,562

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$671,865
Premiums—Total business (net)...	1,162,506
Claims—Ontario (net).....	235,268
Claims—Total business (net)....	503,928

*See note on page 1.

†All business in Canada fully reinsured with the Home Insurance Company.

GENERAL ACCIDENT, FIRE AND LIFE ASSURANCE CORPORATION, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, PERTH, SCOTLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Thomas H. Hall, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Thomas H. Hall, 357 Bay St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Feb. 23, 1891. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 14, 1908.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,320,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	893,711	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$211,875
Liabilities in Canada.....	296,453	Premiums—Canada (net).....	603,803
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	71,305
		Claims—Canada (net).....	364,315

THE GENERAL CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY OF PARIS**(Compagnie d'Assurances Generales Accidents, Vol. Martines, Risques, Divers Reassurances).*

HEAD OFFICE, PARIS, FRANCE.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—T. F. Dobbin, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. M. Browne, 170 Pacific Ave., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1912. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 20, 1926.

Capital stock paid in cash, Francs	12,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$364,551	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$12,125
Liabilities in Canada.....	52,989	Premiums—Canada (net).....	104,336
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	4,452
		Claims—Canada (net).....	55,033

GENERAL EXCHANGE INSURANCE CORPORATION*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—O. R. Davis, Oshawa.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—O. R. Davis, Oshawa.*Date of incorporation.*—July 6, 1925. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 17, 1925.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	359,524	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$159,885
Liabilities in Canada.....	209,049	Premiums—Canada (net).....	397,967
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	71,008
		Claims—Canada (net).....	184,421

THE GENERAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PARIS, FRANCE**(Compagnie d'Assurances Generales L'Incendie)*

HEAD OFFICE, PARIS, FRANCE.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Thos. F. Dobbin, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—William Johnston, 43 Adelaide St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1819. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 20, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash, Francs	20,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$179,331	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$26,263
Liabilities in Canada.....	108,148	Premiums—Canada (net).....	142,406
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	12,905
		Claims—Canada (net).....	47,870

*See note on page 1.

GENERAL INDEMNITY CORPORATION OF AMERICA*

HEAD OFFICE, ROCHESTER, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. G. LeClerc, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. G. LeClerc, 359 St. James St., Montreal.*Date of incorporation.*—1914. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1924.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	1,587,189	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$584
Liabilities in Canada.....	57,605	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,527
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	
		Claims—Canada (net).....	

GENERAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA*

HEAD OFFICE, SEATTLE, STATE OF WASHINGTON.

Principal Office in Canada, Vancouver.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Colin A. Manlove, Vancouver, B.C.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Norman S. Jones, Imperial Bldg., Hamilton.*Date of incorporation.*—Feb. 28, 1923. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec., 1926.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	139,517	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$30,042
Liabilities in Canada.....	81,930	Premiums—Canada (net).....	181,681
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	1,976
		Claims—Canada (net).....	24,482

GIRARD FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Robt. F. Massie, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Robt. F. Massie, 465 Bay St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1853. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 30, 1919.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	133,934	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$8,013
Liabilities in Canada.....	33,573	Premiums—Canada (net).....	46,608
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	4,524
		Claims—Canada (net).....	17,866

GLENS FALLS INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, GLENS FALLS, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—R. T. Leavens, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—R. T. Leavens, 36 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1850. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 28, 1913.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$4,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	450,343	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$68,544
Liabilities in Canada.....	165,280	Premiums—Canada (net).....	492,140
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	37,566
		Claims—Canada (net).....	352,088

THE GLOBE INDEMNITY COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, P.Q.

Officers.—President and General Manager, F. C. Browning, Montreal; Vice-President and Fire Manager, Lewis Laing, Montreal; Vice-President and Secretary, P. M. May, Montreal.*Directors.*—Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, Montreal; W. Molson McPherson, Quebec; J. Theo LeClerc, Montreal; Frederick Edmund Meredith, Montreal; Lieut.-Col. Herbert Molson, LL.D., B.A.Sc., C.M.G., Montreal; Hugh Lewis, Liverpool, England.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. F. Wilson & Co., Lumsden Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—July 23, 1894. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 27, 1895.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	1,337,319	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$435,429
Total liabilities.....	767,701	Premiums—Total business (net)...	908,208
Surplus protection of policyholders	569,617	Claims—Ontario (net).....	207,732
		Claims—Total business (net)....	491,734

*See note on page 1.

GLOBE & RUTGERS FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. W. Binnie, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. H. Sherman, Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—Dec. 20, 1898. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 6, 1914.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$7,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	1,547,299	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$385,469
Liabilities in Canada.....	661,464	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,029,258
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	140,885
		Claims—Canada (net).....	568,624

GREAT AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—William Robins, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—William Robins, Dominion Bank Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—March 6, 1871. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 7, 1904.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$15,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	861,461	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$105,650
Liabilities in Canada.....	351,356	Premiums—Canada (net).....	657,911
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	64,977
		Claims—Canada (net).....	459,168

THE GREAT WEST LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

Officers.—Honorary President, Alex. Macdonald, Winnipeg; President, Geo. W. Allan, Winnipeg; Vice-Presidents, Sir D. H. McMillan, Winnipeg; R. T. Riley, Winnipeg; General Manager, C. C. Ferguson, Winnipeg.*Directors.*—M. F. Christie, Winnipeg; Andrew Kelly, Winnipeg; Hon. T. A. Crerar, F. L. Patton, Winnipeg; W. P. Riley, Winnipeg; M. Bull, Winnipeg; Hugh F. Osler, Winnipeg; J. A. Richardson, Winnipeg; J. C. Gage.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Milton Taylor, 36 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Aug. 28, 1891. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 18, 1892.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	107,261,626	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$3,890,188
Ontario business in force (gross)...	114,038,968	Premiums—Total business (net)...	18,327,862
Total business in force (gross)...	547,461,360	Death Claims—Ontario (net)...	441,821
		Death Claims—Total business (net)...	2,450,782

THE GUARANTEE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

Officers.—President and Managing Director, Henry E. Rawlings, Montreal; Vice-President, Wm. McMaster, Montreal.*Directors.*—Hon. E. C. Smith, St. Albans, Vt.; Frank Scott, Montreal; Hon. Smeaton White, Montreal; Philip Stockton, Boston; Henry Tatnal, Philadelphia, Pa.; Geo. W. Allan, K.C., Winnipeg; Hon. Thos. Ahearn, Ottawa.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. A. Medland, Mail Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Aug. 2, 1851. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April, 1872.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$304,600	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	4,136,328	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$56,610
Total liabilities.....	1,247,395	Premiums—Total business (net)...	475,994
Surplus protection of policyholders	2,888,932	Claims—Total Ontario (net).....	37,554
		Claims—Total business (net)....	79,534

*See note on page 1.

GUARDIAN ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED, OF LONDON, ENGLAND*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Bertram E. Hards, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. N. DeWitt, 36 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—Dec. 17, 1821. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 1, 1869.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£1,015,000
Assets in Canada.....	\$2,468,833
Liabilities in Canada.....	1,000,328

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$407,332
Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,415,849
Claims—Ontario (net).....	188,927
Claims—Canada (net).....	662,500

THE GUARDIAN INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

Officers.—President, D. Forbes Angus, Montreal; Vice-President, Zepherin Hebert, Montreal; Secretary, Jno. Good, Montreal.*Directors.*—Hon. Evelyn Hubbard, London, England; Geo. W. Reynolds, London, England; A. G. Sweet, London, England; F. L. Wanklyn, Montreal, Que.; Hon. A. W. Atwater, Montreal; B. E. Hards, Montreal; W. H. Clark Kennedy, V.C., D.S.O., Montreal, Que.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. N. DeWitt, 36 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—April 4, 1911. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 17, 1911.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$375,000
Total assets.....	1,543,911
Total liabilities.....	749,636
Surplus protection of policyholders	794,274

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$118,402
Premiums—Total business (net)...	596,821
Claims—Ontario (net).....	48,817
Claims—Total business (net)....	308,960

HALIFAX FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HALIFAX, N.S.

Officers.—President, Jno. B. Douglas, Halifax, N.S.; Vice-President, Hon. F. B. McCurdy, P.C., Halifax, N.S.; General Manager and Secretary-Treasurer, A. G. Cross, Halifax, N.S.*Directors.*—Hon. F. B. McCurdy, Halifax, N.S.; Hon. F. P. Bligh, Halifax, N.S.; E. V. Hogan, M.D., Halifax, N.S.; A. G. Cross, Halifax, N.S.; H. McInnes, K.C., Halifax, N.S.; H. R. Silver, Halifax, N.S.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—D. N. Bonnyman, 88 King St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1809. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Feb. 7, 1819.†

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000
Total assets.....	5,781,714
Total liabilities.....	632,583
Surplus protection of policyholders	5,148,131

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums (net).....	\$160,933
Premiums—Total business (net)...	390,839
Claims—Ontario (net).....	38,218
Claims—Total business (net)....	86,911

HAND IN HAND INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Incorporated.—June 3rd, 1873. *Amendments to charter—Re-incorporated.*—July 5, 1921. *Commenced business.*—July 1, 1873.*Officers (as at date of filing statement).*—President, Alfred Wright; Vice-President, Joseph Walmsley; Manager, Joseph Walmsley; Secretary, C. H. C. Fortner.*Directors (as at date of filing statement).*—Alfred Wright, Joseph Walmsley, W. R. Houghton, C. M. Horswell.*Auditors.*—H. T. Jamieson & Company, C.A.**Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928****Capital Stock**

	Amount subscribed for	Amount paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$500,000.00.		
No. of shares, 5,000. Par value, \$100.00.		
Capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$100,000 00	\$100,000 00
Capital stock at end of year.....	\$100,000 00	\$100,000 00

*See note on page 1.

†Prior to that date business was confined to the Province of Nova Scotia.

Premium on Capital Stock

Total amount paid to December 31st, 1928.....	Nil
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Assets

Mortgage loans on real estate, first charges.....	\$19,350 00
Book value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company. (For details, see Schedule "D").....	437,172 92
Book value of stocks owned by the Company. (For details, see Schedule "E")...	250 00
Cash on hand and in banks.....	61,277 40
Interest and dividends, due and accrued.....	6,030 50
Agents' balances and premiums uncollected (net, commission deducted): Written on or after October 1st, 1928.....	7,741 27

Total Admitted Assets of the Company.....	<u>\$531,822 09</u>
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Liabilities*All in the Province*

Total provision for unpaid claims.....	\$4,061 22
Total net reserve at 100 per cent.....	64,208 75
Expenses due and accrued, fire.....	420 04
Taxes due and accrued.....	2,743 41
Millers & Manufacturers Insurance Co.—Note.....	237,094 75

Total of all liabilities except capital stock.....	\$308,528 17
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,000 00
Surplus in Profit and Loss account.....	123,293 92

Excess of assets over liabilities.....	223,293 92
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Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$531,822 09</u>
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Profit and Loss Account*All in the Province*

Net premiums written.....	\$92,935 50
Reserve of unearned premiums:	
At beginning of year.....	70,614 11
At end of year.....	64,208 75

Decrease.....	\$6,405 36
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Net premiums earned.....	\$99,340 86
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Net claims incurred.....	\$41,792 04
Net adjustment expenses.....	1,666 42
Commissions.....	17,879 27
Taxes.....	3,628 23
Salaries, fees and travelling expenses.....	13,444 50
All other expenses.....	4,684 26

Underwriting profit.....	\$16,246 14
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Other revenue: Interest earned.....	\$15,682 69
Other gains, endorsement fees.....	3 00

Total Income.....	\$31,931 83
Bad debts written off.....	228 59

Net Profit for the Year.....	<u>\$31,703 24</u>
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Surplus for Protection of Policyholders

Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at beginning of year..	\$211,165 91
Net profit brought down.....	31,703 24

Total.....	\$242,869 15
Decrease in disallowed assets.....	424 77

Total.....	\$243,293 92
Dividends declared.....	20,000 00

Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at end of year.....	<u>\$223,293 92</u>
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Summary of Risks—Fire*All in Ontario*

Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....	\$13,506,578 00
Taken in 1928, including renewed.....	10,968,389 00

Total.....	\$24,474,967 00
Ceased during 1928.....	11,156,640 00

Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$13,318,327 00
Reinsurance in force, December 31st, 1928.....	252,000 00

Net in force, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$13,066,327 00</u>
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Exhibit of Premiums

All in Ontario

	Fire	Automobile	Plate Glass
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....	\$132,852 34	\$7,059 64	\$6,486 63
Taken in 1928, including renewed.....	95,609 87	7,455 59	4,558 80
Total.....	\$228,462 21	\$14,515 23	\$11,045 43
Ceased in 1928.....	106,965 36	8,074 75	5,565 92
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$121,496 85	\$6,440 48	\$5,479 51
Reinsurance in force, December 31st, 1928.....	842 81	406 73	.....
Net in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$120,654 04	\$6,033 75	\$5,479 51

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
Province of Ontario, 1935, 6%.....	20,000 00	\$18,650 00
Province of Saskatchewan, 1939, 5%.....	20,000 00	19,146 00
Hydro-Electric Power Commission, 1957, 4%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
City of Toronto, 1948, 5½%.....	10,000 00	9,625 00
City of Niagara Falls, 1929-1933, 5%.....	3,928 25	3,573 81
Town of Gananoque, 1935, 4%.....	6,000 00	5,700 00
Town of Morrisburg, 1939-1940, 4½%.....	4,000 00	4,050 00
Town of Gananoque, 1933, 4%.....	7,000 00	5,700 00
Town of Bridgeburg, 1935-1940, 5%.....	11,776 57	10,632 34
Town of Southampton, 1929-1935, 5%.....	1,715 97	1,447 60
Town of Kenora, 1937, 5½%.....	2,000 00	2,143 76
Town of Elmira, 1937-1938, 6%.....	1,990 60	1,990 60
Dominion of Canada, 1937, 5½%.....	100,000 00	100,408 22
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	15,000 00	15,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1935, 6%.....	20,000 00	18,650 00
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%.....	15,000 00	14,700 00
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	50,000 00	49,150 00
Province of Saskatchewan, 1939, 5%.....	9,000 00	8,615 70
Province of British Columbia, 1949, 5%.....	15,000 00	15,112 50
Hydro-Electric Power Commission, 1957, 4%.....	15,000 00	12,018 00
Canadian National Railways, 1936, 6%.....	25,000 00	26,028 00
City of Toronto, 1950, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Kingston, 1943, 5%.....	10,000 00	9,953 00
City of Hamilton, 1934, 6%.....	11,000 00	10,472 40
City of Edmonton, 1945, 5½%.....	20,000 00	20,181 00
City of Regina, £800, 1952, 4½%.....	3,893 33	3,157 10
Town of Oshawa, 1929-1933, 5%.....	3,627 23	3,393 55
Town of Chatham, 1929-1930, 6%.....	3,243 39	3,394 28
Town of Kenora, 1937, 5½%.....	2,000 00	2,143 76
Town of Weston, 1929-1930, 4½%.....	2,594 88	1,707 56
Town of Goderich, 1929-1941, 5%.....	3,666 40	3,318 73
Town of Arthur, 1929-1930, 4½%.....	719 76	336 64
Town of Elmira, 1935-1936, 6%.....	1,771 63	1,771 63
Town of Milton, 1931, 5%.....	917 05	879 36
Town of Dundas, 1929-1932, 5%.....	2,136 56	1,972 65
Town of Walkerville, 1937-1942, 4½%.....	2,784 27	2,414 75
St. Paul's Roman Catholic Schools, 1929-1956, 5½%.....	5,251 44	5,031 88
Gatineau Power Co., 1956, 5%.....	10,000 00	9,703 00
Totals.....	\$451,017 33	\$437,172 92

Schedule "E"

Stocks Owned by the Company

Description	Shares	Par Value	Book Value
Toronto Mortgage Co.....	5	\$250 00	\$250 00

HARTFORD ACCIDENT & INDEMNITY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Peter A. McCallum, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Peter A. McCallum, 24 Wellington St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1913. Date commenced business in Canada.—Aug. 10, 1920.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$65,287
Assets in Canada.....	298,808	Premiums—Canada (net)..... 153,365
Liabilities in Canada.....	124,969	Claims—Ontario (net)..... 36,263
		Claims—Canada (net)..... 121,536

*See note on page 1.

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Peter A. McCallum, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Peter A. McCallum, 24 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May, 1810. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov., 1836.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$10,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	2,744,273	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$464,422
Liabilities in Canada.....	932,280	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,890,763
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	273,154
		Claims—Canada (net).....	1,184,453

HARTFORD LIVE STOCK INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Peter A. McCallum, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Peter A. McCallum, 24 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1916. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 29, 1920.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	72,425	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$36,029
Liabilities in Canada.....	21,509	Premiums—Canada (net).....	42,404
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	6,452
		Claims—Canada (net).....	9,952

THE HARTFORD STEAM BOILER INSPECTION & INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. N. Roberts, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. N. Roberts, Federal Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1866. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 12, 1907.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	52,416	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$4,496
Liabilities in Canada.....	Nil	Premiums—Canada (net).....	10,004
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	Nil
		Claims—Canada (net).....	6,101

HOME INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Fred W. Evans, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. M. M. Kirkpatrick, 15 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1853. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Jan. 1, 1902.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$18,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	3,800,017	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$430,092
Liabilities in Canada.....	1,564,537	Premiums—Canada (net).....	2,657,963
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	264,096
		Claims—Canada (net).....	1,957,368

HUDSON BAY INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, QUE.

Officers.—President and Manager, J. H. Labelle, Montreal; Vice-President, P. J. Quinn, Toronto.*Directors.*—J. J. Atkinson, Liverpool, England; P. R. Gault, Montreal, Que.; A. St. Cyr, Montreal; G. B. Fraser, Montreal; P. J. Quinn, Toronto; R. A. Mannings, Montreal; A. Hudon, Montreal; Chas. Duquette.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—P. J. Quinn, 27 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1908. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 6, 1910.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$229,150	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	666,831	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$69,409
Total liabilities.....	243,638	Premiums—Total business (net).....	184,451
Surplus protection of policyholders	423,192	Claims—Ontario (net).....	29,805
		Claims—Total business (net).....	69,720

*See note on page 1.

IMPERIAL GUARANTEE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONT.

Officers.—President and General Manager, Wilfrid M. Cox, Toronto; Vice-Presidents, H. C. Cox, Toronto, and Geo. A. Morrow, Toronto; Secretary, G. Stubington; Assistant General Managers, E. F. Garrow, Toronto, and C. S. Wainwright, Toronto.

Directors.—Wilfrid M. Cox, H. C. Cox, Geo. A. Morrow, T. G. McConkey, E. R. Wood, E. Willans, all of Toronto, and H. J. Wyatt, J. Lester Parsons and D. G. Wakeman, of New York.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—W. M. Cox, 22 Wellington St. E., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1905. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 1, 1905.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$202,874
Total assets.....	568,022	Premiums—Total business (net)...	525,763
Total liabilities.....	380,626	Claims—Ontario (net).....	62,790
Surplus protection of policyholders	187,395	Claims—Total business (net)....	150,894

IMPERIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—James B. Paterson, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Reed, Shaw & McNaught, 64 Wellington St. W., Toronto.

Date of organization.—1899. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 12, 1922.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$500,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$21,514
Assets in Canada.....	212,300	Premiums—Canada (net).....	95,371
Liabilities in Canada.....	77,596	Claims—Ontario (net).....	11,672
		Claims—Canada (net).....	36,077

IMPERIAL INSURANCE OFFICE*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President and Managing Director, Lyman Root, Toronto; Vice-President and Assistant Managing Director, Robt. L. Stalling, Toronto.

Directors.—Geo. S. Lyon, Toronto; H. F. Petman, Toronto; Thos. A. Brydall, Toronto; Chas. J. Harvey, Toronto; H. W. Muskett, Toronto; A. H. Butler, Toronto; W. J. Blackburn, Winnipeg.

Date of incorporation.—1907. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 18, 1913.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$175,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$76,769
Total assets.....	749,323	Premiums—Total business (net)...	184,506
Total liabilities.....	229,199	Claims—Ontario (net).....	33,498
Surplus protection of policyholders	520,124	Claims—Total business (net)....	73,651

IMPERIAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, G. A. Morrow, Toronto; Vice-Presidents, S. J. Moore, Toronto, and E. T. Malone, K.C., Toronto; Managing Director, J. F. Weston, Toronto; Assistant General Manager, G. Cecil Moore, Toronto; Secretary, D. Matheson, Toronto.

Directors.—Sir John Aird, Toronto; P. Burns, Toronto; D. B. Hanna, Toronto; Hon. Wm. Harty, Kingston; Sir Herbert S. Holt, Montreal; W. G. Morrow, Toronto; James Ryrie, Toronto; H. H. Williams, Toronto; G. A. Morrow, Toronto; Hon. Donat Raymond, F. P. Wood.

Date of incorporation.—April 23, 1896. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Oct. 1, 1897.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$900,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$3,108,562
Total assets.....	51,847,567	Premiums—Total business (net)...	9,995,958
Ontario business in force (gross)...	95,250,766	Death claims—Ontario (net)....	394,931
Total business in force (gross)....	267,614,304	Death claims—Total business (net)	1,609,938

*See note on page 1.

INDEMNITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA*

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Samuel Carlton, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Edward A. Richardson, Federal Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1920. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 3, 1922.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	455,308
Liabilities in Canada.....	135,345

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$5,622
Premiums—Canada (net).....	212,856
Claims—Ontario (net).....	52,066
Claims—Canada (net).....	233,040

INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA*

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Robert Hampson & Son, Ltd., Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. E. Proctor, 60 King St. West, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—April 14, 1794. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 7, 1889.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$10,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	1,455,104
Liabilities in Canada.....	539,709

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$308,357
Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,164,175
Claims—Ontario (net).....	128,402
Claims—Canada (net).....	713,403

INSURANCE COMPANY OF STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA*

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. W. Binnie, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. H. Sherman, 908a Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—April 18, 1794. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Mar. 22, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	281,301
Liabilities in Canada.....	117,509

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$51,761
Premiums—Canada (net).....	163,606
Claims—Ontario (net).....	20,634
Claims—Canada (net).....	76,540

INTERNATIONAL FIDELITY INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, JERSEY CITY, N.J.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Neil Sinclair, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Neil Sinclair, 96 King St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Dec. 27, 1904. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 2, 1905.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$300,000
Assets in Canada.....	5,000
Liabilities in Canada.....	3,017

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$2,317
Premiums—Canada (net).....	6,494
Claims—Ontario (net).....	404
Claims—Canada (net).....	1,807

LAURENTIAN INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, QUE.

Officers.—President, Peter Bercovitch, Montreal; Vice-President, Jos. S. Leo, Montreal; Manager, A. J. Hart, Montreal.*Directors.*—M. J. Finkelstein, Winnipeg; J. C. Asch, Montreal; Jos. Hart, Montreal; J. Horwitz, Montreal; S. W. Jacobs, Montreal; A. Levin, Montreal; Jos. Levinson, Montreal; Capt. W. Sebag-Montefiore, Montreal; Hy. Weinfield, Montreal; S. Wener, Montreal; J. L. Sabbath, Montreal; M. Margelick, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. E. Hodgins, 88 King St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1924. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Mar. 5, 1925.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$270,118
Total assets.....	326,144
Total liabilities.....	170,896
Surplus protection of policyholders	155,248

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$53,314
Premiums—Total business (net)...	90,908
Claims—Ontario (net).....	65,986
Claims—Total business (net)....	94,714

*See note on page 1.

LAW, UNION & ROCK INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Alfred Wright, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Alfred Wright, 14 Richmond St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1806. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April, 1899.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£165,000
Assets in Canada.....	\$1,227,949
Liabilities in Canada.....	487,384

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$294,518
Premiums—Canada (net).....	659,195
Claims—Ontario (net).....	151,650
Claims—Canada (net).....	391,620

THE LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Lewis Laing, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. Churchill Smith, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May 21, 1836. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 4, 1851.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£531,050
<i>Life.</i> —	
Assets in Canada (included in other than Life):	
Ontario business in force (gross).....	\$39,857
Canadian business in force (gross).....	153,262

<i>Other than Life.</i> —	
Assets in Canada.....	†\$3,135,784
Liabilities in Canada.....	†1,260,688

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
<i>Life.</i> —	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$796
Premiums—Canada (net).....	4,116
Death Claims—Ontario (net).....	1,391
Death Claims—Canada (net).....	2,811

<i>Other than Life.</i> —	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$487,085
Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,625,487
Claims—Ontario (net).....	181,837
Claims—Canada (net).....	700,835

THE LIVERPOOL-MANITOBA ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, QUE.

Officers.—President and Manager, Lewis Laing, Montreal; Vice-President and Secretary, R. Forster Smith, Montreal.*Directors.*—Hugh Lewis, Liverpool, England; J. Theo LeClerc, Montreal; W. Molson McPherson, Montreal; Lieut.-Col. Herbert Molson, Montreal; F. E. Meredith, K.C., Montreal; Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, Montreal; F. C. Browning, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. Churchill-Smith, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Mar. 12, 1912. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 1, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$175,000
Total assets.....	1,489,000
Total liabilities.....	364,734
Surplus protection to policyholders	1,124,266

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$57,149
Premiums—Total business (net).....	335,889
Claims—Ontario (net).....	18,892
Claims—Total business (net).....	133,101

LOCAL GOVERNMENT GUARANTEE SOCIETY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Alexander MacDonald, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. B. Rowe, Confederation Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1890. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 23, 1923.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£12,488
Assets in Canada.....	\$151,140
Liabilities in Canada.....	73,929

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$10,759
Premiums—Canada (net).....	83,197
Claims—Ontario (net).....	5,829
Claims—Canada (net).....	37,020

*See note on page 1.

†Respecting "Life" and "Other than Life" business.

LONDON ASSURANCE*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—W. Kennedy & W. B. Colley, Montreal (Joint Managers).*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Messrs. Armstrong, DeWitt & Crossin, 36 Toronto St., Toronto, Ont.*Date of incorporation.*—June 22, 1720. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1862.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$4,249,880	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	890,164	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$201,124
Liabilities in Canada.....	463,879	Premiums—Canada (net).....	591,489
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	69,751
		Claims—Canada (net).....	295,995

LONDON-CANADA INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, Peter A. McCallum, Toronto; Vice-President, B. W. Ballard, Toronto; Secretary, A. V. Stamper, Toronto.*Directors.*—W. H. Hunter, Toronto; W. T. Kernahan, Toronto; A. C. McMaster, Toronto; A. R. Knight, Toronto; A. G. Cruickshank, Toronto; W. J. Wilcox, Winnipeg; H. A. Fromings, Montreal.*Date of incorporation.*—1859. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1859.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	781,117	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$128,992
Total liabilities.....	203,386	Premiums—Total business (net)...	211,142
Surplus protection of policyholders	577,730	Claims—Ontario (net).....	77,868
		Claims—Total business (net)....	113,471

LONDON GUARANTEE & ACCIDENT COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—George Weir, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Geo. Weir, 465 Bay St., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1867. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July, 1880.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£250,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	1,113,067	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$391,920
Liabilities in Canada.....	631,717	Premiums—Canada (net).....	952,292
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	168,080
		Claims—Canada (net).....	557,564

LONDON & LANCASHIRE GUARANTEE & ACCIDENT COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, Alfred Wright, Toronto; Assistant General Manager, L. C. Evans, Toronto.*Directors.*—W. R. Houghton, Toronto; C. M. Horswell, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—April 10, 1908. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 24, 1908.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$400,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	1,135,817	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$337,297
Total liabilities.....	417,885	Premiums—Total business (net)...	556,038
Surplus protection of policyholders	717,932	Claims—Ontario (net).....	167,421
		Claims—Total business (net)....	279,099

LONDON & LANCASHIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Alfred Wright, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Alfred Wright, 14 Richmond St. E., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—Dec. 10, 1861. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April, 1880.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£727,862	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$1,839,030	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$585,718
Liabilities in Canada.....	957,315	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,366,452
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	285,154
		Claims—Canada (net).....	651,696

*See note on page 1.

THE LONDON LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ONT.

Officers.—President, J. G. Richter, London, Ontario; Vice-Presidents, W. M. Spencer, London; J. E. Jeffrey, London; General Manager, Edward E. Reid, A.I.A., London.

Directors.—J. Edgar Jeffrey, London; H. S. Blackburn, London; Arch. McPherson, London; Alfred M. Smart, London; Thos. W. Baker, London; Wm. Gorman, London.

Date of incorporation.—1874. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1874.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	50,817,791	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$6,720,208
Ontario business in force (gross)...	230,831,301	Premiums—Total business (net)...	10,672,220
Total business in force (gross)....	355,677,007	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	820,937
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	1,348,090

LONDON & PROVINCIAL MARINE & GENERAL INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—P. L. Monkman, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Geo. McMurrich Sons, Ltd., 22 Toronto St., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1860. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 24, 1924.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£100,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$256,061	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$29,413
Liabilities in Canada.....	60,003	Premiums—Canada (net).....	68,606
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	13,399
		Claims—Canada (net).....	30,278

LONDON & SCOTTISH ASSURANCE CORPORATION, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Alex. Bissett, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Royal Agencies, Ltd., 59 Yonge St., Toronto.

Date of organization.—1862. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1863.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£120,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
<i>Life.</i> —		<i>Life.</i> —	
Assets in Canada.....	\$9,492,566	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$135,713
Liabilities in Canada.....	5,925,823	Premiums—Canada (net).....	744,473
Ontario business in force (gross)...	7,471,743	Death Claims—Ontario (net)...	46,622
Canadian business in force (gross)	18,997,931	Death Claims—Canada (net)...	238,881
<i>Other than Life.</i> —		<i>Other than Life.</i> —	
Assets in Canada.....	\$350,983	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$31,868
Liabilities in Canada.....	97,438	Premiums—Canada (net).....	222,644
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	10,928
		Claims—Canada (net).....	121,354

LOYAL PROTECTIVE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, BOSTON, MASS.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Wm. Atkins, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Wm. Atkins, Continental Life Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1909. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Feb. 13, 1913.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	142,154	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$148,561
Liabilities in Canada.....	87,279	Premiums—Canada (net).....	311,261
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	88,163
		Claims—Canada (net).....	168,841

*See note on page 1.

LUMBERMEN'S INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, PHILDELPHIA, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. Begg, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. Begg, 82 King St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—June 11, 1873. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 5, 1926.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$57,325
Assets in Canada.....	92,402	Premiums—Canada (net).....	109,349
Liabilities in Canada.....	59,350	Claims—Ontario (net).....	4,503
		Claims—Canada (net).....	24,701

MANUFACTURERS LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, W. G. Gooderham, Toronto; Vice-Presidents, A. J. Wilkes, K.C., Brantford; C. C. Dalton, Toronto; Managing Director, J. B. McKechnie, Toronto.

Directors.—E. R. C. Clarkson, Toronto; F. G. Osler, Toronto; M. R. Gooderham, Toronto; D. G. Ross, Toronto; William Stone, Oakville.

Date of incorporation.—June 23, 1887. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 19, 1887.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$975,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$3,060,764
Total assets.....	87,495,369	Premiums—Total business (net)..	18,735,502
Ontario business in force (gross)...	96,422,236	Death Claims—Ontario (net)...	361,152
Total business in force (gross)....	453,323,912	Death Claims—Total business (net)	2,976,568

MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Alfred Poivis, Jr., Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Reed, Shaw & McNaught, 64 Wellington St. W., Toronto.

Date of organization.—July 30, 1836. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 14, 1896.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	£600,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$43,394
Assets in Canada.....	\$260,423	Premiums—Canada (net).....	152,739
Liabilities in Canada.....	30,159	Claims—Ontario (net).....	23,070
		Claims—Canada (net).....	66,993

MARYLAND CASUALTY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, BALTIMORE, MD.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—F. J. Lightbourn, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—I. W. Smith, 54 Adelaide St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—Mar., 1898. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 12, 1903.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$5,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$104,542
Assets in Canada.....	731,496	Premiums—Canada (net).....	656,689
Liabilities in Canada.....	387,645	Claims—Ontario (net).....	47,771
		Claims—Canada (net).....	302,151

MARYLAND INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, BALTIMORE, MD.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—W. E. Findlay, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—James E. Dimock, 9 Wellington St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1912. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 5, 1925.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$13,480
Assets in Canada.....	123,101	Premiums—Canada (net).....	79,221
Liabilities in Canada.....	49,591	Claims—Ontario (net).....	6,546
		Claims—Canada (net).....	70,317

*See note on page 1.

THE MERCANTILE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President and Managing Director, Alfred Wright, Toronto; Secretary, W. R. Houghton, Toronto.*Directors.*—A. S. Booth, Montreal; C. M. Horswell, Toronto; W. R. Houghton, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1874. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 1, 1875.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$50,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$62,884
Total assets.....	712,442	Premiums—Total business (net)...	139,647
Total liabilities.....	135,956	Claims—Ontario (net).....	24,731
Surplus Protection of policyholders	576,485	Claims—Total business (net)....	48,601

MERCHANTS CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WATERLOO, ONT.

Officers.—President, E. F. Seagram, Waterloo; Vice-President, J. C. Haight, K.C., Waterloo; General Manager, R. E. Patterson, Waterloo.*Directors.*—J. C. Haight, K.C., Waterloo; Thos. W. Seagram, Waterloo; William Henderson, Waterloo; J. A. Martin, Kitchener; E. M. Arnold, Elmira; W. G. Weichel, M.P.P. Waterloo.*Date of incorporation.*—1924. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 17, 1925.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$146,400	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$205,636
Total assets.....	445,861	Premiums—Total business (net)...	502,624
Total liabilities.....	341,138	Claims—Ontario (net).....	104,997
Surplus protection of policyholders	104,723	Claims—Total business (net)....	302,405

MERCHANTS FIRE ASSURANCE CORPORATION*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. Begg, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. Begg, 82 King St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1910. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 26, 1917.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$138,287
Assets in Canada.....	446,024	Premiums—Canada (net).....	434,422
Liabilities in Canada.....	191,630	Claims—Ontario (net).....	31,590
		Claims—Canada (net).....	266,162

MERCHANTS FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Incorporated.—1898. *Amendments to Charter.*—1905. *Commenced business.*—Jan. 1, 1898.*Officers (as at date of filing statement).*—President, Alfred Wright; Manager and Acting Secretary, Charles M. Horswell.*Directors (as to date of filing statement).*—A. S. Booth, C. M. Horswell, W. R. Houghton, G. H. Henderson, Alfred Wright.*Auditors.*—Albert J. Walker, F.C.A.; Rutherford Williamson, F.C.A.**Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928****Capital Stock**

	Amount subscribed for	Amount paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$500,000.00.		
No. of shares, 10,000. Par value, \$50.00.		
Capital stock at end of year.....	\$300,000 00	\$150,000 00

Premium on Capital Stock

Total amount paid to December 31st, 1928.....	\$150,000 00
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*See note on page 1.

Assets

Book value of real estate:	
Office premises (less encumbrances).....	\$145,000 00
Held for sale (less encumbrances).....	1,163 52
Mortgage loans on real estate, first charges.....	20,500 00
Book value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company. (For details see Schedule "D").....	538,510 05
Cash on hand and in banks:	
On hand at head office.....	1,074 65
In chartered banks of Canada in Canada.....	49,888 45
In all other banks and depositories.....	11,922 77
Interest accrued.....	5,663 72
Agents' balances and premiums uncollected (net, commission deducted):	
Written on or after October 1st, 1928.....	16,470 43
Total admitted assets of the Company.....	<u>\$790,193 59</u>

Liabilities

All in the Province

Total provision for unpaid claims.....	\$4,010 00
Total net reserve, \$252,386.08; carried out at 80 per cent. thereof.....	201,908 87
Expenses due and accrued, fire.....	2,000 00
Taxes due and accrued.....	5,111 15
Reinsurance premiums.....	255 17
Total of all liabilities except capital stock.....	<u>\$213,285 19</u>
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$150,000 00
Surplus in Profit and Loss account.....	426,908 40
Excess of assets over liabilities.....	<u>576,908 40</u>
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$790,193 59</u>

Profit and Loss Account

All in Ontario

Net premiums written.....	\$254,719 21
Reserve of unearned premiums (80 per cent.):	
At beginning of year.....	201,849 39
At end of year.....	201,908 87
Increase.....	<u>\$59 48</u>
Net premiums earned.....	<u>\$254,659 73</u>
Net claims incurred.....	\$99,301 65
Net adjustment expenses.....	3,463 16
Commissions.....	62,764 60
Taxes.....	7,980 73
Salaries, fees and travelling expenses.....	31,340 56
All other expenses.....	19,039 18
Underwriting profit.....	<u>30,769 85</u>
Other revenue:	
Interest earned.....	\$29,657 32
Rents earned.....	2,675 19
Other gains on maturity of debenture.....	521 82
Endorsement fees.....	10 00
Net profit for the year.....	<u>\$63,634 18</u>

Surplus for Protection of Policyholders

Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at beginning of year..	\$528,515 73
Net profit brought down.....	63,634 18
Premium on Capital stock received in cash.....	.....
Total.....	<u>\$592,149 91</u>
Increase in disallowed assets.....	\$241 51
Dividends declared.....	15,000 00
Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at end of year.....	<u>\$576,908 40</u>

Summary of Risks and Premiums

All in Ontario

Risks and Premiums	Fire		Automobile	Total
	At risk	Premiums	Premiums	Premiums
Gross in force, December 31, 1927.....	\$62,316,735	\$523,171 02	\$6,384 83	\$529,555 85
Taken in 1928, including renewed.....	33,846,776	294,144 01	10,527 66	304,671 67
Total.....	\$96,163,511	\$817,315 03	\$16,912 49	\$834,227 52
Ceased in 1928.....	35,876,994	322,358 95	8,047 45	330,406 40
Total gross in force, Dec. 31, 1928.....	\$60,286,517	\$494,956 08	\$8,865 04	\$503,821 12
Reinsurance in force, Dec. 31, 1928....	509,100	2,024 97	464 59	2,489 56
Net in force, Dec. 31, 1928.....	\$59,777,417	\$492,931 11	\$8,400 45	\$501,331 56

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada, March 1, 1937, 5%	\$10,000 00	\$9,750 00
Dominion of Canada, March 31, 1931, 5%	10,000 00	9,600 00
Dominion of Canada, November 1, 1933, 5½%	20,000 00	20,000 00
Grand Trunk Pacific Railway, July 1, 1962, 3%	9,720 00	5,734 80
Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario, August 1, 1957, 4%	5,000 00	3,439 00
Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario, December 1, 1940, 6%	10,000 00	11,019 00
Village of Acton, July 1, 1936-37, 6%	2,000 00	1,891 24
Town of Alexandria, June 17, 1935-39, 6%	3,580 72	3,782 45
City of Belleville, April 30, 1931, 4%	5,000 00	5,000 00
Town of Brampton, January 1, 1948, 6½%	4,314 23	4,314 23
City of Brantford, October 1, 1930, 4%	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Calgary, Alta., January 1, 1942, 4½%	48,666 66	46,179 80
City of Edmonton, Alta, November 1, 1945, 5½%	50,000 00	50,187 50
Village of Embro, August 12, 1936-39, 6%	2,265 80	2,265 80
Village of Fort Erie, April 30, 1931-33, 5%	3,147 46	2,647 08
Town of Gananoque, June 1, 1933, 4%	2,000 00	1,633 40
Town of Grimsby, June 23, 1929, 6%	1,922 66	1,842 29
City of Guelph, June 30, 1934, 5½%	5,000 00	5,181 50
City of Hamilton, March 1, 1934, 4%	1,460 00	1,460 00
Town of Hanover, December 20, 1937-38, 6%	4,523 88	4,523 88
City of Toronto Harbour Commissioners, 1953, 4½%	25,000 00	20,375 00
Town of Hespeler, June 28, 1937-40, 6%	2,321 93	2,143 91
Town of Kenora, July 31, 1940, 5%	3,000 00	3,000 00
City of Kingston, July 1, 1934-37, 6%	3,800 00	3,800 00
City of Kingston, January 1, 1949, 5½%	2,000 00	1,862 20
City of Kitchener, November 13, 1937, 6%	5,000 00	4,743 20
Town of Lakefield, September 1, 1947-49, 6½%	4,379 58	4,243 66
Town of Leamington, July 6, 1948, 6%	3,329 06	3,158 26
Town of Lindsay, November 15, 1930-36, 6%	3,000 00	3,149 37
Town of Listowel, May 15, 1937-38, 6%	2,714 33	2,859 38
City of London, January 1, 1944, 5%	4,000 00	3,418 95
Town of Meaford, April 1, 1936, 6%	5,000 00	4,762 50
Village of Merrickville, July 15, 1939, 6%	987 09	915 53
Town of Midland, November 15, 1939, 6%	2,467 49	2,467 49
Town of Milton, November 1, 1947-48, 6%	5,690 03	5,329 78
Town of Mimico, October 1, 1949-50, 6½%	2,000 00	1,931 93
Town of New Toronto, September 1, 1931-32, 6½%	2,000 00	1,936 37
City of Niagara Falls, Ont., August 1, 1944-49, 5%	4,997 98	4,647 37
City of Oshawa, September 1, 1948-50, 6%	6,796 72	6,358 71
City of Ottawa, July 4, 1934, 4%	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Owen Sound, September 1, 1935, 6½%	3,000 00	3,000 00
City of Peterboro, June 30, 1929, 3%	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Peterboro, June 30, 1930, 4½%	3,000 00	2,707 20
City of Peterboro, July 1, 1931, 3½%	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Port Arthur, July 8, 1937, 5%	3,000 00	2,727 60
Village of Port Credit, July 1, 1936-37, 6%	2,365 11	2,526 41
Town of St. Marys, February 11, 1931, 4½%	2,721 89	2,721 89
City of St. Thomas, October 1, 1929-33, 5%	2,439 10	2,292 45
City of Sarnia, December 31, 1938, 5½%	3,759 09	3,547 88
City of Sault Ste. Marie, July 2, 1943, 5%	2,000 00	1,871 01
Town of Strathroy, January 2, 1934, 5½%	1,000 00	967 24
Town of Sudbury, March 1, 1930, 5%	1,000 00	927 60
Town of Thorold, November 1, 1930, 6%	1,921 32	1,812 92
Town of Thorold, July 2, 1934, 5%	1,000 00	896 44
City of Toronto, June 1, 1944, 6%	25,000 00	27,812 50
City of Toronto, July 1, 1953, 5%	25,000 00	25,187 50
City of Toronto, July 1, 1948, 4½%	2,410 00	2,161 37
City of Toronto, July 1, 1945, 4½%	1,000 00	799 20
City of Toronto, July 1, 1929, 3½%	9,733 33	9,733 33
City of Toronto, July 1, 1945, 3½%	4,866 67	4,866 67
City of Toronto, July 1, 1944, 3½%	5,353 33	5,353 33
City of Toronto, July 1, 1953, 4½%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Town of Trenton, August 1, 1932-33, 5½%	2,000 00	1,791 24
Town of Trenton, June 2, 1939, 5½%	2,379 51	2,379 51
Town of Walkerville, December 14, 1942-43, 4½%	5,000 00	5,000 00
Village of Waterloo, June 1, 1939, 5½%	3,000 00	3,036 00
Town of Welland, May 1, 1933, 5%	6,560 54	6,228 80
Town of Weyburn, Sask., December 16, 1949, 5%	2,000 00	1,884 00
City of Windsor, January 1, 1937, 5%	500 00	500 00
Town of Wingham, April 13, 1929-51, 6½%	3,056 85	2,981 35
City of Woodstock, January 1, 1947, 5½%	6,669 78	6,669 78
Canada Cement Co. Ltd., November 5, 1929, 5½%	5,000 00	4,911 91
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corp., November 5, 1929, 5½%	25,000 00	25,625 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corp., January 1, 1931, 5%	10,000 00	10,000 00
Imperial Trusts Co., G.I.R., July 1, 1929, 5½%	6,000 00	6,000 00
Township of King, March 29, 1929-39, 6%	2,500 00	2,500 00
Ontario Loan and Debenture Co., June 1, 1929, 5½%	1,031 44	1,031 44
County of Peel, July 1, 1941, 5%	5,000 00	5,000 00
Trusts & Guarantee Co., G.I.R., March 31, 1929, 5½%	3,371 63	3,040 87
United Securities, Limited, May 1, 1952, 5½%	2,500 00	2,500 00
Township of York, July 1, 1956-57, 5%	25,000 00	25,000 00
Township of York, September 1, 1929, 5½%	1,265 54	1,265 54
Township of York, September 1, 1930, 5½%	1,335 14	1,335 14
Township of York, September 1, 1931, 5½%	1,408 57	1,408 57
Township of York, September 1, 1932, 5½%	1,486 04	1,486 04
Township of York, September 1, 1933, 5½%	1,567 77	1,567 77
Township of York, September 1, 1934, 5½%	1,654 00	1,654 00
Township of York, September 1, 1935, 5½%	1,744 97	1,744 97
Totals	\$552,687 24	\$538,510 05

THE MERCHANTS MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—C. W. I. Woodland, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—C. W. I. Woodland, Temple Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1871. Date commenced business in Canada.—Dec. 14, 1920.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£125,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$234,485	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$77,755
Liabilities in Canada.....	144,852	Premiums—Canada (net).....	217,269
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	25,142
		Claims—Canada (net).....	79,412

MERCURY INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, ST. PAUL, MINN.

Principal Office in Canada, Winnipeg, Man.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—P. A. Codere, Winnipeg.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Geo. A. Sherritt, 36 Toronto St., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—April 18, 1925. Date commenced business in Canada.—April 3, 1928.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$600,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	186,691	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$36,551
Liabilities in Canada.....	31,868	Premiums—Canada (net).....	58,668
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	8,104
		Claims—Canada (net).....	13,851

METROPOLITAN CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. G. LeClerc, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—G. V. Purvis, 98 Wellington St. West, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—April 22, 1874. Date commenced business in Canada.—April 4, 1925.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	38,069	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$2 00
Liabilities in Canada.....	2	Premiums—Canada (net).....	3 00
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	Nil
		Claims—Canada (net).....	Nil

MILWAUKEE MECHANICS' INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—P. J. Perrin, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. Begg, 82-88 King St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—Feb. 15, 1852. Date commenced business in Canada.—1928.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	131,107	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$11,830
Liabilities in Canada.....	14,477	Premiums—Canada (net).....	32,768
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	168
		Claims—Canada (net).....	882

MONARCH ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—L. M. Thompson, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—L. M. Thompson, 2 Toronto St., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—Aug. 15, 1901. Date commenced business in Canada.—Sept. 26, 1925.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$300,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	68,343	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$42,126
Liabilities in Canada.....	12,224	Premiums—Canada (net).....	43,461
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	23,789
		Claims—Canada (net).....	24,135

*See note on page 1.

THE MONARCH LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

Officers.—President, W. A. Matheson, Winnipeg; Vice-President, and Managing Director, J. W. W. Stewart, Winnipeg; Vice-President, F. W. Adams, Toronto.*Directors.*—W. L. Parrish, Winnipeg; A. O. Marrin, Winnipeg; E. J. Tarr, Winnipeg; H. W. Echlin, Winnipeg; R. J. Gourley, Winnipeg; Geo. H. Stewart, Winnipeg.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—F. W. Adams, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—July 18, 1904. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 4, 1906.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,740	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	8,045,266	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$266,948
Ontario business in force (gross)...	9,290,086	Premiums—Total business (net)...	1,636,706
Total business in force (gross)....	57,542,267	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	45,652
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	184,547

MONTREAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

Officers.—President and Manager, Arthur P. Earle, A.I.A., Montreal; Vice-Presidents, Russell D. Bell, Montreal; J. V. B. Desaulniers.*Directors.*—Hon. N. Curry, Montreal; Jas. W. Pyke, Montreal; C. G. Greenshields, K.C., Montreal; Dr. H. Cypriot, H. W. Beauclerk, Montreal; S. W. Jacobs, K.C., Montreal; Kenneth Molson, Montreal; R. D. Bell, William Lyall, Montreal; Hon. R. O. Grothe, Hon. J. P. B. Casgrain, Montreal; Percy Hermant, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. H. Beaton, Royal Bank Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May 27, 1924. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 27, 1924.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$160,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	4,580,371	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$197,667
Ontario business in force (gross)...	5,914,101	Premiums—Total business (net)...	1,071,207
Total business in force (gross)....	36,116,046	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	50,386
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	145,507

THE MOTOR UNION INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Charles Stuart Malcolm, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Charles Stuart Malcolm, 100 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1906. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 30, 1919.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£374,543	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$318,927	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$126,596
Liabilities in Canada.....	177,351	Premiums—Canada (net).....	240,424
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	87,598
		Claims—Canada (net).....	135,060

MOUNT ROYAL ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

Officers.—President, W. H. Koop, New York; Vice-Presidents, A. R. Phillips, New York; H. C. Bourne, Montreal; G. E. Krech, New York; Secretary and Treasurer, J. Deslongchamps, Montreal.*Directors.*—Hon. N. Perodeau, Montreal; A. O. Choate, New York; S. McRoberts, New York; J. A. Garner, New York; O. L. Dommerich, New York; E. D. Babst, New York; Wm. Robins, Toronto; E. McKay, Toronto; F. G. Donaldson, Montreal; C. E. Gravel, Montreal; Chas. Laurendeau, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—F. E. Hall, 588A Durie St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1902. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Oct. 25, 1912. †

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	2,902,275	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$200,196
Total liabilities.....	1,079,998	Premiums—Total business (net)...	903,490
Surplus protection of policyholders	1,822,277	Claims—Ontario (net).....	135,624
		Claims—Total business (net)....	583,928

*See note on page 1.

†Prior to this date business confined to Province of Quebec.

MUTUAL LIFE & CITIZENS ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, SYDNEY, N.S.W., AUSTRALIA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Joseph P. Moore, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—The Royal Trust Company, 59 Yonge St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Dec. 31, 1886. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 11, 1913.

			PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$973,333		Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$291,793
Assets in Canada.....	4,277,913		Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,215,258
Ontario business in force (gross)...	8,006,856		Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	50,506
Canadian business in force (gross)...	30,521,596		Death Claims—Canada (net)....	157,930

NATIONAL-BEN FRANKLIN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, PITTSBURG, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Robert F. Massie, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Robert F. Massie, 465 Bay St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Dec. 28, 1910. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 23, 1914.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	839,516	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$157,414
Liabilities in Canada.....	224,361	Premiums—Canada (net).....	329,572
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	75,545
		Claims—Canada (net).....	147,211

NATIONAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF HARTFORD*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Chas. C. Hall, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Chas. C. Hall, 54 Adelaide St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May, 1869. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 3, 1908.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	1,253,931	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$124,039
Liabilities in Canada.....	367,921	Premiums—Canada (net).....	537,738
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	55,897
		Claims—Canada (net).....	332,019

NATIONAL GUARANTY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEWARK, N.J.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Jules Thibaudeau, 610 St. James St. W., Montreal, Que.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—R. Stanley Deeton, Commodore Apts., Maitland St., Toronto, Ont.*Date of incorporation.*—Nov. 22, 1924. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Mar. 17, 1927.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$542,200	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$66,907
Assets in Canada.....	132,667	Premiums—Canada (net).....	118,146
Liabilities in Canada.....	71,499	Claims—Ontario (net).....	31,266
		Claims—Canada (net).....	45,834

THE NATIONAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, A. H. Beaton, Toronto; Vice-President, Dr. A. A. Macdonald, Toronto; General Managing Director, F. Sparling, Toronto.*Directors.*—Hugh Blain, Toronto; Hon. E. M. Macdonald, K.C., Pictou, N.S.; Hon. John S. Martin, Toronto; Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, K.C., Montreal; Hon. Geo. P. Graham, Brockville.*Date of incorporation.*—June 29, 1897. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 23, 1899.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$250,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	9,339,457	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$468,952
Ontario business in force (gross)...	14,975,279	Premiums—Total business (net)...	1,666,314
Total business in force (gross)....	54,034,726	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	47,130
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	252,325

*See note on page 1.

NATIONAL PROVINCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Alexander MacDonald, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. B. Rowe, Confederation Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1862. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 4, 1907.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£20,525	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$302,313	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$38,097
Liabilities in Canada.....	144,273	Premiums—Canada (net).....	169,011
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	18,415
		Claims—Canada (net).....	71,742

NATIONAL SURETY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Chas H. Allen, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Reed, Shaw & McNaught, 64 Wellington St. W., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Feb. 24, 1897. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 30, 1910.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$15,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	553,093	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$122,896
Liabilities in Canada.....	329,401	Premiums—Canada (net).....	392,215
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	39,329
		Claims—Canada (net).....	97,184

NATIONAL UNION FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, PITTSBURGH, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. P. A. Gagnon, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—James Preston, Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Feb. 14, 1901. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 10, 1911.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$4,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	364,207	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$28,098
Liabilities in Canada.....	71,024	Premiums—Canada (net).....	96,087
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	21,283
		Claims—Canada (net).....	66,951

NATIONAL UNION INDEMNITY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, PITTSBURGH, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—P. H. Grant, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Jas. Preston, 810 Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—July 23, 1925. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 14, 1928.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	2,991,069	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$28,222
Liabilities in Canada.....	1,785,636	Premiums—Canada (net).....	16,020
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	997
		Claims—Canada (net).....	2,628

NATIONALE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PARIS, FRANCE*

HEAD OFFICE, PARIS, FRANCE.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. A. Blondeau, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Grover D. Leyland, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1820. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Feb. 13, 1914.

Capital stock paid in cash, Francs	2,500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$1,022,558	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$180,330
Liabilities in Canada.....	534,149	Premiums—Canada (net).....	674,395
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	85,794
		Claims—Canada (net).....	304,561

*See note on page 1.

NEWARK FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEWARK, N.J.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. H. Labelle, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—P. J. Quinn, 27 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1811. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 7, 1918.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	259,651	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$100,535
Liabilities in Canada.....	165,838	Premiums—Canada (net).....	235,968
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	52,108
		Claims—Canada (net).....	155,263

NEW HAMPSHIRE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MANCHESTER, N.H.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—R. de Grandpre, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Gavin Brown, Jr., 53 Yonge St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1869. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 15, 1918.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	262,638	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$55,655
Liabilities in Canada.....	157,104	Premiums—Canada (net).....	190,543
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	39,127
		Claims—Canada (net).....	105,709

NEW JERSEY INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEWARK, N.J.

Principal Office in Canada, Vancouver, B.C.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. A. Robertson, Vancouver.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. Begg, 82 King St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1910. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 6, 1918.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	173,819	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$26,324
Liabilities in Canada.....	101,155	Premiums—Canada (net).....	151,093
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	4,012
		Claims—Canada (net).....	74,840

THE NEW YORK CASUALTY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Geo. W. Pacaud, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Mason & Shaw, 12 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—March, 1891. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Jan., 1900.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	182,107	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$7,699
Liabilities in Canada.....	32,898	Premiums—Canada (net).....	74,795
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	1,559
		Claims—Canada (net).....	25,886

NEW YORK UNDERWRITERS INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. A. Joselin, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. A. Joselin, Dominion Bank Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—July 24, 1925. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 11, 1925.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	312,409	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$18,105
Liabilities in Canada.....	95,919	Premiums—Canada (net).....	71,888
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	7,134
		Claims—Canada (net).....	34,372

*See note on page 1.

NIAGARA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montréal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—W. E. Findlay, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—R. W. Love, Dominion Bank Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—July, 1850. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 19, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$5,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	575,208	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$128,880
Liabilities in Canada.....	264,750	Premiums—Canada (net).....	467,477
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	68,129
		Claims—Canada (net).....	331,992

THE NORTH AMERICAN ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, P.Q.

Officers.—President and General Manager, J. P. Moore, Montreal; Vice-President, C. E. Harrison, Montreal.*Directors.*—M. A. Phelan, Montreal; H. Robertson, Montreal; Robertson Fleet, Montreal; W. J. Bloomfield, Sydney, Australia; W. B. Robinson, Toronto; A. M. Eedy, Sydney, Australia; R. D. Miller, Sydney, Australia.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Royal Trust Company, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Aug. 29, 1917. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Jan. 15, 1918.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$91,133	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	373,643	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$28,313
Total liabilities.....	48,288	Premiums—Total business (net)...	101,298
Surplus protection of policyholders	325,355	Claims—Ontario (net).....	10,629
		Claims—Total business (net).....	33,113

THE NORTH AMERICAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President and Managing Director, T. Bradshaw, Toronto; Vice-Presidents, W. K. George, Toronto; C. W. I. Woodland, Toronto and W. B. Taylor, Toronto.*Directors.*—A. C. McMaster, K.C., Toronto; Hon. G. S. Henry, Toronto; J. H. Gundy, Toronto; A. J. Mitchell, Toronto; G. H. Montgomery, Toronto; T. A. Brown, Toronto; Frank A. Rolph, Toronto; Hon. L. A. Taschereau, Quebec, Que.*Date of incorporation.*—May 15, 1879. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Jan. 10, 1881.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$60,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	38,965,288	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$1,702,582
Ontario business in force (gross)...	51,109,771	Premiums—Total business (net)...	6,132,599
Total business in force (gross)....	180,022,820	Death Claims—Ontario (net)...	331,927
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	1,043,582

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—C. A. Richardson, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. J. O'Brien, 26 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1809. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1862.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$11,862,500	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
<i>Life.</i> —		<i>Life.</i> —	
Assets in Canada.....	\$5,571,280	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$12,031
Ontario business in force (gross)	297,478	Premiums—Canada (net).....	60,801
Canadian business in force (gross)	1,735,070	Death Claims—Ontario (net)...	1,885
		Death Claims—Canada (net)...	56,867
<i>Other than Life.</i> —		<i>Other than Life.</i> —	
Assets in Canada.....	\$2,747,317	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$456,925
Total liabilities.....	971,164	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,243,735
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	217,840
		Claims—Canada (net).....	582,520

*See note on page 1.

NORTH EMPIRE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, George Weir, Toronto; Vice-President, John Hallam, Toronto; Manager and Secretary, G. R. Wilson, Toronto.

Directors.—J. Henderson, Toronto; H. H. Smith, Winnipeg; C. A. Adamson, Winnipeg; Donald Taylor, Toronto; G. R. Wilson, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—June 16, 1908. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 12, 1909.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$306,030	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	391,567	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$41,732
Total liabilities.....	183,876	Premiums—Total business (net)...	168,471
Surplus protection of policyholders	513,721	Claims—Ontario (net).....	23,045
		Claims—Total business (net)....	92,665

NORTH RIVER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Wilfred M. Cox, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Wilfred M. Cox, 22 Wellington St., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—Feb. 6, 1922. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 20, 1926.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	255,810	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$27,107
Liabilities in Canada.....	70,150	Premiums—Canada (net).....	107,336
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	17,333
		Claims—Canada (net).....	49,078

NORTH WEST FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

Officers.—President, N. J. Breen, Winnipeg; Vice-President, A. W. Chapman, Winnipeg; General Manager, H. F. Roden, Montreal; Deputy Manager, Thos. Bruce, Winnipeg.

Directors.—W. A. Hastings, Winnipeg; C. E. Drewry, Winnipeg; Robt. McKay, Winnipeg.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. S. Sweatman, 12 Wellington St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1880. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—†Feb. 6, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	579,974	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$45,541
Total liabilities.....	134,053	Premiums—Total business (net)...	143,704
Surplus protection of policyholders	445,921	Claims—Ontario (net).....	26,315
		Claims—Total business (net)....	55,534

NORTHERN ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—A. Hurry, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Messrs. Reed, Shaw & McNaught, 64 Wellington St. West, Toronto.

Date of organization.—June 2, 1836. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1867.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£904,161	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$1,572,471	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$433,653
Liabilities in Canada.....	841,696	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,193,955
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	227,625
		Claims—Canada (net).....	607,278

THE NORTHERN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ONTARIO.

Officers.—President, C. R. Somerville, London, Ont.; Vice-President, R. G. Ivey, London; General Manager, R. C. McKnight, London.

Directors.—Major Gordon J. Ingram, Frank A. McCormick, James E. McConnell, John S. Moore, W. E. Robinson, Ray Lawson, A. T. Little, London, Ont.

Date of incorporation.—July 23, 1891. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1897.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$250,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	7,070,422	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$580,033
Ontario business in force (gross)...	19,607,785	Premiums—Total business (net)...	1,734,401
Total business in force (gross)...	55,545,805	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	74,572
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	280,366

*See note on page 1.

†Prior to this date business was confined to Manitoba.

NORTHWESTERN NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Robert F. Massie, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Robert F. Massie, 465 Bay St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Feb. 20, 1869. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 22, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	1,134,691	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$139,340
Liabilities in Canada.....	255,300	Premiums—Canada (net).....	302,896
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	47,757
		Claims—Canada (net).....	90,956

NORWICH UNION FIRE INSURANCE SOCIETY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, NORWICH, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—John B. Laidlaw, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—John B. Laidlaw, 12 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1797. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April, 1880.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,640,266	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Debenture stock (Norwich and London).....	2,171,438	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$719,078
Assets in Canada.....	1,960,103	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,724,894
Liabilities in Canada.....	1,191,916	Claims—Ontario (net).....	342,142
		Claims—Canada (net).....	815,268

OCCIDENTAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, QUE.

Officers.—President and Manager, C. A. Richardson, Montreal; Vice-President, F. J. L. Harrison, Winnipeg.*Directors.*—Hon. H. M. Marler, Montreal; H. M. Jaquays, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. J. O'Brien, 26 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1902. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—†May 5, 1909.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	1,055,146	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$75,195
Total liabilities.....	320,106	Premiums—Total business (net)...	270,626
Surplus protection of policyholders	735,040	Claims—Ontario (net).....	34,356
		Claims—Total business (net)....	110,845

OCCIDENTAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, LOS ANGELES, CAL., U.S.A.

Principal Office in Canada, Winnipeg.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. A. Ovas, Winnipeg.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. I. Hodgins, London.*Date of incorporation.*—June 30, 1906. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 28, 1928.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	324,496	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$34,031
Ontario business in force (gross)...	2,107,094	Premiums—Canada (net).....	199,345
Canadian business in force (gross)...	9,136,820	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	25,000
		Death Claims—Canada (net)....	117,970

THE OCEAN ACCIDENT & GUARANTEE CORPORATION, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. A. Mingay, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. A. Mingay, Federal Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1862. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 1, 1895.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£172,308	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	1,631,710	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$813,242
Liabilities in Canada.....	1,026,140	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,496,924
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	320,576
		Claims—Canada (net).....	657,750

*See note on page 1.

†Prior to this date business confined to Province of Manitoba.

THE ONTARIO EQUITABLE LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WATERLOO, ONT.

Incorporated.—Nov. 19, 1920. *Amendments to charter.*—Supplementary Charter dated Aug. 13, 1926 (increasing authorized capital from \$2,000,000 to \$3,750,000). Supplementary Letters Patent dated July 24th, 1928, increasing capital stock from \$3,750,000 to \$5,250,000. *Commenced business in Province.*—Nov. 19, 1920.

Officers (as at date of filing statement).—President and Manager, S. C. Tweed; Vice-Presidents, Sen. H. W. Laird, J. C. Breithaupt, Ed. Irwin; Secretary, M. J. Smith.

Directors (as at date of filing statement).—S. C. Tweed, Sen. H. W. Laird, J. C. Breithaupt, Ed. Irwin, E. C. Mitchell, J. A. Martin, W. E. Long, Hon. M. Doherty, Hon. F. C. Biggs, A. E. Silverwood, A. W. Briggs, K. C. W. E. Payne, K. C., E. K. Reiner, Dr. Chas. S. Morton, Melville Rousseau, H. G. Bertram, J. M. Riddell, Harold MacPherson, Col. Nelson Spencer, John T. Haig, K. C., Frank McLaughlin.

Auditors.—J. F. Scully, C.A., and R. P. Uffelmann, C.A.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Capital Stock

	Amount subscribed for	Amount paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$5,250,000.00.		
No. of shares, 52,500. Par value, \$5,250,000.00.		
Capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$3,618,000 00	\$361,800 00
Capital stock issued during year.....	1,632,000 00	122,340 00
Total.....	\$5,250,000 00	\$484,140 00
Capital stock at end of year.....	\$5,250,000 00	\$484,140 00

Premium on Capital Stock

Total amount paid as premium on capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$523,428 00
Amount received during the year.....	172,707 58
Total amount paid to December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$696,135 58</u>

Synopsis of Ledger Accounts

As at December 31, 1927:		Decrease in ledger assets in 1928:	
Net ledger assets.....	\$3,316,847 67	Disbursements.....	\$762,956 85
Borrowed money.....	836,522 91	Decrease in borrowed money.....	146,522 91
Other ledger liabilities as follows:		Staff savings fund.....	332 97
Supplementary contracts.....	9,268 00		
Agents' balances.....	2,101 32		
Staff savings fund.....	789 81		
Sundry accounts payable.....	188 41		
Total ledger assets.....	<u>\$4,165,718 12</u>	Total decrease.....	<u>\$909,812 73</u>
Increase in ledger assets in 1928:		As at December 31, 1928:	
Income.....	\$1,359,006 19	Net ledger assets.....	\$4,227,172 01
Supplementary contracts.....	17,207 91	Borrowed money.....	690,000 00
Agents' balances.....	3,691 49	Supplementary contracts.....	26,475 91
Sundry accounts payable.....	119 30	Agents' balances.....	5,792 81
Decrease in disallowed assets.....	19,227 42	Staff savings fund.....	456 84
Increase in capital stock.....	122,340 00	Sundry accounts payable.....	307 71
Premium on capital stock.....	172,707 58		
Total increase.....	<u>\$1,694,299 89</u>	Total ledger assets.....	<u>\$4,950,205 28</u>
Total.....	<u>\$5,860,018 01</u>	Total.....	<u>\$5,860,018 01</u>

Assets

Ledger Assets

Book value of real estate:		
Office premises.....		\$123,802 52
Held for sale.....		6,171 19
Mortgage loans on real estate, first mortgages.....		2,795,372 89
Amount secured by the Company's policies in force, the reserve on each policy being in excess of all indebtedness:		
Loans to policyholders.....	\$334,901 25	
Advances to policyholders under automatic non-forfeiture provisions.....	101,395 76	
		436,297 01
Book value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company.		
(For details see Schedule "D").....		1,346,468 74
Book value of stocks owned by the Company.....		161,447 50
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$14,252 36	
Cash in chartered banks of Canada in Canada.....	3,481 80	
		17,734 16
Advances to agents.....		60,587 83
All other ledger assets as follows:		
Sundry accounts receivable.....		2,323 44
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$4,950,205 28</u>

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due, \$1,873.71; accrued, \$63,248.67.....	\$65,122 38
Net premiums due and uncollected and deferred.....	161,883 62
Market value of bonds, debentures and stocks over cost.....	26,776 74
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	\$253,782 74
Total Assets.....	\$5,203,988 02

Liabilities

Net liability under assurance, annuity and supplementary contracts in force for payments not due, dependent on life, disability or other contingency, or on a term certain.....	\$3,643,725 00
Net liability for payments due under contracts.....	31,043 00
Provision for unreported death losses and disability claims.....	3,957 00
Amounts left with Company (arising out of assurance contracts), including interest accumulations:	
Amounts assured.....	21,015 91
Received from policyholders in advance: premiums.....	4,334 78
Borrowed money.....	690,000 00
All other liabilities:	
Agents' balances.....	5,792 81
Sundry accounts payable.....	307 71
Staff savings fund.....	456 84
Undivided surplus.....	\$248,314 97
Investment reserve.....	70,900 00
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$319,214 97
	484,140 00
Total Liabilities, Surplus and Capital.....	\$5,203,988 02

Income

	First year	Renewals	Totals
Assurance premiums.....	\$178,686 07	\$964,682 65	\$1,143,368 72
Less reinsurance premiums paid.....	4,169 96	67,930 48	72,100 44
Total net premiums.....	\$174,516 11	\$896,752 17	\$1,071,268 28
Interest and dividends.....			237,797 97
Gross rents for Company's property (including \$7,225.00, for Company's occupancy of its own buildings) less \$4,966.23 for taxes, expenses and repairs in connection with such properties.....			9,110 32
Gross profit on sale or maturity of ledger assets:			
Mortgages, \$800.00; real estate, \$10,417.48; bonds, \$2,020.14; stocks, \$27,592.00.....			40,829 62
Total Income.....			\$1,359,006 19

Disbursements

	Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Claims	Total
In respect of assurance contracts:				
Death, endowment and disability claims—				
Amount assured, ordinary.....	\$175,396 91	\$3,350 00	\$5,487 14	\$184,234 05
Less received for reinsured.....	9,303 00			9,303 00
Net Totals.....	\$166,093 91	\$3,350 00	\$5,487 14	\$174,931 05
Net surrender values.....				118,717 69
Net dividends, in cash.....				3,429 17
Double indemnity claims.....				10,000 00
Total Net Disbursements in respect of Assurance and Annuity Contracts				\$307,077 91
Interest or dividends to shareholders.....				\$22,149 90
Taxes, licenses and fees (including taxes on investments but excluding taxes on real estate).....				21,085 78
Head office expenses: Salaries, \$53,468.59; directors' fees, \$2,993.00; auditors' fees, \$3,150.00; travelling expenses, \$5,834.36; rents, \$7,225.00; miscellaneous, \$2,291.86.....				\$74,962 81
Branch office and agency expenses: Assurance commissions—first year, \$95,889.08; renewal, \$53,471.56; salaries, \$26,219.98; payment to shareholders of Policy Holders' Mutual, \$16,886.48; field expense, \$25,187.50; travelling expenses, \$1,743.66; rents, \$14,758.90; miscellaneous, \$2,146.55.....				236,303 71
All other expenses: Advertising, \$13,304.54; office furniture, \$4,002.22; books and periodicals, \$856.52; postage, \$5,494.60; express, telegrams and telephones, \$4,726.01; printing and stationery, \$13,366.89; legal fees, \$5,222.64; commissions on loans, \$2,541.25; medical fees, \$6,819.77; miscellaneous, \$45,042.30...				101,376 74
Total Disbursements.....				\$762,956 85

Exhibit of Policies (Ordinary)

In respect of entries on this page "reinsured" means "reinsured with other insurers licensed in this province"

Classification	Whole Life		Endowment Assurances		Term and Other		Bonus Additions	Totals	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount		No.	Amount
At end of 1927..	7,966	\$18,495,154	5,978	\$11,031,815	2,661	\$7,203,614	3,212	16,605	\$36,733,795
New issued.....	1,304	3,188,357	1,416	3,227,648	437	1,343,015	.....	3,157	7,759,020
Old revived.....	60	128,500	59	114,380	4	17,000	.....	123	259,880
Old increased....	1	2,055	3	14,000	.....	5,000	480	4	21,535
Transferred to..	138	359,266	180	362,121	52	186,711	.....	370	908,098
Totals.....	9,469	\$22,173,332	7,636	\$14,749,964	3,154	\$8,755,340	3,692	20,259	\$45,682,328
Less ceased by:									
Death.....	27	86,885	17	42,800	15	55,630	.....	59	185,315
Maturity.....	.....	.....	3	3,350	.....	.....	.....	3	3,350
Expiry.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	149,720	.....	19	149,720
Surrender.....	234	571,360	174	565,750	1	330	.....	409	1,137,440
Lapse.....	432	890,370	459	733,250	192	658,641	.....	1,083	2,282,261
Decrease.....	.....	71,184	.....	69,130	.....	51,471	.....	.....	191,785
Not taken.....	124	379,777	147	249,814	15	84,461	.....	286	714,052
Transferred from.....	130	345,806	186	368,121	54	194,171	.....	370	908,098
Total ceased....	947	\$2,345,382	986	\$2,032,215	296	\$1,194,424	.....	2,229	\$5,572,021
At end of 1928..	8,522	\$19,827,950	6,650	\$12,717,749	2,858	\$7,560,916	3,692	180,30	\$40,110,307
Reinsured.....	.....	677,795	.....	173,261	.....	\$2,273,717	.....	.....	\$3,124,773

Miscellaneous

New policies issued and paid for in cash: Number, no record; gross amount, no record; reinsured, no record. Claims reinsured: Death claims, \$9,303; matured endowments, none. Total amount in force divided as to dividend plan: Annual, none; quinquennial, none; deferred, none; non-participating, \$40,110,307; total, \$40,110,307. Additional accidental death benefits: Gross amount issued, \$2,549,363; reinsured, \$459,302; terminated by accidental death, \$10,000; reinsured, none; in force, \$12,262,272; reinsured, \$1,856,798.

Statement of Actuarial Liabilities

Assurance Section

Class of Contract	Gross in Force			Reinsured in Companies Licensed in the Province	
	Number	Amount	Reserve	Amount	Reserve
<i>Ordinary without Profits:</i>					
Life.....	8,518	\$19,773,473	\$2,090,929	677,795	139,623
Endowment assurance.....	6,650	12,724,069	1,589,002	173,261	49,281
Term, etc.....	1,048	5,476,765	43,349	2,273,717	13,907
Additional accidental death benefits.....	.....	(12,262,272)	9,719	(1,856,798)	1,075
Disability benefits.....	.....	(10,633,558)	92,906	(122,638)	891
Extra premiums.....	.....	.....	3,652	.....	.....
Totals.....	16,216	\$37,974,307	3,829,557	3,124,773	\$204,777
<i>Group without Profits.....</i>	1,814	\$2,136,000	13,485	.....	.....
Grand Totals.....	18,030	\$40,110,307	\$3,843,042	\$3,124,773	\$204,777

Summary of Reserve

	Without Profits	Total
Total reserve, assurance and annuity contracts.....	\$1,168,849	\$4,168,849
Total reserve on reinsured contracts.....	209,571	209,571
Total net reserve on the Company's basis of valuation before deduction permitted by statute.....	\$3,959,278	\$3,959,278
Deduction made therefrom (permitted under The Insurance Act)...	315,553	315,553
Full deduction permitted, adjusted for reinsured, being.....	315,553	315,553
Net reserve carried in the liabilities.....	\$3,643,725	\$3,643,725
Net reserve computed on the statutory basis (without deduction).....	3,959,278	3,959,278
Reserve maintained by the Company in excess of the statutory reserve..	Nil	Nil

Miscellaneous Statement

- I. 1. The calculation of the "Reserve" in the "Statement of Actuarial Liabilities" was made using the OM (5) Table of Mortality throughout with interest at 3½ per cent., taking advantage of the deductions allowed in the first ten years by The Ontario Insurance Act.
- (a) The number of policies issued to lives resident in tropical or semi-tropical countries was negligible and no extra reserve was set up.
- (b) Policies issued at ages higher than the true age were valued at the rated-up age.
- (c) Policies issued with liens were valued as if no lien existed, i.e. the lien is ignored.
- (d) (1) The Company has no policies in force issued with an extra premium payable in one sum.
- (2) On policies issued with an extra premium payable annually 50 per cent. of the annual extra is held as additional reserve.
- (e) All substandard policies issued by the Company are on the basis of (b), (c), (d).
- (f) The Reserve held for Disability Benefit is as follows:
- (1) Before occurrence—50 per cent. of the accumulated disability premium collected on business in force, December 31, 1928, was held as reserve.
- (2) After occurrence—for claims in the first year of disability, 50 per cent. of the Hunter's 3 per cent. disabled life reserve; for claims in the second year 75 per cent. of Hunter's reserve and for claims of over two years 100 per cent. of Hunter's reserve.
- (g) The Company has no annuities other than one supplementary contract not involving life contingencies.
- (h) On policies providing for additional accidental death benefits, the Company held 50 per cent. of the additional extra premium therefor.
2. Items of Special Reserve—The Company has several reducing premium policies for which an extra reserve was held which is included with the regular reserves.
- II. No modifications. The extended term insurance is usually eliminated.
- III. The average rate of interest earned in 1928 was 6.90 per cent.
- IV. All policies issued by the Company are non-participating.

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
(a) (1) Governments Bonds—Dominion:		
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, Nov. 1, 1934, 5½%	\$100 00	\$103 17
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, Nov. 1, 1934, 5½%	500 00	512 89
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, Nov. 1, 1934, 5½%	1,000 00	1,025 60
(a) (2) Government Bonds—Provincial:		
Province of Alberta, Feb. 15, 1940, 5%	31,000 00	30,077 03
British Columbia, Jan. 15, 1951, 4½%	25,000 00	23,727 50
New Brunswick, Jan. 1, 1933, 3½%	15,000 00	14,272 50
Ontario, Dec. 1, 1945, 4½%	5,000 00	4,821 50
(a) (3) Government Bonds—Foreign:		
Argentine Nation, Aug. 1, 1962, 5½%	5,000 00	4,838 00
Province of Buenos Aires (Argentine), Mar. 1, 1961, 6%	5,000 00	4,754 00
Commonwealth of Australia, Nov. 1, 1956, 4½%	10,000 00	8,932 00
United States of Brazil, Oct. 15, 1957, 6½%	5,000 00	4,923 50
State of Rio Grande Do Sul (Brazil), June 1, 1968, 6%	5,000 00	4,700 50
Republic of Colombia, Jan. 1, 1961, 6%	5,000 00	4,741 00
Republic of Colombia, Oct. 1, 1961, 6%	10,000 00	9,479 00
Dept. of Cundinamarca (Colombia), Nov. 1, 1959, 6½%	5,000 00	4,651 50
Municipality of Medellin (Colombia), Dec. 1, 1954, 6½%	5,000 00	4,692 50
Republic of Chile, Apr. 1, 1960, 6%	5,000 00	4,730 50
Kingdom of Denmark, 1962, 4½%	5,000 00	4,467 00
Republic of Peru, Dec. 1, 1960, 6%	5,000 00	4,614 00
Republic of Peru, Oct. 1, 1961, 6%	5,000 00	4,537 50
Republic of Peru, Oct. 1, 1961, 6%	5,000 00	4,537 50
Republic of Uruguay, May 1, 1960, 6%	5,000 00	4,938 00
(b) (2) Government Guaranteed—Provincial:		
Can. Northern Pacific Ry. (B.C. Guar.), Apr. 2, 1950, 4½%	1,460 00	1,311 19
Can. Northern Pacific Ry. (B.C.), Apr. 2, 1950, 4½%	6,326 67	5,681 84
Can. Northern Pacific Ry. (B.C.), Apr. 2, 1950, 4½%	9,733 33	8,741 28
Can. Northern Western Ry. (Alta.), Oct. 22, 1943, 4½%	24,000 00	21,914 09
Can. Northern Western Ry. (Alta.), Feb. 16, 1942, 4½%	5,937 32	5,495 14
Can. Northern Western Ry. (Alta.), Oct. 22, 1943, 4½%	6,000 00	5,686 20
Hanna Hospital (Guar. Prov. Alta.), Sept. 1, 1929-41, 8%	6,355 83	6,630 63
Hydro-Electric Power Commission (Guar. Prov. Ont.), Apr. 1, 1960, 4½%	10,000 00	9,331 00
(b) (3) Government Guaranteed—Foreign:		
French Line (Guar. by French Govt.), Feb. 15, 1951, 6½%	5,000 00	5,049 50
City of Tokio (Guar. by Japanese Govt.), Oct. 1, 1961, 5½%	5,000 00	4,738 00
City of Yokohama (Guar. by Japanese Govt.), Dec. 1, 1961, 6%	5,000 00	5,021 50
(c) (1) Canadian Municipals—Cities:		
City of Brandon, Man., May 1, 1933, 5%	2,000 00	1,960 61
City of Edmonton, Apr. 1, 1947, 5½%	7,000 00	7,064 40
City of Galt, Ont., Dec. 6, 1941, 6%	1,664 33	1,822 11
City of Galt, Ont., Dec. 6, 1941, 5%	1,812 98	1,812 98
City of Galt, Ont., Dec. 6, 1941, 5½%	1,457 28	1,526 36
City of Galt, Ont., Sept. 24, 1946, 4%	5,000 00	4,411 00
City of Hull, Que., May 5, 1941, 6%	10,000 00	10,873 00
City of Kitchener, Ont., Nov. 1, 1938-39, 5%	12,391 94	12,370 27
City of Kitchener, Ont., Aug. 1, 1938-45, 5%	12,659 50	12,662 41
City of Kitchener, Ont., Aug. 1, 1949, 5%	160 78	162 85
City of Lachine, Que., July 2, 1953, 5%	9,000 00	9,000 00
City of Moncton, N.B., June 15, 1955, 4½%	25,000 00	23,702 50
City of Niagara Falls, Ont., Nov. 1, 1937-46, 5%	14,899 57	14,899 57
City of Oshawa, Ont., Dec. 31, 1930, 5%	5,000 00	4,995 00
City of Oshawa, Ont., Dec. 31, 1931-39, 5%	8,699 25	8,699 25
City of Port Moody, B.C., Feb. 2, 1936, 5½%	27,000 00	26,560 00
City of Port Moody, B.C., Oct. 27, 1930, 6%	8,000 00	8,000 00
City of Port Moody, B.C., Feb. 2, 1936, 5½%	1,000 00	980 00

Schedule "D"—Continued

	Par Value	Book Value
City of Quebec, Que., Feb. 1, 1953, 5%.....	\$17,000 00	\$16,532 04
City of Vancouver, B. C., Sept. 1, 1939, 3½%.....	6,000 00	5,019 39
City of Windsor, Ont., Dec. 31, 1934, 5%.....	25,000 00	24,947 50
(c) (1) Canadian Municipals—Towns:		
Carleton Place, Ont., June 30, 1942-51, 5%.....	10,100 00	10,075 50
Coronation, Alta., Dec. 15, 1929-37, 6%.....	4,620 65	4,722 90
Eastview, Sask., Dec. 31, 1932-33, 5½%.....	8,000 00	8,079 49
Ford City, June 15, 1945-47, 6%.....	25,000 00	26,117 56
Ford City, Aug. 1, 1932, 6%.....	2,000 00	2,035 40
Ford City, Dec. 15, 1935, 6%.....	25,000 00	25,717 50
Ford City, June 1, 1933, 6½%.....	2,000 00	2,074 80
Fort Frances, Ont., Dec. 31, 1935-38, 6%.....	5,880 67	6,079 50
Kenora, Ont., Aug. 1, 1929-35, 7%.....	2,896 66	3,001 84
Kenora, Ont., Aug. 1, 1939, 7%.....	639 35	689 73
Kenora, Ont., Dec. 31, 1933, 6½%.....	11,217 94	11,457 22
Leaside, Ont., June 15, 1945-51, 5½%.....	3,651 02	3,651 02
Medicine Hat, Alta., Oct. 1, 1952, 6%.....	8,000 00	8,000 00
Medicine Hat, Alta., Oct. 1, 1942, 5%.....	2,000 00	1,812 40
Medicine Hat, Alta., Oct. 1, 1952, 6%.....	3,000 00	3,088 80
Medicine Hat, Alta., Nov. 14, 1951, 6%.....	1,000 00	1,029 20
Petrolia, Ont., Dec. 31, 1929-30, 6%.....	1,245 49	1,263 16
Port Dover, Ont., Dec. 1, 1936-45, 5½%.....	4,884 19	5,048 18
Preston, Ont., Dec. 31, 1929-54, 5½%.....	8,340 09	8,876 94
Preston, Ont., Dec. 31, 1929-33, 5½%.....	4,608 72	4,670 02
Preston, Ont., Apr. 1, 1929-55, 5½%.....	5,615 43	5,838 87
Preston, Ont., Apr. 1, 1929-45, 5½%.....	13,637 16	14,019 96
Riverside, Dec. 28, 1929-30, 5½%.....	12,000 00	11,898 74
Sandwich, Ont., Apr. 3, 1929-46, 6%.....	7,539 78	7,952 96
Shaunavon, Sask., Aug. 15, 1929-45, 6½%.....	4,588 57	4,756 46
Shaunavon, Sask., Oct. 1, 1929-45, 6½%.....	7,340 70	7,609 15
Springhill, N.S., July 1, 1946, 5½%.....	5,500 00	5,667 75
Tecumseh, Ont., Dec. 15, 1929-45, 6%.....	14,780 08	15,611 31
Tecumseh, Ont., June 30, 1929-45, 6%.....	22,836 39	24,120 71
Timmins, Ont., 1929-30, 6½%.....	7,413 07	7,465 04
Timmins, Ont., 1929-34, 7%.....	9,796 07	10,105 92
Tuxedo, Man., Dec. 1, 1942, 6%.....	10,000 00	9,880 00
Tuxedo, Man., Dec. 1, 1945, 6%.....	14,000 00	13,738 20
Tuxedo, Man., Dec. 1, 1945, 6%.....	20,000 00	19,710 00
Waterloo, Ont., June 1, 1934, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Wilkie, Sask., Jan. 2, 1935-37, 5½%.....	3,000 00	3,000 00
Yorkton, Sask., Jan. 15, 1929-36, 7%.....	53,254 29	55,280 62
(c) (1) Canadian Municipals—Villages:		
Cayuga, Ont., Dec. 1, 1929-44, 5½%.....	17,509 32	18,010 44
Dafos, Sask., Dec. 1, 1929-32, 8%.....	1,280 00	1,352 83
Embro, Ont., Aug. 15, 1929-32, 6%.....	1,506 86	1,542 02
Fort Erie, Ont., Dec. 1, 1954, 5½%.....	5,021 82	5,198 59
Marcelin, Sask., Dec. 15, 1929-32, 8%.....	1,200 00	1,268 28
New Hamburg, Ont., Aug. 15, 1929-33, 5%.....	3,239 21	3,239 21
Ridgedale, Sask., Dec. 31, 1929-32, 8%.....	830 00	877 25
St. Emilien (Lac St. Jean), Aug. 1, 1940-47, 5½%.....	29,000 00	29,634 77
St. Emilien (Lac St. Jean), Feb. 1, 1929-39, 5½%.....	3,800 00	3,859 48
Tantallon, Sask., May 1, 1929-32, 8%.....	1,200 00	1,268 28
(c) (1) Canadian Municipals—Counties:		
County of Restigouche, N.B., June 15, 1945, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,225 00
(c) (1) Canadian Municipals—Municipalities:		
Municipality of Burnaby, B.C., Dec. 31, 1944, 5%.....	10,000 00	9,731 63
Rural Municipality of Whitemouth, Man., Apr. 1, 1929-35, 6%.....	3,991 11	3,991 11
(c) (1) Canadian Municipals—Districts:		
Point Grey, Feb. 1, 1953-62, 5%.....	5,353 26	5,134 55
South Vancouver, June 15, 1966, 5½%.....	15,000 00	16,237 50
(c) (1) Canadian Municipals—Townships:		
East York, May 1, 1942-45, 5½%.....	28,000 00	28,586 88
Sombra, June 1, 1929-32, 6%.....	2,738 13	2,802 01
Teck, Sept. 1, 1930, 6%.....	2,000 00	2,018 60
Teck, May 1, 1929-33, 6%.....	3,653 39	3,703 17
Tisdale, Ont., Sept. 1, 1929-30, 6%.....	3,176 10	3,170 16
Tisdale, Ont., Sept. 1, 1930, 6%.....	3,000 00	2,988 90
Tisdale, Ont., July 1, 1929-36, 5½%.....	26,892 53	26,946 32
(c) (2) Canadian School Districts:		
Arroyo School District, No. 1980, Sask., Mar. 1, 1929-31, 8%.....	300 00	313 89
Aylmer School District, Que., Sept. 1, 1955, 5%.....	8,500 00	7,654 85
Belleau Brook School District, Mar. 1, 1929-31, 8%.....	750 00	780 38
Boyer Lake School District, No. 4331, Sask., Aug. 18, 1929-32, 8%.....	1,974 43	2,089 50
Bradbury School District, No. 1481, Man., Jan. 1, 1929-37, 6½%.....	800 00	815 10
School District of Brightstone, Man., Feb. 1, 1929-37, 8%.....	720 00	795 31
Brooklands School District, Oct. 1, 1933-42, 7%.....	5,000 00	5,169 79
Clay Centre School District, No. 4672, Dec. 31, 1929-41, 6%.....	2,732 95	2,814 63
Coxley School District, No. 4662, Dec. 31, 1929-41, 5½%.....	2,740 09	2,781 01
School District of Cumming, Man., Apr. 1, 1929-36, 8%.....	2,400 00	2,629 68
Edmonton School District, Aug. 1, 1963, 5½%.....	6,000 00	6,000 00
Edmonton Separate School, Feb. 1, 1929-40, 6%.....	12,000 00	11,949 76
Edzell School District, No. 1562, Sask., Dec. 13, 1929-46, 6%.....	4,500 00	4,615 65
Grange View School District, Jan. 1, 1929-32, 8%.....	4,600 00	4,610 74
Grayson Roman Catholic School District, Sask., Dec. 1, 1929-32, 8%.....	2,467 16	2,610 93
Greenville School District, Jan. 15, 1929-31, 8%.....	200 00	202 74
Harmonien School District, Alta., Dec. 10, 1929-36, 8%.....	1,066 67	1,106 32
Hussar School District, Alta., Dec. 1, 1929-36, 8%.....	3,733 33	3,869 25
School District of Iris (Man.), Feb. 1, 1929-37, 8%.....	900 00	994 14
Kindersley School District, June 1, 1929-54, 6½%.....	3,796 03	4,187 02
Lebanon School District, No. 1544, Alta., Sept. 1, 1929-37, 8%.....	900 00	926 43
Lemberg School District, No. 1497, Man., Jan. 1, 1929-46, 6%.....	2,625 00	2,711 97
Lotus School District, No. 3725, Alta., Sept. 3, 1929-30, 7%.....	360 00	360 00
City of Montreal Protestant Board of School Commissioners, Jan. 1, 1952, 5%.....	10,000 00	9,668 40

Schedule "D"—Continued

	Par Value	Book Value
Norway Valley School District, Alta., Mar. 30, 1929-36, 8%.....	\$960 00	\$994 76
Murray Lake School District, No. 4275, Sask., Dec. 1, 1929-32, 8%.....	987 21	1,044 74
Patriot School District, No. 4631, Sask., Dec. 15, 1929-40, 6½%.....	2,603 11	2,750 29
Quebec Roman Catholic School, Nov. 1, 1949, 5%.....	28,000 00	26,603 36
Redvers School District, Sask., Dec. 1, 1929-46, 5½%.....	9,410 43	9,410 43
Roanoke School District, Dec. 20, 1929-30, 8%.....	1,116 01	1,143 84
St. Charles School District, Man., Dec. 15, 1929-40, 7%.....	6,000 00	6,223 86
St. Etienne School District, No. 1585, Feb. 1, 1929-47, 6%.....	2,140 19	2,157 10
St. Henry's Roman Catholic Separate School District, No. 5, Mar. 2, 1929-44, 6½%.....	10,000 00	10,427 26
St. Jean School District, No. 1508, Nov. 1, 1929-36, 6½%.....	800 00	818 16
St. Paul Separate School District, No. 20, Sask., Dec. 31, 1929-56, 5½%.....	10,949 51	10,342 69
St. Paul Roman Catholic Schools, Dec. 31, 1929-56, 5½%.....	3,385 90	3,198 29
Sambor School District, Man., Mar. 1, 1929-41, 6½%.....	1,371 91	1,459 85
Sanctuary School District, No. 4566, Sask., Apr. 1, 1929-46, 5½%.....	4,241 50	4,282 22
Sarto School District, No. 1539, Man., Dec. 31, 1929-30, 7%.....	600 00	608 45
Shawinigan Falls Schools, Nov. 1, 1951-53, 5%.....	20,000 00	19,812 12
Striy School District, No. 1424, Man., Jan. 1, 1929-37, 6½%.....	720 00	733 59
Sundre School District, Alta., Dec. 10, 1929-36, 8%.....	1,333 33	1,382 03
School District of Trieste, Alta., No. 410, Dec. 8, 1929-37, 8%.....	600 00	617 61
Tuxedo School District, Nov. 1, 1929-46, 6%.....	18,000 00	18,243 00
Vidette School District, No. 4644, Sask., Aug. 24, 1929-41, 6%.....	2,730 46	2,812 02
Wartime School District, 10-Year Annuity Debentures, Feb. 1, 1929-36, 5¼%.....	5,894 42	5,923 89
Westwood School District, No. 4301, Sept. 14, 1929-32, 8%.....	987 20	1,044 73
Whitecourt School District, No. 2736, Alta., July 15, 1929-37, 8%.....	3,600 00	3,722 63
Woodside School District, Man., Jan. 1, 1929-32, 8%.....	450 00	458 05
Wrentham Consolidated School District, Alta., Dec. 1, 1929-48, 7½%.....	12,197 51	13,453 37
(c) (3) Rural Telephone Companies:		
Brothead Rural Telephone Co., Jan. 2, 1929-36, 8%.....	2,433 05	2,518 53
Eastern Edam Rural Telephone Co., Dec. 31, 1929-37, 7½%.....	2,167 94	2,344 45
Lacadia Rural Telephone Co., Mar. 1, 1929-41, 6%.....	5,468 97	5,632 33
Pilger Rural Telephone Co., Jan. 3, 1929-36, 6%.....	1,137 70	1,149 94
(d) Public Utilities:		
St. Jerome Power Limited, June 1, 1951-58, 5¼%; Dec. 1, 1949-58, 5¼%.....	25,000 00	24,012 81
(e) Miscellaneous:		
Abitibi Power & Paper, June 1, 1953, 5%.....	10,000 00	9,119 00
Canada Power & Paper Corp., Jan. 1, 1958, 5½%.....	10,000 00	9,885 00
Canada Northern Power Co., May 1, 1953, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,801 50
Firstbrooke Boxes Limited, June 15, 1948, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
The Great Lakes Paper Co., Ltd., Mar. 1, 1950, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,976 00
The Great Lakes Paper Co., Ltd., Mar. 1, 1950, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,976 00
Great West Saddletry Co., Mar. 1, 1948, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Howard Smith Paper Mills Co., Ltd., June 1, 1953, 5½%.....	5,000 00	4,901 00
Howard Smith Paper Mills Co., Ltd., June 1, 1953, 5½%.....	5,000 00	4,901 00
Lord Nelson Hotel Co., Ltd., Nov. 1, 1947, 6½%.....	10,000 00	10,049 00
Montreal Apartments, Ltd., June 1, 1948, 5½%.....	5,000 00	4,703 50
Ontario Building, Ltd., Mar. 1, 1943, 6½%.....	5,000 00	4,953 50
Ritchie Cut Stone, Ltd., Sept. 1, 1948, 6½%.....	5,000 00	4,850 00
Royal Exchange Building, July 2, 1948, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,954 00
E. L. Ruddy Co., Ltd., June 30, 1948, 6½%.....	5,000 00	4,951 00
Star Steam Laundry Co., Ltd., Jan. 15, 1943, 6½%.....	5,000 00	4,822 25
	<u>\$1,352,288 84</u>	<u>\$1,346,468 74</u>

Schedule "E"

Stocks Owned by the Company

Steel Company of Canada, Common, 1,860 shares.....	\$46,500 00	\$107,327 50
Winnipeg Electric Railway, Preferred, 100 shares.....	10,000 00	10,920 00
Royal Bank of Canada, Common, 116 shares.....	11,600 00	43,200 00
†Totals.....	<u>\$68,100 00</u>	<u>\$161,447 50</u>

PACIFIC COAST FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, VANCOUVER, B.C.

Officers.—President, W. H. Malkin, Vancouver; Managing Director, T. W. Greer, Vancouver.

Directors.—R. Gellately, Vancouver; C. Spencer, Vancouver; C. B. McNaught, Toronto; G. M. Black, Winnipeg; H. J. Tapscott, London, Eng.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Reed, Shaw & McNaught, 64 Wellington St. W., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1890. Date commenced business in Canada.—†Nov. 5, 1908.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$619,000	Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$85,046
Total assets.....	2,087,352	Premiums—Total business (net)... 1,274,941
Total liabilities.....	974,332	Claims—Ontario (net)..... 42,491
Surplus protection of policyholders	1,113,020	Claims—Total business (net).... 667,676

†Prior to this date business confined to Province of British Columbia.

*See note on page 1.

†The Company also owns 100 shares of Winnipeg Electric Railway common stock which is not included above.

PACIFIC FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. Begg, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. Begg, 82 King St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1851. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 10, 1921.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	356,419	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$140,869
Liabilities in Canada.....	199,235	Premiums—Canada (net).....	322,023
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	32,470
		Claims—Canada (net).....	111,390

THE PALATINE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE,, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Jno. Holroyde, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. M. McGregor, 60 King St. W., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Aug. 22, 1900. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Mar. 27, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$973,333	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	696,234	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$106,466
Liabilities in Canada.....	297,853	Premiums—Canada (net).....	375,425
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	49,488
		Claims—Canada (net).....	181,184

PATRIOTIC ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, DUBLIN, IRELAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Lyman Root, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Lyman Root, 15 Wellington St. E., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1824. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 11, 1921.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$486,666	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	203,624	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$64,323
Liabilities in Canada.....	116,105	Premiums—Canada (net).....	159,056
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	15,310
		Claims—Canada (net).....	57,976

PEARL ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Lawson T. Hargreaves, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Lawson T. Hargreaves, Metropolitan Bld., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1864. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1927.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$6,100,150	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	168,958	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$31,310
Liabilities in Canada.....	23,951	Premiums—Canada (net).....	51,096
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	1,993
		Claims—Canada (net).....	7,927

THE PHENIX FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PARIS, FRANCE*

(Phenix Compagnie Francaise du)

HEAD OFFICE, PARIS, FRANCE.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Thomas F. Dobbin, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Wm. G. Mitchell, 90 Adelaide St. E., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1819. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 20, 1915.

Capital stock paid in cash..Francs	16,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$226,617	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$25,372
Liabilities in Canada.....	102,306	Premiums—Canada (net).....	132,232
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	9,952
		Claims—Canada (net).....	65,577

*See note on page 1.

PHOENIX ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED OF LONDON, ENGLAND*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—James B. Patterson, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—D. K. Ridout, Northern Ontario Bldg., Toronto.*Date of organization.*—1782. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1804.

Capital stock paid in cash..... £1,005,000

*Life,—*Assets in Canada..... \$3,883,623
Ontario business in force (gross) 2,500,452
Canadian business in force (gross) 7,995,725*Other than Life,—*Assets in Canada..... \$2,694,069
Liabilities in Canada..... 1,163,814

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED

*Life,—*Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$54,114
Premiums—Canada (net)..... 228,600
Death Claims—Ontario (net)..... 78,112
Death Claims—Canada (net)..... 274,590*Other than Life,—*Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$409,981
Premiums—Canada (net)..... 1,845,544
Claims—Ontario (net)..... 294,307
Claims—Canada (net)..... 917,414**THE PHOENIX INSURANCE COMPANY OF HARTFORD***

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. W. Tatley, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. A. Butt, 12 Wellington St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May 31, 1859. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 20, 1890*Capital stock paid in cash..... \$6,000,000
Assets in Canada..... 736,147
Liabilities in Canada..... 295,615

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED

Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$130,629
Premiums—Canada (net)..... 687,349
Claims—Ontario (net)..... 66,334
Claims—Canada (net)..... 442,565**PILOT AUTOMOBILE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED**

HEAD OFFICE, WATERLOO, ONT.

Incorporated.—April 2, 1927. *Commenced business.*—April 20, 1927.*Officers (as at date of filing statement).*—President, Hon. W. D. Euler; Vice-President, E. W. Clement; Managing Director, D. McIntosh; Secretary, A. M. Anderson.*Directors (as at date of filing statement).*—Hon. W. D. Euler, Senator Jas. P. Rankin, Hon. Jas. Malcolm, W. E. Baetz, E. W. Clement, W. J. Motz, A. W. Augustine, N. Brown, E. C. Greb, D. McIntosh, A. W. Puncher, Jno. S. Dowling, Geo. Hancock, Harry L. Walker, Major H. F. Windeyer.*Auditors.*—Scully & Scully, Kitchener.**Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928****Capital Stock**

	Amount subscribed for	Amount paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$2,000,000.00.		
No. of shares, 20,000. Par value, \$100.00.		
Capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$452,500 00	\$45,250 00
Capital stock issued during year.....	297,500 00	29,750 00
Capital stock at end of year.....	\$750,000 00	\$75,000 00

Premium on Capital Stock

Total amount paid as premium on capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$43,250 00
Amount received during the year.....	31,750 00
Total amount paid to December 31, 1928.....	\$75,000 00

*See note on page 1.

Assets

Market value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company	\$151,517 36
Cash at head office	50 00
Cash in banks	6,810 32
Interest accrued	2,606 04
Agents' balances and premiums uncollected (<i>net, commission deducted</i>)	12,250 50
Amount due from reinsurance on losses already paid	363 30
Deposit with reinsuring company	200 00
Total Admitted Assets of the Company	\$173,797 52

Liabilities*(All in the Province)*

Total provision for unpaid claims	\$34,066 76
Total net reserve, \$63,296.94; carried out at 80 per cent. thereof	50,637 55
Taxes due and accrued	3,378 15
Reinsurance premiums	130 00
Return premiums	361 53
Sundry liabilities	1,085 83
Total of all liabilities except capital stock	\$89,659 82
Capital stock paid in cash	\$75,000 00
Surplus in Profit and Loss account	9,137 70
Excess of assets over liabilities	84,137 70
Total Liabilities	\$173,797 52

Profit and Loss Account*Premiums Written (All in Ontario)*

Class of Business	Gross Premiums on Risks Written or Renewed during the Year	Reinsurance Ceded and Return Premiums	Net Premiums Written
Fire	\$4,173 53	\$968 38	\$3,205 15
Automobile	186,151 37	30,386 59	155,764 78
Accident and Sickness	3,699 47	656 79	3,042 68
Burglary	1,603 97	117 71	1,486 26
Liability	252 15	61 43	190 72
Guarantee	1,305 64	139 36	1,166 28
Plate Glass	441 85	22 03	419 82
Total	\$197,627 98	\$32,352 29	\$165,275 69

Net premiums written (<i>all in Ontario</i>)	\$165,275 69
Reserve of unearned premiums (80 per cent.):	
At beginning of year	10,427 31
At end of year	50,637 55
Increase	\$40,210 24
Net premiums earned	\$125,065 45
Net claims incurred	\$69,036 20
Net adjustment expenses	5,927 65
Commissions	40,460 96
Taxes	3,348 97
Salaries, fees and travelling expenses	23,041 55
All other expenses	11,953 86
Underwriting loss	\$28,703 74
Other revenue:	
Interest earned	4,436 59
Commission on sale of stock	3,782 00
Net loss for the year	\$28,049 15

Surplus for Protection of Policyholders

Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at beginning of year	57,727 22
Net loss down	28,049 15
Total	\$29,678 07
Premium on capital stock received in cash	\$31,750 00
Total	\$61,428 07
Increase in paid in capital stock	29,750 00
Total	\$91,178 07
Increase in disallowed assets	7,040 37
Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at end of year	\$84,137 70

Summary of Risks—Fire

(All in Ontario)

Gross in force, January 1, 1928.....	\$131,933 00
Taken in 1928—new and renewed.....	695,250 00
Total.....	\$827,183 00
Ceased in 1928.....	14,300 00
Gross in force, December 31, 1928.....	\$812,883 00
Reinsurance in force.....	141,800 00
Net in force, December 31, 1928.....	\$671,083 00

Exhibit of Premiums

(All in Ontario)

Class of Business	Gross in Force Jan. 1, 1928	Taken in 1928 (including Renewed)	Ceased in 1928 (including Renewed)	Gross in Force at Dec. 31, 1928	Reinsurance thereon in Force	Net in Force Dec. 31, 1928
Fire.....	\$769 10	\$4,173 53	\$340 93	\$4,601 70	\$824 61	\$3,777 09
Automobile.....	21,051 89	186,151 37	87,550 30	119,652 96	6,051 59	113,601 37
Accident and Sickness..	2,008 42	3,699 47	2,708 57	2,999 32	166 13	2,833 19
Burglary.....	1,122 30	1,603 97	677 63	2,048 64	.....	2,048 64
Liability.....	.....	252 15	38 00	214 15	48 70	165 45
Guarantee.....	633 46	1,305 64	782 22	1,156 88	.....	1,156 88
Plate Glass.....	29 51	441 85	55 16	416 20	.....	416 20
Totals.....	\$25,614 68	\$197,627 98	\$92,152 81	\$131,089 85	\$7,091 03	\$123,998 82

Schedule "D"

	Par Value	Book Value	Market Value
Canadian National Railway, Sept. 15, 1954, 4½%.....	\$26,000 00	\$25,557 88	\$25,155 00
Canadian Northern Railway, July 20, 1958, 3½%.....	5,961 66	4,941 22	4,769 33
Canadian Northern Railway, July 20, 1958, 3½%.....	4,866 66	4,033 65	3,893 33
Canadian Northern Railway, July 20, 1958, 3½%.....	13,504 82	11,175 39	10,803 86
Pacific Great Eastern Railway, July 15, 1942, 4½%.....	5,353 33	5,149 18	5,139 20
Town of Timmins, Apr. 1, 1939, 5½%.....	11,000 00	11,460 90	11,275 00
Town of Timmins, Apr. 1, 1938, 5½%.....	4,000 00	4,156 00	4,100 00
Township of East York, May 1, 1945, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,249 90	5,250 00
City of Port William, Apr. 1, 1955, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,024 36	5,000 00
City of Edmonton, Aug. 1, 1953, 5%.....	5,839 96	5,736 88	5,839 96
Toronto Harbour Commission, Sept. 1, 1953, 4½%.....	10,000 00	9,730 58	9,600 00
Township of East York, July 1, 1953, 5%.....	2,313 02	2,301 66	2,313 02
Township of East York, July 1, 1954, 5%.....	3,478 66	3,461 58	3,478 66
City of Sydney, July 15, 1951, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,605 25	5,200 00
Town of Glace Bay, Aug. 28, 1944, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,134 49	5,150 00
Canada Steamship Lines, Oct. 1, 1941, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,100 00
Victoria Realty Corporation, Jan. 2, 1948, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,975 28	4,750 00
Great Lake Paper Co., Mar. 1, 1950, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,900 93	4,850 00
Howard Smith Paper Mills, June 1, 1953, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00
Famous Players, Apr. 1, 1948, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00
Hinde & Dauche Paper Co., May 1, 1948, 5½%.....	5,000 00	4,875 00	5,000 00
Hamilton Cotton Co., Ltd., Apr. 1, 1948, 5½%.....	5,000 00	4,962 50	4,800 00
Dona Cona Paper Co., Feb. 1, 1948, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,125 00	5,050 00
Montreal Paper Co., May 1, 1957, 5½%.....	5,000 00	.....	.....
Total*.....	\$157,318 11	\$153,693 83	\$151,517 36

(*NOTE.—Carried in Assets at market value).

THE PIONEER INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

Officers.—President, James Stewart, Winnipeg; Vice-President, Frank Fowler, Winnipeg; General Manager, George Merry, Winnipeg.

Directors.—F. J. Anderson, I. J. R. Deacon, F. Scott Fowler, E. D. Martin, A. C. Michael, A. C. Reid and H. J. Symington, K.C., Winnipeg.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—J. F. O'Brien, Fort William.

Date of incorporation.—June 15, 1926. Date commenced business in Canada.—Jan. 20, 1927.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$141,940	Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$2,765
Assets in Canada.....	213,401	Premiums—Canada (net)..... 78,933
Liabilities in Canada.....	105,821	Claims—Ontario (net)..... 1,050
		Claims—Canada (net)..... 26,805

*See note on page 1.

PLANET ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Lyman Root, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Lyman Root, 15 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Jan. 20, 1920. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1927.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$729,900	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	135,200	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$41,763
Liabilities in Canada.....	54,359	Premiums—Canada (net).....	101,384
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	3,932
		Claims—Canada (net).....	16,883

THE PREFERRED ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. W. Mackenzie, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—J. W. Mackenzie, Federal Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Mar., 1893. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Feb. 14, 1918.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	122,862	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$76,185
Liabilities in Canada.....	79,779	Premiums—Canada (net).....	110,195
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	61,230
		Claims—Canada (net).....	76,314

THE PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, GRANBY, QUE.

Officers.—President and Manager, E. E. Gleason, Granby, Que.; Vice-President, W. D. Bradford, Granby, Que.; Secretary, J. G. Fuller, Granby, Que.; Treasurer, N. R. Mitchell, Granby, Que.; Medical Director, D. K. Cowley, M.D., Granby, Que.*Directors.*—J. G. Fuller, N. R. Mitchell, Dr. T. K. Cowley, Granby, Que.; W. W. D. Brock, Granby; Geo. H. Sherwood, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. R. Bell, 53 Yonge St. Arcade, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Mar. 22, 1907. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 18, 1907.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$50,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	318,403	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$220,208
Total liabilities.....	150,638	Premiums—Total business (net).....	415,471
Surplus protection of policyholders	167,764	Claims—Ontario (net).....	140,178
		Claims—Total business (net).....	262,806

PROVIDENCE WASHINGTON INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Robt. Hampson & Son, Ltd., Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Burriss & Sweatman, Ltd., 12 Wellington St. E., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1799. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Jan. 9, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	391,334	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$64,508
Liabilities in Canada.....	119,323	Premiums—Canada (net).....	169,059
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	47,983
		Claims—Canada (net).....	94,705

THE PROVIDENT ASSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, P.Q.

Incorporated.—May 20, 1905. *Commenced business.*—1906.*Officers (as to date of filing statement).*—President, Hector H. Racine; Manager, Jules H. Pigeon; Secretary, J. H. Lussier.*Directors (as to date of filing statement).*—Hector H. Racine, J. O. Linteau, Harry H. Haydon, Henri Oeoffrion, Jules H. Pigeon, A. J. Major, A. E. Beauvais, J. H. Fortier, M. Raymond.*Auditor.*—Edmond Courtois.

*See note on page 1.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Capital Stock			
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$1,000,000.00.	Amount		Amount
No. of shares, 10,000. Par value, \$100.00.	subscribed for		paid in cash
Capital stock at end of year.....	<u>\$985,200 00</u>		<u>\$251,205 00</u>
Assets			
Book value of real estate:			
Office premises (less encumbrances, \$210,000.00).....			\$145,319 22
Held for sale (less encumbrances, nil).....			8,500 00
Mortgage loans on real estate, second mortgages.....			3,000 00
Loans secured by bonds, stocks and other collateral.....			192,875 00
Book value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company.			
(For details see Schedule "D").....			185,226 50
Book value of stocks owned by Company. (For details see Schedule "E").....			63,758 50
Cash on hand and in banks (on hand, \$1,000.00; in banks, \$72,609.21).....			73,609 21
Interest accrued.....			2,103 92
Dividends due.....			208 50
Agents' balances and premiums uncollected (net commission deducted):			
Written on or after October 1st, 1928.....			227,563 89
Bills receivable—miscellaneous.....			1,801 41
Amount due from reinsurance.....			13,139 95
All other assets:			
Loans on life policies.....			17,673 09
Workmen's Compensation Bureau.....			28,032 92
Deferred premiums, life.....			11,613 64
Taxes and licenses, unexpired.....			6,035 27
Sundry debtors.....			607 80
Estimated payroll (employers' liability).....			26,400 00
Total Admitted Assets of the Company.....			<u>\$1,007,468 82</u>
Liabilities			
	In the Province	Elsewhere	Total Liabilities
Total provision for unpaid claims.....	\$2,905 50	\$210,730 97	\$213,636 47
Total net reserve, \$252,782.77; carried out at 80 per cent. thereof.....	23,383 94	178,842 28	202,226 22
Taxes due and accrued.....	215 00	3,400 00	3,615 00
Reinsurance payable.....		186,690 59	186,690 59
All other liabilities as follows:			
Reserve on life policies (OM 5-3%).....		148,000 00	148,000 00
Sundry creditors.....	1,000 00	13,120 49	14,120 49
Total of all liabilities except capital stock.....	<u>\$27,504 44</u>	<u>740,784 33</u>	768,288 77
Capital stock paid in cash.....		\$251,205 00	
Less debit balance, Profit and Loss account.....		<u>12,024 95</u>	
Excess of assets over liabilities.....			239,180 05
Total Liabilities.....			<u>\$1,007,468 82</u>
Profit and Loss Account			
	In the Province	Elsewhere	All Business
Net premiums written.....	\$44,713 28	\$960,753 23	\$1,005,466 51
Reserve of unearned premiums (80 per cent.):			
At beginning of year.....	\$25,982 18	\$292,596 42	\$318,578 60
At end of year.....	23,383 94	326,842 28	350,226 22
Increase or decrease.....	<u>\$2,598 24</u>	<u>\$34,245 86</u>	<u>\$31,647 62</u>
Net premiums earned.....	<u>\$47,311 52</u>	<u>\$926,507 37</u>	<u>\$973,818 89</u>
Net claims incurred.....	\$28,786 51	\$515,527 51	\$544,314 02
Net adjustment expenses.....	1,257 48	37,506 57	38,764 05
Commissions.....	8,048 17	110,859 70	118,907 87
Taxes.....	1,572 94	22,871 08	24,444 02
Salaries, fees and travelling expenses.....	<u>4,247 73</u>	<u>94,004 78</u>	<u>98,252 51</u>
All other expenses.....			63,805 51
Underwriting profit.....			<u>85,330 91</u>
Other revenue:			
Interest earned.....			\$14,340 30
Dividends earned.....			2,524 33
Rents earned.....			6,479 14
Bad debts recovered previously written off.....			4,178 01
Other gains, profit on sales of bonds.....			64 20
Total Income.....			<u>\$112,916 89</u>
Other expenditure:			
Bad debts written off.....			10,918 37
Decrease in market value of investments.....			10,496 03
Net profit for the year.....			<u>\$91,502 49</u>

Surplus for Protection of Policyholders

Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at beginning of year..	\$169,648 24
Net profit brought down.....	91,502 49
Total.....	\$261,150 73
Increase in non-admitted assets.....	\$21,970 68
Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at end of year.....	\$239,180 05

Summary of Risks—Fire

	In Ontario	Elsewhere	Total
Gross in force, Dec. 31, 1927.....	\$7,717,670	\$16,015,050	\$23,732,720
Taken in 1928, including renewed.....	6,311,887	14,617,754	20,929,641
Total.....	\$14,029,557	\$30,632,804	\$44,662,361
Ceased in 1928, including renewed.....	7,674,415	12,012,916	19,687,331
Gross in force at Dec. 31, 1928.....	\$6,355,142	\$18,619,888	\$24,975,030
Reinsurance in force, Dec. 31, 1928.....	2,106,694	6,517,378	8,624,072
Net in force, Dec. 31, 1928.....	\$4,248,448	\$12,102,510	\$16,350,958

Exhibit of Premiums

Class	Gross in Force, Dec. 31, 1927	Taken during 1928 (including Renewed)	Ceased in 1928	Gross in Force, Dec. 31, 1928	Reinsur- ance in force Dec. 31, 1928	Net in Force, Dec. 31, 1928
Fire:						
Ontario.....	\$96,804 89	\$69,652 89	\$83,557 04	\$82,900 74	\$28,439 50	\$54,461 24
Elsewhere.....	210,844 60	198,210 92	164,324 76	244,730 76	77,594 11	167,136 65
Total.....	\$307,649 49	\$267,863 81	\$247,881 80	\$327,631 50	\$106,033 61	\$221,597 89
Automobile:						
Ontario.....	\$5,004 00	\$9,008 35	\$8,623 25	\$5,389 10	\$3,216 69	\$2,172 41
Elsewhere.....	82,868 35	374,898 26	240,914 20	216,852 41	109,979 67	106,872 74
Total.....	\$87,872 35	\$383,906 61	\$249,537 45	\$222,241 51	\$113,196 36	\$109,045 15
Accident and Sickness:						
Ontario.....	\$10,285 27	\$10,760 50	\$19,630 40	\$1,415 37	\$22 91	\$1,392 46
Elsewhere.....	79,661 60	87,257 53	155,260 93	11,658 20	2,663 04	8,995 16
Total.....	\$89,946 87	\$98,018 03	\$174,891 33	\$13,073 57	\$2,685 95	\$10,387 62
Guarantee:						
Ontario.....	\$216 65	\$268 18	\$216 65	\$268 18		\$268 18
Elsewhere.....	14,372 79	30,563 51	24,864 38	20,071 92	\$1,499 67	18,572 25
Total.....	\$14,589 44	\$30,831 69	\$25,081 03	\$20,340 10	\$1,499 67	\$18,840 43
Plate Glass:						
Ontario.....	\$59 44	\$141 78	\$76 47	\$124 75		\$124 75
Elsewhere.....	6,691 41	8,025 24	8,240 16	6,476 49		6,476 49
Total.....	\$6,750 85	\$8,167 02	\$8,316 63	\$6,601 24		\$6,601 24
Burglary:						
Ontario.....	\$67 50	\$211 71	\$150 69	\$128 52		\$128 52
Elsewhere.....	16,666 36	25,180 48	20,387 58	21,459 26	\$1,330 66	20,128 60
Total.....	\$16,733 86	\$25,392 19	\$20,538 27	\$21,587 78	\$1,330 66	20,257 12
Employers' Liability:						
Elsewhere.....	\$137,788 20	\$830,505 44	\$784,907 53	\$183,386 11	\$93,526 91	\$89,859 20
Public Liability:						
Ontario.....	\$520 68	\$618 42	\$770 68	\$368 42		\$368 42
Elsewhere.....	12,209 92	34,092 71	29,972 16	16,330 47	\$1,059 22	15,271 25
Total.....	\$12,730 60	\$34,711 13	\$30,742 84	\$16,698 89	\$1,059 22	\$15,639 67
Life:						
Elsewhere.....	\$50,718 99	\$52,736 44	\$58,030 79	\$45,424 64	\$3,212 70	\$42,211 94
All Business:						
Ontario.....	\$112,958 43	\$90,661 83	\$113,025 18	\$90,595 08	\$31,679 10	\$58,915 98
Elsewhere.....	611,822 22	1,641,470 53	1,486,902 49	\$766,390 26	290,865 98	475,524 28
Total.....	\$724,780 65	\$1,732,132 36	\$1,599,927 67	\$856,985 34	\$322,545 08	\$534,440 26

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
On Deposit with Government of Ontario:		
Mount Royal, May, 1944, 5%	\$16,000 00	\$16,000 00
St. Leonard, Port Maurice, Nov., 1941, 6%	10,000 00	10,700 00
Dominion of Canada, Oct., 1943, 5%	3,000 00	3,069 00
Dominion of Canada, Oct., 1931, 5%	5,000 00	5,012 50
Dominion of Canada, Nov., 1933, 5½%	30,000 00	30,675 00
Dominion of Canada, Nov., 1934, 5½%	11,000 00	11,220 00
On Deposit with Government of Quebec:		
Grand Mere, Nov., 1935, 4½%	10,000 00	9,700 00
Hull, Nov., 1929, 5%	9,000 00	9,000 00
La Tuque, Feb., 1941, 5%	3,000 00	3,000 00
Sault au Recollet, May, 1941, 6%	3,000 00	3,210 00
Longue Pointe, Sept., 1953, 5½%	5,000 00	5,350 00
Maisonneuve, May, 1930, 5½%	12,000 00	12,120 00
Hull, Nov., 1953, 5%	12,000 00	12,000 00
La Tuque, Feb., 1941, 5%	9,000 00	9,000 00
Cartierville, May, 1937, 6%	11,000 00	11,770 00
St. Boniface, Jan., 1942, 5%	8,000 00	7,600 00
On Hand:		
Pointe Claire, May, 1944, 5%	7,000 00	7,000 00
Grand Mere, July, 1946, 5½%	4,000 00	4,200 00
Chicoutimi, May, 1930, 5½%	5,000 00	5,050 00
Comm. des Ecoles Catholiques, Montreal, Nov., 1951, 4%	5,000 00	4,400 00
Aylmer, May, 1934, 5½%	5,000 00	5,150 00
Totals	<u>\$183,000 00</u>	<u>\$185,226 50</u>

Schedule "E"

Stocks Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
Quebec Power, 305 shares	No par value	\$26,077 50
Canada Power, 250 shares	No par value	7,250 00
Shawinigan Power, 110 shares	No par value	9,515 00
United Securities (Preferred), 200 shares	\$20,000 00	20,700 00
Montreal Light Heat & Power, 2 shares	100 00	216 00
	<u>\$20,100 00</u>	<u>\$63,758 50</u>

PROVINCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, KENDAL, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Willis, Faber & Co., Ltd., Montreal, Que.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. Begg, 82 King St. East, Toronto.

Date of organization.—Oct. 17, 1903. Date commenced business in Canada.—Dec. 19, 1910.

Capital stock paid in cash	£140,000
Assets in Canada	\$426,144
Liabilities in Canada	265,437

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net)	\$130,728
Premiums—Canada (net)	400,327
Claims—Ontario (net)	67,811
Claims—Canada (net)	190,317

PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Bernard Humphrey, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent for Ontario.—H. Shaw, c/o Parkes, McVittie & Shaw, 4 Richmond St. East, Toronto.

Date of organization.—1848. Date commenced business in Canada.—Aug. 28, 1923.

Capital stock paid in cash	£1,200,000
Assets in Canada	\$344,137
Liabilities in Canada	243,100

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net)	\$122,573
Premiums—Canada (net)	335,630
Claims—Ontario (net)	49,999
Claims—Canada (net)	157,533

*See note on page 1.

†Carried at market value.

QUEBEC FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC, P.Q.

Officers.—President, E. G. Meredith; Vice-President, Hon. N. Garneau; Secretary and Chief Agent, G. H. Henderson.

Directors.—J. T. Ross, A. S. Booth, C. M. Horswell, Alfred Wright, W. R. Houghton.

Chief of General Agent in Ontario.—Alfred Wright, 14 Richmond St. East, Toronto.

Date of organization.—April 2, 1818. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1818.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$125,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$39,900
Total assets.....	746,165	Premiums—Total business (net)...	192,889
Total liabilities.....	180,110	Claims—Ontario (net).....	13,548
Surplus protection of policyholders	566,055	Claims—Total business (net).....	69,291

THE QUEEN CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Incorporated.—February 15th, 1871. *Commenced business.*—July 1st, 1871.

Officers (as at date of filing statement).—President, Alfred Wright; Vice-President, Joseph Walmsley; Manager, Joseph Walmsley; Secretary, Hugh F. Crighton.

Directors (as to date of filing statements).—Chas. M. Horswell, Alfred Wright, C. H. C. Fortner, W. R. Houghton, Joseph Walmsley.

Auditors.—H. T. Jamieson & Co.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

	Capital Stock		
		Amount subscribed for	Amount paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$250,000.00.			
No shares, 5,000. Par value, \$50.00.			
Capital stock at end of year.....		\$100,000 00	\$100,000 00

	Assets	
Book value of real estate, office premises (less reserve for depreciation).....		\$63,900 00
Mortgage loans on real estate, first charges.....		4,060 00
Book value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company.		
(For details see Schedule "D").....		602,112 09
Book value of stocks owned by the Company. (For details see Schedule "E")...		55,883 26
Cash on hand and in banks.....		53,844 12
Interest dividends and rents due and accrued.....		8,480 94
Agents' balances and premiums uncollected (net, commission deducted):		
Written on or after October 1st, 1928.....		10,833 66
Total Admitted Assets of the Company.....		\$799,114 07

	Liabilities	
		Total Liabilities
Total provision for unpaid claims.....		\$3,488 28
Total net reserve, \$111,947.77; at 100 per cent.....		111,947 77
Cash dividends to shareholders, due and unpaid.....		27 00
Expenses due and accrued, fire.....		259 50
Taxes due and accrued.....		5,159 13
Fire Insurance Exchange—Note.....		113,443 02
Total of all liabilities except capital stock.....		\$234,324 70
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,000 00	
Reserve fund.....	250,000 00	
Surplus in Profit and Loss account.....	214,789 37	
Excess of assets over liabilities.....		564,789 37
Total Liabilities.....		\$799,114 07

	Profit and Loss Account	
		All in Ontario
Net premiums written.....		\$117,961 88
Reserve of unearned premiums:		
At beginning of year.....		113,797 05
At end of year.....		111,947 77
Decrease.....		\$1,849 28

*See note on page 1.

Net premiums earned.....	\$119,811 16
Net claims incurred.....	\$37,581 42
Net adjustment expenses.....	1,161 46
Commissions.....	26,636 48
Taxes.....	5,596 67
Salaries, fees and travelling expenses.....	12,937 43
All other expenses.....	5,595 53
Underwriting profit.....	\$30,302 17
Other revenue:	
Interest earned.....	\$32,295 66
Rents earned.....	585 93
Other gains, endorsement fees.....	46 00
Profit on investments.....	222 78
Total Income.....	\$63,452 54
Other expenditure:	
Bad debts written off.....	20 18
Net Profit for the Year.....	\$63,432 36

Surplus for Protection of Policyholders

Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at beginning of year..	\$530,813 69
Net profit brought down.....	63,432 36
Total.....	\$594,246 05
Decrease in disallowed assets.....	543 32
Total.....	\$594,789 37
Dividends declared.....	30,000 00
Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at end of year.....	\$564,789 37

Summary of Risks—Fire

All in Ontario

Gross in force, December 31, 1927.....	\$30,385,542 00
Taken in 1928, new and renewed.....	18,002,467 00
	\$48,388,009 00
Less ceased during 1928.....	17,453,006 00
Gross in force, December 31, 1928.....	\$30,935,003 00
Reinsurance in force, December 31, 1928.....	495,310 00
Net in force, December 31, 1928.....	\$30,439,693 00

Exhibit of Premiums—Fire

All in Ontario

Gross premiums in force, December 31, 1927.....	\$228,385 54
Taken in 1928, including renewed.....	131,874 84
	\$360,260 38
Less ceased in 1928.....	137,185 53
Gross in force, December 31, 1928.....	\$223,074 85
Reinsurance in force, December 31, 1928.....	1,531 09
Net in force, December 31, 1928.....	\$221,543 76

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
Province of Ontario, 1935, 6%.....	\$10,000 00	\$9,325 00
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%.....	15,000 00	14,700 00
Hydro-Electric Power Commission, 1957, 4%.....	7,000 00	5,608 40
City of Toronto, 1948, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Port Arthur, 1937, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,437 20
City of Regina, £800, 1952, 4½%.....	3,893 33	3,157 10
Town of Kenora, 1940, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Town of Gananoque, 1935, 4%.....	2,000 00	2,000 00
Town of Kenora, 1937, 5½%.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1930, 5%.....	20,000 00	20,000 00
Dominion of Canada, Victory Loan, 1937, 5½%.....	100,000 00	100,370 42
Dominion of Canada, Victory Loan, 1933, 5½%.....	65,000 00	65,267 00
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Province of Saskatchewan, 1939, 5%.....	21,000 00	20,103 30
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	25,000 00	24,575 00
Province of British Columbia, 1949, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,187 50
Government of Newfoundland, 1939, 5½%.....	25,000 00	25,225 54
Hydro-Electric Power Commission, 1960, 4½%.....	129,000 00	99,962 10
Hydro-Electric Power Commission, 1957, 4%.....	18,000 00	14,421 60

Schedule "D"—Continued

Canadian National Railways, 1954, 5%.....	\$25,000 00	\$24,750 00
City of Toronto, 1938, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,120 50
City of Edmonton, 1946, 5½%.....	30,000 00	30,271 50
City of Kingston, 1943, 5%.....	15,000 00	14,929 50
Town of Chatham, 1929, 5½%.....	838 23	818 45
Town of Elmira, 1939-40, 6%.....	2,236 65	2,236 65
Town of Elmira, 1941, 6%.....	1,219 95	1,219 95
Town of Ford City, 1961-65, 5%.....	24,223 90	23,625 59
Village of Fort Erie, 1936-42, 5½%.....	27,158 92	27,745 29
Granum School District, 1929-30, 5½%.....	500 00	500 00
Gatineau Power Co., 1956, 5%.....	15,000 00	14,554 50
Totals.....	<u>\$638,070 98</u>	<u>\$602,112 09</u>

Schedule "E"

Stocks Owned by the Company

	No. of Shares	Par Value	Book Value
Consumers Gas Company of Toronto.....	380	\$38,000 00	\$55,883 26

QUEEN INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. H. Labelle, Montreal, Que.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—P. J. Quinn, 27 Wellington St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—Sept. 11, 1891. Date commenced business in Canada.—Nov. 1, 1891.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$5,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	945,421	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$225,633
Liabilities in Canada.....	580,445	Premiums—Canada (net).....	785,133
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	117,305
		Claims—Canada (net).....	387,946

QUEENSLAND INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, SYDNEY, N.S.W., AUSTRALIA.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. C. Urquhart, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—W. A. Suckling, 18 Toronto St., Toronto.

Date of organization.—1868. Date commenced business in Canada.—May 16, 1918.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	480,620	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$60,177
Liabilities in Canada.....	241,003	Premiums—Canada (net).....	332,471
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	31,667
		Claims—Canada (net).....	233,020

RAILWAY PASSENGERS ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—C. A. Richardson, Montreal, Que.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—J. J. O'Brien, 26 Wellington St. East, Toronto.

Date of organization.—Mar., 1849. Date commenced business in Canada.—Nov. 2, 1902.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£200,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$529,828	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$78,686
Liabilities in Canada.....	226,842	Premiums—Canada (net).....	296,348
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	32,342
		Claims—Canada (net).....	138,436

*See note on page 1.

RELIANCE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, QUE.

Officers.—President, Edward Milligan, Hartford, Conn.; Vice-President, E. V. Chaplin, Hartford, Conn.; Vice-President and Managing Director, J. W. Tatley, Montreal, Que.; Secretary, A. H. Vallance, Montreal, Que.

Directors.—Hon. J. P. B. Casgrain, E. R. Decary, Lieut.-Col. R. L. H. Ewing, Major Walter Molson, W. A. Ralston, Lieut.-Col. Robt. Starke, of Montreal, Que.; T. C. Temple, Hartford, Conn.; Geo. C. Long, Jr., Hartford, Conn.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—J. S. Wilson, 43 Adelaide St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—July 1, 1920. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 24, 1920.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	556,460	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$12,135
Total liabilities.....	75,713	Premiums—Total business (net)...	66,996
Surplus protection of policyholders	480,747	Claims—Ontario (net).....	3,120
		Claims—Total business (net).....	19,085

RHODE ISLAND INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. P. A. Gagnon, Montreal, Que.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Jas. Preston, 810 Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1907. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1928.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	113,529	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$13,167
Liabilities in Canada.....	20,360	Premiums—Canada (net).....	34,606
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	2,503
		Claims—Canada (net).....	8,092

THE RIDGELY PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION*

HEAD OFFICE, WORCESTER, MASS.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. L. Van Vliet, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. L. Van Vliet, 229 College St., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1894. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 30, 1913.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	38,701	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$71,623
Liabilities in Canada.....	23,364	Premiums—Canada (net).....	81,037
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	46,530
		Claims—Canada (net).....	53,347

ROSSIA REINSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, COPENHAGEN, DENMARK.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. H. Riddell, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—J. H. Riddell, 217 Bay St., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1918. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 1, 1924.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,608,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	132,735	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$43,991
Liabilities in Canada.....	47,797	Premiums—Canada (net).....	87,658
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	27,991
		Claims—Canada (net).....	48,872

ROYAL EXCHANGE ASSURANCE*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Alexander McDonald, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. B. Rowe, Confederation Life Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—June 22, 1720. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 4, 1910.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£789,148	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$1,743,494	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$275,329
Liabilities in Canada.....	699,059	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,060,344
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	118,027
		Claims—Canada (net).....	623,002

*See note on page 1.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. H. Labelle, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—P. J. Quinn, 27 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May 3, 1854. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1868.

Capital stock paid in cash.....\$13,625,279

Life,—
 Assets in Canada..... 5,369,914
 Ontario business in force (gross) 6,165,288
 Canadian business in force (gross) 25,579,756

Other than Life,—
 Assets in Canada..... \$5,353,868
 Liabilities in Canada..... 2,111,781

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED

Life,—
 Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$186,600
 Premiums—Canada (net)..... 789,095
 Death Claims—Ontario (net).. 74,470
 Death Claims—Canada (net).. 280,220

Other than Life,—
 Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$932,392
 Premiums—Canada (net)..... 2,824,434
 Claims—Ontario (net)..... 451,170
 Claims—Canada (net)..... 1,307,312

THE ROYAL SCOTTISH INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, GLASGOW, SCOTLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—A. Hurry, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—John M. McGregor, 60 King St. West, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1907. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Jan. 10, 1920.

Capital stock paid in cash..... £30,000
 Assets in Canada..... \$289,126
 Liabilities in Canada..... 187,090

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
 Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$67,277
 Premiums—Canada (net)..... 183,419
 Claims—Ontario (net)..... 34,948
 Claims—Canada (net)..... 109,726

ST. PAUL FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, ST. PAUL, MINN.

Principal Office in Canada, Winnipeg, Man.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—P. A. Codere, Winnipeg.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—G. A. Sherritt, Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May, 1865. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 14, 1907.

Capital stock paid in cash..... \$4,000,000
 Assets in Canada..... 739,723
 Liabilities in Canada..... 345,409

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
 Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$249,376
 Premiums—Canada (net)..... 709,032
 Claims—Ontario (net)..... 141,734
 Claims—Canada (net)..... 409,549

SAINT PAUL MERCURY INDEMNITY COMPANY OF SAINT PAUL*

HEAD OFFICE, ST. PAUL, MINN.

Principal Office in Canada, Winnipeg, Man.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—P. A. Codere, Winnipeg, Man.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Geo. A. Sherritt, Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Mar. 22, 1926. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July, 1926.

Capital stock paid in cash..... \$800,000
 Assets in Canada..... 41,335
 Liabilities in Canada..... 40,015

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
 Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$38,222
 Premiums—Canada (net)..... 44,904
 Claims—Ontario (net)..... 40,392
 Claims—Canada (net)..... 47,357

*See note on page 1.

LA SAUVEGARDE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, P.Q.

Officers.—President and Manager, G. N. Ducharme, Chambly Basin, Que.; 1st Vice-President, Hon. N. Perodeau, Spencerwood, Quebec City, Que.; 2nd Vice-President, Tancrede Bienvenu, Montreal; Secretary, N. Ducharme, Montreal.

Directors.—Hon. Sir H. Laporte, Montreal; J. N. Cabana, Montreal; Louis Lymburner, Montreal; P. Beulloc, K.C., Montreal; R. B. Bachaud, Waterloo, Que.; A. Milette, Terrebonne, Quebec.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Hon. N. A. Belcourt, Rideau St., Ottawa.

Date of incorporation.—May, 1911. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug., 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$214,696
Total assets.....	3,900,728
Ontario business in force (gross)...	3,240,252
Total business in force (gross)....	28,537,393

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$99,981
Premiums—Total business (net)...	826,034
Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	24,000
Death Claims—Total business (net)	144,120

SCOTTISH CANADIAN ASSURANCE CORPORATION*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President, Col. J. Forbes, Michie, Toronto; Vice-President, R. S. Waldie, Toronto; 2nd Vice-President, J. A. Northway, Toronto; Managing Director, T. H. Hall, Toronto.

Directors.—J. A. Macintosh, Toronto; F. Norrie-Miller, J.P., Perth, Scotland; F. Richardson, Philadelphia, Pa.; W. A. Barrington, Toronto; S. Norrie-Miller, Perth, Scotland; R. S. Waldie, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—May 11, 1920. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 22, 1920.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$225,000
Total assets.....	420,155
Total liabilities.....	183,339
Surplus protection of policyholders	236,815

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$48,210
Premiums—Total business (net)...	114,395
Claims—Ontario (net).....	14,006
Claims—Total business (net)....	66,921

SCOTTISH METROPOLITAN ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Alexander Bissett, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—W. J. Morris, Reford Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1876. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 17, 1918.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£80,000
Assets in Canada.....	502,080
Liabilities in Canada.....	238,705

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$157,184
Premiums—Canada (net).....	331,140
Claims—Ontario (net).....	61,619
Claims—Canada (net).....	156,142

THE SCOTTISH UNION & NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. H. Esinhart, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Wm. A. Medland, Mail Bldg., Toronto.

Date organized.—1824. *Date incorporated.*—June 26, 1833. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Feb., 1882.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,460,000
Assets in Canada.....	1,246,408
Liabilities in Canada.....	338,588

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$131,879
Premiums—Canada (net).....	423,116
Claims—Ontario (net).....	72,407
Claims—Canada (net).....	169,087

*See note on page 1.

THE SEA INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—W. G. Drysdale, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. G. Drysdale, 36 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1875. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 11, 1924.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$196,822	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$80,872
Liabilities in Canada.....	109,190	Premiums—Canada (net).....	178,184
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	62,955
		Claims—Canada (net).....	121,366

SECURITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW HAVEN*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Wm. Thompson, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Wm. Thompson, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—June 5, 1841. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 29, 1921.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	237,623	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$52,931
Liabilities in Canada.....	100,957	Premiums—Canada (net).....	146,004
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	17,006
		Claims—Canada (net).....	74,541

SENTINEL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—A. S. Hill, 410 Lewis Bldg., Montreal, Que.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Reed, Shaw & McNaught, 64 Wellington St. W., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1924. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 2, 1927.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	152,482	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$4,376
Liabilities in Canada.....	17,148	Premiums—Canada (net).....	8,953
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	1,318
		Claims—Canada (net).....	4,324

SOVEREIGN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

Officers.—President and Managing Director, H. J. Meiklejohn, M.D., Winnipeg; Vice-Presidents, W. H. Carter, Winnipeg; E. E. Sharpe, Winnipeg; Assistant General Manager, M. D. Grant, Winnipeg.*Directors.*—R. G. Macdonald, Brandon; W. Sanford Evans, M.L.A., Winnipeg; Wm. F. Hull, K.C., Winnipeg; John Martin, Winnipeg; Geo. N. Jackson, Winnipeg; J. L. Bathgate, Winnipeg.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—W. H. Burnett, Federal Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May 15, 1902. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—March 1, 1903.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$209,995	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	4,772,565	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$123,716
Ontario business in force (gross)...	3,971,099	Premiums—Total business (net)...	\$53,498
Total business in force (gross)....	26,916,187	Death Claims—Ontario (net)...	15,437
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	90,537

SPRINGFIELD FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Joseph Murphy, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Joseph Murphy, Dominion Bank Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—April 24, 1849. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 5, 1908.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	743,106	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$109,626
Liabilities in Canada.....	231,572	Premiums—Canada (net).....	690,054
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	63,226
		Claims—Canada (net).....	531,743

*See note on page 1.

STANDARD MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—A. B. Pakenham, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. B. Pakenham, 64 King St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1871. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Feb. 17, 1925.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$72,558
Assets in Canada.....	24,740	Premiums—Canada (net).....	93,653
Liabilities in Canada.....	48,376	Claims—Ontario (net).....	49,454
		Claims—Canada (net).....	54,204

THE STATE ASSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Alexander MacDonald, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. B. Rowe, Confederation Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—April 10, 1891. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 20, 1926.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$100,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$19,925
Assets in Canada.....	\$136,468	Premiums—Canada (net).....	97,759
Liabilities in Canada.....	76,068	Claims—Ontario (net).....	2,341
		Claims—Canada (net).....	28,887

STUYVESANT INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. Begg, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. Begg, 82 King St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Nov. 25, 1850. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 25, 1916.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$99,031
Assets in Canada.....	293,273	Premiums—Canada (net).....	243,749
Liabilities in Canada.....	134,422	Claims—Ontario (net).....	27,362
		Claims—Canada (net).....	122,761

SUN INSURANCE OFFICE*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Lyman Root, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Lyman Root, 15 Wellington St. East, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—April 7, 1810. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 30, 1892.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,336,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$369,148
Assets in Canada.....	1,480,148	Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,007,415
Liabilities in Canada.....	770,664	Claims—Ontario (net).....	182,989
		Claims—Canada (net).....	515,339

SUN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, P.Q.

Officers.—President and Managing Director, T. B. Macaulay, Montreal, Que.; Vice-President and Actuary, A. B. Wood, Montreal, Que.*Directors.*—Robert Adair, Montreal; Wm. M. Birks, Montreal; Hon. R. Dandurand, Montreal; Sir H. S. Holt, Montreal; Abner Kingman, Montreal; Carl Riordan, Westmount; John W. Ross, Westmount; Hon. L. C. Webster, Westmount; J. R. Dougall, Montreal; Jas. C. Tory, Halifax; J. W. McConnell, Montreal; C. E. Neill, Montreal; C. B. McNaught.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—John A. Tory, Sun Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1865. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May, 1871.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$200,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$7,110,251
Total assets.....	488,958,706	Premiums—Total business (net).....	103,130,843
Ontario business in force (gross).....	229,140,068	Death Claims—Ontario (net).....	989,630
Total business in force (gross).....	1,957,211,407	Death Claims—Total business (net).....	14,217,826

*See note on page 1.

TOKIO MARINE & FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, TOKIO, JAPAN.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—George W. Pacaud, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—E. W. Schaffler, 18 Wellington St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1879. Date commenced business in Canada.—March 12, 1920.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$15,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	228,840
Liabilities in Canada.....	100,303

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$51,081
Premiums—Canada (net).....	120,800
Claims—Ontario (net).....	49,712
Claims—Canada (net).....	71,565

TORONTO CASUALTY FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Incorporated.—July 21, 1921. Amendments to charter.—March 15, 1922; April 19, 1927; November 9, 1928. Commenced business.—October, 1921.

Officers (as at date of filing statement).—President, G. L. Smith; Vice-Presidents, A. E. Dawson, Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, K.C.; Manager, A. E. Dawson.

Directors (as at date of filing statement).—C. H. Ackerman, J. T. Braund, A. E. Dawson, R. T. Evans, Forbes Godfrey, M. A. Mackenzie, Chas. W. Buchanan, Roy Lawson, C. V. Cummings, G. L. Smith, A. E. Wilson.

Auditors.—J. A. Carstairs & Co., Geo. O. Merson & Co.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Capital Stock		Amount	Amount
		subscribed for	paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$2,000,000.00.			
No of shares, 200,000. Par value, \$10.00.			
Capital stock at beginning of year.....		\$1,119,300 00	\$306,465 00
Capital stock issued during year.....		Nil	138,653 50
Total.....		\$1,119,300 00	\$445,118 50
Deduct capital stock, adjustment of par value.....		674,181 50	.....
Capital stock at end of year.....		\$445,118 50	\$445,118 50

Premium on Capital Stock

Total amount paid as premium on capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$286,962 50
Amount received during the year.....	409,672 05
Total amount paid to December 31, 1928.....	\$696,634 55

Assets

Mortgage loans on real estate, first mortgages.....	\$66,100 00
Book value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company.	
(For details see Schedule "D").....	847,076 05
Cash on hand and in banks:	
Cash at head office.....	19,514 75
Cash in banks.....	156,715 27
Interest—Due, \$662.50; accrued, \$8,360.51.....	9,023 01
Agents' balances and premiums uncollected (net, commission deducted).....	153,066 23
Bills receivable—other than agents' balances.....	91 50
Amount due from reinsurance on losses already paid.....	9,686 02
Marked value of securities over value.....	10,296 17
Due from other companies.....	2,607 96
Advances to agents.....	615 34
Total Admitted Assets of the Company.....	\$1,274,792 30

Liabilities

	In the Province	Elsewhere	Total Liabilities
Total provision for unpaid claims.....	\$58,603 25	\$115,089 35	\$173,692 60
Total net reserve, \$339,770.83; carried out at 80 per cent. thereof.....	183,258 15	88,807 06	272,065 21
Reserve and unpaid losses under unlicensed reinsurance, unsecured.....	1,398 20	.....	1,398 20
Taxes due and accrued.....	6,538 81	10,613 86	17,152 67
Reinsurance premiums.....	107,477 18	1,176 92	108,654 10
Other contingency reserves.....	800 00	1,700 00	2,500 00

*See note on page 1.

All other liabilities as follows:			
Cash withheld from unlicensed reinsurers.....	\$10,820 80	\$4,141 37	\$14,962 17
Interest due on reinsurance balance.....	2,471 05	.....	2,471 05
Agents' credit balances.....	3,791 67	.....	3,791 67
Sundry liabilities.....	3,434 40	.....	3,434 40
Total of all liabilities except capital stock.....	<u>\$378,593 51</u>	<u>\$221,528 56</u>	<u>\$600,122 07</u>
Capital stock paid in cash.....		\$445,118 50	
Surplus in Profit and Loss account.....		229,551 73	
Excess of assets over liabilities.....			674,670 23
Total Liabilities.....			<u>\$1,274,792 30</u>

Profit and Loss Account

	In the Province	Elsewhere	All Business
Net premiums written.....	\$393,219 85	\$315,498 62	\$708,718 47
Reserve of unearned premiums (80 per cent.):			
At beginning of year.....	\$130,867 21	\$92,536 61	\$223,403 82
At end of year.....	183,258 15	88,807 06	272,065 21
Increase or Decrease.....	\$52,390 94	\$3,729 55	\$48,661 39
Net premiums earned.....	\$340,828 91	\$319,228 17	\$660,057 08
Net claims incurred.....	\$191,282 28	\$229,002 23	\$420,284 51
Net adjustment expenses.....	16,122 35	21,191 15	37,313 50
Commissions.....	78,865 45	67,472 65	146,338 10
Taxes.....	10,542 68	10,586 51	21,129 19
Salaries, fees and travelling expenses.....			83,183 86
All other expenses.....			52,961 71
Underwriting loss.....			\$101,153 79
Other revenue:			
Interest earned.....		\$8,909 03	
Profit on investments.....		22,048 91	
			<u>\$30,957 94</u>
Other expenditure:			
Bad debts written off.....		\$716 02	
Decrease in market value of investments.....		13,628 16	
			<u>\$14,344 18</u>
Net Loss for the Year.....			<u>\$84,540 03</u>

Surplus for Protection of Policyholders

Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at beginning of year..	\$211,023 87
Net loss brought down.....	84,540 03
Premium on capital stock received in cash.....	409,672 05
Total.....	<u>\$536,155 89</u>
Decrease in unsecured unlicensed reinsurance.....	6,578 46
Increase in paid in Capital Stock.....	138,653 50
Total.....	<u>\$681,387 85</u>
Increase in disallowed assets.....	6,717 62
Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at end of year	<u>\$674,670 23</u>

Summary of Risks—Fire

	In Ontario	Elsewhere	Total
Gross in force at end of 1927.....	\$33,071,587 00	\$10,860,879 00	\$43,932,466 00
Taken in 1928, new and renewed.....	24,053,288 00	8,854,114 00	32,907,402 00
Total.....	<u>\$57,124,875 00</u>	<u>\$19,714,993 00</u>	<u>\$76,839,868 00</u>
Ceased in 1928, including renewed.....	21,055,352 00	8,404,965 00	29,460,317 00
Gross in force at end of 1928.....	\$36,069,523 00	\$11,310,028 00	\$47,379,551 00
Amount reinsured.....	24,149,970 00	7,641,498 50	31,791,468 50
Net in force at end of 1928.....	<u>\$11,919,553 00</u>	<u>\$3,668,529 50</u>	<u>\$15,588,082 50</u>

Exhibit of Premiums

Class	Gross in force at end of 1927	Taken in 1928 new and Renewed	Ceased in in 1928	Gross in force, Dec. 31, 1928	Reinsur- ance in force, Dec. 31, 1928	Net in force, Dec. 31, 1928
Fire:						
Ontario....	\$368,830 29	\$278,473 93	\$222,498 58	\$424,805 64	\$251,141 55	\$173,664 09
Elsewhere..	155,478 41	125,882 12	136,111 87	145,248 66	98,615 16	46,633 50
Total....	\$524,308 70	\$404,356 05	\$358,610 45	\$570,054 30	\$349,756 71	\$220,297 59
Automobile:						
Ontario....	\$120,496 48	\$293,429 57	\$198,965 87	\$214,960 18	\$32,165 81	\$182,794 37
Elsewhere..	106,845 44	195,657 73	193,218 62	109,284 55	18,899 51	90,385 04
Total....	\$227,341 92	\$489,087 30	\$392,184 49	\$324,244 73	\$51,065 32	273,179 41
Accident:						
Ontario....	\$2,971 69	\$11,480 40	\$10,215 52	\$4,236 57	\$1,243 93	\$2,992 64
Elsewhere..	913 67	1,137 02	1,208 16	842 53	112 29	730 24
Total....	\$3,885 36	\$12,617 42	\$11,423 68	\$5,079 10	\$1,356 22	\$3,722 88
Sickness:						
Ontario....	\$2,166 61	\$11,451 03	\$11,727 19	\$1,890 45	\$135 50	\$1,754 95
Elsewhere..	4,312 60	8,974 35	9,428 69	3,858 26	.....	3,858 26
Total....	\$6,479 21	\$20,425 38	\$21,155 88	\$5,748 71	\$135 60	\$5,613 21
Guarantee:						
Ontario....	\$6,283 26	\$10,397 67	\$7,719 31	\$8,961 62	\$548 00	\$8,413 62
Elsewhere..	44,932 41	18,689 53	52,885 76	10,736 18	626 21	10,109 97
Total....	\$51,215 67	\$29,087 20	\$60,605 07	\$19,697 80	\$1,174 21	\$18,523 59
Plate Glass:						
Ontario....	\$9,185 45	\$6,350 40	\$6,637 49	\$8,898 36	.....	\$8,898 36
Elsewhere..	4,793 25	3,440 47	4,016 20	4,217 52	.....	4,217 52
Total....	\$13,978 70	\$9,790 87	\$10,653 69	\$13,115 88	.....	\$13,115 88
Employers' Liability:						
Ontario....	\$136 86	\$1,550 16	\$1,687 02	.....	.....	.....
Elsewhere..	22,650 74	192,777 76	159,126 93	\$56,301 57	\$27,382 03	\$28,919 54
Total....	\$22,787 60	\$194,327 92	\$160,813 95	\$56,301 57	\$27,382 03	\$28,919 54
Public Liability:						
Ontario....	\$11,532 58	\$26,498 12	\$14,891 83	\$23,138 87	\$97 04	\$23,041 83
Elsewhere..	14,964 40	12,644 04	15,123 61	12,484 83	4,985 51	7,499 32
Total....	\$26,496 98	\$39,142 16	\$30,015 44	\$35,623 70	\$5,082 55	\$30,541 15
Burglary:						
Ontario....	\$1,415 04	\$3,175 78	\$2,154 16	\$2,436 66	\$117 99	\$2,318 67
Elsewhere..	3,900 10	5,858 25	4,588 14	5,170 21	215 77	4,954 44
Total....	\$5,315 14	\$9,034 03	\$6,742 30	\$7,606 87	\$333 76	\$7,273 11
Blanket Residence:						
Ontario....	\$14,564 12	\$10,381 01	\$5,232 86	\$19,712 27	.....	\$19,712 27
Elsewhere..	14,690 83	12,577 27	10,574 83	16,693 27	.....	16,693 27
Total....	\$29,254 95	\$22,958 28	\$15,807 69	\$36,405 54	.....	\$36,405 54
Tornado:						
Ontario....	\$2,464 33	\$4,435 66	\$86 30	\$6,813 69	\$3,406 84	\$3,406 85
Elsewhere..	2,722 40	3,847 32	2,249 36	4,320 36	2,160 18	2,160 18
Total....	\$5,186 73	\$8,282 98	\$2,335 66	\$11,134 05	\$5,567 02	\$5,567 03
Inland Transportation:						
Ontario....	\$1,799 30	\$29,147 26	\$5,492 30	\$25,454 26	\$908 15	\$24,546 11
Elsewhere..	140 00	598 48	416 98	321 50	.....	321 50
Total....	\$1,939 30	\$29,745 74	\$5,909 28	\$25,775 76	\$908 15	\$24,867 61
Marine:						
In Ontario..	\$12 50	\$218 00	\$230 50	.....	.....	.....
Laundry Bundle:						
In Ontario..	.....	\$76 27	\$76 27	.....	.....	.....
All Business:						
In Ontario..	\$541,858 51	\$687,065 26	\$487,615 20	\$741,308 57	\$289,764 81	\$451,543 76
Elsewhere..	376,344 25	582,084 34	588,949 15	369,479 44	152,996 66	216,482 78
Totals....	\$918,202 76	\$1,269,149 60	\$1,076,564 35	\$1,110,788 01	\$442,761 47	\$668,026 54

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada, 1933, 5½%	\$500 00	\$500 00
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%	35,000 00	35,822 50
Dominion of Canada, 1943, 5%	20,000 00	20,430 00
Dominion of Canada, 1946, 4½%	50,000 00	48,500 00
Province of Ontario, 1937, 4½%	12,000 00	11,820 00
Province of Ontario, 1968, 4%	10,000 00	9,430 00
Province of Manitoba, 1947, 4%	40,000 00	35,124 00
Province of Saskatchewan, 1939, 5%	10,000 00	10,000 00
Province of Saskatchewan, 1944, 5%	10,000 00	9,725 00
Province of Saskatchewan, 1949, 4%	22,873 33	18,843 05
Province of Alberta, 1938, 4%	24,333 33	21,016 70
Province of Alberta, 1940, 5%	7,000 00	6,861 00
Province of British Columbia, 1957, 4½%	10,000 00	9,850 00
Province of Quebec, 1950, 4½%	25,000 00	24,187 50
Province of New Brunswick, 1943, 5%	5,000 00	4,900 00
Republic of Peru, 1960, 6%	104,000 00	95,420 00
Republic of Chile, 1961, 6%	25,000 00	23,375 00
Kingdom of Norway, 1953, 5%	25,000 00	24,375 00
Canadian National Railways Co., 1957, 4½%	76,000 00	74,581 10
Grand Trunk Railway, 1939, 4%	14,599 98	12,551 92
Grand Trunk Pacific Railway, 1962, 3%	24,333 33	18,589 50
Grand Trunk Pacific Railway, 1942, 4%	2,433 33	2,272 05
Grand Trunk Pacific Railway, 1939, 4%	2,433 33	2,296 35
National Transcontinental Railway, 1955, 4½%	5,000 00	4,912 50
Hydro-Electric Power Commission, 1957, 4%	6,000 00	4,905 00
Hydro-Electric Power Commission, 1958, 4%	4,000 00	3,345 60
City of Toronto, 1936, 5%	2,000 00	1,950 00
City of Toronto, 1938, 4½%	10,000 00	9,599 00
City of Toronto, 1943, 5%	5,000 00	4,880 50
City of Toronto, 1950, 5%	10,000 00	10,000 00
City of Toronto, 1951, 4½%	25,000 00	23,747 50
City of Toronto, 1953, 4½%	1,000 00	852 00
City of Montreal, 1942, 5%	8,000 00	7,980 00
City of London, 1938, 4½%	4,000 00	3,805 60
City of Windsor, 1960, 4½%	5,000 00	4,267 00
City of Valleyfield, 1937-38-39, 5%	7,000 00	6,965 00
Town of Sturgeon Falls, 1935, 7%	1,000 00	1,063 70
Trustees, Roman Catholic School, Cobalt, 1929-45, 5%	11,831 98	11,831 98
Hamilton Cotton Co., 1948, 5½%	10,000 00	9,750 00
City Dairy Ltd., Winnipeg, First Mortgage Bonds, 1948, 6%	25,000 00	25,000 00
City Dairy Ltd., Winnipeg, Series A, 1948, 6%	25,000 00	25,000 00
Western Steel Products, 1948, 6%	10,000 00	10,000 00
Famous Players Canadian Corporation, 1948, 6%	10,000 00	9,800 00
Rolland Paper Company, 1948, 5½%	15,000 00	14,100 00
Howard Smith Paper Mills, 1953, 5½%	53,000 00	50,350 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1929, 5½%	15,000 00	15,000 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1929, 5½%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1929, 5½%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1931, 5½%	10,000 00	10,000 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 5%	15,000 00	15,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1929, 5½%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1929, 5½%	2,000 00	2,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1930, 5½%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1930, 4¾%	500 00	500 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1931, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
National Trust Company, 1932, 5%	15,000 00	15,000 00
National Trust Company, 1932, 5%	5,000 00	5,000 00
Toronto General Trusts, 1929, 5½%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Toronto General Trusts, 1932, 5%	9,000 00	9,000 00
Toronto General Trusts, 1932, 5%	5,000 00	5,000 00
	<u>\$890,838 61</u>	<u>\$847,076 05</u>

TRANS-CANADA INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

Officers.—President, Gordon S. Westgate; Vice-Presidents, Chas. B. Grier, P. J. Perrin; General Manager, P. J. Perrin; Secretary-Treasurer, Chas. McCabe.

Directors.—A. Chaput, F. W. Clarke, Hon. L. A. David, Hon. Geo. P. Graham, Chas. B. Grier, Chas. B. Howard, Victor Marchand, M.L.A., Lieut.-Col. W. E. Nicholson, Hon. Narcisse Perodeau, P. J. Perrin, Col. J. L. Regan, S. J. B. Rolland, W. D. Sheldon, Brig.-Gen. J. Duff Stuart, G. S. Westgate.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. Begg, 82-88 King St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—October 12, 1927. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April, 1928.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$133,240	Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$37,100
Total assets.....	316,276	Premiums—Total business (net).. 116,676
Total liabilities.....	78,376	Claims—Ontario (net)..... 4,915
Surplus protection of policyholders	237,899	Claims—Total business (net).... 19,187

*See note on page 1.

TRAVELLERS INDEMNITY COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Geo. G. Foster, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—N. B. McKibbin, 38 King St. West, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Mar. 25, 1903. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 29, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	596,347
Liabilities in Canada.....	406,436

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$283,745
Premiums—Canada (net).....	528,643
Claims—Ontario (net).....	116,774
Claims—Canada (net).....	219,437

TRAVELLERS INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Geo. G. Foster, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—N. B. McKibbin, 38 King St. West, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—June 17, 1863. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 1, 1865.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$17,500,000
<i>Life,</i> —	
Assets in Canada.....	15,563,049
Ontario business in force (gross).....	44,494,836
Canadian business in force (gross).....	134,084,652

<i>Other than Life,</i> —	
Assets in Canada.....	1,017,740
Liabilities in Canada.....	736,345

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
<i>Life,</i> —	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$932,834
Premiums—Canada (net).....	3,030,306
Death Claims—Ontario (net).....	288,068
Death Claims—Canada (net).....	841,396
<i>Other than Life,</i> —	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	230,940
Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,310,332
Claims—Ontario (net).....	77,336
Claims—Canada (net).....	773,325

UNION ASSURANCE SOCIETY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. F. Roden, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Martin N. Merry, Lumsden Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1714. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 9, 1911.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$243,333
Assets in Canada.....	886,555
Liabilities in Canada.....	483,664

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$220,282
Premiums—Canada (net).....	632,274
Claims—Ontario (net).....	115,760
Claims—Canada (net).....	308,834

UNION FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PARIS, FRANCE**(L'Union Compagnie d'Assurances contre L'incendie, Paris, France.)*

HEAD OFFICE, PARIS, FRANCE.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. P. A. Gagnon, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—R. B. Rice, & Sons 66 Victoria St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1828. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 11, 1911.

Capital stock paid in cash..	Frans 20,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	\$408,028
Liabilities in Canada.....	209,175

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$63,840
Premiums—Canada (net).....	287,132
Claims—Ontario (net).....	25,963
Claims—Canada (net).....	141,156

*See note on page 1.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CANTON, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, VICTORIA, IN THE COLONY OF HONG KONG.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Colin E. Sword, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Colin E. Sword, 44 Victoria St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1873. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 24, 1917.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£54,000
Assets in Canada.....	\$1,630,823
Liabilities in Canada.....	648,532

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$436,894
Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,261,604
Claims—Ontario (net).....	218,043
Claims—Canada (net).....	686,091

UNITED BRITISH INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Charles Stuart Malcolm, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Charles Stuart Malcolm, 100 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1908. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Nov. 30, 1921.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,917,500
Assets in Canada.....	238,504
Liabilities in Canada.....	127,239

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$105,238
Premiums—Canada (net).....	171,915
Claims—Ontario (net).....	56,544
Claims—Canada (net).....	83,405

UNITED STATES FIDELITY & GUARANTY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, BALTIMORE, MD.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Col. A. E. Kirkpatrick, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Col. A. E. Kirkpatrick, 36 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Mar. 19, 1896. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Mar. 12, 1903*

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$10,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	820,904
Liabilities in Canada.....	705,136

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$465,446
Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,099,491
Claims—Ontario (net).....	151,119
Claims—Canada (net).....	575,411

UNITED STATES FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Joseph Murphy, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Joseph Murphy, Dominion Bank Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1824. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—June 30, 1919.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000
Assets in Canada.....	735,379
Liabilities in Canada.....	231,194

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$190,859
Premiums—Canada (net).....	415,306
Claims—Ontario (net).....	108,589
Claims—Canada (net).....	225,356

UNITED STATES LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—L. A. Stewart, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—L. A. Stewart, 2 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1850. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 8, 1873.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$300,000
Assets in Canada.....	211,473
Ontario business in force (gross)...	570,039
Canadian business in force (gross)...	807,834

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$15,381
Premiums—Canada (net).....	19,192
Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	5,000
Death Claims—Canada (net)....	14,034

*See note on page 1.

UNITED STATES MERCHANTS & SHIPPERS INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—R. J. Dale, Montreal.

Chief or Genral Agent in Ontario.—Arthur Tucker, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1918. Date commenced business in Canada.—June 6, 1924.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$59,854
Assets in Canada.....	93,212	Premiums—Canada (net).....	89,535
Liabilities in Canada.....	6,884	Claims—Ontario (net).....	17,714
		Claims—Canada (net).....	22,731

UNIVERSAL INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEWARK, N.J.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. N. Riddel, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—J. N. Riddel, 217 Bay St., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1902. Date commenced business in Canada.—Jan. 1, 1928.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,250,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$27,827
Assets in Canada.....	119,520	Premiums—Canada (net).....	64,245
Liabilities in Canada.....	32,183	Claims—Ontario (net).....	4,018
		Claims—Canada (net).....	11,468

THE WELLINGTON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Commenced Business, September, 1840

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, W. A. Denton; Vice-President, E. B. Stockdale; Secretary-Treasurer, W. H. Buscombe.

Directors.—W. A. Denton, Toronto; E. B. Stockdale, Toronto; E. J. Hayes, Toronto; H. Begg, Toronto; W. F. Buckingham, Guelph; W. R. Begg, Toronto; H. C. Edgar, Preston; Col. S. C. Robinson, Walkerville; H. C. Scholfield, Toronto.

Auditors.—A. C. Neff, Toronto; I. P. M. Robertson, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Capital Stock

	Amount subscribed for	Amount paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$1,000,000.00.	\$150,000 00	\$150,000 00
Capital stock at end of year.....		

Assets

Agreements for sale.....	\$2,352 45
Market value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company. (For details see Schedule "D").....	379,943 60
Market value of stocks owned by the Company. (For details see Schedule "E")..	10,800 00
Cash on hand and in banks (on hand, \$10,654.12; in banks, \$7,899.64).....	18,553 76
Interest accrued.....	3,557 16
Agents' balances and premiums uncollected (net, commission deducted).....	33,016 77
Total Admitted Assets of the Company.....	\$448,223 74

Liabilities

	In the Province	Elsewhere	Total Liabilities
Total provision for unpaid claims.....	\$2,790 16	\$746 06	\$3,536 22
Total net reserve, \$183,828.73; carried out at 80 per cent. thereof.....	147,062 98		147,062 98
Taxes due and accrued.....	5,601 85		5,601 85
Reinsurance premiums, net.....	20,937 24		20,937 24
Total of all liabilities except capital stock.....	\$176,392 23	\$746 06	\$177,138 29
Capital stock paid in cash.....		\$150,000 00	
Surplus in Profit and Loss account.....		121,085 45	
Excess of assets over liabilities.....			271,085 45
Total Liabilities.....			\$448,223 74

*See note on page 1.

Profit and Loss Account

	In the Province	Elsewhere	All Business
Net premiums written.....	\$232,786 60	\$9,121 59	\$241,908 19
Reserve of unearned premiums (80 per cent.):			
At beginning of year.....	132,420 44		132,420 44
At end of year.....	147,062 98		147,062 98
Increase.....	\$14,642 54		\$14,642 54
Net premiums earned.....	\$218,144 06	\$9,121 59	\$227,265 65
Net claims incurred.....	\$78,861 87	\$1,284 76	\$80,146 63
Net adjustment expenses.....	2,624 90	56 89	2,681 79
Commissions.....	50,241 29	2,736 48	52,977 77
Taxes.....	11,789 76		11,789 76
Salaries, fees and other expenses.....	47,928 06		47,928 06
Underwriting profit.....			\$31,741 64
Other revenue:			
Interest earned.....			15,601 79
Net Profit for the Year.....			\$47,343 43

Surplus for Protection of Policyholders

Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at beginning of year..	\$236,952 08
Net profit brought down.....	47,343 43
Total.....	\$284,295 51
Increase in disallowed assets.....	\$4,210 06
Dividends declared.....	9,000 00
	\$13,210 06
Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at end of year	\$271,085 45

Summary of Risks—Fire

(All in the Province)

	Amount	Premiums
Gross in force, December 31, 1927.....	\$59,822,979 00	\$532,455 44
Taken in 1928, including renewed.....	41,971,157 00	386,550 74
Total.....	\$101,794,136 00	\$919,006 18
Ceased in 1928.....	\$36,617,859 00	\$381,497 43
Gross in force, December 31, 1928.....	\$65,176,277 00	\$537,508 75
Reinsurance in force, December 31, 1928.....	\$21,663,464 00	\$175,888 21
Net in force, December 31, 1928.....	\$43,512,813 00	\$361,620 54

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada, 1946, 4½%.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,037 50
Dominion of Canada, 1940, 4½%.....	10,000 00	9,675 00
Dominion of Canada, 1940, 4½%.....	10,000 00	9,925 00
Dominion of Canada, 1946, 4½%.....	15,000 00	15,150 00
Dominion of Canada, 1944, 4½%.....	60,000 00	60,050 00
Grand Trunk Pacific, 1939, 4%.....	9,720 00	8,796 60
Grand Trunk Pacific, 1962, 3%.....	19,440 00	13,860 80
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....	4,000 00	4,100 00
Province of Ontario, 1936, 4½%.....	10,000 00	10,015 00
Province of Ontario, 1936, 4½%.....	15,000 00	14,647 50
Province of Ontario, 1944, 4½%.....	41,000 00	40,524 00
Province of Alberta, 1936, 6%.....	2,000 00	2,140 00
Province of Alberta, 1936, 6%.....	1,000 00	1,070 00
Province of British Columbia, 1953, 4½%.....	10,000 00	9,496 00
City of Hamilton, 1943, 5%.....	25,000 00	26,000 00
City of London, 1936, 3½%.....	10,000 00	9,100 00
City of Toronto, 1940, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,487 50
City of Toronto, 1939, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,460 00
City of Toronto, 1939, 4½%.....	10,000 00	9,875 00
City of Toronto, 1943, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,350 00
Toronto Harbour Commission, 1953, 4½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Township of York, 1949, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,360 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Security Loan & Savings Co., 1933, 5%.....	20,000 00	20,000 00
Victoria Trust & Savings Co., 1933, 5%.....	20,000 00	20,000 00
*Totals.....	\$387,160 00	\$381,119 90

*Carried in Assets at market value.

Schedule "E"

Stocks Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value	Market Value
Standard Oil of New Jersey, 200 shares.....	\$5,000 00	\$10,627 50	\$10,800 00

WESTCHESTER FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—J. W. Tatley, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Dale & Company, Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—Mar. 14, 1837. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 28, 1912.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$2,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	458,942	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$45,837
Liabilities in Canada.....	148,959	Premiums—Canada (net).....	444,948
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	31,931
		Claims—Canada (net).....	363,566

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Officers.—President and Manager, W. M. Cox, Toronto; Vice-Presidents, H. C. Cox, Toronto; Geo. A. Morrow, Toronto; Assistant General Managers, C. S. Wainwright, Toronto; E. F. Garrow, Toronto.*Directors.*—Sir John Aird, Toronto; Lieut.-Col. Henry Brock, Toronto; D. B. Hanna, Toronto; Miller Lash, K.C., Toronto; T. G. McConkey, Toronto; Major-Gen. Sir Henry Pellatt, Toronto; E. R. Wood, Toronto; E. Willans, Toronto; W. D. Robb, Montreal; D. C. Wakeham, New York; H. J. Wyatt, New York; J. L. Parsons, New York; Jas. Stewart, Winnipeg; W. H. Williams, Winnipeg.*Date of incorporation.*—Aug. 31, 1851. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug., 1851.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,400,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	8,948,352	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$646,942
Total liabilities.....	5,511,272	Premiums—Total business (net)...	5,429,060
Surplus protection of policyholders	3,437,079	Claims—Ontario (net).....	405,077
		Claims—Total business (net)....	3,066,962

WORLD FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, HARTFORD, CONN.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—A. M. M. Kirkpatrick, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. M. M. Kirkpatrick, 15 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1921. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 14, 1924.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	227,726	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$38,484
Liabilities in Canada.....	77,634	Premiums—Canada (net).....	190,226
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	11,438
		Claims—Canada (net).....	150,669

WORLD MARINE & GENERAL INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—A. Hurry, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Messrs. Reed, Shaw & McNaught, 64 Wellington St. West, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1894. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 25, 1923.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£100,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$381,481	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$130,989
Liabilities in Canada.....	119,221	Premiums—Canada (net).....	205,551
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	68,228
		Claims—Canada (net).....	120,869

*See note on page 1.

THE WESTERN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, WINNIPEG, MAN.

Officers.—President, J. M. Carruthers; Vice-Presidents, W. E. Milner, Dr. T. J. Reid; General Manager, W. E. Milner; Secretary, O. S. McCombie.*Directors.*—R. H. Hamlin, J. D. Hunt, R. Jacob, Dr. C. W. Prowd, Dr. R. M. Simpson, C. B. Rosenblat.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—R. L. Kimble, 217 Confederation Life Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—May, 1914. *Date commenced business.*—June, 1911.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$138,040	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	1,313,405	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$3,048
Ontario business in force (gross)...	97,000	Premiums—Total business (net)...	225,688
Total business in force (gross)...	8,534,016	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	500
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	39,903

YANG-TSZE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, SHANGHAI, CHINA.

Principal Office in Canada, Vancouver, B.C.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—B. G. Phillips, Vancouver, B.C.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—A. Tucker, Royal Bank Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1862. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Dec. 1, 1919.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$1,500,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	189,440	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$34,542
Liabilities in Canada.....	85,250	Premiums—Canada (net).....	149,502
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	21,533
		Claims—Canada (net).....	88,675

THE YORKSHIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, YORK, ENGLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—P. L. Monkman, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Geo. McMurrich & Sons, Ltd., 22 Toronto St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1824. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Jan. 16, 1907.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	£132,410	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	\$4,433,037	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$216,270
Liabilities in Canada.....	448,692	Premiums—Canada (net).....	643,015
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	80,904
		Claims—Canada (net).....	298,043

ZURICH GENERAL ACCIDENT & LIABILITY INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED*

HEAD OFFICE, ZURICH, SWITZERLAND.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Neville Pilling.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Neville Pilling, Federal Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1872. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 29, 1923.

Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$3,000,000	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets in Canada.....	558,323	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$166,149
Liabilities in Canada.....	219,666	Premiums—Canada (net).....	294,738
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	118,261
		Claims—Canada (net).....	176,664

*See note on page 1.

B

MUTUAL INSURANCE
CORPORATIONS

- I Farmers Mutuals—Fire
 - II Farmers Mutuals—Weather
 - III Associated New England Mutuals
 - IV Other Mutuals
-
-

B

I. FARMERS MUTUALS—FIRE

ALGOMA MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, SAULT STE. MARIE, ONT.

Commenced Business, 23rd June, 1899

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, W. G. Emiry; Vice-President, W. Vincer; Secretary, Lieut.-Col. T. H. Elliott, Sault Ste. Marie.

Directors.—W. G. Emiry, Massey; A. H. Huckson, Sault Ste. Marie; Geo. H. Cook, Silverwater; J. Nott McLennan, W. Vincer, Mindemoya; H. Knight, R.R. 1, Sault Ste. Marie; A. Headrick, Echo Bay; J. A. Donaghue, Richard's Landing; H. N. Allen, Thessalon.

Auditors.—R. A. Addison and W. T. Scott, Sault Ste. Marie.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$54,094.40

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Canada Victory Loan and Province of Ontario Bonds. (See Schedule "C").....	\$18,890 00
Cash on deposit in Bank of Commerce, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.....	8,019 08
Amount of premium notes in force after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$54,094 40
Less residue of premium notes given by the Company for reinsurance.....	1,506 35
Office furniture and supplies (not extended), \$478.18.....	52,588 05
Total Assets.....	\$79,497 13
Liabilities	
Unearned cash payments.....	\$12,027 07
Receipts	
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$6,836.86.....	
Cash received by Company as fees.....	\$823 50
" as cash payments due in 1928.....	12,346 76
" interest.....	1,160 29
" all other.....	139 75
Total Receipts.....	\$14,470 30
Expenditure	
Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,397.50; investigation of claims, \$143.42; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$38.49; travelling expenses, \$293.15; taxes, \$115.48; rent, \$120; salaries and fees, \$1,286.50; printing, postage, etc., \$366.12; other expenses, \$25.50.....	\$3,836 16
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	8,900 34
" reinsurance.....	370 00
" rebate.....	181 58
Total Expenditure.....	\$13,288 08
Currency of Risks	
Amount covered by policies in force 31st December, 1928.....	Three years \$2,039,055 00
Less reinsurance.....	79,495 00
Net Risks.....	\$2,959,560 00
Movement in Risks	
Mutual System	Number Amount
Policies in force 31st December, 1927.....	1,626 \$2,881,645 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	554 1,009,820 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,180 \$3,891,465 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	495 852,410 00
Net risks in force 31st December, 1928.....	1,685 \$3,039,055 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1937, 5½%	\$2,000 00	\$1,960 00
Dominion of Canada War Loan, 1934, 5%	8,000 00	8,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1930, 6%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Dominion of Canada War Loan, 1943, 5%	4,000 00	3,930 00
Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario, 1939, 5%	4,000 00	4,000 00
	<u>\$19,000 00</u>	<u>\$18,890 00</u>

AMHERST ISLAND MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, STELLA

Commenced Business 24th July, 1894

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Samuel Miller; Vice-President, Wm. Glen, Jr.; Secretary, E. C. McDonald, Stella.

Directors.—Samuel Miller, Stella; Wm. Glen, Jr., Stella; A. N. Hitchins, Stella; Ed. Fleming, Stella; Harris Beaubien, Stella; H. S. Patterson, Stella; Robt. Reid, Stella; Jno. Filson, Stella; James Kilpatrick, Stella.

Auditors.—R. D. Glen, Stella; W. P. Tugwell, Stella.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$11,461.20

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Dominion War Loan (See Schedule "C")	\$3,000 00
Cash on hand	\$122 88
Cash in Bank of Montreal, Kingston	2,508 04
" Royal Bank, Bath	2,819 18
	5,450 10
Amount of premium notes in force after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied	11,461 20
Total Assets	<u>\$19,911 30</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments	<u>\$924 36</u>
------------------------------	-----------------

Receipts

Cash balance, 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$4,940.13.	
Cash received as cash payments, 1928	\$741 50
" for interest	311 07
" all other	8 25
" from investments (not extended), \$1,000.00.	
Total Receipts	<u>\$1,060 82</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$111.22; license fee, \$25.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$4.43; taxes, \$13.30; rent, \$1.00; salaries and fees, \$199.00; printing, postage, etc., \$9.30; other expenses, \$8.00	\$371 25
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses during 1928	160 00
" rebates	19 60
Total Expenditure	<u>\$550 85</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force, 31st December, 1928	Three years
Mutual	<u>\$358,325 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927	245	\$357,150 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928	70	92,425 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928	315	\$449,575 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928	67	91,250 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928	<u>248</u>	<u>\$358,325 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada War Loan, 1931, 5½%	\$1,000 00	.....
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1933, 5½%	1,000 00	.....
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1934, 5½%	1,000 00	.....
	<u>\$3,000 00</u>	<u>.....</u>

AYR FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, AYR

Commenced Business 13th December, 1893

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, C. W. Gurney; Vice-President, L. L. Peterson; Secretary, A. L. Easton, Ayr.

Directors.—C. W. Gurney, Paris; L. E. Peterson, Princeton; Wm. Mauson, Ayr; Morris Shellard, Galt; Robt. Foulds, Glenmorris; Murdo Lillico, Bright.

Auditors.—J. L. Black, Ayr; Jas. W. Hall, Ayr.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$212,231.85

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Dominion of Canada Bonds. (See Schedule "C")		\$19,164 30
Cash at Head Office	\$66 08	
Cash in Bank of Commerce, Ayr	15,568 06	
" Montreal Bank, Ayr	14,716 13	
" Loan Company	730 00	
		<u>31,080 27</u>
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928		880 54
Amount unpaid of assessments of 1928		138 88
Amount of premium notes in force after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied	\$212,231 85	
Less reinsurance	9,501 96	
		<u>202,729 89</u>
Interest		262 50
Total Assets		<u>\$254,256 38</u>

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$17,969.22.		
Cash received as instalments of prior years	\$784 30	
" as instalments of 1928	22,328 97	
" assessments of 1928	3,330 02	
" assessments of prior years	512 20	
" interest	1,555 34	
" all other sources	12 82	
Total Receipts	<u>\$28,523 65</u>	

Expenditure

Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$94.50; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$83.77; travelling expenses, \$33.00; taxes, \$274.78; rent, \$14.00; salaries and fees, \$2,399.95; printing, postage, etc., \$345.59; other expenses, \$219.02	\$3,539 61	
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses	10,539 61	
" reinsurance	1,018 04	
" rebates	315 34	
Total Expenditure	<u>\$15,412 60</u>	

Currency of Risks

	Amount covered by Policies in force, 31st December, 1928	Three years
Mutal	\$9,140,930 00	
Less reinsurance	394,850 00	
Net Risks	<u>\$8,746,080 00</u>	

		Movement in Risks	
Mutual System		Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....		2,112	\$8,651,570 00
Policies taken during 1928.....		1,175	4,763,995 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....		3,287	13,415,565 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....		1,015	4,274,635 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....		2,272	\$9,140,930 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned		Par Value	Book Value
C.N.R. Government Guaranteed, 1934, 4½%.....		\$20,000 00	\$19,164 30

BAY OF QUINTE AGRICULTURAL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PICTON

Commenced Business 31st October, 1874

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Ed. B. Purtelle; Vice-President, Frank Eaton; Secretary-Treasurer, W. A. Davis, Picton, Ont.

Directors.—Ed. B. Purtelle, Bloomfield; Chas. E. Lauder, Mountain View; Hilton McCartney, Wellington; E. T. Plews, Picton; Frank Eaton, Picton; H. S. Welbanks, Milford; M. F. Hawkins, Picton; A. Roblin, Picton; Walter Clark, Mountain View.

Auditors.—H. H. Huff, Bloomfield; H. T. Noxon, Bloomfield.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$134,520.95

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$18 60	
Cash in Bank of Nova Scotia, Picton.....	3,573 15	
Royal Bank, Picton.....	125 70	
Amount unpaid instalments of 1928.....		\$3,717 45
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$134,520 95	538 70
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	5,028 99	
Total Assets.....		\$129,491 96
		\$133,748 11

Liabilities

Bills payable.....	\$2,110 00
Total Liabilities.....	\$2,110 00

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$929.70.	
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$18,840 35
" instalments due in prior years.....	268 60
" interest.....	61 00
" borrowed.....	1,000 00
" all other.....	71 93
Total Receipts.....	\$20,241 88

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,475.71; investigation of claims, \$55.00; interest, \$1.94; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$59.15; travelling expenses, \$4.00; taxes, \$174.27; rent, \$175.00; salaries and fees, \$1,322.00; printing, postage, etc., \$271.15; other expenses, \$261.72.....	\$4,067 00
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	9,273 15
" reinsurance.....	459 93
" rebate.....	154 15
" repayment of loans.....	3,500 00
Total Expenditure.....	\$17,454 23

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force, 31st December, 1928		Three years
Mutual.....		\$5,863,105 00
Less reinsured.....		237,459 00
Net amount of risks at 31st December, 1928.....		<u>\$5,625,646 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,144	\$5,475,911 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	709	1,724,300 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,853	\$7,200,211 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	645	1,337,106 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>2,208</u>	<u>\$5,863,105 00</u>

BERTIE AND WILLOUGHBY FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WELLAND

Commenced Business 6th February, 1880

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, E. O. Disher; Vice-President, Nathan Day; Secretary, John G. Wills, Wainfleet.

Directors.—E. O. Disher, Ridgeway; Nathan Day, Ridgeway; J. K. Misener, Port Robinson; Isaiah Hansler, Welland; A. J. Willson, Wainfleet; A. J. Babion, Humberstone; J. A. Daboll, Ridgeville; C. McCredie, Chippawa; J. B. Gallinger, Niagara Falls.

Auditors.—Thos. Phillips, Wainfleet; C. Daboll, Wainfleet.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$165,610.82

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds. (See Schedule "C").....	\$30,645 32
Cash in Imperial Bank, Welland.....	205 01
Amount unpaid instalments, 1927.....	581 29
Amount of all premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$165,610 82
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	7,407 97
Interest.....	158,202 85
	561 13
Total Assets.....	<u>\$190,195 60</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$4,575 42</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$1,778.94.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$16,135 35
" instalments of prior years.....	444 30
" interest.....	1,353 83
" reinsurance on losses.....	70 05
" all other.....	30 70
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$18,034 23</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$516.65; investigation of claims, \$124.90; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$48.66; travelling expenses, \$71.00; taxes, \$159.59; salaries and fees, \$1,299.20; printing, postage, etc., \$305.30; other expenses, \$63.00	\$2,663 28
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	10,241 28
" reinsurance.....	891 54
" rebates.....	477 19
" accrued interest on purchase of investments.....	80 06
" investments (not extended), \$7,298.31.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$14,353 35</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928		Three years
Mutual.....	1,670	\$5,306,138 00
Less reinsured.....	638	312,000 00
Net risks at December 31st, 1928.....	1,703	\$4,994,138 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,670	\$5,104,287 00
Policies new and renewed in 1928.....	638	2,015,523 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,308	\$7,119,810 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	605	1,813,672 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	1,703	\$5,306,138 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
County of Welland, 1945, 5%.....	\$3,000 00	.....
Dominion of Canada, 1946, 4½%.....	6,000 00	.....
City of St. Catharines, 1935, 5%.....	6,300 00	.....
Dominion of Canada, 1957, 4½%.....	8,000 00	.....
City of St. Catharines, 1930, 6%.....	1,000 00	.....
Town of Thorold, 1939, 5%.....	1,500 00	.....
Town of Thorold, 1944, 5%.....	2,284 23	.....
Town of Thorold, 1950, 5%.....	2,561 09	.....
	<u>\$30,645 32</u>	<u>.....</u>

BLANSHARD MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, MOUNT BRYDGES

Commenced Business 15th March, 1876

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Duncan McVannell; Vice-President, Jas. A. Highet; Secretary-Treasurer, Thos. H. Driver, Science Hill.

Directors.—Duncan McVannell, St. Mary's; Jas. A. Highet, Science Hill; Geo. Hookway, Science Hill; W. L. Ratcliffe, St. Mary's; Jas. H. Robinson, St. Mary's; W. L. Switzer, St. Mary's; Hilson Stanley, Granton; Robert Spence, St. Mary's; W. C. Epplert, St. Mary's.

Auditors.—R. W. Switzer, St. Mary's; Nathan Doupe, Kirkton.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$98,775.86

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds, etc. (See Schedule "C").....	\$15,000 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$163 46
Cash in Montreal Bank, St. Mary's.....	2,271 59
" Montreal Bank, Kirkton.....	536 00
	2,971 05
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....	1,017 78
Amount of premium note in force after deducting all payments thereon.....	\$98,775 86
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	11,578 25
	87,197 61
Total Assets.....	<u>\$106,186 44</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$285 71</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$2,397.82.....	\$9,991 30
Cash received for instalments and cash payments.....	392 60
" instalments of prior years.....	65 20
" assessments prior to 1927.....	545 34
" interest.....	12 85
" all other.....	.....
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$11,007 29</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$365.00; fuel and light, \$12.20; investigation of claims, \$53.00;	
license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$33.16; travelling expenses, \$21.00;	
taxes, \$99.49; rent, \$80.00; salaries and fees, \$516.00; printing, postage,	
etc., \$134.31; other expenses, \$49.00.....	\$1,413 16
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	2,883 40
" reinsurance.....	966 70
" rebates.....	170 80
" investments (not extended), \$5,000.00.....	
Total Expenditure.....	\$5,434 06

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928	Three years
Mutual.....	\$3,720,285 00
Less reinsurance.....	392,995 00
Net Risks.....	\$3,327,290 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	964	\$3,676,010 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	364	1,277,350 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,328	\$4,953,360 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	327	1,233,075 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	1,001	\$3,720,285 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Huron and Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1937, 5%.....	\$10,000 00	\$10,000 00
Huron and Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1934, 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ %.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
	\$15,000 00	\$15,000 00

(NORTH) BLENHEIM MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, BRIGHT

Commenced Business 18th August, 1861

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Robert Baird; Vice-President, T. E. West; Secretary-Treasurer, D. R. Stauffer, Bright.

Directors.—Robert Baird, New Hamburg; T. E. West, Woodstock; Geo. G. McKay, Woodstock; H. Sippel, New Hamburg; A. R. G. Smith, New Hamburg; B. Bickell, Woodstock; Morton Hall, Bright; Robert Smith, Hickson; A. Harley, Princeton.

Auditors.—Albert Smart, Plattsville; A. L. Currah, R.R. 1, Bright.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$92,872.65

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$98 56	
" deposit in Bank of Commerce, Bright, Ont.....	8,221 16	
" deposit in Bank of Commerce, Innerkip, Ont.....	4,375 94	
" deposit in Bank of Commerce, Hickson, Ont.....	1,251 19	
" deposit in Bank of Commerce, New Hamburg.....	2,240 52	
" deposit in Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation.....	1,048 87	\$17,236 24
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon		
and assessments levied.....	\$82,160 42	
Less reinsured.....	2,236 35	
		79,924 07
Total Assets.....		\$97,160 31

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	\$172 22
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1928 (not extended), \$11,495.43.	
Cash received for instalment levied in 1928.....	\$9,477 25
“ instalment levied prior to 1928.....	562 90
“ interest.....	475 54
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$10,515 69</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$248.50; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$29.88; travelling expenses, \$26.00; taxes, \$95.00; rent, \$13.00; salaries and fees, \$1,114.90; printing, postage, etc., \$182.91; other expenses, \$13.00.....	\$1,773 19
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	\$2,009 20
“ reinsurance.....	985 89
“ rebate.....	6 60
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$4,774 88</u>

Currency of Risks

	Amount covered by Policies in force, 31st December, 1928	Four years
Mutual.....		\$3,721,110 00
Less reinsurance.....		242,790 00
Net risks.....		<u>\$3,478,320 00</u>

Movement in Risks

	Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....		860	\$3,603,163 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....		457	1,889,240 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....		1,317	\$5,492,403 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....		448	1,771,293 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....		<u>869</u>	<u>\$3,721,110 00</u>

(COUNTY OF) BRANT FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, BRANTFORD

Commenced Business 27th May, 1861

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Jno. Collins; Vice-President, U. O. Kendrick; Secretary-Treasurer, J. A. Messecar, Brantford.

Directors.—Jno. Collins, Burford; U. O. Kendrick, Cainsville; Chas. McIntyre, Scotland; James Polley, Harley; A. W. Vansickel, Onondaga; E. L. Smith, Scotland; D. W. Miller, St. George; Francis Thomson, Echo Place; S. Disbrow, Vanessa.

Auditors.—Percy M. Button, Scotland; R. W. Hamilton, Cainsville.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$185,011.71

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$92 59	
Cash in Canadian Bank of Commerce, Brantford.....	6,844 54	
“ Bank of Commerce, Delhi.....	589 26	
“ Royal Bank, Brantford.....	7,299 38	
	<u>\$14,825 77</u>	
Less outstanding cheques.....	77 25	
		\$14,748 52
Agents' balances.....		1,433 15
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....		208 28
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$185,011 71	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	13,702 09	
		<u>171,309 62</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$187,699 57</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$1,801 08</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$15,513.70.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$22,220 69
" instalments, prior years.....	923 05
" interest during 1928.....	355 91
" reinsurance on losses.....	195 86
" all other.....	77 76
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$23,773 27</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,586.00; investigation of claims, \$52.60; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$62.03; taxes, \$208.83; rent, \$348.00; salaries and fees, \$1,494.30; printing, postage, etc., \$138.63; other expenses, \$90.17.....	\$4,055 56
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	\$17,061 67
" reinsurance.....	2,951 43
" rebate.....	469 79
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$24,538 45</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force, 31st December, 1928	Three years
Mutual.....	\$7,847,423 00
Less reinsurance.....	650,868 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$7,196,555 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,855	\$7,433,322 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	928	4,131,695 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,783	11,565,017 00
Less expired and cancelled during 1928.....	934	3,717,594 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,849</u>	<u>\$7,847,423 00</u>

CANADIAN MILLERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON

Commenced Business 20th September, 1878

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, A. L. Noble; Vice-President, R. A. Thompson; Secretary, J. T. White, Hamilton.

Directors.—A. L. Noble, Toronto; R. A. Thompson, Lynden; Neil C. Sinclair, St. Thomas; Alex. C. McLeod, Stratford; Wm. Hollingshead, Dutton; O. T. Scott, Caledonia.

Auditors.—W. Anderson, Hamilton; W. B. Anderson, Port Colborne.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$108,611.63

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Cash, value of mortgage.....	\$6,000 00
Municipal bonds, debentures and Canada War Loan (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>).....	352,485 77
Cash on hand, Head Office.....	\$335 41
Cash in Royal Bank, Hamilton.....	6,588 93
Amount unpaid instalments of 1928.....	6,924 34
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	1,184 25
Amount interest accrued.....	108,611 63
	8,142 05
Total Assets.....	<u>\$483,348 04</u>

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$2,480.92.	
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$35,004 62
" instalments due in prior years.....	396 00
" interest.....	21,546 50
" from all other sources.....	337 17
" from realization of investments (not extended), \$26,022.27.	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$57,284 29</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:

Law costs, \$151.50; fuel and light, \$6.00; investigation of claims, \$161.10; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$73.44; travelling expenses, \$817.60; taxes, \$291.86; rent, \$560.00; salaries and fees, \$6,836.00; printing, postage, etc., \$565.49; other expenses, \$1,084.11.....	\$10,597 10
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Miscellaneous payments:

Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	9,650 93
" rebate.....	604 13
" refund to members.....	39,973 44
" investments (not extended), \$18,037.54.....	\$60,825 60
Total Expenditure.....	

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force, 31st December, 1928

Mutual System.....	Three years \$1,466,550 00
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Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	401	\$1,379,300 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	168	617,300 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	569	\$1,996,600 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	147	530,050 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	422	\$1,466,550 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par Value	Book Value
*Cape Breton Electric Co., 1932, 5%.....	\$8,000 00	\$7,957 83
Town of Port Arthur, 1935, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,148 86
City of Lethbridge, 1936, 6%.....	4,511 44	4,511 44
City of Strathcona, 1947, 5½%.....	6,000 00	5,662 43
*Cape Breton Electric Co., 1932, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,920 41
Town of Dauphin, 1930, 5%.....	2,000 00	1,996 66
Wilkie S. D. No. 2143, 1930, 5%.....	2,000 00	1,931 14
Marcelin S. D. No. 1658, 1914 to 1923, 7%.....	2,000 00	2,039 31
Town of Dunnville, 1916 to 1934, 6%.....	5,144 55	5,226 37
Woodrow S. D. No. 3462, 20 Insts., 6%.....	2,597 71	2,678 30
Town of Grimsby, 20 Insts., 6%.....	1,703 71	1,726 59
Town of Strathroy, 1936, 1942, 1943, 1944, 5½%.....	5,124 07	5,184 58
G. T. Pac. Ry. Co., 1962, 4%.....	14,580 00	11,256 06
Toronto Harbor, 1953, 4½%.....	12,000 00	10,602 52
Town of Dunnville, 1950, 6%.....	10,935 17	10,865 17
City of Fort William, 1950, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,768 01
Township of York, 1930, 6%.....	8,000 00	7,927 51
Town of Trenton, 1931 to 1942, 5½%.....	3,625 37	3,386 59
R. Mun. of Eriksdale, 1946, 6%.....	4,000 00	3,597 63
Town of Oakville, 1938, 1939, 1940, 6½%.....	10,156 31	10,146 06
Town of Simcoe, 1938, 1939, 1940, 5½%.....	5,000 00	4,687 35
Town of Whitby, 1914, 1945, 6½%.....	5,000 00	5,052 10
Province of Ontario, 1936, 6%.....	10,000 00	9,862 00
Province of British Columbia, 1941, 6%.....	25,000 00	24,055 00
City of Hamilton, 1936, 6%.....	10,000 00	10,304 10
Town of Waterloo, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 5½%.....	7,474 24	7,565 39
Province of Saskatchewan, 1943, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,849 53
Province of British Columbia, 1941, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,202 50
City of Windsor, 1930, 1931, 6%.....	3,755 66	3,794 01
Town of Grimsby, 1925 to 1944, 5½%.....	5,333 00	5,333 00
City of Belleville, 1938, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Province of Alberta, 1928, 5%.....	9,000 00	9,000 00
City of Kitchener, 1940, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Province of Alberta, 1943, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,292 60
Grand Trunk Pacific, 1936, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,504 93
Lethbridge Irrigation District, 1951, 6%.....	6,000 00	5,700 25
Pacific Great Eastern Ry., 1942, 4½%.....	8,000 00	7,559 20
Pacific Great Eastern Ry., 1942, 4½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Township of Etobicoke, 1946 to 1955, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,268 45
Province of Alberta, 1947, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,292 25
Province of Alberta, 1936, 6%.....	10,000 00	11,161 04
Lethbridge Irrigation Co., 1951, 6%.....	4,353 33	4,353 33
Town of MacLeod, 1925 to 1974, 4%.....	5,000 00	5,129 95
Township of East York, 1938, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,055 59
Township of East York, 1932, 5½%.....	15,000 00	15,206 25
City of Edmonton, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Township of Scarborough, 1934 to 1955, 5%.....	6,000 00	5,971 97
Township of York, 1941, 1942, 5%.....	6,000 00	5,587 97
*Republic of Chili, 1960, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,829 12
City of Edmonton Public School, 1953, 5%.....	2,000 00	2,000 00
Huron and Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 4¾% and 4½%.....	5,000 00	5,319 89
Province of Ontario, 1936, 6%.....	5,246 98	5,246 98
Township of Etobicoke, 1936 to 1939, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Township of Sandwich, 1939 to 1941, 5%.....	4,400 00	4,773 51
Coalhurst, S. D., 12 Insts., 7%.....	2,962 05	3,227 71
Biggar, S. D., 30 Insts., 6%.....	3,633 35	3,687 81
Herbert S. D. No. 1075, 1927 to 1941, 5½%.....	2,000 00	2,101 18
Grahamdale, S. D. No. 1681, 20 Insts., 6%.....	3,500 00	3,677 10
Grainfields, S. D. No. 2186, 20 Insts., 6%.....	2,500 00	2,626 50
Borden, S. D. No. 1266, 20 Insts., 6%.....	5,000 00	5,139 95
Leonard S. D. No. 1911, 20 Insts., 6%.....		
Total.....	\$374,536 94	\$370,951 98

*Not taken into Assets.

CARADOC FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, MOUNT BRYDGES

Commenced Business 28th June, 1884

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Donald Campbell; Vice-President, Archie Walker, Secretary-Treasurer; E. W. J. Sutherland, Mount Brydges.

Directors.—Donald Campbell, Southwold; Archie Walker, Muncey; Ephraim Howlett, Southwold; John Switzer, Lambeth; H. M. Smith, Mount Brydges; Geo. Marshman, Melbourne; John Hutcheson, Longwood; C. M. Trott, Mount Brydges; Robert Sutherland, Mount Brydges; Wm. Veale, Mount Brydges; D. M. McNeill, Strathroy; Duncan Limon, Strathroy.

Auditors.—J. H. Mathews, Delaware; Wm. Blair, Mount Brydges.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$114,622.16

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Dominion of Canada bonds (<i>see Schedule "C"</i>)		\$20,982 00
Amount cash at Head Office	\$8 39	
" Royal Bank, Mount Brydges	57 34	
" Royal Bank, Strathroy	122 14	
" Royal Bank, Melbourne	189 09	
" Bank of Montreal, London	110 73	
" Huron & Erie	83 32	
		571 01
Amount unpaid instalments, 1928		142 62
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied	\$114,622 16	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance	5,623 13	
		108,999 03
Interest due and accrued		126 39
Reinsurance on losses		1,363 64
Office furniture (not extended), \$30.00.		
Total Assets		<u>\$132,184 69</u>

Liabilities		
Unearned cash payments		\$38 40
Amount of all other liabilities		123 07
Total Liabilities		<u>\$161 47</u>

Receipts		
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$4,292.13.		
Cash received at Head Office, fees (not extended), \$179.00.		
" as instalments, 1928		\$11,525 44
" as instalments due in prior years		74 72
" as interest		1,078 88
" all other		25 08
Total Receipts		<u>\$12,704 07</u>

Expenditure		
Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$179.00; investigation of claims, \$58.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$34.54; travelling expenses, \$1.25; taxes, \$103.63; rent, \$20.00; salaries and fees, \$955.05; printing, postage, etc., \$197.52; other expenses, \$68.00		\$1,669 99
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928		9,988 72
" reinsurance		583 55
" rebate		170 93
" all other		12 00
" investments (not extended), \$8,000.00.		
Total Expenditure		<u>\$12,425 19</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928		Three years
Mutual		\$4,569,532 00
Less reinsurance		232,180 00
Net risks carried by the Company		<u>\$4,337,352 00</u>

Mutual System		Movement in Risks	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....			1,079	\$4,413,621 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....			394	1,647,642 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....			1,473	\$6,061,263 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....			378	1,491,731 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....			1,095	<u>\$4,569,532 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned		Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada War Loan, 1932, 5½%.....		\$1,000 00	\$1,000 00
City of London Debentures, 1932, 5%.....		2,000 00	2,000 00
Dominion of Canada Refunding, 1944, 4½%.....		1,000 00	982 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Loan, 1930, 5%.....		1,000 00	1,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Loan, 1931, 5%.....		3,000 00	3,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Loan, 1933, 4½%.....		2,000 00	2,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Loan, 1933, 4½%.....		3,000 00	3,000 00
Canada Trusts Company, 1932, 4¾%.....		5,000 00	5,000 00
Industrial Mortgage & Trust Co., 5%.....		3,000 00	3,000 00
Total.....		<u>\$21,000 00</u>	<u>\$20,982 00</u>

(TOWNSHIP OF) CLINTON MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, BEAMSVILLE

Commenced Business 23rd August, 1898

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, A. Jamieson; Vice-President, E. Durham; Secretary-Treasurer, G. A. Tinlin, Beamsville.

Directors.—A. Jamieson, Smithville; E. Durham, Smithville; L. H. Collard, St. Catharines; W. A. Griffiths, St. Catharines; Wm. E. Boughner, Beamsville; H. B. Strong, St. Anns.

Auditors.—W. D. Fairbrother, Beamsville; J. D. Albright, Beamsville.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$108,671.07

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$90 73	
Cash in Royal Bank, Beamsville.....	1,690 73	
		\$1,781 46
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....		945 63
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$108,671 07	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	1,300 83	
		<u>107,370 24</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$110,097 33</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$2,130 42</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1928 (not extended), \$708.10.....	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$13,580 95
" due in prior years.....	431 62
" interest.....	18 59
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$14,031 16</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$895.50; investigation of claims, \$24.00; interest, \$205.10; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$44.23; travelling expenses, \$86.40; taxes, \$136.86; rent, \$30.00; salaries and fees, \$1,061.10; printing, postage, etc., \$176.90; other expenses, \$54.64.....	\$2,764 73
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	4,562 85
" reinsurance.....	223 17
" rebates.....	107 05
" repayment of loans.....	5,300 00
Total Expenditures.....	<u>\$12,957 80</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 21st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years
Less reinsurance.....	\$4,640,575 00
	29,500 00
Net risk carried by the Company.....	\$4,611,075 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System.....	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,382	\$4,466,620 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	467	1,574,025 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,849	\$6,040,645 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	465	1,400,070 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	1,384	\$4,640,575 00

CULROSS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, TEESWATER

Commenced Business 3rd June, 1872

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Kenneth McKenzie; Vice-President, Thos. P. McDonald; Secretary, Foster G. Moffat, Teeswater.

Directors.—Kenneth McKenzie, Teeswater; Thos. P. McDonald, Teeswater; Wm. H. Mundell, Glenannan; Robt. Grant, Formosa; Levi Boyle, Holyrood; George Falconer, Teeswater.

Auditors.—Alex. McKague, Teeswater; Thos. McDonald, Teeswater.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$68,897.79

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds. (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>).....	\$5,000 00
Actual cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$192 94
Cash in Bank of Montreal, Teeswater.....	5,869 45
" Bank of Commerce, Teeswater.....	3,974 75
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....	10,037 14
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	1,101 75
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	\$68,897 79
	4,257 37
Interest due and accrued.....	64,640 42
	100 00
Total Assets.....	\$80,879 31

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	\$223 93
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$10,333.86.....	
Cash received as instalments, 1928.....	\$5,730 82
" instalments, prior years.....	1,041 89
" interest.....	568 29
" investment (not extended), \$592.51.....	
Total Receipts.....	\$7,341 00

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$401.25; investigation of claims, \$17.50; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$26.44; travelling expenses, \$38.50; taxes, \$76.67; rent, \$25.00; salaries and fees, \$450.20; printing, postage, etc., \$83.77; other expenses, \$65.00.....	\$1,234 43
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	6,306 60
" reinsurance.....	689 30
Total Expenditure.....	\$8,230 33

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$2,772,203 00
Reinsurance.....	253,529 00
Net risks actually carried by the Company.....	<u>\$2,518,674 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	780	\$2,530,822 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	321	1,040,488 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,101	\$3,571,310 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	276	799,107 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>825</u>	<u>\$2,772,203 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Huron & Erie Mortgage Co., 5%.....	<u>\$5,000 00</u>	<u>\$5,000 00</u>

DEREHAM AND WEST OXFORD MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, MOUNT ELGIN

Commenced Business 18th May, 1887

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Chas. Williams; Vice-President, F. H. Gregg; Secretary, T. R. Mayberry, Ingersoll.

Directors.—Chas. Williams, Tillsonburg; Jno. Campbell, Salford; F. H. Gregg, Salford; R. W. Brink, Woodstock; F. H. Harris, Mount Elgin, J. G. Currie, Ingersoll.

Auditors.—J. A. Morrison, Mt. Elgin; R. A. Baxter, Brownsville.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$137,626.11

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Loan Company Debentures and other securities. (See Schedule "C").....	\$18,600 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$571 21
Cash in Royal Bank, Ingersoll.....	2,882 64
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....	3,453 85
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	1,186 40
Less residue given for reinsurance.....	\$137,626 11
Interest.....	19,304 68
Total Assets.....	<u>118,321 43</u>
	<u>217 34</u>
	<u>\$141,779 02</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$4,125 10</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$3,394.74.....	\$16,141 79
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	140 55
" instalments, prior years.....	604 87
" interest.....	320 30
" reinsurance on losses.....	42 45
" all other.....	
" from investments (not extended), \$800.00.....	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$17,249 96</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$170.50; investigation of claims, \$76.70; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$40.08; travelling expenses, \$95.60; taxes, \$118.90; rent, \$150.00; salaries and fees, \$1,071.75; printing, postage, etc., \$245.97; other expenses, \$117.30.....	\$2,161 80

Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred in 1928.....	\$3,126 16
" reinsurance.....	1,944 49
" rebate.....	258 40
" investments (not extended), \$10,500.00.....	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$7,490 85</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$6,053,572 00
Reinsurance.....	885,898 00
Net risks.....	<u>\$5,167,674 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,556	\$5,916,383 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	595	2,110,406 32
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,151	\$8,026,789 32
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	519	1,973,216 84
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,632</u>	<u>\$6,053,572 48</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1930, 5% and 4½%.....	\$1,100 00	\$1,100 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1931, 5%.....	2,500 00	2,500 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 5%.....	2,500 00	1,500 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 4½%.....	1,500 00	1,500 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 4½%.....	500 00	500 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1933, 4½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1933, 4½%.....	3,500 00	3,500 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1934, 4½%.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
Town of Ingersoll Debentures, 1932, 5½%.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
	<u>\$18,600 00</u>	<u>\$18,600 00</u>

(NORTH AND SOUTH) DORCHESTER MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, HARRIETSVILLE

Commenced Business 8th January, 1869

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, J. C. Dance; Vice-President, A. E. Jackson; Secretary, S. E. Facey, Harrietsville.

Directors.—J. C. Dance, Belmont; A. E. Jackson, Mossley; Jno. A. Charlton, Springfield; H. Rickard, Dorchester; W. W. Kiddie, Belmont; S. S. McDermand, Port Burwell.

Auditors.—B. R. Barr, Dorchester; C. E. Jackson, Harrietsville.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$257,519.69

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$114 03	
Cash in Bank of Toronto, Dorchester.....	261 87	
Cash deposit in Royal Bank, Ingersoll.....	1,229 79	
" Royal Bank, Aylmer.....	2,190 14	
" Royal Bank, Springfield.....	935 22	
" Bank of Nova Scotia, Harrietsville.....	16,780 87	
" Bank of Commerce, Port Burwell.....	626 99	
" Provincial Savings, Aylmer.....	2,416 32	
		\$24,555 23
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....		905 05
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$257,519 69	
Less residue given for reinsurance.....	34,319 21	
		<u>223,200 48</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$248,660 76</u>

Liabilities	
Unearned cash payments.....	\$5,228 48

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$22,463.47.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$31,965 89
“ instalments of prior years.....	162 60
“ interest.....	581 47
“ reinsurance on losses.....	2,768 00
“ from all other.....	68 47
Total Receipts.....	\$35,546 43

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$831.50; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$90.01; travelling expenses, \$60.00; taxes, \$270.06; salaries and fees, \$1,719.30; printing, postage, etc., \$333.77; other expenses, \$18.00.....	\$3,470 42
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	24,643 58
“ reinsurance.....	4,736 20
“ rebates.....	604 47
Total Expenditure.....	\$33,454 67

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$10,990,001 00
Reinsurance.....	1,578,022 00
Net Risks.....	\$9,411,979 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,809	\$10,725,439 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,027	3,694,510 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	3,836	\$14,419,949 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	935	3,429,948 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	2,901	\$10,990,001 00

DOWNIE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ST. PAUL'S

Commenced Business 21st April, 1884

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Wm. Suhring; Vice-President, Wm. Robertson; Secretary-Treasurer, George Armstrong, St. Paul's.

Directors.—Wm. Suhring, Stratford; Robt. Fuller, Sebringville; Wm. Robertson, St. Paul's; James Muir, St. Mary's; Leslie Brown, Motherwell; Jno. A. McKay, Stratford.

Auditors.—D. K. Erb, Stratford; Geo. Arbogast, Sebringville.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$97,360.17

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds. (See Schedule "C").....	\$20,000 00
Cash on hand.....	\$4 95
Cash in British Mortgage Loan Co., Stratford.....	3,314 00
“ Royal Bank, Stratford.....	254 71
“ Royal Bank, St. Mary's.....	926 98
“ Bank of Commerce, Sebringville.....	2,367 17
“ Bank of Commerce, Mitchell.....	3,161 44
“ Province of Ontario Savings Bank, St. Mary's.....	551 84
“ Bank of Commerce, Milverton.....	116 39
	10,697 48

Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....	\$134 30
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$97,360 17
Less residue given for reinsurance.....	2,353 80
	<u>95,006 37</u>
Total Assets.....	<u>\$125,838 15</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$831 46</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$28,447.65.....	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$7,326 00
" instalments, prior years.....	88 65
" assessments levied in prior years.....	35 10
" interest.....	1,357 67
" all other.....	75 00
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$8,882 42</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Investigation of claims, \$102.65; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$36.51; travelling expenses, \$28.00; taxes, \$109.55; rent, \$5.00; salaries and fees, \$974.00; printing, postage, etc., \$90.01; other expenses, \$15.00.....	\$1,410 72
Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses.....	\$4,903 57
" reinsurance.....	284 00
" rebate.....	34 30
" investments (not extended), \$5,000.00.....	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$6,632 59</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$3,986,825 00
Reinsurance.....	97,000 00
Net Risks.....	<u>\$3,889,825 00</u>

Currency of Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	840	\$3,977,925 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	254	1,143,925 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,094	\$5,121,850 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	244	1,135,025 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	850	<u>\$3,986,825 00</u>

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
British Mortgage & Trust Corporation of Ontario, 1931, 5%.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00
British Mortgage & Trust Corporation of Ontario, 1932, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
British Mortgage & Trust Corporation of Ontario, 1933, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
	<u>\$20,000 00</u>	<u>\$20,000 00</u>

DUFFERIN FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, SHELBURNE

Commenced Business 1st June, 1895

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, W. J. Jelly; Vice-President, J. A. Marshall; Secretary-Treasurer, J. A. Richardson, Shelburne.

Directors.—W. J. Jelly, Shelburne; J. A. Marshall, Orangeville; A. T. Lindsay, Camilla; T. Jennings, Mansfield; T. Best, Shelburne; J. J. Braiden, Shelburne; Jno. K. Warnock, Grand Valley; Alex. Hunter, Melancthon; W. Park, Bellwood; F. Lyons, Jessopville; T. W. Reid, Waldemar; G. Bruce, Grand Valley.

Auditors.—W. E. Reid, Shelburne; S. Patterson, Shelburne.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$217,512.66

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash value of Canada War Loan and Municipal Security. (See Schedule "C")	\$11,419 69
Cash on hand at Head Office	\$17 38
Cash in Royal Bank, Shelburne	2,360 27
" Toronto Bank, Shelburne	6,314 87
" Royal Bank, Grand Valley	3,101 13
" Bank of Commerce, Orangeville	2,241 13
" Bank of Toronto, Alliston	742 72
" Bank of Toronto, Creemore	935 31
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928	15,712 81
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied	974 58
Less residue given for reinsurance	\$217,512 66
	17,194 82
Reinsurance on losses	200,317 84
Interest	268 98
	141 02
Total Assets	\$228,834 92

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments	\$6 47
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$16,860.66.	\$26,240 77
Cash received as instalments, 1928	660 05
" instalments of prior years	802 90
" interest	102 00
" all other	
Total Receipts	\$27,805 72

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,635.00; investigation of claims, \$198.00; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$77.78; travelling expenses, \$40.40; taxes, \$233.67; rent, \$29.00; salaries and fees, \$1,818.65; printing, postage, etc., \$351.49; other expenses, \$26.00	\$4,484 99
Miscellaneous payments:	13,555 21
Amount paid for losses which occurred during 1928	2,139 19
" reinsurance	289 28
" rebate	65 21
" interest accrued	
Total Expenditure	\$20,533 88

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928	Three years
Mutual	\$9,550,189 50
Reinsurance	753,296 00
Net Risks	\$8,796,893 50

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927	2,596	\$9,175,225 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928	957	3,492,049 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928	3,553	\$12,667,274 50
Less expired and cancelled in 1928	908	3,117,085 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928	2,645	\$9,550,189 50

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Victory Bond, 1937, 5½%	\$3,000 00	\$3,000 00
Shelburne Debentures, 1947, 5%	3,419 65	3,419 65
Huron & Erie Loan and Debenture Co.	5,000 00	5,000 00
	\$11,419 65	\$11,419 65

**(NORTH) DUMFRIES AND SOUTH WATERLOO FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE
INSURANCE COMPANY**

HEAD OFFICE, GALT

Commenced Business 15th May, 1856

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Geo. R. Barrie; Vice-President, Wm. E. Shaw; Secretary-Treasurer, A. W. Hilborn, Galt.

Directors.—Geo. R. Barrie, Galt; Samuel Rohr, Ayr; W. C. Shaw, Hespeler; Frank W. Hanes, Dundas; Geo. L. Telfer, R.R. 2, Paris; A. A. Stewart, Puslinch; Col. J. L. Fraser, Burford; Jos. Betzner, Copetown; J. M. Irwin, Galt.

Auditors.—John Taylor, Jr., Galt; Robt. G. Cowan, Galt.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$322,698.19

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Cash value of mortgages.....		\$5,000 00
Cash value of bonds. (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>).....		7,000 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$658 40	
Cash in Bank of Commerce, Galt.....	1,784 30	
Amount unpaid instalments, 1928.....		2,442 70
Amount unpaid of assessments levied during 1928.....		2,724 02
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$322,698 19	762 90
Less residue for reinsurance.....	20,514 75	
Interest due and accrued.....		302,183 44
		208 33
Total Assets.....		\$320,321 39

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$67.56.....		
Cash received as instalments, 1928.....		\$36,580 53
" instalments levied in years prior to 1928.....		1,288 20
" assessments levied in 1928.....		1,258 65
" assessments prior to 1928.....		774 24
" interest.....		607 50
" borrowed money.....		4,000 00
" reinsurance on losses.....		889 36
" all other sources.....		237 29
Total Receipts.....		\$45,635 77

Expenditure

Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$859.50; fuel and light, \$35.07; investigation of claims, \$133.30; interest, \$74.60; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$125.81; taxes, \$394.72; rent, \$134.20; salaries and fees, \$2,944.00; printing, postage, etc., \$349.36; other expenses, \$287.30.....		\$5,437 56
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....		18,297 83
" reinsurance.....		2,504 71
" rebate.....		211 90
" repayment of loans.....		11,600 00
" interest accrued on investments.....		208 33
" investments (not extended), \$5,000.00.....		
Total Expenditure.....		\$38,260 63

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$14,612,033 00
Reinsurance.....	925,475 00
Net Risks.....	\$13,686,558 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	3,226	\$14,246,644 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,498	6,875,314 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	4,724	\$21,121,958 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,492	6,509,925 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	3,232	\$14,612,033 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Province of Ontario, 1935, 6%	\$2,000 00	\$2,000 00
City of Ottawa, 1935, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
School District, Brandon, 1943, 5%	4,000 00	4,000 00
	<u>\$7,000 00</u>	<u>\$7,000 00</u>

DUNWICH FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, DUTTON

Commenced Business September, 1880

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Jno. McPhail; Vice-President, Arch McColl; Secretary-Treasurer, W. A. Galbraith, Iona Station.

Directors.—John McPhail, Iona Station; Arch. McColl, Rodney; Jno. McPherson, Campbellton; Jno. R. Gow, Dutton; Jno. W. McCallum, Iona Station; D. Carmichael, West Lorne.

Auditors.—M. I. McNeill, J. M. Blue, Dutton, Ont.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$139,317.81

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds. (See Schedule "C")		\$11,000 00
Cash at Head Office	\$2 24	
Cash in Royal Bank, Rodney	3,283 33	
" Bank of Montreal, West Lorne	2,004 68	
" Royal Bank, Dutton	2,886 35	
" Bank of Montreal, Dutton	3,868 21	
		12,044 81
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928		858 30
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied	\$139,317 81	
Less residue of notes given for reinsurance	2,103 20	
		137,214 61
Interest		96 00
Total Assets		<u>\$161,213 72</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments	<u>\$323 32</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$8,720.70.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928	\$16,129 15
" instalments due in prior years	406 80
" interest	651 75
Total Receipts	<u>\$17,187 70</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$317.00; investigation of claims, \$65.00; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$53.08; travelling expenses, \$121.00; taxes, \$159.26; salaries and fees, \$711.70; printing, postage, etc., \$181.30; other expenses, \$89.50	\$1,772 84
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses	8,488 00
" reinsurance	454 40
" rebate	148 35
" investments (net extended), \$3,000.00.	
Total Expenditure	<u>\$10,863 59</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual	Three years
Less reinsurance	\$5,641,925 00
	95,900 00
Net risks carried at 31st December, 1928	<u>\$5,546,025 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,407	\$5,483,000 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	655	2,683,875 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,062	\$8,166,875 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	684	2,524,950 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	1,378	\$5,641,925 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada, 1940, 4½%.....	\$4,000 00	\$4,000 00
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	4,000 00	4,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1934, 4¾%.....	3,000 00	3,000 00
	<u>\$11,000 00</u>	<u>\$11,000 00</u>

(SOUTH) EASTHOPE FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, TAVISTOCK

Commenced Business 28th December, 1870

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Peter Murray; Vice-President, C. Lindner; Secretary, W. S. Russell, Tavistock.

Directors.—P. H. Murray, Tavistock; E. Caister, Tavistock; Jno. Pletsch, Shakespeare; Jos. Quinlan, Stratford; Wm. Kaufman, Tavistock; E. J. Wettlaufer, Tavistock; Andrew Herman, Tavistock; I. Corp, Woodstock; C. Lindner, Gad's Hill.

Auditors.—F. P. Corp, Tavistock; H. J. Mansz, Shakespeare.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$275,926.01

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Canada Victory Loan Bonds. (See Schedule "C").....		\$40,116 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$111 68	
Cash in Royal Bank, Stratford.....	8,396 49	
" Bank of Commerce, Tavistock.....	23,080 57	
Amount unpaid instalments, 1928.....		31,588 74
Amount unpaid assessments, 1928.....		1,140 89
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....		325 59
Interest.....		275,926 01
		668 32
Total Assets.....		<u>\$349,765 55</u>

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$25,166.72.	
Cash received from assessments levied during 1928.....	\$1,258 98
" assessments levied prior to 1928.....	1,065 00
" instalments of 1928.....	16,188 62
" instalments of prior years.....	641 55
" interest.....	2,488 11
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$21,642 26</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,738.00; investigation of claims, \$111.35; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$72.00; travelling expenses, \$48.00; taxes, \$205.61; rent, \$35.00; salaries and fees, \$1,120.00; printing, postage, etc., \$218.05; other expenses, \$120.44.....	\$3,743 55
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	1,360 77
" rebates.....	97 95
" all other.....	17 97
" investments (not extended), \$10,000.00.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$5,220 24</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Four years
Mutual.....	<u>\$8,628,935 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,734	\$8,316,935 00
Policies new and renewed, 1928.....	863	4,588,360 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,603	\$12,905,295 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	862	4,276,360 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,741</u>	<u>\$8,628,935 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1934, 5½%.....	\$2,000 00	\$2,000 00
Canada National Railways Bonds, 1954, 5%.....	20,000 00	20,332 00
Dominion Refund, 1946, 4½%.....	8,000 00	7,784 00
British Mortgage & Trust Corporation, 1933, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
	<u>\$40,000 00</u>	<u>\$40,116 00</u>

EKFRID MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, APPIN

Commenced Business 16th September, 1891

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, D. A. McCallum; Vice-President, L. L. McTaggart; Secretary, Herman Galbraith, Appin.

Directors.—D. A. McCallum, Glencoe; L. L. McTaggart, Appin; Lorenzo Gardiner, Glencoe; Jno. T. McLean, Melbourne; Jno. G. Lethbridge, Glencoe; Milton Fletcher, Appin.

Auditors.—Frank McLean, Melbourne; Gilbert Hyndman, Melbourne.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$95,009.03

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Cash in Royal Bank, Glencoe, Ont.....	\$285 10	
" Montreal Bank, Alvinston, Ont.....	406 98	
" Royal Bank, Strathroy, Ont.....	164 25	
" Royal Bank, Appin, Ont.....	4,897 18	
" Montreal Bank, Glencoe, Ont.....	184 64	
" Royal Bank, Melbourne.....	153 87	
" Montreal Bank, Newbury.....	232 62	
		\$6,324 64
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....		701 10
" prior instalments still unpaid (not extended), \$394.61.....		
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon		
and assessments levied.....	95,009 03	
" reinsurance.....	1,800 19	
		93,208 84
Total Assets.....		<u>\$100,234 58</u>

Liabilities

Unpaid losses.....	<u>\$500 00</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$3,636.64.....	
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$12,591 00
" instalments of prior years.....	339 71
" reinsurance on losses.....	47 00
" all other sources.....	85 75
" from investments (not extended), \$5,078.60.....	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$13,063 46</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$153.00; investigation of claims, \$102.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$41.03; travelling expenses, \$64.45; taxes, \$123.09; rent, \$12.50; salaries and fees, \$750.00; printing, postage, etc., \$213.05; other expenses.....	\$1,509 12

Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses.....	\$8,400 65
" reinsurance.....	210 41
" rebate.....	221 58
" all other.....	112 30
" investments (not extended), \$5,000.00.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$10,454 06</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928	Three years
Mutual.....	\$4,398,616 00
Less reinsurance.....	67,020 00
Net Risks.....	<u>\$4,331,596 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force 31st December, 1927.....	1,342	\$4,331,245 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	495	1,601,191 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,837	\$5,932,436 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	495	1,533,820 00
Net risks in force 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,342</u>	<u>\$4,398,616 00</u>

ELMA FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ATWOOD

Commenced Business 22nd March, 1884

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Alex. Ross; Vice-President, H. Richmond; Secretary, J. R. Hammond, Atwood.

Directors.—Alex. Ross, Britton; H. Richmond, Atwood; J. S. Cowan, Atwood; Jas. Moffat, Monkton; Geo. Cleland, Listowel; J. K. Baker, Brussels; John Denstedt, Gad's Hill; S. J. Love, Atwood; I. D. Smith, Atwood.

Auditors.—Jno. F. Ballantyne, Atwood; Chester Little, Atwood.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$381,731.83

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash value of Bonds. (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>).....		\$30,000 00
Cash on hand, Head Office.....	\$120 08	
Cash in Bank of Commerce, Atwood.....	8,325 83	
" Bank of Commerce, Monkton, Ont.....	1,085 11	
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....		9,531 02
" assessments levied during 1928.....		382 55
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....		80 20
Total Assets.....		<u>\$425,725 60</u>

Liabilities

Amount of losses reported.....	<u>\$2,075 00</u>
--------------------------------	-------------------

Receipts

Cash at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$19,098.82.	
Cash received as instalments, 1928.....	\$16,581 23
" instalments, prior years.....	77 53
" assessments levied during 1928.....	678 80
" assessments levied before 1928.....	438 15
" interest.....	1,748 59
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$19,524 30</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$769.00; investigation of claims, \$94.50; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$67.94; travelling expenses, \$25.50; taxes, \$205.52; rent, \$13.00; salaries and fees, \$793.80; printing, postage, etc., \$151.98; other expenses, \$58.61.....	\$2,254 85
Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses.....	16,575 40
" rebate.....	261 85
" investment (not extended), \$10,000.00.....	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$19,092 10</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928	
Mutual.....	Three years <u>\$8,188,625 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force 31st December, 1927.....	1,381	\$7,788,620 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	776	4,444,325 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,157	12,232,945 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	733	4,044,320 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,424</u>	<u>\$8,188,625 00</u>

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
Huron & Erie, 1930, 5¼%.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00
Huron & Erie, 1931, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Huron & Erie, 1932, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
British Mortgage & Trust Corporation, 1932, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
	<u>\$30,000 00</u>	<u>\$30,000 00</u>

ERAMOSA MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ROCKWOOD

Commenced Business 9th April, 1861

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Ernest Parkinson; Vice-President, Chas. Benham; Secretary, W. A. Dickieson, Rockwood.

Directors.—E. Parkinson, Guelph; Chas. Benham, Rockwood; John Hindley, Rockwood; Jno. Grieve, Rockwood; Jas. R. Rutherford, Rockwood; Jno. McNabb, Rockwood.

Auditors.—J. J. Aldous, Rockwood; S. Dufield, Guelph.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$175,080.00

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Cash value of debentures and Canada War Loan. (See Schedule "C").....	\$12,000 00
Cash at Head Office.....	\$2 35
Cash in Royal Bank, Rockwood.....	608 02
" Canadian Bank of Commerce, Guelph.....	427 96
" Imperial Bank, Fergus.....	598 71
	1,637 04
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....	1,000 55
Amount of prior years (not extended), \$590.90.....	
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$175,080 00
Less residue of premium notes given by Company for reinsurance....	35,356 05
	<u>139,723 95</u>
Office furniture and safe (not extended), \$85.00.....	
Total Assets.....	<u>\$154,361 54</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payment.....	<u>\$58 13</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$702.27.	
Cash received as instalments, 1928.....	\$6,776 45
" instalments of prior years.....	727 00
" interest.....	665 89
" reinsurance on losses.....	2,441 00
" all other sources.....	130 95
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$10,741 29</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management: .	
Commissions, \$537.50; investigation of claims, \$26.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$20.40; travelling expenses, \$31.25; taxes, \$66.73; rent, \$8.00; salaries and fees, \$488.80; printing, postage, etc., \$104.29; other expenses, \$40.80.....	\$1,373 77
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	\$6,699 05
" reinsurance.....	1,647 80
" rebates.....	85 90
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$9,806 52</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$3,969,050 00
Less reinsurance.....	740,575 00
Net risks actually carried by Company, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$3,228,475 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,403	\$3,713,750 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	549	1,512,400 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,952	\$5,226,150 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	502	1,257,100 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,450</u>	<u>\$3,969,050 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Quelph & Ontario Investment & Savings Society, 1933, 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ %.....	\$4,000 00	\$4,000 00
Quelph & Ontario Investment & Savings Society, 1932, 5 %.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Dominion of Canada Government War Bonds, 1943, 5 %.....	3,000 00	3,000 00
	<u>\$12,000 00</u>	<u>\$12,000 00</u>

ERIE FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, SELKIRK

Commenced Business 2nd September, 1871

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Joshua Honsberger; Vice-President, Andrew Sherk; Secretary, A. E. Havill, South Cayuga.

Directors.—J. Honsberger, Dunnville; Nicholas Kiefer, Fisherville; John H. Hartwick, Selkirk; A. Hicks, Dunnville; John Featherstone, Fisherville; C. J. Smelser, Selkirk; G. A. Reicheld, South Cayuga; Jno. Pridmore, Dunnville; Chas. O. M. Schweyer, Fisherville; Walter Ebert, Cayuga; Harry Rittenhouse, Dunnville.

Auditors.—Wm. G. Babion, Selkirk; Richard Sherk, South Cayuga.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$140,474.32

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash value of bonds. (See Schedule "C").....		\$10,000 00
Cash on hand.....	\$17 28	
Cash in Bank of Commerce, Dunnville.....	554 30	
" Bank of Commerce, Cayuga.....	376 69	
" Royal Bank, Fisherville.....	1,331 42	
" Bank of Commerce, Selkirk.....	2,994 57	
" Royal Bank, Dunnville.....	974 22	
		6,248 48
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....		708 08
" assessments, 1928.....		18 40
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$140,474 32	
Less residue of premium note given for reinsurance.....	15,464 16	
		125,010 16
Interest.....		521 21
Office furniture (not extended), \$100.00.....		
Total Assets.....		<u>\$142,506 33</u>

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$444.41.....	\$13,279 19
Cash received as instalments, 1928.....	313 81
" from assessments of prior years.....	521 21
" for interest.....	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$14,114 21</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$467.50; fuel and light, \$11.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$32.52; travelling expenses, \$10.00; taxes, \$111.82; salaries and fees, \$866.80; printing, postage, etc., \$363.78; other expenses, \$53.00.....	\$1,966 42
Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses.....	4,304 00
" reinsurance.....	1,832 41
" rebate.....	207 31
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$8,310 14</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$5,695,825 00
Reinsurance.....	600,472 50
Net Risks.....	<u>\$5,094,352 50</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,250	\$4,482,675 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	598	2,391,875 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,848	\$6,874,550 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	349	1,178,725 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,499</u>	<u>\$5,695,825 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Province of Ontario, 1944, 4½%.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
	<u>\$10,000 00</u>	<u>\$10,000 00</u>

FARMERS' CENTRAL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WALKERTON

Commenced Business 31st March, 1894

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President Moses Bilger; Vice-President, John Oswald; Secretary, B. W. Schumacher.

Directors.—Moses Bilger, Mildmay; Jno. Oswald, Chesley; Rudolph Siegner, Mildmay; J. T. Richardson, Paisley; Val. Fischer, Walkerton; Jas. Tolton, Walkerton.

Auditors.—James A. Lamb, Walkerton; Thos. H. Jasper, Carlsruhe.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$1,131,431.47

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of real estate.....		\$5,800 00
Mortgage loans and real estate.....		14,200 00
Bonds and debentures. (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>).....		122,000 00
Actual cash in hand at Head Office.....	\$88 04	
Amount of deposit in Montreal Bank, Walkerton.....	12,804 96	
" " Royal Bank, Cargill.....	1,712 59	
" " Commerce Bank, Port Elgin.....	1,141 35	
		15,746 94
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....		692 55
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$1,131,431 47	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	173,686 76	
		957,744 71
Amount of interest accrued.....		1,737 52
Total Assets.....		<u>\$1,117,921 72</u>

Liabilities		
Amount of losses adjusted.....		\$900 00
" resisted.....		2,200 00
Amount of losses (supposed).....		400 00
Unearned cash payments.....		44,243 03
Total Liabilities.....		<u>\$47,743 03</u>

Receipts		
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$19,317.01.		
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....		\$146,935 46
" instalments of prior years.....		768 52
" interest.....		6,796 33
" reinsurance on losses.....		13,644 15
" from all other sources.....		1,196 59
" from investments (not extended), \$3,100.00.		
Total Receipts.....		<u>\$169,341 05</u>

Expenditure		
Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$5,916.00; fuel and light, \$35.57; investigation of claims, \$755.05; license fee, \$250.00; Fire Marshall tax, \$393.23; taxes, \$1,424.04; salaries and fees, \$6,417.48; printing, postage, etc., \$1,446.68; other expenses, \$379.70.....		\$17,017 75
Miscellaneous payments:		
Amount paid for losses.....		113,443 45
" reinsurance.....		25,438 96
" rebate.....		1,576 45
" interest.....		34 51
" investments (not extended), \$18,500.00.		
Total Expenditures.....		<u>\$157,511 12</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	One year	Two years	Three years	Total
Mutual.....	\$180,202 00	\$151,095 00	\$46,367,750 00	\$46,699,047 00
Less reinsurance.....			7,710,372 00	7,710,372 00
Net risks actually carried by Company at 31st December, 1928....	<u>\$180,202 00</u>	<u>\$151,095 00</u>	<u>\$38,657,378 00</u>	<u>\$38,988,675 00</u>

Mutual System		Movement in Risks	Number	Amount
Policies in force 31st December, 1927.....			14,430	\$43,582,047 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....			5,693	18,019,284 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....			20,123	\$61,601,331 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....			5,022	14,902,284 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....			15,101	\$46,699,047 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Province of Alberta, 1943, 5%.....	\$3,000 00	\$3,037 50
Province of Alberta, 1943, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,816 50
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Province of Manitoba, 1956, 4½%.....	5,000 00	4,825 00
Province of New Brunswick, 1929, 5½%.....	5,000 00	4,906 00
Province of New Brunswick, 1930, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,954 00
Province of Quebec, 1950, 4½%.....	4,000 00	3,930 00
Province of Manitoba, 1934, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Province of British Columbia, 1951, 4½%.....	5,000 00	4,735 00
Township of York, 1938, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,025 00
Dominion of Canada War Loan, 1934, 5½%.....	5,000 00	4,800 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1931, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1933, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Trusts and Guarantee, 1931, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Windsor, 1934, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Township of Sandwich East, 1947, 5¼%.....	5,000 00	5,023 70
Province of Ontario, 1930, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,900 00
Province of Prince Edward Island, 1939, 4%.....	5,000 00	3,720 50
Province of Saskatchewan, 1940, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,830 00
Province of Saskatchewan, 1936, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,950 00
Township of Etobicoke, 1938, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,025 00
Township of Scarboro, 1943, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Port Arthur, 1945, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
	122,000 00	\$119,478 20

FARMERS' UNION MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, LINDSAY

Commenced Business 3rd June, 1895

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, G. B. Nichols; Vice-President, J. J. Robertson; Secretary-Treasurer, Pearl James, Lindsay.

Directors.—G. B. Nicholls, Peterboro; J. Suggitt, Cameron; Alex. Horn, Lindsay; Albert Davidson, Lindsay; W. Hoskins, Woodville; W. H. Lowes, Ida; Maurice McMillan, Beaverton; John Robertson, Dunsford; F. A. Eason, Keene; R. S. McElwain, Gelert.

Auditors.—W. E. Agnew, Lindsay; H. J. Lytle, Lindsay.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$663,632.36

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds. (See Schedule "C").....	\$43,000 00
Cash value of mortgages, bonds, debentures, etc.....	9,075 00
Cash in Bank of Commerce, Lindsay.....	5,158 74
Amount of unpaid instalments due in 1928.....	9,118 60
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$663,632 36
Less residue of premium notes for reinsurance.....	54,013 50
	609,618 86
Amount of interest accrued.....	745 10
All other assets.....	23 80
Total Assets.....	\$676,740 10

Liabilities

Amount of losses adjusted.....	\$4,052 06
" unearned cash payments.....	79,363 35
" all other liabilities.....	787 00
Total Liabilities.....	\$84,202 41

Receipts

Cash balance for 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$2,093.97.	
Cash received as membership fees.....	\$2,375 50
" instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	76,936 11
" instalments due in prior years.....	9,909 83
" interest.....	2,164 65
Cash received from reinsurance on losses.....	775 90
" all other.....	697 90
" investments (not extended), \$600.00.	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$92,859 89</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$6,585.00; law costs, \$37.74; fuel and water, \$22.18; investigation of claims, \$781.20; license fee, \$150.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$247.08; travelling expenses, \$80.60; taxes, \$780.27; rent, \$360.00; salaries and fees, \$2,954.05; printing, postage, etc., \$701.26; other expenses, \$2,190.63....	14,890 01
Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	47,575 28
" reinsurance.....	5,225 87
" rebates.....	2,703 96
" investments (not extended), \$20,000.00.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$70,395 12</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$28,005,582 00
Less reinsurance.....	1,937,162 00
	<u>\$26,068,420 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	10,008	\$28,168,796 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	3,147	8,689,171 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	13,155	\$36,857,967 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	3,240	8,852,385 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	9,915	<u>\$28,005,582 00</u>

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1934, 5½%.....	\$10,000 00	.....
Town of Lindsay, 1933, 5½%.....	3,000 00	.....
Victoria Trust & Savings Co., 1930, 5½%.....	10,000 00	.....
Victoria Trust & Savings Co., 1933, 5%.....	10,000 00	.....
Township of Mariposa School, 1948, 5%.....	5,000 00	.....
Midland Loan Debentures, 1933, 4¾%.....	5,000 00	.....
	<u>\$43,000 00</u>	<u>.....</u>

FORMOSA MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, FORMOSA

Commenced Business 22nd May, 1880

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Jno. F. Wachter; Vice-President, Thos. Inglis; Secretary-Treasurer, E. G. Kuntz, Formosa.

Directors.—Jno. F. Wachter, Walkerton; Thos. Inglis, Clifford; Alex. Robertson, Paisley; M. Filsinger, Mildmay; Anthony Lang, Chepstow; O. C. Kuntz, Formosa.

Auditors.—D. Borho, Formosa; A. G. McLennan, Walkerton.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$329,789.82

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Book value of bonds.....	\$7,000 00
Mortgage loans and real estate.....	6,200 00
Cash at Head Office.....	\$404 22
Amount of deposit, Montreal Bank, Formosa.....	18,343 44
" " Royal Bank, Cargill.....	1,976 72
	<u>20,724 38</u>

Assets—Continued

Amount unpaid, instalments, 1928.....		\$1,095 40
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied, 1927.....	\$329,789 82	
Less residue of premium notes given by the Company for reinsurance.....	63,920 66	
		<u>265,869 16</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$300,888 94</u>

Liabilities

Amount of losses supposed.....		\$1,600 00
unearned cash payments.....		<u>2,557 69</u>
Total Liabilities.....		<u>\$4,157 69</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$19,879.60.		
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....		\$38,414 18
“ instalments of prior years:.....		1,150 70
“ interest.....		1,018 65
“ reinsurance on losses.....		9,766 45
“ all other sources.....		173 24
“ from investments (not extended.) \$200 00.....		
Total Receipts.....		<u>\$50,523 22</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$1,818.25; investigation of claims, \$644.05; license fee, \$100; Fire Marshal tax, \$99.95; travelling expenses, \$29.75; taxes, \$299.85; rent, \$63.00; salaries and fees, \$1,967.00; printing, postage, etc., \$405.50; other expenses, \$69.00.....		\$5,496 35
Miscellaneous payments:		
Amount paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....		28,486 71
“ reinsurance.....		8,196 93
“ rebate.....		378 31
“ all other expenditure.....		320 17
“ investments (not extended), \$7,000.00.....		
Total Expenditure.....		<u>\$42,878 47</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years	
Reinsurance.....		\$13,538,879 00
		<u>2,990,297 00</u>
Net risks carried.....		<u>\$10,548,582 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	4,362	\$13,302,000 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,535	<u>4,805,647 00</u>
Gross number and amount in force, 1928.....	5,897	\$18,107,647 00
Less expired and cancelled during 1928.....	1,531	<u>4,568,768 00</u>
Net risks in force, December, 1928.....	<u>4,366</u>	<u>\$13,538,879 00</u>

Schedule “C”

Ford City, 1935, 6%.....	\$3,000 00
Township of East Sandwich, 1946, 5¼%.....	<u>4,000 00</u>
	<u>\$7,000 00</u>

GERMANIA FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, AYTON

Commenced Business 16th March, 1878

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Andrew Schenk; Vice-President, M. E. Murray; Secretary, R. H. Fortune, Ayton.

Directors.—Andrew Schenk, Ayton; M. E. Murray, Neustadt; John Ghent, Mount Forest; H. M. Fortune, Chesley; C. J. Dickson, Mildmay; Adam Ries, Clifford; G. H. Dickson, Drew Station; Richard Cronin, Corbetton; Henry Klages, Chesley; Conrad Schenk, Holstein; F. S. Schaus, Ayton; H. W. Hunt, Hanover.

Auditors.—W. J. Forbes, Ayton; Edward Pletsch, Ayton.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$355,451.40

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C").....		\$15,000 00
Cash in Royal Bank, Ayton.....	\$4,454 38	
" Bank of Commerce, Neustadt.....	1,687 38	
" Bank of Commerce, Chesley.....	515 45	
		6,657 21
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....		556 46
" unpaid instalments, prior to 1928 (not extended), \$238.77.....		
" unpaid assessments, 1928.....		1,249 91
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$355,451 40	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	60,080 50	
		295,370 90
Interest due and accrued.....		217 50
Total Assets.....		<u>\$319,051 98</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$1,629 16</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$17,031.59.....		
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	\$44,678 40	
" instalments due in prior years.....	1,145 37	
" from reinsurance on losses.....	3,997 50	
" interest.....	928 32	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$50,749 59</u>	

Expenditure

Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$1,522.00; investigation of claims, \$327.15; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$106.49; travelling expenses, \$76.00; taxes, \$319.24; salaries and fees, \$1,804.95; printing, postage, etc., \$552.80; other expenses, \$36.55.....		\$4,845 18
Miscellaneous payments:		
Amount paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....		36,649 93
" reinsurance.....		14,301 47
" rebate.....		327 39
" investments (not extended), \$5,000.00.....		
Total Expenditure.....		<u>\$56,123 97</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three-year risks
Mutual.....	\$13,300,636 00
Reinsurance.....	2,694,597 34
Net Risks.....	<u>\$10,606,038 66</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	3,973	\$13,268,074 70
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,522	3,407,250 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	5,495	\$16,675,324 70
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,440	3,374,688 70
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>4,055</u>	<u>\$13,300,636 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1934, 5½%.....	\$6,000 00	
Trusts & Guarantee Co., Ltd., 1932, 5%.....	9,000 00	
	<u>\$15,000 00</u>	

GLENGARRY FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ALEXANDRIA

Commenced Business 7th May, 1895

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, D. A. Ross; Vice-President, S. A. Kennedy; Secretary, V. G. Chisholm, Alexandria.

Directors.—D. A. Ross, Martintown; E. J. McDonald, Alexandria; W. J. McGregor, North Lancaster; Wm. Irvine, Dalkeith; S. A. Kennedy, Apple Hill; D. A. McDonell, Green Valley.

Auditors.—J. A. McDonell, Alexandria; Angus Kennedy, Alexandria.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$234,066.00

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C").....		\$11,621 08
Cash on hand, Head Office.....	\$184 09	
Cash in Royal Bank, Alexandria.....	4,652 39	
" Bank of Nova Scotia, Alexandria.....	4,407 44	
" Bank Canadian National, Alexandria.....	7,329 56	
" Bank of Montreal, Lancaster.....	6,245 00	
" Bank of Nova Scotia, Martintown.....	4,506 30	
		27,324 78
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$234,066 00	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	22,682 50	
		211,383 50
Total Assets.....		\$250,329 36
Liabilities		
Unearned cash payments.....		\$29,292 55
Receipts		
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$24,182.63.		
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....		\$32,569 20
" for interest.....		1,140 87
" all other.....		12 00
" reinsurance on losses.....		2,480 00
" from investments (not extended), \$2,360.56.		
Total Receipts.....		\$36,202 07
Expenditure		
Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$2,117.00; law costs, \$24.35; investigation of claims, \$716.10; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$96.19; travelling expenses, \$96.45; taxes, \$288.57; salaries and fees, \$1,150.85; printing, postage, etc., \$229.07.		\$4,818 58
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....		26,951 26
" reinsurance.....		3,209 60
" rebates.....		441 04
Total Expenditure.....		\$35,420 48
Currency of Risks		
Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928		Three years
Mutual.....		\$10,984,300 00
Less reinsurance (mutual plan).....		1,055,000 00
Net risks actually carried at 31st December, 1928.....		\$9,929,300 00
Movement in Risks		
Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force 31st December, 1927.....	4,531	\$10,569,400 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,534	3,748,850 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	6,065	\$14,318,250 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,480	3,333,950 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	4,585	\$10,984,300 00
Schedule "C"		
Bonds and Debentures Owned	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1934, 5½%.....	\$5,000 00	
Township of Lochiel, 1931, 6%.....	6,621 08	
Total.....	\$11,621 08	

GRAND RIVER FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, YORK

Commenced Business 15th April, 1875

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, W. Teasdale; Vice-President, Wm. Bell; Secretary, N. Simenton, Caledonia.

Directors.—W. Teasdale, Cayuga; Wm. Bell, Canfield; R. H. Allen, Caledonia; R. E. Kerr, York; J. G. Lindsay, Caledonia; Jno. Bell, Glanford.

Auditors.—A. A. Bain, Caledonia; C. McBlain, Caledonia.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$105,237.60

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds. (See Schedule "C")		\$5,000 00
Cash at Head Office	\$517 41	
Cash in Standard Bank, Caledonia	1,930 96	
" Royal Bank, Canfield	1,840 27	
" Bank of Commerce, Cayuga	1,558 56	
" Standard Bank, Binbrook	373 68	
" Bank of Commerce, Caledonia	1,410 16	
" Royal Bank, Dunnville	520 52	
" Imperial Bank, Caledonia	2,309 42	
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928		10,460 98
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied	\$105,237 60	1,175 96
Less reinsurance	7,227 00	
		<u>98,010 60</u>
Total Assets		<u>\$114,647 54</u>

Liabilities		
Amount of losses supposed		\$6,500 00
Unearned cash payments		2,992 77
Total Liabilities		<u>\$9,492 77</u>

Receipts		
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$6,978.29.		
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928		\$11,867 46
" instalments of prior years		180 75
" assessments levied in prior years		72 90
" interest		376 22
" all other		2 50
Total Receipts		<u>\$12,499 83</u>

Expenditure		
Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$682.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$41.48; travelling expenses, \$20.00; taxes, \$124.45; rent, \$15.00; salaries and fees, \$856.35; printing, postage, etc., \$115.03; other expenses, \$37.00		\$1,941 31
Miscellaneous payments:		
Amount paid for losses which occurred during 1928		6,403 35
" reinsurance		648 00
" rebate		24 48
Total Expenditure		<u>\$9,017 14</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928		Three years
Mutual		\$4,506,590 00
Less reinsurance		328,500 00
Net risks actually carried by Company		<u>\$4,178,090 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927	1,146	\$4,489,190 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928	400	1,493,575 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928	1,546	\$5,982,765 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928	375	1,476,175 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928	1,171	<u>\$4,506,590 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Huron & Erie Loan Corporation, 1930, 5½%	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00

GRENVILLE PATRON MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, SPENCERVILLE

Commenced Business 29th June, 1892

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Robt. Mulholland; Vice-President, Jno. F. Black; Manager, Herbert Adams, Ventnor; Secretary, W. M. Snyder, Spencerville.

Directors.—Robt. Mulholland, South Mountain; George Robinson, Prescott; Herbert Adams, Ventnor; John F. Black, Kemptville; Alex. Morrison, Jasper; Herb. S. Bennett, Algonquin; E. D. Perrin, Prescott; Geo. Ferguson, Oxford Station; R. W. Kingston, Spencerville.

Auditors.—Almon Smail, Spencerville; W. K. Whitley, Spencerville.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$272,558.77

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Cash value of real estate.....		\$1,832 80
Loan Company's debentures. (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>)		28,519 28
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$726 58	
Cash in Royal Bank, Spencerville.....	15,951 38	
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....		16,677 96
" unpaid instalments (not extended), \$198.72.....		1,086 51
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....		272,558 77
Office furniture and safe (not extended), \$340.00.....		
Total Assets.....		\$320,675 32

Liabilities		
Unearned cash payments.....		\$15,091 12

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$22,888.32.....		
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....		\$41,601 00
" instalments of prior years.....		222 95
" interest.....		789 60
" from all other.....		8 00
" investments (not extended), \$517.40.....		
Total Receipts.....		\$42,621 55

Expenditure

Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$2,413.60; fuel and light, \$20.50; investigation of claims, \$313.60; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$135.74; travelling expenses, \$44.75; taxes, \$434.57; rent, \$24.30; salaries and fees, \$2,137.50; printing, postage, etc., \$382.64; other expenses, \$45.00.....		\$6,052 20
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....		19,517 91
" rebate.....		442 57
" interest.....		82 88
" all other.....		65 38
" investments (not extended), \$23,188.37.....		
Total Expenditure.....		\$26,160 94

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928		Three years
Mutual.....		\$12,417,679 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	3,848	\$11,825,334 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,374	4,128,911 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	5,222	\$15,954,245 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,261	3,536,566 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	3,961	\$12,417,679 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Renewal Bonds, 1932, 5½%.....	\$5,000 00	.....
Dominion of Canada War Loan Bonds, 1934, 5½%.....	5,000 00	.....
United Counties of Leeds and Grenville, 1929, 5%.....	1,770 00	.....
United Counties of Leeds and Grenville, 1930, 5%.....	1,000 00	.....
Winchester Public School, 1929-43, 5%.....	10,230 87	.....
Standard Reliance Assets (estimated).....	5,458 41	.....
Dominion Permanent Loan Co. (estimated).....	60 00	.....
	<u>\$28,519 28</u>	<u>.....</u>

GREY AND BRUCE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, HANOVER

Commenced Business 6th July, 1878

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, T. H. O'Neill; Vice-President, D. McKinnon; Secretary, Wm. Ruttle, Hanover, Ont.

Directors.—T. H. O'Neill, Walkerton; Dougald McKinnon, Chesley; Archibald C. McCuaig, Priceville; Wm. Glauser, Hanover; James H. Hunter, Walkerton; J. Cooper, Hanover; Conrad Hill, Mildmay; Neil McLeod, Proton Station; Hugh McLean, Durham; J. Brodie, Markdale; W. W. Smith, Shallow Lake; Herb. Brigham, Allan Park; Gilbert Gillies, Cedarville; D. McQueen, Mount Forest; Henry Logie, Walkerton.

Auditors.—T. H. Wilson, Walkerton; Duncan McLean, Durham.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$204,594.37

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of real estate.....	\$2,000 00
Bonds. (See Schedule "C").....	7,905 82
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$220 66
Amount of cash in Montreal Bank, Hanover, Ont.....	2,394 59
" " Royal Bank, Hanover, Ont.....	2,000 00
	<u>4,615 25</u>
Amount unpaid, instalments, 1928.....	1,303 50
" " of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$204,594 37
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	31,823 53
	<u>172,765 84</u>
Amount of interest due and accrued.....	50 05
Total Assets.....	<u>\$188,640 46</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$198 46</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$5,573 34.	
Agents' fees.....	\$679 00
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	23,359 51
" " instalments due in prior years.....	617 83
" " reinsurance on losses.....	4,797 11
" " interest.....	494 33
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$29,947 78</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,753.49; fuel and light, \$49.11; investigation of claims, \$197.75; assessment and fees, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$64.52; travelling expenses, \$130.95; taxes, \$255.81; salaries and fees, \$1,775.20; printing, postage, etc., \$575.21; other expenses, \$44.00.....	\$4,921 04
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	17,797 45
" " reinsurance.....	5,397 05
" " rebate.....	389 12
" " all other.....	2,401 21
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$30,905 87</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$8,245,029 00
Reinsurance.....	1,431,854 00
Net risks, 31st December, 1927.....	<u>\$6,813,175 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,828	\$7,873,345 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,155	3,078,037 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	3,983	\$10,951,382 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	956	2,706,353 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>3,027</u>	<u>\$8,245,029 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Province of Ontario, 1936, 6%.....	\$3,208 77	\$3,208 77
Canadian Northern Stock, 1934, 4%.....	5,499 33	4,969 56
	<u>\$8,708 10</u>	<u>\$8,178 33</u>

GUELPH TOWNSHIP MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, GUELPH TOWNSHIP, LOT 27, CON. 1, DIV. A

Commenced Business 16th February, 1860

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Robt. Amos; Vice-President, J. P. Henderson; Secretary-Treasurer, Geo. McIntosh, Guelph.

Directors.—Robt. Amos, Guelph; J. P. Henderson, Guelph; D. McCrea, Guelph; J. Bowman, Guelph; N. Sinclair, Guelph; W. R. Elliott, Guelph; C. C. Rudd, Guelph; F. Laidlaw, Guelph; Robert Dawson, Guelph.

Auditors.—W. Laidlaw, Guelph; Geo. McIntosh, Guelph.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$52,392.73

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$524 00	
Amount of cash in Bank of Commerce at Guelph.....	2,066 06	
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....		\$2,590 06
" of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$52,392 73	277 65
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	3,376 70	
		<u>49,016 03</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$51,883 74</u>

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$4,129.16.	
Cash received as instalments, 1928.....	\$2,630 17
" instalments of prior years.....	241 92
" interest.....	117 03
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$2,989 12</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$157.00; law costs, \$6.00; license fee, \$25.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$7.96; travelling expenses, \$24.00; taxes, \$24.86; salaries and fees, \$190.00; printing, postage, etc., \$84.30; other expenses, \$9.00.....	\$528 12
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	\$3,825 00
" reinsurance.....	175 10
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$4,528 22</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$1,051,725 00
Reinsurance.....	63,200 00
Net risks, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$988,525 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	318	\$962,000 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	157	361,775 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	475	\$1,323,775 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	114	272,050 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	361	<u>\$1,051,725 00</u>

HALTON UNION FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ACTON

Commenced Business 2nd April, 1890

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, C. H. Turner; Vice-President, Benj. Petch; Secretary-Treasurer, Thos. Moore, Campbellville.

Directors.—C. H. Turner, Milton; B. Petch, Glen Williams; John Wilson, Erin; A. W. Lasby, Acton; Jas. Kirkwood, Acton; C. E. Wood, Freeman; Wm. Hume, Milton; N. F. Lindsay, Acton; Duncan Campbell, Moffat.

Auditors.—W. J. Akins, Acton; A. L. MacNabb; Milton.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$351,657.80

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Cash value of mortgages.....		\$13,000 00
Bonds. (See Schedule "C").....		10,000 00
Cash on hand.....	\$592 32	
Cash in Royal Bank, Guelph.....	366 33	
" Bank of Nova Scotia, Acton.....	400 01	
" Bank of Nova Scotia, Campbellville.....	45,355 56	
		46,714 22
Amount of unpaid assessments of prior years (not extended), \$122.95.		
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$351,657 80	
Less residue of premium notes given by the Company for reinsurance.....	61,050 80	
		290,607 00
Interest due.....		262 00
All other assets.....		251 50
Office furniture and safe (not extended), \$275.00.		
Total Assets.....		<u>\$360,834 72</u>

Liabilities		
Amount unearned cash payments.....		<u>\$27,052 28</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$45,135.32.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	\$28,901 45
Agents' fees.....	1,029 00
Interest.....	2,436 84
reinsurance on losses.....	5,829 55
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$38,196 84</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$2,064.00; investigation of claims, \$178.60; license fees, \$100; Fire Marshal tax, \$83.32; travelling expenses, \$15.00; taxes, \$249.93; rent, \$25.00; salaries and fees, \$2,178.65; printing, postage, etc., \$468.68; other expenses, \$142.90.....	\$5,506 13
Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses.....	24,195 71
" reinsurance.....	2,816 05
" rebate.....	1,100 05
" investments (not extended), \$3,000.00.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$33,617 94</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$12,662,995 00
Less reinsurance.....	1,346,300 00
Net risks actually carried at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$11,316,695 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	3,254	\$12,368,875 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,154	4,407,045 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	4,408	\$16,775,920 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,134	4,112,925 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>3,274</u>	<u>\$12,662,995 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Guelph & Ontario Investment & Savings Society, 1929, 3½ to 5¼ %...	<u>\$10,000 00</u>	<u>.....</u>

HAMILTON TOWNSHIP MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, COLD SPRINGS

Commenced Business 1st July, 1898

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, A. E. Hoskin; Vice-President, E. H. Martyn; Secretary-Treasurer, W. A. Hoskin, Cobourg.

Directors.—A. E. Hoskin, Cobourg; E. H. Martyn, Port Hope; W. R. Coyle, Roseneath; James Thompson, Cold Springs; Ben Stewart, Baltimore; R. W. Benson, Bewdley.

Auditors.—J. H. Davidson, Camborne; Jas. McCullough, Cobourg.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$138,837.00

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C").....		\$15,964 80
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$61 10	
Cash in Bank of Nova Scotia, Cobourg.....	4,516 61	
" Bank of Toronto, Cobourg.....	<u>1,347 73</u>	
		5,925 44
Amount of instalments of 1928 unpaid.....		850 45
premium notes, after deducting all payments made and		
assessments levied.....	\$138,837 00	
Less residue of premium notes given by Company for reinsurance...	<u>7,695 33</u>	
		131,141 67
Interest.....		169 81
Total Assets.....		<u>\$154,052 17</u>

Liabilities

Amount of unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$13,567 13</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$4,093.85.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$13,115 14
" instalments of prior years.....	607 45
" interest.....	950 54
" reinsurance on losses.....	53 45
" all other.....	<u>46 20</u>
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$14,772 78</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$960.00; Division Court costs, \$4.35; investigation of claims,	
\$120.00; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$44.62; travelling expenses,	
\$181.15; taxes, \$146.85; rent, \$9.00; salaries and fees, \$1,230.00; printing,	
postage, etc., \$91.03; other expenses, \$35.69.....	\$2,900 69

Miscellaneous payments:

Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	8,576 51
" reinsurance.....	747 70
" rebate.....	716 29
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$12,941 19</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$5,234,689 00
Reinsurance.....	362,080 00
Net risks at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$4,872,609 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,032	\$5,029,539 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	541	1,576,655 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,573	\$6,606,194 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	550	1,371,505 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>2,023</u>	<u>\$5,234,689 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bond and Loan Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Midland Loan, 1929 and 1933, 5%, 5½% abd 4¾%.....	\$9,000 00	.....
Dominion of Canada, 1932, 5½%.....	2,000 00	.....
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	3,000 00	.....
Grand Trunk Pacific, 1939, 4% (£500).....	1,964 80	.....
	<u>\$15,964 80</u>	<u>.....</u>

HAY TOWNSHIP FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ZURICH

Commenced Business 3rd February, 1875

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, J. P. Rau; Vice-President, Wm. Switzer; Secretary-Treasurer, Henry Eilber, Crediton.

Directors.—Jno. P. Rau, Zurich; Stephen Webb, Grand Bend; John Pfaff, Zurich; Oscar Klopp, Zurich; Wm. Constit, Zurich; Jno. A. Manson, Zurich; G. Graham, Brucefield; Wm. Switzer, Dashwood; Peter Martin, Exeter.

Auditors.—Andrew F. Hess, Zurich; William Johnston, Zurich.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$201,027.13

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Bonds, debentures, etc. (See Schedule "C").....	\$20,926 43
Cash on deposit, Bank of Commerce, Crediton.....	\$3,081 39
" Bank of Montreal, Exeter.....	827 18
" Bank of Montreal, Zurich.....	748 54
	<u>4,657 11</u>
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	201,027 13
Amount unpaid of instalments levied during 1928.....	255 55
Total Assets.....	<u>\$226,866 22</u>

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$3,345.19.	
Cash received as instalments due in 1928.....	\$15,293 15
" instalments due in prior years.....	230 90
" interest.....	1,172 20
" investments (not extended), \$51.76.	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$16,696 25</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$371.85; law costs, \$688.42; investigation of claims, \$122.65; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$51.74; travelling expenses, \$143.00; taxes, \$155.22; rent, \$45.00; salaries and fees, \$1,165.10; printing, postage, etc., \$624.19; other expenses, \$74.09.....	\$4,016 26
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	10,381 56
" rebate.....	41 95
" investments (not extended), \$996.32.....	
Total Expenditure.....	\$14,439 77

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$7,852,300 00
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Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,042	\$7,742,045 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	932	3,727,680 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,974	11,469,725 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	973	3,617,425 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	2,001	\$7,852,300 00

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1944, 4½%.....	3,000 00	3,000 00
Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario, 1939, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1935, 6%.....	3,000 00	3,000 00
City of Toronto, 1937, 5%.....	4,000 00	4,000 00
Township of Stephen, 1945, 5¼%.....	926 43	926 43
	\$20,926 43	\$20,926 43

HOPEWELL CREEK MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, NEW GERMANY

Commenced Business 3rd March, 1880

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Jno. McPherson; Vice-President, Mark May; Secretary-Treasurer, A. J. Frank, New Germany.

Directors.—Jno. McPherson, Wallenstein; Mark May, New Germany; A. G. Brohman, Ariss; A. Jansen, Kitchener; F. Schaefer, New Hamburg; Henry Prang, Breslau; A. Newstead, Breslau; Chas. Wilhelm, Breslau; A. Ottman, Hawkesville.

Auditors.—A. W. Zinger, New Germany; William Halter, New Germany.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$21,877.39

Statement of the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Cash at Head Office.....	\$51 87
Cash in Royal Bank, Guelph.....	8,089 92
Amount unpaid of instalments levied in 1928.....	\$8,141 79
" unpaid of assessments levied in 1928.....	81 75
" of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	13 50
Less residue premium notes.....	\$21,877 39
	2,540 84
	19,336 55
Total Assets.....	\$27,573 59

Liabilities—None**Receipts**

Cash balance 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$6,463.36.....	\$2,197 53
Cash received for instalments levied in 1928.....	62 65
" instalments levied in prior years.....	98 50
" assessments levied in 1928.....	59 30
" assessments levied in prior years.....	177 94
" interest.....	4 00
" reinsurance on losses.....	
Total Receipts.....	\$2,599 92

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$184.00; license fee, \$25.00; Fire Marshal, tax \$7.25; taxes, \$22.44; salaries and fees, \$290.50; printing, postage, etc., \$47.42; other expenses, \$9.00.....	\$585.61
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	27 06
" reinsurance.....	305 67
" rebate.....	3 15
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$921 49</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$903,060 00
Reinsurance.....	99,050 00
Net Risks.....	<u>\$804,010 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	317	\$733,542 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	181	499,055 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	498	\$1,232,597 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	161	329,537 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>337</u>	<u>\$903,060 00</u>

HOWARD FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, RIDGETOWN

Commenced Business 4th April, 1892

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, D. M. Winter; Vice-President, R. L. Smyth; Secretary-Treasurer, A. Gillanders, Ridgetown.

Directors.—D. M. Winter, Thamesville; Robt. L. Smyth, Blenheim; Robt. J. Newman, Muirkirk; Milton Aitridge, Highgate; W. A. Walters, Ridgetown; David Wilson, Ridgetown; W. J. Huffman, Blenheim; W. D. Spear, Highgate; Watson Johnston, Northwood.

Auditor.—O. Drury, Blenheim.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$243,753.61

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Amount of cash deposited at Royal Bank, Ridgetown.....	\$3,975 64
" unpaid instalments, 1928.....	298 90
premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$243,753 61
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	<u>3,777 67</u>
Total Assets.....	<u>\$244,250 48</u>

Liabilities

Amount of unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$3,565 08</u>
---------------------------------------	-------------------

Receipts

Cash balance 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$2,881.73.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	\$29,051 25
" instalments of prior years.....	487 50
" interest.....	16 69
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$29,555 44</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,069.20; law costs, \$7.00; investigation of claims, \$85.80; interest, \$29.17; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$101.09; travelling expenses, \$24.00; taxes, \$303.25; rent, \$120.00; salaries and fees, \$1,390.76; printing, postage, etc., \$182.95; other expenses, \$188.02.....	\$3,576 24
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	24,017 99
" reinsurance.....	306 37
" rebates.....	560 93
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$28,461 53</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$10,269,793 00
Reinsurance.....	173,120 00
Net risks carried at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$10,096,673 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,558	\$9,895,726 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	911	3,228,900 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	3,469	\$13,124,626 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	825	2,854,833 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>2,644</u>	<u>\$10,269,793 00</u>

HOWICK FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WROXETER

Commenced Business 10th July, 1873

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Jno. A. Bryans; Vice-President, A. McKercher; Secretary-Treasurer, W. S. McKercher, Wroxeter.

Directors.—Jno. A. Bryans, Fordwich; Hugh W. Edgar, Wroxeter; W. H. Gregg, Gorrie; A. McKercher, Wroxeter; Jas. T. Wylie, Wingham; W. R. Graham, Gorrie.

Auditors.—J. Howard Wylie, Wingham; A. A. Graham, Gorrie.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$516,843.56

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Real estate.....	\$1,300 00
Bonds and debentures, etc. (See Schedule "C").....	55,910 50
Wroxeter Rural Telephone Co. stock.....	100 00
Cash in Royal Bank, Harriston.....	\$444 80
" Bank of Commerce, Wroxeter.....	2,553 16
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....	2,997 96
" unpaid instalments of prior years (not extended), \$175.69.....	2,487 72
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$516,843 56
Less residue of premium notes given by the Company for reinsurance.....	104,977 03
Amount of accrued interest.....	411,866 53
Total Assets.....	<u>\$475,265 94</u>
Liabilities	
Amount of unearned cash payments.....	\$4,310 87
" all other liabilities.....	479 95
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$4,790 82</u>
Receipts	
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$10,591.43.....	
Cash held by agents for fees or surveys (not extended), \$1,514.00.....	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	\$68,347 63
" instalments of prior years.....	1,263 28
" for interest.....	2,688 28
" reinsurance on losses.....	10,358 73
" all other sources.....	309 59
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$82,967 51</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$3,254.00; law costs, \$127.48; fuel and light, \$80.92; investigation of claims, \$1,038.40; license fee, \$150.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$156.92; travelling expenses, \$129.00; taxes, \$544.97; salaries and fees, \$3,674.20; printing, postage, etc., \$513.46.....	\$9,754 01
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	43,310 57
" reinsurance.....	20,702 02
" rebates.....	914 15
" interest.....	124 79
" other expenditure.....	152 94
" investments (not extended), \$15,602.50.....	
Total Expenditure.....	\$74,958 48

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Three years

Mutual.....	\$21,474,604 00
Reinsurance.....	4,831,789 00
Net risk actually carried by Company at 31st December, 1928.....	\$16,642,815 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	6,017	\$20,169,425 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	3,028	10,595,710 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	9,045	\$30,765,135 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	2,686	9,290,531 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	6,359	\$21,474,604 00

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Bond, 1946, 4½%.....	\$10,000 00	\$9,750 00
Dominion of Canada Bond, 1934, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,375 00
Dominion of Canada Bond, 1943, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,100 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1931, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Dominion of Canada Bond, 1943, 5%.....	15,000 00	15,657 50
Dominion of Canada Bond, 1934, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,310 00
	\$55,000 00	\$56,192 50

KENT AND ESSEX FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WHEATLEY

Commenced Business 27th July, 1888

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, David Fletcher; Vice-President, Christian Johnson; Manager, T. B. Harvey, Merlin.

Directors.—D. Fletcher, Fletcher; Christian Johnson, Kingsville; Wm. Holmes, Comber; B. A. Squire, Cottam; Frank Stokes, Dover Centre; Everett Simpson, Wheatley; S. Burk, Blenheim; T. L. Renaud, McGregor; Pierre Oriet, Stoney Point; T. R. Clarke, Fletcher; C. T. Sellars, Kingsville; A. E. Robinson, Charing Cross; D. H. Brown, Chatham; Sam Montgomery, Dover Centre.

Auditors.—C. Renwick, Wheatley; C. G. Fletcher, Leamington.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$601,764.71

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C").....	\$106,818 46
Cash at Head Office.....	\$691 23
Cash in Bank of Montreal, Merlin.....	7,353 21
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....	8,044 44
Prior instalments on fixed payments (not extended), \$278.47.....	4,485 17
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$601,764 71
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	13,830 91
Interest due and accrued.....	587,933 80
Total Assets.....	\$709,551 22

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$72,285 86</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$7,675.22.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	\$75,036 56
" instalments of prior years.....	3,380 19
" interest.....	5,870 21
" reinsurance on losses.....	1,033 33
" all other sources.....	367 68
" from investments (not extended), \$25,462.84.	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$85,687 97</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$3,285.00; investigation of claims, \$376.00; license fee, \$150.00;	
Fire Marshal tax, \$241.25; travelling expenses, \$3,644.40; taxes, \$752.21;	
rent, \$3.00; salaries and fees, \$2,927.04; printing, postage, etc., \$461.85;	
other expenses, \$492.80.....	\$12,333 55
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	56,878 05
" reinsurance.....	1,738 89
" rebates.....	3,460 03
" investments (not extended), \$36,371.07.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$74,410 52</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$23,538,655 00
Reinsurance.....	577,366 00
Net risks actually carried by Company at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$22,961,289 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force 31st December, 1927.....	6,098	\$21,403,489 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	2,737	9,000,216 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	8,835	\$30,403,705 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	2,132	6,865,050 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>6,703</u>	<u>\$23,538,655 00</u>

Schedule "C"

	Par value	Book value
Township of Raleigh Debentures—Jeannettes Creek Drain, 1931, 6%	\$2,949 90	\$2,949 90
Township of Tilbury North—Desjardins, Drain, 1929, 6%.....	273 46	273 46
Town of Pembroke, 1930, 6%.....	2,597 45	2,597 45
Township of Tilbury North—Brule Cut Off, 1931, 5½%.....	265 86	265 86
Township of Tilbury North—Queensville Drain Repair, 1931, 5½%.....	424 89	424 89
Township of Tilbury North—McGuire Drain Repair, 1931, 5½%.....	764 09	764 09
Township of Tilbury East—Kelly Ross Norry Drain, 1931, 5½%.....	787 46	787 46
Township of Tilbury East—Dauphin Drainage Works, 1931, 5½%.....	2,186 00	2,186 00
Township of Tilbury East—Repairs to Old Drain, 1931, 5½%.....	549 40	549 40
Township of Tilbury North—Stoney Point Drain, 1931, 5½%.....	503 53	503 53
Township of Tilbury North—R. Chauvin Drain, 1931, 5½%.....	672 23	672 23
Township of Tilbury West—By-law 450, 1932, 5½%.....	1,177 06	1,177 06
Township of Tilbury West—By-law 451, 1932, 5½%.....	729 71	729 71
Township of Sandwich East—By-law 1116, 1934, 5½%.....	11,100 00	11,100 00
Township of Raleigh—School Section No. 11, 1942, 5½%.....	7,642 99	7,642 99
Township of Raleigh—O'Neill Drain, 1932, 5½%.....	1,292 80	1,292 80
Town of Tecumseh—By-law 219, 1935, 6%.....	12,710 51	12,710 51
Township of Sandwich East—By-law 1109, 1943, 5½%.....	795 87	795 87
Township of Tilbury North—2 Con., Drain By-law 639, 1932, 5½%.....	984 99	984 99
Township of Tilbury East—Farmers Drainage Works, 1932, 5½%.....	4,594 16	4,594 16
Township of Tilbury East—Moffatt Extension Drain, 1932, 5½%.....	1,506 66	1,506 66
Township of Tilbury East—Davidson Drain, 1932, 5½%.....	584 43	584 43
Township of Tilbury North—Lanone Drain, 1937, 5½%.....	1,472 04	1,472 04
Township of Tilbury North—Smugglers Creek, 1943, 5½%.....	5,465 90	5,465 90
Township of Raleigh—Goot No. 1, 1930, 5½%.....	1,177 40	1,177 40
Town of Tecumseh—By-law 244, 1934, 6%.....	1,207 16	1,207 16
Township of Tilbury North—Tremblay Creek, 1933, 5½%.....	1,828 02	1,828 02
Township of Tilbury North—Malott, Diversion and Brule, 1933, 5½%.....	609 50	609 50
Township of Tilbury North—Garant Drain Repair, 1933, 5½%.....	854 00	854 00
Township of Tilbury East—Malott, Diversion and Brule, 1938, 5½%.....	7,730 00	7,730 00
Township of Tilbury North—Mailloux and Strong, Pump, 1938, 5½%.....	3,363 00	3,363 00
Roman Catholic Separate School—Chatham, 1958, 5½%.....	6,600 00	6,600 00
Roman Catholic Separate School—Sandwich South, 1939, 6%.....	3,464 23	3,464 23
Huron & Erie—K-42448, 1929, 5½%.....	2,000 00	2,000 00
Huron & Erie—K-1146, 1931, 5%.....	3,000 00	3,000 00
Huron & Erie—K-1179, 1931, 5%.....	3,000 00	3,000 00
Southern Loan & Savings Co.—No. 6531, 1931, 5%.....	2,000 00	2,000 00
The Canada Trust Co.—K-1060, 1929, 5½%.....	831 17	831 17
	<u>\$106,818 46</u>	<u>\$106,818 46</u>

LAMBTON FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WATFORD

Commenced Business 5th November, 1875

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Jas. Smith; Vice-President, Thos. L. McCormick; Secretary-Treasurer, A. G. Minielly, Watford.

Directors.—James Smith, Sarnia; Thos. L. McCormick, Watford; G. Butler, Croton; Bruce Lithgow, Thedford; Jno. P. McVicar, Inwood; P. J. McEwen, Wyoming.

Auditors.—J. Elmer Collier, Watford; Alex. Jamieson, Forest.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$447,083.67

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Cash value of real estate.....	\$1,200 00
Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C").....	52,300 00
Cash on hand, Head Office.....	\$50 18
Cash in Industrial Mortgage and Savings Co., Sarnia.....	1,192 18
" Montreal Bank, Watford.....	954 70
" Lambton Loan & Investment Co., Sarnia.....	1,007 27
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....	3,204 33
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	3,748 70
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	\$447,083 67
	11,350 62
	435,733 05
Total Assets.....	\$496,186 08

Liabilities	
Amount of unearned cash payments.....	\$50,149 15

Receipts	
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$19,223.41.....	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	\$49,104 98
" instalments of prior years.....	3,383 05
" interest.....	3,258 13
" reinsurance on losses.....	50 31
" all other sources.....	150 89
Total Receipts.....	\$55,947 36

Expenditure	
Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$3,710.00; Division Court costs, \$13.82; law costs, \$10.00; fuel and light, \$17.11; investigation of claims, \$536.30; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$155.26; travelling expenses, \$30.00; taxes, \$554.33; salaries and fees, \$2,754.15; printing, postage, etc., \$694.88; other expenses, \$106.31.....	\$8,682 16
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	\$57,307 99
" reinsurance.....	1,890 14
" rebates.....	1,765 65
" accrued interest.....	32 00
" purchase of investment (not extended), \$2,288.50.....	
Total Expenditure.....	\$69,677 94

Currency of Risks	
Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928	Three years
Mutual.....	\$18,248,322 00
Less reinsurance, cash system.....	472,700 00
Amount actually carried by the Company at 31st December, 1928.....	\$17,775,622 00

Movement of Risks		
Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	5,430	\$17,512,579 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,904	6,475,649 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	7,334	\$23,988,228 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,843	5,739,906 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	5,491	\$18,248,322 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Lambton Loan & Investment Co., 1932, 5%.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00
Dominion of Canada War Loan, 1934, 5.5%.....	15,000 00	15,000 00
Industrial Mortgage & Savings Company, 1933, 5.5%.....	2,500 00	2,500 00
Industrial Mortgage & Savings Company, 1931, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Industrial Mortgage & Savings Company, 1932, 5%.....	2,500 00	2,500 00
Lambton Loan & Investment Co., 1934, 5.5%.....	2,500 00	2,500 00
Lambton Loan & Investment Co., 1929, 5½%.....	2,300 00	2,300 00
Lambton Loan & Investment Co., 1931, 5%.....	12,500 00	12,500 00
	<u>\$52,300 00</u>	<u>\$52,300 00</u>

LANARK COUNTY FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PERTH, ONT.

Commenced Business 14th September, 1896

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Edmund Burke; Vice-President, D. McLean; Secretary, P. Cavers, Perth; Treasurer, R. M. Anderson, Perth.

Directors.—E. Burke, Perth; D. McLean, Perth; J. H. Shaw, Perth; M. L. Dowdall, Perth; R. E. White, Perth; A. Bowes, Perth; F. Ferrier, Perth; Jas. Clyne, Perth; Benj. Willis, Lanark.

Auditors.—Jas. H. Devlin, Perth; J. E. Anderson, Perth.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$445,682.15

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Bonds, debentures, etc. (See Schedule "C").....		\$8,040 58
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$436 90	
Cash in Montreal Bank, Perth.....	11,164 97	
		11,601 87
Amount unpaid instalments of 1928.....		2,239 54
“ of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$445,682 15	
Less residue of premium notes for reinsurance.....	1,708 55	
		443,873 60
Total Assets.....		<u>\$465,755 59</u>

Liabilities		
Unearned cash payments.....		<u>\$6,346 71</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$22,888.32.....		\$64,029 40
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....		1,397 84
“ instalments of prior years.....		1,022 96
“ interest.....		203 60
“ from all other sources.....		
“ from investments (not extended), \$1,437.81.....		
Total Receipts.....		<u>\$66,653 80</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$5,745.57; law costs, \$13.66; fuel and light, \$112.95; investigation of claims, \$815.65; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$202.13; taxes, \$301.73; rent, \$221.00; salaries and fees, \$1,080.00; printing, postage, etc., \$371.93; other expenses, \$122.54.....		\$9,564 86
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....		60,725 97
“ reinsurance.....		411 55
“ rebate.....		1,101 70
Total Expenditure.....		<u>\$71,804 08</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$19,150,333 00
Less reinsurance.....	45,310 00
Net amount of risks at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$19,105,023 00</u>

Mutual System	Movement in Risks	
	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	7,342	\$17,951,134 00
Policies taken during 1928.....	2,660	6,992,335 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	10,002	\$24,943,469 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	2,296	5,793,136 00
Net risks in force 31st December, 1928.....	7,706	\$19,150,333 00

Schedule "C"

	Bonds and Debentures Owned	Par value	Book value
Lanark County, 5%		\$8,040 58	.....

LENNOX AND ADDINGTON MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, NAPANEE

Commenced Business 17th August, 1876

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, A. C. Parks; Vice-President, Albert Hartman; Secretary-Treasurer, W. R. Lott, Napanee.

Directors.—A. C. Parks, Napanee; Albert Hartman, Odessa; J. C. Hudgins, Selby; C. A. Baker, Moscow; R. Wright, Bath; Delbert Sexsmith, Wilton.

Auditors.—S. C. S. McKim, Napanee; Wm. M. Sills, Napanee.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$97,868.01

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

	Assets	
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$13 97	
" deposit in Royal Bank, Napanee.....	12,837 32	
" deposit in Montreal Bank, Napanee.....	269 07	
Amount unpaid instalments of 1928.....		\$13,120 36
" of prior instalments or fixed payments (not extended), \$102.15.		669 65
" of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$97,868 01	
Less residue of notes given for reinsurance.....	4,302 75	
		93,565 26
Total Assets.....		\$107,355 27

	Liabilities	
Unearned cash payments.....	\$2,558 98	
All other liabilities.....	116 67	
Total Liabilities.....	\$2,675 65	

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$9,016.63.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$11,999 18
" instalments of prior years.....	472 25
" interest.....	305 50
" reinsurance on losses.....	31 10
" all other.....	4 30
Total Receipts.....	\$12,812 33

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,686.81; fuel and light, \$15.00; investigation of claims, \$27.20; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$40.09; travelling expenses, \$7.00; taxes, \$171.07; rent, \$62.00; salaries and fees, \$1,240.20; printing, postage, etc., \$111.21; other expenses, \$45.40.....	\$3,455 98
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	4,447 85
" reinsurance.....	504 90
" rebate.....	299 87
Total Expenditure.....	\$8,708 60

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$3,656,510 00
Less reinsurance.....	204,850 00
Net amount of risks at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$3,451,660 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,364	\$3,497,160 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	477	1,210,020 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,841	\$4,707,180 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	440	1,050,670 00
Net risks in force 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,401</u>	<u>\$3,656,510 00</u>

LOBO MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, COLDSTREAM

Commenced Business 11th August, 1882

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Jno. McGugan; Vice-President, J. N. Atkin; Secretary-Treasurer, A. E. McKay, Ilderton.

Directors.—John McGugan, Denfield; John Oliver, Denfield; J. S. Douglas, Strathroy; Wm. Hodgson, Ilderton; J. N. Atkin, Strathroy; A. McInroy, Ilderton; A. Ferguson, Komoka; T. G. Turnbull, Komoka; Wm. Chapman, Denfield.

Auditors.—Jas. F. Campbell, Ilderton; F. G. Hughes, Denfield.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$77,647.50

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Mortgage loans and real estate.....		\$7,600 00
Bonds and debentures. (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>).....		23,200 00
Cash on hand.....	\$46 08	
Cash in Bank of Montreal, London.....	1,032 37	
" Ontario Loan & Savings Co., London.....	1,037 89	
		2,116 34
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$77,647 50	
Less residue of notes given for reinsurance.....	1,400 40	
		76,247 10
Total Assets.....		<u>\$109,163 44</u>

Liabilities		
Unearned cash payments.....		\$6,499 31
All other liabilities.....		1,400 40
Total Liabilities.....		<u>\$7,899 71</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$1,199.96.....	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$6,803 12
" instalments prior years.....	19 80
" interest.....	1,618 12
" all other.....	7 35
" from investments (not extended), \$5,000.00.....	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$8,448 39</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$391.25; law costs, \$5.00; investigation of claims, \$55.20; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$20.98; taxes, \$74.95; salaries and fees, \$647.90; printing, postage, etc., \$94.53; other expenses, \$157.36.....		\$1,497 17
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....		3,724 06
" reinsurance.....		286 20
" rebate.....		249 58
" all other.....		75 00
" for investments (not extended), \$6,700.00.....		
Total Expenditure.....		<u>\$5,832 01</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	\$3,251,233 00
Less reinsurance.....	47,700 00
Net amount at risk at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$3,203,533 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force 31st December, 1927.....	933	\$3,144,385 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	326	1,090,228 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,259	\$4,234,613 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	323	983,380 00
Net risks in force 31st December, 1928.....	<u>936</u>	<u>\$3,251,233 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Premier Trust, 1931, 5½%.....	\$2,000 00	.....
Huron & Erie, 1929-31, 5½%.....	4,200 00	.....
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1934, 5½%.....	3,000 00	.....
Canada Trust Co., 1929, 5½%.....	2,000 00	.....
Dominion of Canada Loan, 1943, 5%.....	6,000 00	.....
Dominion of Canada Loan, 1934, 5½%.....	2,000 00	.....
Province of Ontario, 1935, 6%.....	2,000 00	.....
City of Toronto, 1931, 6%.....	2,000 00	.....
	<u>\$23,200 00</u>	<u>.....</u>

LONDON TOWNSHIP MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ARVA

Also known as St. Johns

Commenced Business 27th May, 1882

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, H. McGuffin; Vice-President, R. Dengate; Secretary-Treasurer, Alfred T. Pattison, Denfield.

Directors.—H. McGuffin, London; W. C. Hodgins, Denfield; R. S. Douglas, Ilderton; R. Dengate, Ealing; C. H. Perkin, Ettrick; Alva Gray, Komoka; E. Braithwaite, Denfield; H. Needham, Ilderton; Thos. Foster, London, Ont.

Auditors.—James Smibert, Ettrick; J. E. Johnston, Ettrick.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$119,899.51

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Mortgage loans and real estate.....	\$2,738 50
Municipal debentures and Canada War Loan bonds. (See Schedule "C").....	40,000 00
Amount of cash at Head Office.....	\$30 91
Cash in Bank of Montreal, London.....	4,564 12
" Bank of Commerce, London.....	2,278 08
	6,873 11
Amount unpaid assessments of 1928.....	231 90
" of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$119,899 51
Less residue for reinsurance.....	904 80
	118,994 71
Amount of interest due and accrued.....	533 42
Total Assets.....	<u>\$169,371 64</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	\$10,776 20
All other liabilities.....	273 00
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$11,049 20</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$5,319.33.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	\$10,482 05
" instalments of prior years.....	300 15
" interest.....	2,111 85
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$12,894 05</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$509.00; investigation of claims, \$56.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$29.84; taxes, \$92.07; salaries and fees, \$824.00; printing, postage, etc., \$146.18; other expenses, \$59.33.....	\$1,766 42
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred in 1928.....	4,038 65
" reinsurance.....	174 60
" rebate.....	360 60
" purchase of investments (not extended), \$5,000.00.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$6,340 27</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$4,987,100 00
Less reinsurance.....	29,100 00
	<u>\$4,958,000 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force 31st December, 1927.....	1,541	\$4,957,960 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	568	1,822,490 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,109	\$6,780,450 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	537	1,793,350 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,572</u>	<u>\$4,987,100 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
City of London Debentures, 1930-31, 6%.....	\$15,000 00	\$15,000 00
Ontario Loan and Debenture, 1929, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1931, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1933, 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ %.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
	<u>\$40,000 00</u>	<u>\$40,000 00</u>

MCGILLIVRAY MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PARKHILL, ONT.

Commenced Business 2nd May, 1877

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Jno. Robinson; Vice-President, Albert E. Taylor; Secretary-Treasurer, W. T. Amos, Parkhill.

Directors.—Jno. Robinson, Ailsa Craig; Albert E. Taylor, Parkhill; Wes. Maguire, Clandeboye; Wm. E. Lee, Clandeboye; Eldon Steeper, Parkhill; Thos. A. Glendinning, Parkhill; Earl Furtney, Parkhill; Duncan Drummond, Ailsa Craig; J. L. Amos, Ailsa Craig.

Auditors.—Jno. Nichol, Parkhill; W. S. Patterson, Ailsa Craig.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$34,419.71

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Amount of trust company bonds. (See Schedule "C").....		\$20,500 00
" cash at Head Office.....	\$298 05	
" cash deposit at Bank of Commerce, Parkhill.....	720 97	
" cash deposit at Bank of Montreal, Ailsa Craig.....	<u>276 31</u>	
		1,295 33

Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....	\$294 60
" unpaid instalments of prior years (not extended), \$25.20.	
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments	
thereon and assessments levied.....	\$34,419 71
Less residue of premium notes given by Company for reinsurance...	574 06
	<u>33,845 65</u>
Amount of interest due and accrued.....	1,344 78
" all other assets.....	1 16
Total Assets.....	<u>\$57,281 51</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash premiums.....	\$3,266 49
All other liabilities.....	574 06
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$3,840 55</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$2,873.79.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$2,819 00
" instalments of prior years.....	224 85
" interest.....	1,050 64
" all other.....	1 16
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$4,095 64</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$100.50; investigation of claims, \$38.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire	
Marshal tax, \$11.64; travelling expenses, \$59.00; taxes, \$28.75; salaries	
and fees, \$471.15; printing, postage, etc., \$91.42; other expenses, \$6.00...	\$856 46
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	\$2,578 55
reinsurance.....	48 44
rebate.....	190 65
investments (not extended), \$2,000.00.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$3,674 10</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years
	\$1,463,990 00
Reinsurance.....	22,875 00
Net risks actually carried by Company at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$1,441,115 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	584	\$1,365,770 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	208	508,545 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	792	\$1,874,315 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	192	410,325 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>600</u>	<u>\$1,463,990 00</u>

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
Canada Trust Co., 1929-34, 5% to 5½%.....	\$16,500 00	\$16,500 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 5%.....	2,000 00	2,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1933, 4½%.....	2,000 00	2,000 00
	<u>\$20,500 00</u>	<u>\$20,500 00</u>

McKILLOP MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, SEAFORTH, ONT.

Commenced Business 26th May, 1876

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, James Evans; Vice-President, James Connolly; Secretary-Treasurer, D. F. McGregor, Seaforth.

Directors.—James Evans, Seaforth; James Connolly, Goderich; Wm. Rinn, Seaforth; Jno. Bennewies, Bonholm; Robt. Ferris, Blyth; Geo. R. McCartney, Seaforth; Alex. Broadfoot, Seaforth; Murray Gibson, Brucefield; Jas. Sholdice, Walton.

Auditors.—Thos. Moylan, Seaforth; James Kerr, Seaforth.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$217,378.39

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds. (See Schedule "C").....		\$9,000 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$1,062 18	
Cash in Canadian Bank of Commerce, Seaforth.....	2,403 61	
		3,465 79
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....		3,463 34
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$217,378 39	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	5,271 41	
		212,106 98
Reinsurance on losses.....		582 47
Interest due and accrued.....		35 50
Total Assets.....		\$228,654 08

Liabilities		
Amount of losses adjusted.....		\$942 15
All other liabilities.....		306 18
Total Liabilities.....		\$1,248 33

Receipts		
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$10,498.51.....		\$18,862 22
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....		995 30
" instalments of prior years.....		685 92
" interest.....		
" from realization on investments (not extended), \$1,010.00.....		
Total Receipts.....		\$20,543 44

Expenditure		
Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$1,681.15; law costs, \$5.00; investigation of claims, \$110.60; interest, \$3.75; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$47.80; travelling expenses, \$30.00; taxes, \$143.42; rent, \$25.00; salaries and fees, \$1,132.10; printing, postage, etc., \$439.50; other expenses, \$80.98.....		\$3,774 30
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses.....		24,117 58
" reinsurance.....		384 08
" rebate.....		310 20
Total Expenditure.....		\$28,586 16

Currency of Risks		
Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928.....	Three years	
Mutual.....	\$8,064,327 00	
Reinsurance.....	182,634 00	
Net risks, 31st December, 1928.....	\$7,881,693 00	

Movement in Risks		
Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,607	\$7,961,355 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,235	4,061,872 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	3,842	\$12,023,227 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,283	3,958,900 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	2,559	\$8,064,327 00

Schedule "C"		
Bonds and Debentures Owned		
	Par value	Book value
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation Debentures, 1932, 4½ and 4¾%..	\$9,000 00	\$9,000 00

MAPLE LEAF FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, COLUMBUS

Commenced Business 19th August, 1895

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Hon. Wm. Smith; Vice-President, Noah Burkholder; Secretary, P. G. Purvis, Columbus; Treasurer, Samson Roberts, Columbus.

Directors.—Hon. Wm. Smith, Columbus; Noah Burkholder, Pickering; Peter Christie, Manchester; I. T. Chapman, Orono; J. H. Devitt, Burketon; Thos. Graham, Port Perry; D. M. Morgan, Claremont; G. B. Mothersill, Oshawa; Wm. Ratcliffe, Brooklin; Samuel Snowden, Bowmanville; J. J. Smith, Enniskillen; H. E. Webster, Whitby.

Auditors.—Frank Wilcoxson, Oshawa; H. L. Pascoe, Columbus.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$342,604.40

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash Value of mortgages and real estate.....		\$4,250 00
Municipal debentures. (See Schedule "C").....		49,447 13
Cash in Bank of Commerce, Oshawa.....		17,573 60
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....		4,102 25
" unpaid instalments, prior years (not extended), \$206.50.		
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments	\$342,604 40	
thereon and assessments levied.....	35,746 25	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....		306,858 15
Interest accrued.....		767 96
Total Assets.....		<u>\$382,999 09</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	\$47,722 87
All other liabilities.....	452 55
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$48,175 42</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$12,265.43.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	\$47,566 20
" instalments of prior years.....	3,355 55
" interest during 1928.....	3,118 71
" reinsurance on losses.....	3,019 07
" from other sources.....	83 95
" from matured investments (not extended), \$2,987.96.	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$57,143 48</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$6,302.25; investigation of claims, \$195.75; license fee, \$100.00;	
Fire Marshal tax, \$154.10; travelling expenses, \$30.00; taxes, \$473.56;	
salaries and fees, \$3,769.80; printing, postage, etc., \$316.17; other expenses,	
\$583.80.....	\$11,925 43
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	24,561 56
" reinsurance.....	4,250 15
" rebate.....	2,162 55
" other expenses.....	383 18
" investments (not extended), \$11,540.40.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$43,282 87</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....		Three years
Reinsurance.....		\$15,830,478 00
Mutual System.....	\$1,211,015 00	
Cash System.....	8,000 00	
		1,219,015 00
Net risks carried at 31st December, 1928.....		<u>\$14,611,463 00</u>

Movement in Risks			
Mutual System	Number	Amount	
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	5,561	\$14,204,903	00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	2,245	5,931,885	00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	7,806	\$20,136,788	00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,886	4,306,310	00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	5,920	\$15,830,478	00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value
East Whitby Debentures, yearly, 1931, 5%.....	\$2,696 69
Township of Scarboro Debentures, 1949-50, 5%.....	5,000 00
Township of York Debentures, 1945, 5%.....	10,000 00
City of St. Catharines Debentures, 1936, 5%.....	7,000 00
Town of Weston Debentures, 1938-42, 5%.....	10,000 00
City of Oshawa Debentures, 1928, 6%.....	12,000 00
East Whitby Debentures, 1939, 6%.....	2,750 44
	<u>\$49,447 13</u>

NICHOL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, FERGUS

Commenced Business 1st May, 1860

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, W. L. Deans; Vice-President, Job Ransom; Secretary-Treasurer, Jas. Beattie.

Directors.—W. L. Deans, Fergus; M. Heffernan, Arthur, Ont.; Albert McLelland, Belwood; Job Ransom, Fergus; W. J. Fasken, Elora; W. L. Ham, Fergus.

Auditors.—Peter Perry, Fergus; Jas. Cormie, Elora.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$124,412.54

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Cash at Head Office.....	\$499 08	
Cash in Imperial Bank, Fergus.....	353 96	
" Royal Bank, Fergus.....	3,390 21	
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....		\$4,243 25
unpaid instalments, prior years (not extended), \$300.36.		1,069 83
premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$124,412 54	
Less reinsurance.....	4,846 23	
		<u>119,566 31</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$132,978 69</u>

Liabilities

Amount of borrowed money.....	\$7,000 00
unearned cash payments.....	3,157 62
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$10,157 62</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$867.06.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments, 1928.....	\$17,836 34
instalments of prior years.....	780 98
assessments, 1928.....	9,428 84
for interest.....	67 43
from all other sources.....	7 50
borrowed money.....	15,600 00
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$43,721 09</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$2,467.67; fuel and light, \$100.00; investigation of claims, \$238.10; interest, \$516.25; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$61.25; travelling expenses, \$30.00; taxes, \$183.75; rent, \$150.00; salaries and fees, \$1,998.22; printing, postage, etc., \$332.84; other expenses, \$26.00...	\$6,179 08

Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses.....	\$24,064	05
" reinsurance.....	1,300	53
" rebate.....	201	24
" repayment of loans.....	8,600	00
Total Expenditure.....	\$40,344	90

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual System.....	\$6,784,115	00	Three years
Reinsurance.....	230,100	00	
Total.....	\$5,554,015	00	

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,211	\$7,117,164 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,088	3,428,691 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	3,299	\$10,545,855 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,158	3,761,740 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	2,141	\$6,784,115 00

MISSOURI FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE. KINTORE

Commenced Business 25th May, 1878

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, W. C. Vining; Vice-President, Jas. Warring; Secretary, E. J. Pearson, Kintore; Treasurer, Jas. H. Davis, Belton.

Directors.—Wm. C. Vining, Belton; Jas. Warring, Ingersoll; Geo. A. Munroe, Embro; A. George, Dorchester; Ray S. Pieltt, Embro; F. G. Seaton, Lakeside; Harvey Henderson, Thamesford; Stanley Dunn, Ingersoll; E. J. Gleason, Lakeside.

Auditors.—W. W. Day, Thamesford; John A. McKay, Belton.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$250,910.68

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C").....	\$30,000	00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$91	07
Amount of cash in Royal Bank, Thamesford and St. Mary's.....	1,722	42
" " Montreal Bank, St. Mary's.....	5,076	89
" " Home Bank, estimated value.....	100	00
" " Canada Permanent Mortgage Corp., Woodstock..	21,388	44
Amount of unpaid assessments levied in 1928.....	28,378	82
" unpaid assessments levied prior to 1928 (not extended), \$478.35.	169	81
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$250,910	68
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	5,806	92
Interest.....	245,103	76
Total Assets.....	\$304,052	39
Liabilities		
Unearned cash payments.....	\$3,602	84
All other liabilities.....	351	42
Total Liabilities.....	\$3,954	26
Receipts		
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$27,799.30.		
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$18,634	70
" assessments levied before 1928.....	193	13
" interest.....	2,665	10
" other sources.....	217	79
Total Receipts.....	\$21,710	72

*Estimated value.

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,149.17; law costs, \$6.00; investigation of claims, \$120.00; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$92.54; travelling expenses, \$113.10; taxes, \$277.62; rent, \$37.00; salaries and fees, \$1,277.00; printing, postage, etc., \$368.92; other expenses, \$72.05.....	\$3,613 40
Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	\$14,059 63
" reinsurance.....	806 43
" rebate.....	1,502 70
Total Expenditure.....	\$19,982 16

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$10,690,139 00
Reinsurance.....	278,673 00
Net risks at 31st December, 1928.....	\$10,411,466 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,267	\$10,317,424 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	776	3,486,060 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	3,043	\$13,803,484 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	708	3,113,345 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	2,335	\$10,690,139 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1930-31, 5%.....	\$30,000 00	\$30,000 00

NORFOLK COUNTY FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, SIMCOE

Commenced Business 30th January, 1882

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Frank Shearer; Vice-President, J. A. Martin; Secretary-Treasurer, N. S. Boughner, Simcoe.

Directors.—Frank Shearer, Simcoe; J. A. Martin, St. Williams; Wilson Porter, Port Dover; Theo. Cunningham, Windham Centre; W. A. Bowyer, Simcoe; W. Collings, Langton; Wm. Hetherington, Glen Meyer; Nelson Clement, Vanessa; T. B. McKim, Lynedoch; R. Williams, Fair Ground; A. Wilkinson, Courtland; D. N. Culver, Simcoe.

Auditors.—H. H. Schuyler, Simcoe; Wm. Walker, Lynedoch.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$122,200.23

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$563 48	
Cash in Montreal Bank, Simcoe.....	35 67	
" Commerce Bank, Port Dover.....	18 09	
" Commerce Bank, St. Williams.....	76 25	
" Commerce Bank, Port Rowan.....	58 55	
" Montreal Bank, Courtland.....	17 72	
		\$769 76
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....		144 40
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$122,200 73	
Less premium notes for reinsurance.....	3,283 77	
		118,916 96
Total Assets.....		\$119,831 12

Liabilities

Amount of unearned cash payments.....	\$738 89
---------------------------------------	----------

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$1,344.57.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$14,822 76
" instalments of prior years.....	100 25
" from interest.....	20
" borrowed.....	3,800 00
" all other.....	148 70
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$18,871 91</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$2,897.81; law costs, \$3.00; fuel and light, \$110.90; interest, \$56.65; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$46.92; travelling expenses, \$23.40; taxes, \$215.77; rent, \$550.50; salaries and fees, \$1,239.90; printing, postage, etc., \$402.14; other expenses, \$105.42.....	\$5,702 41
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	6,338 00
" reinsurance.....	432 14
" rebate.....	174 17
" repayment of loans.....	6,800 00
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$19,446 72</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928	Three years
Mutual.....	\$4,337,362 00
Less reinsurance.....	126,225 75
Net risks at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$4,211,136 25</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,734	\$4,289,648 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	755	1,993,765 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,489	\$6,283,413 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	817	1,946,051 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,672</u>	<u>\$4,337,362 00</u>

NORTH KENT MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, DRESDEN

Commenced Business 31st May, 1910

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Robt. Forsythe; Vice-President, E. L. Moore; Secretary-Treasurer, Walter S. Holmes, Dresden.

Directors.—Robt. Forsythe, Turnerville; E. L. Moore, Thamesville; J. B. Clapp, Dresden; J. B. McDowell, Thamesville; Irwin Bedford, Dresden; J. E. Richardson, Wallaceburg; Simon Smith, Wallaceburg; Leamon Shaw, Turnerville; C. E. Bodkin, Thamesville.

Auditors.—J. C. Harris, Dresden; M. S. Blackburn, Dresden.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$163,240.10

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$1 88
Cash in Montreal Bank, Thamesville.....	268 56
" Canadian Bank of Commerce, Dresden.....	11,428 38
" Montreal Bank, Wallaceburg.....	1,144 30
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....	\$12,843 12
" premium notes, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	1,209 40
Less reinsurance.....	<u>\$163,240 10</u>
	1,082 29
Total Assets.....	<u>\$176,210 33</u>

Liabilities	
Unearned cash payments.....	\$5,571 55
All other liabilities.....	559 39
Total Liabilities.....	\$6,130 94

Receipts	
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$13,786.52.	
Cash received by Company as instalments due in 1928.....	\$14,430 17
" by Company as instalments in prior years.....	400 20
" for interest.....	191 15
Total Receipts.....	\$15,021 52

Expenditure	
Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$540.75; investigation of claims, \$90.50; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$47.36; taxes, \$142.08; rent, \$22.00; salaries and fees, \$1,089.70; printing, postage, etc., \$102.31; other expenses, \$104.06.....	\$2,213 76
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	13,299 87
" reinsurance.....	260 34
" rebates.....	190 95
Total Expenditure.....	\$15,964 92

Currency of Risks	
Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928	Three years
Mutual.....	\$5,331,466 00
Reinsurance.....	48,367 00
Net risks in force at 31st December, 1928.....	\$5,283,099 00

Movement in Risks		
Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,835	\$5,200,168 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	660	1,884,132 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,495	\$7,084,300 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	661	1,752,834 00
Net risks in force at 31st December, 1928.....	1,834	\$5,331,466 00

ONEIDA FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ONEIDA

Commenced Business 27th March, 1875

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, R. E. King; Vice-President, Geo. Wharton, Secretary-Treasurer, Knud. Wodskon, Hagersville.

Directors.—R. E. King, Cayuga; Geo. Wharton, Cayuga; E. S. Peart, Caledonia; Jas. Downey, Caledonia; Allen Anderson, Caledonia; David Smith, Hagersville.

Auditors.—Gerald Fagan, Caledonia; F. Ross Martindale, Caledonia.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$48,158.39

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Book value of bonds. (See Schedule "C").....	\$7,064 75
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$28 52
Cash in Standard Bank, Caledonia.....	57 38
Bank of Commerce, Cayuga.....	47 01
" Royal Bank, Hagersville.....	81 56
" Bank of Commerce, Hagersville.....	44 37
	258 84
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....	53 81
premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$48,158 39
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	3,321 69
	44,836 70
Total Assets.....	\$52,214 10
Liabilities	
Unearned cash payments.....	\$724 79

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$1,543.48.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments in 1928.....	\$4,526 09
" instalments in prior years.....	143 64
" interest.....	436 23
" all other.....	11 96
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$5,116 92</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
License fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$15.94; travelling expenses, \$75.00; taxes, \$50.88; salaries and fees, \$622.70; printing, postage, etc., \$125.95; other expenses, \$46.12.....	\$986 59
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	4,673 40
" reinsurance.....	565 66
" rebates.....	151 01
" all other.....	25 00
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$6,401 66</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$1,943,798 00
Less reinsurance.....	150,525 00
Net risks at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$1,793,273 00</u>

Movement of Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	523	\$1,915,578 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	185	777,900 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	708	\$2,693,478 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	209	749,680 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>499</u>	<u>\$1,943,798 00</u>

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada, 1943, 5%.....	\$3,500 00	\$3,564 75
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 4¼%.....	3,500 00	3,500 00
	<u>\$7,000 00</u>	<u>\$7,064 75</u>

ONTARIO THRESHERMEN'S MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, CHATHAM, ONT.

Commenced Business 18th July, 1922

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, J. M. Houston; Vice-President, E. S. Down; Secretary-Treasurer, Ethel F. Sandison, Chatham.

Directors.—J. M. Houston, Chatham; E. S. Down, Shedden; Byrell Harris, Chatham; William Ford, Staples; Chester Armstrong, Alvinston; Samuel Oaks, Strathroy; Wm. Chapman, Denfield; Alfred Early, Morpeth; Byron Elliott, Northwood; John Price, Belle River; R. D. Bodkin, Florence; George Huckle, Thamesville.

Auditor.—W. R. Landon, Chatham.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$19,529.00

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Book value of bonds. (See Schedule "C").....	\$1,000 00
Cash on hand.....	\$78 26
Cash in Commerce Bank, Chatham.....	1,747 53
Unpaid instalments, 1928.....	1,825 79
Prior instalments (not extended), \$649.94.....	582 75
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	19,529 00
Amount unpaid assessments levied in prior years (not extended), \$800.00.....	
Total Assets.....	<u>\$22,937 54</u>

Liabilities	
Amount of losses adjusted.....	\$900 00
" all other liabilities.....	18 00
Total Liabilities.....	\$918 00

Receipts

Cash balance 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$2,978.65.	
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$5,507 75
" as instalments of prior years.....	533 35
" as interest.....	112 13
" all other.....	50 64
Total Receipts.....	\$6,203 87

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$518.00; Division Court costs, \$19.76; investigation of claims, \$101.80; license fee, \$25.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$23.98; travelling expenses, \$173.55; taxes, \$84.59; rent, \$168.00; salaries and fees, \$1,471.00; printing, postage, etc., \$246.86; other expenses, \$66.27.....	\$2,898 81
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	4,098 57
" rebate.....	58 35
" all other expenditure.....	301 00
Total Expenditure.....	\$7,356 73

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928	
Mutual.....	One year \$254,850 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force 31st December, 1927.....	380	\$281,685 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	357	260,350 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	737	\$542,035 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	385	287,185 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	352	\$254,850 00

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
City of Windsor Debenture, 1939, 5%.....	\$1,000 00	\$1,000 00

OSGOODE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, KENMORE

Commenced Business 1st February, 1914

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, A. G. E. Robertson; Vice-President, H. S. Latimer; Secretary-Treasurer, R. McLachlan, Kenmore.

Directors.—A. G. E. Robertson, Metcalfe; H. S. Latimer, Metcalfe; S. Bradley, Russell; P. A. McGregor, Russell; R. S. Hill, Vernon; J. H. Cumming, Ormond.

Auditors.—A. D. MacTavish, Kenmore; D. McLaren, Kenmore.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$114,751.18

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Cash in Bank of Nova Scotia, Russell.....	\$3,830 70
" Royal Bank, Metcalfe, Ont.....	396 25
	\$4,226 95
Amount of Agents Balance.....	29 70
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$114,751 18
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	12,003 23
	102,747 95
Total Assets.....	\$107,004 60

Liabilities	
Unearned cash payments.....	\$8,017 01
Receipts	
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$6,246.67.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$9,399 60
" reinsurance on losses.....	1,213 30
" interest.....	150 00
" all other.....	6 30
Total Receipts.....	\$10,769 20
Expenditure	
Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$304.50; investigation of claims, \$76.20; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$24.77; travelling expenses, \$42.00; taxes, \$74.48; rent, \$75.00; salaries and fees, \$745.40; printing, postage, etc., \$245.13; other expenses, \$5.00.....	\$1,642 48
Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	9,906 04
" reinsurance.....	926 64
" rebate.....	284 06
Total Expenditure...	\$12,759 22

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$2,530,648 00
Reinsurance.....	96,465 00
Net risks carried at 31st December, 1928.....	\$2,434,183 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	764	\$2,426,212 50
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	314	990,002 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,078	\$3,416,214 50
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	252	885,566 50
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	826	\$2,530,648 00

OTTER MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, NORWICH

Commenced Business 13th August, 1888

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, J. R. Johnson; Vice-President, J. W. Davis; Secretary-Treasurer, T. M. Cayley, Norwich.

Directors.—J. R. Johnson, Springford; J. W. Davis, Otterville; Jas. Rettle, Burgessville; Jas. Carroll, Norwich; P. Slattery, Woodstock; A. W. Smith, Scotland; A. W. Eddy, Burford; S. W. Jackson, Woodstock; L. W. McCurdy, Norwich.

Auditors.—J. McKee, Norwich; F. W. Vardon, Springford.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$220,845.23

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$82 38
Cash in Royal Bank, Scotland.....	434 39
" Royal Bank, Norwich.....	8,357 19
" Montreal Bank, Norwich.....	3,898 94
" Bank of Toronto, Burford.....	1,640 32
" Bank of Montreal, Woodstock.....	4,025 29
	\$18,438 51
Amount of unpaid instalments, fixed payments, 1928.....	1,747 35
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$220,845 23
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	18,870 95
	201,974 28
Total Assets.....	\$222,160 14

Liabilities

Unearned oash payments.....	\$3,394 81
-----------------------------	------------

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$10,169.06.	
Cash received for application fees.....	\$948 00
" instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	27,768 94
" fixed assessments of prior years.....	737 75
" interest.....	322 92
" reinsurance on losses.....	1,905 00
" all other.....	181 37
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$31,863 98</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,687.10; investigation of claims, \$105.00; license fee, \$75.00;	
Fire Marshal tax, \$76.73; travelling expenses, \$72.70; taxes, \$252.51; rent,	
\$77.50; salaries and fees, \$1,449.00; printing, postage, etc., \$339.63; other	
expenses, \$31.00.....	\$4,166 17
Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	15,319 43
" reinsurance.....	3,670 92
" rebate.....	438 01
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$23,594 53</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years
Reinsurance.....	\$9,325,871 00
	88,620 00
Net risks carried at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$9,237,251 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,359	\$9,276,515 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,142	4,608,325 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	3,501	13,884,840 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,157	4,558,969 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>2,344</u>	<u>\$9,325,871 00</u>

OXFORD FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, EMBRO

Commenced Business 2nd June, 1884

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Jas. G. Calder; Vice-President, ———; Secretary-Treasurer, H. W. Sutherland, Embro.

Directors.—J. G. Calder, Thamesford; Jno. Bolton, St. Mary's; J. F. McDonald, Woodstock; R. A. Matheson, Embro; J. C. McPherson, St. Mary's; Jno. Whaley, Embro; Edwin Parker, Hickson, Alex Smith, Embro.

Auditors.—E. L. Sutherland, Embro; George McIntosh, Embro.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$63,901.15

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Cash at Head Office.....	\$238 70	
Cash in Royal Bank, Embro.....	2,590 50	
" Canadian Permanent Mortgage, Woodstock.....	4,415 23	\$7,244 43
Amount of unpaid instalments for 1928.....		507 48
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments		
thereon and assessments levied.....	\$63,901 15	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	12,009 89	
Total Assets.....		<u>\$59,643 17</u>

Liabilities	
Unearned cash payments.....	\$1,753 97
Receipts	
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$7,981.70.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$7,621 35
" instalments of prior years.....	192 71
" assessments in prior years.....	57 42
" interest.....	212 73
" reinsurance on losses.....	99 82
" all other sources.....	22 66
Total Receipts.....	\$8,206 69
Expenditure	
Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$873.65; investigation of claims, \$13.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$24.76; travelling expenses, \$31.00; taxes, \$74.80; rent, \$44.00; salaries and fees, \$780.90; printing, postage, etc., \$67.50; other expenses, \$20.00.....	\$1,979 61
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	5,333 70
" reinsurance.....	1,539 34
" rebates.....	91 31
Total Expenditure.....	\$8,943 96

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928		Three years
Mutual System.....	\$2,899,342 00	
Less reinsurance.....	575,502 92	
Net risks in force at 31st December, 1928.....	\$2,323,839 08	

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	825	\$2,848,732 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	261	913,815 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,086	\$3,762,547 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	244	863,205 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	842	\$2,899,342 00

PEEL COUNTY FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, BRAMPTON

Commenced Business 24th June, 1876

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Geo. A. Cameron; Vice-President, J. H. Rutherford; Secretary-Treasurer, F. J. Thomson, Brampton.

Directors.—Geo. A. Cameron, Alton; J. H. Rutherford, Albion; J. A. Fletcher, Brampton; R. H. Lush, Clarkson; Jno. Gardhouse, Weston; Jas. Laidlaw, Brampton; J. M. Dolson, Brampton; Thos. Bryans, Malton; Albert Hewson, Malton.

Auditors.—W. J. Beatty, Brampton; J. A. McBride, Malton.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$661,674.55

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Cash value of mortgages.....	\$24,700 00
Bonds, etc. (See Schedule "O").....	26,000 00
Cash at Head Office.....	\$16 61
Cash in Montreal Bank, Brampton.....	15,173 04
" Dominion Bank, Brampton.....	11,996 28
" in agent's hands.....	27,185 93
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....	4,262 45
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	181 00
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	\$661,674 55
Interest due and accrued.....	50,681 50
Total Assets.....	610,993 05
	460 71
	\$693,783 14

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	\$46,374 31
-----------------------------	-------------

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$24,287.80.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$62,667 35
" instalments due prior years.....	18 55
" for interest.....	3,101 65
" agents' balances of 1927 received in 1928.....	5,501 55
" reinsurance on losses.....	210 40
" all other.....	88 70
" from investments (not extended), \$1,000.00.	
Total Receipts.....	\$71,588 20

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$3,653.50; law costs, \$8.12; investigation of claims, \$748.70; license fee, \$150.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$172.53; taxes, \$649.10; rent, \$306.00; salaries and fees, \$2,809.30; printing, postage, etc., \$391.36; other expenses, \$588.27.....	\$9,446 88
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	41,270 29
" reinsurance.....	5,651 00
" rebate.....	2,716 50
" investments (not extended), \$10,605.40.	
Total Expenditure.....	\$59,084 67

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$22,967,492 00
Reinsurance.....	1,888,325 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	\$21,079,167 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	5,762	\$20,883,489 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	2,362	8,384,669 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	8,124	\$29,268,158 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,803	6,300,666 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	6,321	\$22,967,492 00

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
Montreal Debenture Corporation, 1945, 6%.....	\$2,000 00	\$2,000 00
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1934, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1943, 5%.....	14,000 00	14,000 00
Totals.....	\$26,000 00	26,000 00

PEEL AND MAYBOROUGH MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, DRAYTON

Commenced Business 15th July, 1887

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, J. C. Dixon; Vice-President, Wm. Newstead; Secretary-Treasurer; Robt. McArthur, Drayton.

Directors.—J. C. Dixon, Moorefield; Wm. Newstead, Moorefield; Jesse Jack, Moorefield; Q. D. Whale, Alma; J. J. Bryan, Amaranth Station; P. J. Cunningham, Rothsay; Jas. Kiteley, Listowel; R. Cherry, Drayton; Alex. Duff, Drayton; David Murray, Palmerston; John Ritch, Drayton; Alex. Hammond, Moorefield.

Auditors.—Jas. Grieves, Moorefield; S. C. Whale, Alma.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$313,917.18

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Cash value of real estate.....		\$2,000 00
Cash on hand, Head Office.....	\$170 85	
Cash in Royal Bank, Mount Forest.....	152 85	
" Royal Bank, Drayton.....	8,674 34	
" Standard Bank, Orangeville.....	89 20	
" Bank of Commerce, Orangeville.....	151 00	
" Bank of Commerce, Moorefield.....	831 09	
" Royal Bank, Arthur.....	65 15	
" Royal Bank, Grand Valley.....	45 20	
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....		10,179 68
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$313,917 18	3,566 83
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	8,516 29	
		305,400 89
Total Assets.....		\$321,147 40

Liabilities		
Unearned cash payments.....		\$752 91

Receipts		
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$20,948.92.....		
Cash received as instalments, 1928.....		\$35,196 36
" instalments of prior years.....		1,929 60
" interest.....		424 82
" all other.....		37 50
Total Receipts.....		\$37,588 28

Expenditure		
Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$3,193.01; fuel and light, \$50.64; investigation of claims, \$281.15; interest, \$25.20; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$113.52; travelling expenses, \$24.00; taxes, \$436.37; salaries and fees, \$2,082.38; printing, postage, etc., \$451.46; other expenses, \$71.80.....		\$6,829 53
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses.....		38,025 93
" reinsurance.....		1,995 12
" rebate.....		351 44
" all other expenditure.....		1,155 50
Total Expenditure.....		\$48,357 52

Currency of Risks		
Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928		
Mutual.....	Three years	\$13,313,525 00
Reinsurance.....		404,400 00
Net risks 31st December, 1928.....		\$12,909,125 00

Movement in Risks		
Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	3,445	\$13,354,345 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,569	7,163,970 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	5,014	\$20,518,315 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,855	7,204,790 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	3,159	\$13,313,525 00

PRESCOTT FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ALFRED

Commenced Business 5th August, 1901

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Samuel Parisien; Vice-President, Ulric Daoust; Secretary-Treasurer, B. G. Parisien, Alfred.

Directors.—Samuel Parisien, Alfred; Ulric Daoust, Plantagenet; Delphis Charbonneau, Lefavre; Victor Bouthillier, Alfred Station; Simon Bertrand, L'Orignal; Isadore Lalonde, Caledonia Springs.

Auditors.—J. D. Preseault, Lefavre; Arthur Gratton, Alfred.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$260,193.31

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Municipal debentures. (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>).....		\$4,550 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$465 41	
Cash in Canadienne Nationale, L'Original.....	108 62	
" Royal Bank, Plantagenet.....	74 22	
" Provincial Bank, Alfred.....	2,935 36	
		3,583 61
Amount of agents' balances.....		219 42
" unpaid instalments of 1928.....		658 28
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$260,193 31	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	24,310 05	
		235,883 26
Reinsurance on losses.....		1,900 00
Total Assets.....		<u>\$246,794 57</u>

Liabilities

Amount of losses adjusted.....		\$6,198 86
" losses supposed.....		25 00
" unearned cash payments.....		20,149 89
Total Liabilities.....		<u>\$26,373 75</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$556.48.		
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$37,517 36	
" instalments due in prior years.....	81 03	
" interest.....	360 32	
" agents' balances.....	1,036 10	
" from reinsurance on losses.....	1,600 00	
" from all other sources.....	100 56	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$40,695 37</u>	

Expenditure

Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$1,416.53; Division Court costs, \$5.00; law costs, \$97.00; fuel and light, \$12.00; investigation of claims, \$289.25; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$104.56; travelling expenses, \$23.00; taxes, \$327.80; rent, \$50.00; salaries and fees, \$1,338.00; printing, postage, etc., \$566.47; other expenses, \$26.00.....		\$4,355 61
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses.....	29,379 02	
" reinsurance.....	3,343 05	
" rebates.....	940 56	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$38,018 24</u>	

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$11,780,005 00
Reinsurance.....	1,130,700 00
Net risks 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$10,649,305 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	4,363	\$11,025,340 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,719	4,367,080 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	6,082	\$15,392,420 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,499	3,612,415 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>4,583</u>	<u>\$11,780,005 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Police Village of Alfred Bonds, 1929-41, 6%.....	\$4,550 00	<u>\$4,550 00</u>

PUSLINCH MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ABERFOYLE

Commenced Business, May, 1859

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, W. J. Little; Vice-President, W. H. Schultz; Secretary-Treasurer, Thos. Arkell, Arkell, Ont.

Directors.—W. J. Little Hespeler; W. H. Schultz, Puslinch; H. Gilchrist, Puslinch; Thos. Doyle, Guelph; Alex. Smith, Hespeler; Peter Iles, Arkell; D. A. McLean, Puslinch; Thos. Buchanan, Moffat; Donald Stewart, Puslinch.

Auditors.—Jno. A. Cockburn, Puslinch; D. A. McNaughton, Puslinch.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$80,592.06

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Mortgage loans.....		\$1,125 70
Cash on hand, Head Office.....	\$247 40	
" deposit in Dominion Bank, Guelph.....	898 77	
" deposit in Bank of Toronto, Morrison.....	1,648 24	
		2,794 41
Amount unpaid instalments of 1928.....		851 69
" of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....		80,592 06
Total Assets.....		<u>\$85,363 86</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$5,316 57</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$4,311.40.	
Cash received for fees.....	\$165 00
" as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	4,047 22
" instalments prior years.....	645 92
" interest.....	246 88
" all other sources.....	12 00
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$5,117 02</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Investigation of claims, \$57.70; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$17.99; taxes, \$122.38; rent, \$5.00; salaries and fees, \$654.00; printing, postage, etc., \$24.94; other expenses, \$157.70.....	\$1,089 71
Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses.....	5,544 00
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$6,633 71</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years <u>\$1,962,104 00</u>
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Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	602	\$1,976,805 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	173	597,869 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	775	\$2,574,674 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	195	612,570 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>580</u>	<u>\$1,962,104 00</u>

SALTFLEET AND BINBROOK MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ELFRIDA

Commenced Business 30th July, 1880

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, J. I. Fletcher; Vice-President, C. S. Bird; Secretary-Treasurer, C. I. Stewart, Hannon.

Directors.—J. I. Fletcher, Hannon; C. S. Bird, Hamilton; J. M. Stewart, Grimsby; Francis Ecker, Hannon; A. E. Walker, Bartonville; W. B. Switzer, Binbrook; C. C. Pettit, Fruitland; Alex. Hossack, Ancaster; A. E. Smuck, Glanford.

Auditor.—M. W. Matchett, Winona.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$137,261.84

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash value of real estate.....	\$400 00	
Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C").....	23,054 21	
Amount of cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$247 20	
Cash in Royal Bank, Hamilton.....	6,946 42	
	7,193 62	
Amount of unpaid instalments levied during 1928.....	2,697 64	
" unpaid instalments levied in prior years (not extended), \$1,028.32.....		
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon \$137,261 84.....		
Less residue given for reinsurance.....	5,093 52	
	132,168 32	
Total Assets.....	\$165,513 79	

Liabilities

Amount of unearned cash payments.....	\$14,686 96
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$7,590.78.....	
Cash received for instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$12,789 26
" instalments of prior years.....	1,635 85
" interest.....	1,355 58
" all other.....	39 00
Total Receipts.....	\$15,819 69

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,409.00; law costs, \$176.83; fuel and light, \$6.00; investigation of claims, \$145.00; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$51.27; travelling expenses, \$80.00; taxes, \$174.24; salaries and fees, \$1,629.60; printing, postage, etc., \$353.44; other expenses, \$28.60.....	\$4,128 98
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	11,245 66
" reinsurance.....	478 63
" rebate.....	363 58
Total Expenditure.....	\$16,216 85

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years
Less reinsurance.....	\$6,282,105 00
	229,225 00
Net risks actually carried December 31st, 1928.....	\$6,052,880 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,679	\$6,071,805 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	621	2,118,625 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	2,300	\$8,190,430 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	543	1,908,325 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	1,757	\$6,282,105 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1934, 5½%.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00
Saltfleet Township Debentures, 1929-38, 5½% and 6%.....	5,054 21	5,054 21
City of Hamilton Debentures, 1938, 6%.....	1,500 00	1,500 00
Huron & Erie Debentures, 1930, 4¼%.....	2,500 00	2,500 00
Province of Ontario Debentures, 1948, 5%.....	9,000 00	9,000 00
	<u>\$23,054 21</u>	<u>\$23,054 21</u>

SOUTHWOLD FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, SHEDDEN

Commenced Business 9th September, 1878

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Jas. R. Gunning; Vice-President, Maxwell Hunter; Secretary-Treasurer, John H. Sells, Shedden.

Directors.—Jas. R. Gunning, Talbotville; Maxwell Hunter, Southwold; A. E. Jones, Port Stanley; Jno. A. Campbell, St. Thomas; Mungo McNabb, Iona Station; D. McGibbon, Shedden.

Auditors.—Angus Turner, Shedden; Wm. J. Crow, Fingal.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$89,747.25

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds. (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>).....		\$5,000 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$159 47	
" deposit in Bank of Commerce, Shedden.....	382 68	
" deposit, Montreal Bank, Lawrence Station.....	129 96	
" deposit, Montreal Bank, St. Thomas.....	1,072 98	
" deposit, Huron & Erie, St. Thomas.....	193 11	
		1,938 20
Amount of unpaid instalments levied during 1928.....		1,971 08
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$89,747 25	
Less residue given for reinsurance.....	7,863 74	
		81,883 51
Total Assets.....		<u>\$90,792 79</u>

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$6,420.82.		
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$9,573 14	
" instalments of prior years.....	1,066 65	
" interest.....	391 43	
" reinsurance on losses.....	805 68	
Total Receipts.....		<u>\$11,836 90</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$341.00; interest, \$16.66; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$32.63; travelling expenses, \$30.00; taxes, \$97.90; rent, \$12.00; salaries and fees, \$699.00; printing, postage etc., \$92.28; other expenses, \$13.85...		\$1,385 32
Miscellaneous payments:		
Amount paid for losses.....	13,794 20	
" reinsurance.....	967 94	
" rebate.....	172 06	
Total Expenditure.....		<u>\$16,319 52</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years
Reinsurance.....	\$3,617,570 00
	316,400 00
Net risks carried at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$3,301,170 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	981	\$3,476,385 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	470	1,903,760 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,451	\$5,380,145 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	467	1,762,575 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	984	\$3,617,570 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1930, 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ %.....	\$3,000 00	\$3,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1933, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	2,000 00	2,000 00
	<u>\$5,000 00</u>	<u>\$5,000 00</u>

SYDENHAM MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, OWEN SOUND

Commenced Business 26th August, 1869

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, James Gardener; Vice-President, Geo. Binnie; Secretary-Treasurer, Maxwell Telford, Owen Sound.

Directors.—James Gardner, Owen Sound; Geo. Binnie, Priceville; A. C. Patterson, Blantyre; Malcolm Cameron, Owen Sound; A. S. Donald, Tara; James A. Lemon, Balaclava; L. E. Bowes, Meaford; N. McDonald, Owen Sound; Wm. Breen, Owen Sound; James Wilson, Owen Sound; Hugh McKay, Annan; George B. Carnahan, Meaford; Joseph Dobie, Owen Sound; Hon. E. C. Drury, Crownhill; Chas. Lipsett, Annan.

Auditors.—Jas. H. Van Overbeck, Owen Sound; G. D. Fleming, Owen Sound.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$851,945.33

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Cash value of real estate.....		\$8,500 00
Bonds, etc. (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>).....		40,000 00
Actual cash on hand.....	\$1,726 54	
Cash in Grey and Bruce Trust and Savings Company and banks....	15,148 26	
		<u>16,874 80</u>
Agents' balances.....		1,353 52
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....		2,317 55
" unpaid instalments, 1928 (not extended), \$1,313.02.		
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments		
thereon and assessments levied.....	\$851,945 33	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	87,088 13	
		<u>764,857 20</u>
Amount of interest due and accrued.....		500 00
Total Assets.....		<u>\$834,403 07</u>

Liabilities

Amount of losses supposed.....	\$1,939 75
" losses resisted.....	1,750 00
" unearned cash payments.....	28,180 55
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$31,870 30</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$21,479.81.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$112,484 47
" instalments of prior years.....	1,313 02
" interest.....	2,071 81
" reinsurance on losses.....	13,666 41
" agents' balances.....	237 77
" all other.....	593 35
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$130,366 83</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$5,788.42; fuel and light, \$125.60; investigation of claims, \$582.80; license fee, \$200.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$289.74; travelling, expenses, \$46.00; taxes, \$1,117.50; salaries and fees, \$4,324.20; printing, postage, etc., \$1,281.75; other expenses, \$803.96.....	\$14,559 97
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	91,013 96
" reinsurance.....	18,525 53
" rebate.....	497 88
" all other expenses.....	375 00
" investments (not extended), \$10,000.00.....	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$124,971 84</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Three years

Mutual.....	\$35,285,243 14
Reinsurance.....	4,546,124 00
Net risks.....	<u>\$30,739,119 14</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	10,436	\$32,741,092 34
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	4,031	12,659,047 30
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	14,467	\$45,400,139 64
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	3,195	10,114,896 50
Net risks in force at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>11,272</u>	<u>\$35,285,243 14</u>

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
Province of Ontario Bonds, 1948, 5%.....	\$30,000 00	\$30,000 00
Grey and Bruce Guaranteed Investment.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
	<u>\$40,000 00</u>	<u>\$40,000 00</u>

TOWNSEND FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WATERFORD

Commenced Business 10th April, 1879

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, S. C. Kitchen; Vice-President, Wm. E. Mason; Secretary-Treasurer, D. A. Hill, Waterford.

Directors.—S. C. Kitchen, Waterford; Wm. E. Mason, Simcoe; I. Wilcox, Wilsonville; Nelson Hall, Waterford; Elijah Hellyer, Waterford; Geo. J. Boyt, Waterford; C. J. Swanton, Waterford; B. Kellum, Waterford; Geo. H. Hilborn, Wiltonville.

Auditors.—F. W. Cline, Waterford; W. F. Hewitt, Waterford.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$88,553.53

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Bonds, debentures, etc. (<i>See Schedule "C"</i>).....		\$17,671 23
Cash in Montreal Bank, Simcoe.....	\$519 19	
" Bank of Montreal, Waterford.....	2,137 57	
		2,656 76
Amount unpaid of instalments, 1928.....		43 36
" of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$88,553 53	
Less residue of premiums given for reinsurance.....	3,000 91	
		85,552 62
Total Assets.....		<u>\$105,923 97</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$181 18</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$3,034.38.	
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$10,900 49
“ interest.....	1,073 67
“ from investments (not extended), \$9,468.43.	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$11,974 16</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$610.00; investigation of claims, \$15.30; license fee, \$50.00;	
Fire Marshal tax, \$32.91; travelling expenses, \$77.50; taxes, \$98.36;	
salaries and fees, \$960.20; printing, postage, etc., \$133.04; other expenses,	
\$78.81.....	\$2,056 12
Miscellaneous payments:	
Amount paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	5,883 50
“ reinsurance.....	376 35
“ rebate.....	198 44
“ investments (not extended), \$13,305.80.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$8,514 41</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years
Reinsurance.....	\$3,493,856 00
	123,895 00
Net risks carried at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$3,369,961 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,003	\$3,337,151 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	407	1,262,132 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,410	\$4,599,283 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	338	1,105,427 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,072</u>	<u>\$3,493,856 00</u>

Schedule “C”**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
City of Edmonton, 1945, 5½%.....	\$4,000 00	\$4,220 00
Village of Waterford, 1929-30, 5%.....	1,570 72	1,570 72
Town of Ford City, 1929-30, 5½%.....	3,068 58	3,068 58
Township of Sandwich, 1930, 5½%.....	3,063 57	4,063 57
Town of Kapuskasing, 1929-30, 6% and 5½%.....	2,129 81	2,148 19
Town of Fort Erie, 1929-30, 5½%.....	1,655 98	1,665 45
Village of Crystal Beach, 1929-30-31, 5½%.....	934 62	934 62
	<u>\$17,423 28</u>	<u>\$17,671 23</u>

THE USBORNE AND HIBBERT MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, FARQUHAR

Commenced Business 28th June, 1876

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Simon Dow; Vice-President, Frank McConnell; Secretary-Treasurer, W. A. Turnbull, Exeter.

Directors.—Simon Dow, Cromarty; Frank McConnell, Dublin; John T. Allison, Exeter; Robt. Norris, Staffa; Wm. Brock, Granton; Angus Sinclair, Mitchell.

Auditors.—John Kay, Cromarty; Andrew Christie, Cromarty.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$268,125.45

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Bonds, etc. (See Schedule “C”).....	\$36,000 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$27 25
Cash in Bank of Commerce, Exeter.....	19,831 28
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....	19,858 53
“ premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and	572 70
“ assessments levied.....	268,125 45
“ interest due and accrued.....	700 00
Total Assets.....	<u>\$325,256 68</u>

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$22,090.08.	
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$20,994 90
" instalments, prior years.....	352 30
" assessments levied prior to 1928.....	319 45
" interest.....	2,147 96
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$23,814 61</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$690.00; law costs, \$3.00; investigation of claims, \$108.00; license fee, \$75.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$69.29; travelling expenses, \$92.55; taxes, \$207.87; rent, \$38.00; salaries and fees, \$1,095.70; printing, postage, etc., \$260.39; other expenses, \$146.81.....	\$2,796 61
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	13,074 00
" rebate.....	175 55
" investments (not extended), \$10,000.00.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$16,046 16</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Four years <u>\$10,352,825 00</u>
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Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,506	\$9,843,865 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,299	5,564,945 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	3,805	\$15,408,810 00
Less expired or cancelled in 1928.....	1,308	5,055,985 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>2,497</u>	<u>\$10,352,825 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Victory Bonds, 1932, 5½%.....	\$1,000 00	.....
Huron & Erie Debentures, 1931, 5%.....	15,000 00	.....
C.N.R. Bonds, 1954, 5%.....	10,000 00	.....
Huron & Erie Mortgage Co., 1933, 4½%.....	5,000 00	.....
British Mortgage Trust Corporation, 1933, 5%.....	5,000 00	.....
	<u>\$36,000 00</u>	.....

WALPOLE FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, JARVIS

Commenced Business 27th July, 1867

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, J. B. McKenzie; Vice-President, John Mitchell; Secretary-Treasurer, George L. Miller, Jarvis.

Directors.—J. B. McKenzie, Nanticoke; John Mitchell, Jarvis; J. N. Howard, Hagersville; J. J. Parsons, Jarvis; J. W. Roulston, Hagersville; David Lindsay, Hagersville; Joseph Awde, Hagersville; Geo. E. Pond, Nanticoke; H. A. Schweyer, Selkirk.

Auditors.—Ivan W. Holmes, Jarvis; Jas. McKenzie, Jarvis.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$143,255.98

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Cash value of real estate.....	\$2,500 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$162 47
Cash in Bank of Commerce, Jarvis.....	8,474 84
Agents' balances.....	8,637 31
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....	220 00
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	203 20
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	\$143,255 98
	8,814 20
Total Assets.....	<u>134,441 78</u>
	<u>\$146,002 29</u>

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$6,554.24.	
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$9,247 80
“ instalments due in prior years.....	284 65
“ for interest.....	210 89
“ reinsurance on losses.....	2,000 00
“ other sources.....	125 00
Total Receipts.....	\$11,868 34

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$70.00; fuel and light, \$102.50; investigation of claims, \$30.00;	
licence fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$26.59; travelling expenses, \$75.00;	
taxes, \$154.00; salaries and fees, \$1,229.20; printing, postage, etc., \$170.00;	
other expenses, \$12.00.....	\$1,929 29
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	7,074 45
“ reinsurance.....	651 10
“ rebate.....	112 75
“ all other.....	17 68
Total Expenditure.....	\$9,785 27

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928	Three years
Mutual.....	\$3,382,797 00
Reinsurance.....	209,500 00
Net risks carried at 31st December, 1928.....	\$3,173,297 00

Movement of Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	794	\$3,364,727 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	401	1,817,710 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,195	\$5,182,437 00
Less expired and cancelled during 1928.....	427	1,799,640 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	768	\$3,382,797 00

(NORTH) WATERLOO FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WATERLOO

Commenced Business 1st August, 1874

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, J. M. Burnett; Vice-President, S. M. Cassel; Secretary, Jos. H. Woods, Waterloo.

Directors.—J. M. Burnett, Elora; Sam Cassel, Kitchener; J. B. Hagey, Preston; Sam C. Shantz, Kitchener; J. W. Hartleib, Kitchener; J. H. Woods, Waterloo; M. M. Shantz, Crosshill; Harley Stauffer, Waterloo; J. C. Hallman, Petersburg; L. Bowman, Conestoga; Val Otterbein, Heidelberg; H. Bowman, Ariss.

Auditors.—Peter Snyder, Kitchener; I. Hillborn, Kitchener.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$683,636.11

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C").....	\$11,000 00
Amount of mortgages.....	126,900 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$1,979 93
Cash in Montreal Bank, Waterloo.....	4,247 47
“ Bank of Toronto, Waterloo.....	3,048 58
“ Royal Bank, Waterloo.....	4,506 90
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....	13,782 88
“ premium notes in force, after deducting all payments	4,792 21
“ thereon and assessments levied.....	683,636 11
Interest due and accrued.....	4,219 12
Total Assets.....	\$844,330 32

Liabilities

Amount of losses adjusted.....	\$5,600 00
" unearned cash payments.....	4,869 60
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$10,469 60</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$23,541.07.	
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$77,705 00
" instalments of prior years.....	1,736 07
" assessments levied in years prior to 1928.....	4,809 66
" interest.....	6,003 45
" from all other sources.....	847 71
" from realization on securities (not extended), \$700.00.	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$91,101 89</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$7,608.00; investigation of claims, \$268.45; license fee, \$200.00;	
Fire Marshal tax, \$261.80; travelling expenses, \$183.30; taxes, \$825.93;	
rent, \$180.00; salaries and fees, \$5,166.40; printing, postage, etc., \$971.18;	
other expenses, \$372.06.....	\$16,037 12
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928.....	40,030 67
" reinsurance.....	2,297 13
" rebate.....	1,095 16
" investments (not extended), \$41,400.00.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$59,460 08</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$35,657,870 00
Reinsurance.....	878,225 00
Net risks carried at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$34,779,645 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	8,276	\$32,539,847 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	4,466	19,344,200 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	12,742	\$51,884,047 00
Less expired or cancelled in 1928.....	4,189	16,226,177 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>8,553</u>	<u>\$35,657,870 00</u>

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned**

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Bonds, 1933, 5½%.....	5,000 00	.....
Waterloo Trust & Savings Co., Investment Receipts, 1932, 5%.....	6,000 00	.....
	<u>\$11,000 00</u>	<u>.....</u>

WEST WAWANOSH MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, DUNGANNON

Commenced Business 13th May, 1879

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Wm. G. Watson; Vice-President, C. F. Hewitt; Secretary, T. G. Allan, Dungannon; Treasurer, Thos. Stothers, Dungannon.

Directors.—Wm. G. Watson, Auburn; H. C. Salkeld, Goderich; Wm. McQuillin, Lucknow; Alex. Nicholson, Lucknow; Wm. P. Reed, Lucknow; T. Griffin, Goderich; Chas. F. Hewitt, Kincardine; Robt. Davidson, Dungannon; Wm. J. Thompson, Auburn.

Auditors.—Jno. Wilson, Auburn; Donald McLean, Lucknow.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$520,085.82

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C").....		\$55,950 00
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$5 90	
Cash in Commerce Bank, Dungannon.....	5,506 44	
		<u>5,512 34</u>
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....		556 93
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$520,085 82	
Less residue of premium notes given for reinsurance.....	4,612 59	
		<u>515,473 23</u>
Interest due and accrued.....		17 40
All other assets.....		<u>714 04</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$578,223 94</u>

Liabilities

Amount of losses supposed.....	\$3,882 47
" all other liabilities.....	<u>279 43</u>
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$4,161 90</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$4,794.39.....	
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$28,490 18
" instalments due in prior years.....	273 90
" interest.....	<u>2,845 27</u>
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$31,609 35</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$2,557.00; investigation of claims, \$388.00; license fee, \$100.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$83.75; travelling expenses, \$180.60; taxes, \$251.27; rent, \$103.00; salaries and fees, \$1,935.00; printing, postage, etc., \$376.16; other expenses, \$129.49.....	\$6,104 27
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	19,144 30
" reinsurance.....	477 13
" rebate.....	343 85
" interest.....	<u>21 85</u>
" investments (not extended), \$4,800.00.....	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$26,091 40</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual.....	\$14,210,174 00
Reinsurance.....	<u>159,032 50</u>
Net risks actually carried by Company at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$14,051,141 50</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	4,302	\$12,660,665 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	2,557	<u>8,177,839 00</u>
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	6,859	\$20,838,504 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	2,288	<u>6,628,330 00</u>
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>4,571</u>	<u>\$14,210,174 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1934, 5½%.....	\$25,000 00	.....
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1940, 4½%.....	10,000 00	.....
Dominion of Canada Victory Bonds, 1946, 4½%.....	15,000 00	.....
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1931, 5%.....	1,000 00	.....
Canada National Railway (Guaranteed by Dominion), 1968, 4½% ..	5,000 00	.....
	<u>\$56,000 00</u>	<u>.....</u>

WESTMINSTER MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WILTON GROVE.

Commenced Business 11th December, 1857

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, M. E. Hooper; Vice-President, Adam Gartly; Secretary-Treasurer, R. S. Nichol, Wilton Grove.

Directors.—M. E. Hooper, Lambeth; Adam Gartly, Wilton Grove; Robt. A. McDougall, Glanworth; Geo. Lind, Wilton Grove; Thos. H. Hunt, Lambeth; W. H. Weatherston, Glanworth.

Auditors.—Harry Poole, Lambeth; W. N. Campbell, Wilton Grove.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$124,939.76

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C").....		\$30,479 20
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$ 96 62	
Cash in Royal Bank, Lambeth, Ont.....	560 08	
" Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, London, Ont.....	303 62	
" Montreal Bank, London, Ont., Market Branch.....	1,769 18	
" Bank of Nova Scotia, Belmont.....	221 87	
		2,951 37
Amount of premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$124,939 76	
Less residue premium notes given for reinsurance.....	4,916 81	
		120,022 95
Total Assets.....		<u>\$153,453 52</u>

Liabilities—None

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$6,574.82.	
Cash received as instalments of 1928.....	\$12,887 34
" interest.....	1,786 69
" from matured debentures (not extended), \$5,376.71.	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$14,674 03</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$450.00; investigation of claims, \$90.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$38.45; travelling expenses, \$50.00; taxes, \$108.22; rent, \$20.00; salaries and fees, \$931.00; printing, postage, etc., \$140.27; other expenses, \$14.00.....	\$1,891 94
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	8,578 96
" reinsurance.....	515 70
" rebate.....	687 59
" for investments (not extended), \$12,000.00.	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$11,674 19</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$4,962,182 00
Reinsurance on mutual system.....	195,607 00
Net risks carried by the Company at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$4,766,575 00</u>

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,295	\$4,914,694 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	494	1,775,549 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,789	\$6,690,243 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	499	1,728,061 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>1,290</u>	<u>\$4,962,182 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Lambeth Waterworks Debenture, 1948, 6%.....	\$13,479 20	
Huron & Erie Debenture, 1932-33, 5% and 4½%.....	17,000 00	
	<u>\$30,479 20</u>	

EAST WILLIAMS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, NAIRN

Commenced Business 8th August, 1875

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Russell G. Brock; Vice-President, Jno. A. Morrison; Secretary-Treasurer, Jno. A. McLeish, Kerrwood.

Directors.—R. G. Brock, Strathroy; Jno. A. Morrison, Parkhill; John McCallum, Denfield; Alex. F. Ross, Parkhill; Neil Chisholm, Parkhill; A. H. McLeish, Parkhill; Jas. McLean, Parkhill; W. H. McLeish, Kerrwood; D. A. McIntyre, Ailsa Craig.

Auditors.—Dugald Campbell, Ailsa Craig; Ambrose Topping, Arkona.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$68,375.06

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Bonds and debentures. (See Schedule "C")		\$9,500 00
Cash on hand at Head Office	\$28 67	
Cash in Bank of Commerce, Watford	700 30	
" Bank of Commerce, Arkona	875 70	
		1,604 67
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928		188 17
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied	\$68,375 06	
Less residue given for reinsurance	3,561 78	
		64,813 28
Total Assets		\$76,106 12

Liabilities

Tax on premiums	\$65 07
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$4,554.10.	
Cash received as instalments of 1928	\$6,771 77
" instalments of prior years	188 37
" interest during 1928	804 12
" reinsurance on losses	137 50
" from investments (not extended), \$5,000.00.	
Total Receipts	\$7,901 76

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$431.25; investigation of claims, \$90.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$19.77; taxes, \$59.31; rent, \$5.00; salaries and fees, \$459.00; printing, postage, etc., \$237.65; other expenses, \$17.90	\$1,369 88
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred during 1928	11,415 45
" reinsurance	316 48
" rebate	136 68
" all other expenditure	112 70
" investments (not extended), \$2,500.00.	
Total Expenditure	\$13,351 19

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	Three years
Mutual	\$2,709,867 00
Reinsurance, mutual system	155,305 00
Net risks	\$2,554,562 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927	868	\$2,501,310 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928	356	1,008,707 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928	1,224	\$3,510,017 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928	309	800,150 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928	915	\$2,709,867 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada War Loan, 1934, 5½%	\$7,000 00	
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1933, 4¾%	2,500 00	
	\$9,500 00	

YARMOUTH MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ST. THOMAS

Commenced Business 17th October, 1881

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Neil Curtis; Vice-President, Geo. Russell; Secretary-Treasurer, A. E. Bucke, St. Thomas.

Directors.—N. Curtis, St. Thomas; Geo. Russell, St. Thomas; Geo. Westlake, St. Thomas; C. E. Locke, St. Thomas; S. W. Zavitz, St. Thomas; Ralph Marlatt, Union.

Auditors.—A. J. Cloin, Yarmouth Centre; A. Mills, St. Thomas.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$92,696.03

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Actual cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$78 79	
Cash in Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, St. Thomas.....	680 62	
Montreal Bank, Aylmer.....	103 50	
		\$862 91
Amount of unpaid instalments.....		173 10
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	\$92,696 03	
Less residue of premium notes given by the Company for reinsurance.....	8,755 13	
		\$3,940 90
Total Assets.....		\$84,976 91

Liabilities

Amount of losses supposed.....	\$1,100 00
" borrowed money.....	1,000 00
Unearned cash payments.....	1,832 47
Total Liabilities.....	\$3,932 47

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$196.37.	
Cash held by agents for fees (not extended), \$273.00.	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments for 1928.....	\$11,414 58
" from instalments of prior years.....	103 35
" as interest.....	33 54
" as borrowed money.....	1,000 00
" for reinsurance on losses.....	907 25
Total Receipts.....	\$13,458 72

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$141.00; investigation of claims, \$46.00; license fee, \$50.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$33.26; travelling expenses, \$13.35; taxes, \$99.79; rent, \$6.00; salaries and fees, \$762.00; printing, postage, etc., \$109.74; other expenses, \$28.50.....	\$1,289 64
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	10,350 78
" reinsurance.....	1,066 61
" rebate.....	85 15
Total Expenditure.....	\$12,792 18

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years \$4,012,050 00
Less reinsurance.....	334,525 00
Net amount of risks 31st December, 1927.....	\$3,677,525 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	1,088	\$3,868,775 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	419	1,291,750 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	1,507	\$5,160,525 00
Less expired and cancelled during 1928.....	329	1,148,475 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	1,178	\$4,012,050 00

II. FARMERS' MUTUALS—WEATHER

HURON WEATHER INSURANCE MUTUAL COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, ZURICH, ONT.

Commenced Business 31st May, 1906

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Geo. F. Yungblut; Vice-President, Benson Williams; Secretary-Treasurer, Chas. Monteith, Woodham.

Directors.—Geo. F. Yungblut, Auburn; Benson Williams, Exeter; Andrew Christie, Cromarty; Geo. Pennhale, Exeter; Henry Raw, Zurich; Roland Geiger, Zurich; Geo. McKee, Seaforth; D. Fotheringham, Brucefield; Jas. Scott, Cromarty.

Auditors.—Henry Strang, Hensall; John Campbell, Exeter.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$167,008.75

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$217 92	
Cash in Bank of Montreal, Hensall.....	3,951 66	
		\$4,169 58
Amount of unpaid instalments, 1928.....		213 60
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and		
assessments levied.....		167,008 75
Total Assets.....		<u>\$171,391 93</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$8,321 34</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$1,207.82.	
Cash received for instalments and cash payments, 1927.....	\$9,578 75
" instalments due in prior years.....	31 20
" agents' balances.....	150 00
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$9,759 95</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$987.55; law costs, \$4.00; investigation of claims, \$353.40; interest, \$28.15; license fee, \$50.00; travelling expenses, \$152.50; taxes, \$77.56; rent, \$21.02; salaries and fees, \$799.80; printing, postage, etc., \$219.02; other expenses, \$34.90.....	\$2,727 90
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	3,992 19
" rebate.....	78 10
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$6,798 19</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years <u>\$4,640,450 00</u>
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Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force 31st December, 1927.....	2,456	\$4,223,000 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,031	1,879,900 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	3,487	\$6,102,900 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	856	1,462,450 00
Net risks in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>2,631</u>	<u>\$4,640,450 00</u>

ONTARIO FARMERS' WEATHER INSURANCE MUTUAL COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, GRAND VALLEY, ONT.

Commenced Business 18th August, 1904

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Wm. Park; Vice-President, C. E. Archibald; Secretary and Manager, W. A. Wansbrough, Grand Valley.

Directors.—Wm. Park, Belwood; C. E. Archibald, Grand Valley; W. J. Jelly, Waldemar; Wm. Scaife, Grand Valley; Jno. Sime, Grand Valley; N. J. Stanley, Denfield; J. C. Ross, Port Dover; Michael Baker, Rodney; F. H. Neil, London; James A. Campbell, Thedford; A. G. Ferguson, Chatsworth.

Auditors.—H. Richardson, M. Graham.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$187,846.30

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Cash value of real estate.....	\$2,500 00
Bonds and debentures.....	18,000 00
Cash in Royal Bank, Grand Valley.....	\$7,784 67
" various banks and loan company.....	1,606 82
" agents' hands.....	9,391 49
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....	328 40
" premium notes, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	1,199 25
Interest accrued.....	187,846 30
	292 02
Total Assets.....	<u>\$219,557 46</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$5,379 03</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$20,419.95.....	
Cash received as instalments and cash payments of 1928.....	\$13,141 05
" instalments due in prior years.....	477 10
" interest.....	850 84
" agents' balances of 1927 received in 1928.....	787 03
" all other.....	139 02
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$15,395 04</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$1,845.86; fuel and light, \$36.45; investigation of claims, \$948.25; license fee, \$75.00; travelling expenses, \$425.55; taxes, \$207.45; salaries and fees, \$2,997.00; printing, postage, etc., \$540.22; other expenses, \$72.34....	\$7,148 12
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	\$9,038 39
" rebates.....	236 99
" investments (not extended), \$10,000.00.....	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$16,423 50</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years <u>\$7,271,268 00</u>
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Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	4,624	\$7,182,618 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,566	2,399,675 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	6,190	\$9,582,293 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,558	2,311,025 00
Net risks in force at 31st December, 1928.....	<u>4,632</u>	<u>\$7,271,268 00</u>

Schedule "C"

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada, 1932, 5 1/4 %.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5 1/2 %.....	3,000 00	3,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1933, 4 1/2 %.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
	<u>\$18,000 00</u>	<u>\$18,000 00</u>

WESTERN FARMERS' WEATHER INSURANCE MUTUAL COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WOODSTOCK, ONT.

Commenced Business 22nd January, 1906

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, J. R. Murray; Vice-President, G. J. MacKay; Secretary-Treasurer, E. L. Sutherland, Woodstock.

Directors.—Jno. R. Murray, Embro; G. J. MacKay, Woodstock; C. W. Carroll, Norwich; S. R. Wallace, Burgessville; Geo. McIntosh, Embro; D. Bonis, St. Mary's; Jas. Connolly, Goderich; J. C. Henderson, Kintore; Jas. Donaldson, Atwood; W. B. Murray, Woodstock; W. R. Davidson, Britton; H. Hemsworth, Atwood; Geo. J. Meldrum, Guelph; E. Kuntz, Formosa; Jno. McLevin, Woodstock.

Auditors.—T. M. Cayley, Norwich; A. E. Roth, Woodstock.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$352,342.64

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Bonds, debentures and other securities. (See Schedule "C").....	\$110,000 00
Cash in Royal Bank, Woodstock.....	\$47,811 45
" Bank of Montreal, Woodstock.....	2,567 29
	<u>50,378 74</u>
Amount of unpaid instalments of 1928.....	2,467 40
" all premium notes, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	352,342 64
Total Assets.....	<u>\$515,188 78</u>

Liabilities

Unearned cash payments.....	<u>\$17,644 30</u>
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Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$40,579.88.....	
Cash received for agents' fees.....	\$252 00
" as instalments and cash payments due in 1928.....	28,203 59
" as instalments due in prior years.....	1,915 60
" as interest.....	6,304 05
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$36,675 24</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$2,492.50; Division Court costs, \$8.00; fuel and light, \$21.30; investigation of claims, \$1,942.70; license fee, \$150.00; taxes, \$393.58; rent, \$100.00; salaries and fees, \$4,054.70; printing, postage, etc., \$675.10; other expenses, \$201.67.....	\$10,039 55
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses which occurred in 1928.....	16,432 74
" reinsurance.....	3 09
" rebates.....	146 00
" all other expenditure.....	255 00
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$26,876 38</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

Mutual.....	Three years <u>\$22,206,275 00</u>
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Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	9,741	\$22,365,735 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	2,478	5,259,850 00
Gross number and amount in force during 1928.....	12,219	27,625,585 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	2,647	5,419,310 00
Net risks in force 31st December, 1928.....	<u>9,572</u>	<u>\$22,206,275 00</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Trusts and Guarantee, 5%.....	\$40,000 00	.....
Huron & Erie, 5%.....	20,000 00	.....
Canada Permanent, 5%.....	25,000 00	.....
Canada Permanent, 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ %.....	25,000 00	.....
	<u>\$110,000 00</u>	<u>.....</u>

III. ASSOCIATED NEW ENGLAND FACTORY MUTUALS

AMERICAN MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—June 1, 1877. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, John R. Freeman; Vice-Presidents, Benjamin G. Buttolph, Edwin D. Perigree, Hovey T. Freeman, Arthur A. Longley, Clarke Freeman; Secretary, Theodore P. Bogert; Treasurer, John R. Freeman.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King St. W., Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$783,721 40	
stocks.....	<u>1,574,848 37</u>	
		\$2,358,569 77
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		186,194 96
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		67,983 23
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		<u>1,031 69</u>
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$2,613,779 65</u>

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....	\$9,907 50
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	<u>\$37,017 23</u>
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	\$846,924 73
Total Assets.....	<u>\$3,460,704 38</u>

Deduct assets not admitted:

Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	<u>\$1,031 69</u>
Total Admitted Assets.....	<u>\$3,459,672 69</u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$19,497 23
Unearned premium deposits.....	1,116,748 24
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	839 35
Taxes due or accrued.....	<u>5,475 58</u>
Total Liabilities.....	\$1,142,560 40
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	<u>2,317,112 29</u>
Total.....	<u>\$3,459,672 69</u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$1,285,212 79
Less return premium deposits.....	<u>177,328 74</u>
Net premium deposits.....	\$1,107,884 05
Interest on bonds, etc.....	138,453 03
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds and stocks.....	<u>22,708 24</u>
Total Income.....	\$1,269,045 32
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....	<u>2,405,381 65</u>
Total.....	<u>\$3,674,426 97</u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	<u>\$72,898 68</u>
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$72,898 68
Expenses of administration.....	23,076 25
Rents.....	4,056 56
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,892 01
Inspections and surveys.....	54,287 78
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	<u>10,224 28</u>
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	1,138 87

Disbursements—Continued

Legal expenses.....	\$149 09
Gross decrease, by adjustment in book value of bonds, etc.....	11 48
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....	1,623 01
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	2,428 50
Total Disbursements.....	\$171,786 51
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	888,860 81
Total.....	\$1,060,647 32
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	2,613,779 65
Total.....	\$3,674,426 95

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$309,196,653 00	\$2,037,549 79
Written or renewed during the year.....	194,661,187 00	1,285,212 79
Total.....	\$503,857,840 00	\$3,322,762 58
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	169,201,116 00	1,151,962 75
Net amount in force 31st Dec., 1928.....	\$334,656,724 00	\$2,170,799 83

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$19,720,757.73.

Net losses paid since organization, \$2,262,249.93.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$14,954,103.16.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits—1 year, 95%; 2 years, 91%; 3 years, 87%; 4 years, 83%; 5 years, 79%.

Average percentage of cash premiums deposits returned to date, one year policies, 81.36%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By policy.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$350,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$350,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$6,721,722 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,121,329 00
Net risks written.....	\$5,600,393 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$45,064 49
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	30,540 21
Net premium deposit received.....	\$14,524 28
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$1,778 18
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	\$1,778 18
Losses insured.....	\$2,091 50
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	\$2,091 50

ARKWRIGHT MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, BOSTON, MASS.

Organized under the laws of the State of Massachusetts

Commenced business.—Oct. 1, 1860. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, C. V. French; Vice-Presidents, D. W. Bartlett, O. S. Young, E. A. Barrier; Secretary, F. W. Jones; Treasurer, O. S. Young.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King St. West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending December 31st, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds.....	\$6,461,984 75	
stocks.....	124,200 00	
		\$6,586,184 75
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		554,826 20
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		222,620 32
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		474 50
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$7,364,105 77
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....		\$102,660 74
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		183,525 25
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$286,185 99
Total Assets.....		\$7,650,291 76
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$ 474 50
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$7,649,817 26
Liabilities		
Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$48,916 52
Unearned premium deposits.....		2,734,179 47
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		7,500 00
Taxes due or accrued.....		8,470 76
Total Liabilities.....		\$2,799,066 75
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		4,850,750 51
Total.....		\$7,649,817 26
Income		
Gross premium deposits.....	\$3,985,630 93	
Less return premium deposits.....	410,658 95	
Net premium deposits.....		\$3,574,971 98
Interest on bonds, etc.....		359,427 42
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		26,372 00
Gross increase by adjustment in book value of bonds.....		1,521 66
Total Income.....		\$3,962,293 06
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		7,085,384 55
Total.....		\$11,047,677 61
Disbursements		
Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$175,631 99	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$175,631 99
Loss adjustment expenses.....		4,394 20
Expenses of administration.....		147,335 70
Agents' compensation (including brokerage).....		46 85
Rents.....		10,548 59
Furniture and fixtures.....		2,616 18
Inspections and surveys.....		92,407 49
Maps, including corrections.....		9,772 37
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		3,942 61
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		8,779 83
Legal expenses.....		489 96
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....		1,521 66
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		10,809 50
Miscellaneous.....		32 00
Total Disbursements.....		\$468,328 93
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		3,215,242 91
Total.....		\$3,683,571 84
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		7,364,105 77
Total.....		\$11,047,677 61
Risks and Premium Deposits		
	All risks (Fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$824,281,764 00	\$5,227,655 57
Written or renewed during the year.....	634,558,460 00	3,985,630 93
Total.....	\$1,458,840,224 00	\$9,213,286 50
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	597,750,582 00	3,880,222 07
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	\$861,089,642 00	\$5,333,064 43

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement, proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$78,114,599.22.

Gross net losses paid since organization, \$6,415,721.98.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$63,911,867.98.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 95%; 2 years, 90%; 3 years, 85%; 4 years, 80%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 89.36%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit.

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$850,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$850,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$14,036,046 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,282,919 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$12,753,127 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$97,102 12
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	73,783 78
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$23,318 34</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$9,508 05
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$9,508 05</u>
Losses incurred.....	\$9,630 30
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$9,630 30</u>

BLACKSTONE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island.

Commenced business.—1868. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Wm. B. McBee; Vice-President, Chas. H. Smith; Secretary, Howard I. Lee; Treasurer, Wm. B. McBee.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds.....	\$2,034,420 03	
stocks.....	1,726,906 35	
		<u>\$3,761,326 38</u>
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....	253,453 84	
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	139,793 60	
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	3,488 27	
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$4,158,062 09</u>
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....	\$30,831 70	
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	1,110,817 62	
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$1,141,649 32</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$5,299,711 41</u>
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	\$3,488 27	
Total Admitted Assets.....		<u>\$5,296,223 14</u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$32,641 59
Unearned premium deposits.....	1,816,063 07
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	1,010 59
Taxes due or accrued.....	15,302 32
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$1,865,017 57</u>
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	3,431,205 57
Total.....	<u>\$5,296,223 14</u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$2,222,665 66
Less return premium deposits.....	<u>281,474 00</u>
Net premium deposits.....	\$1,941,191 66
Interest on bonds, etc.....	214,498 86
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	16,065 05
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....	11,201 44
Total Income.....	<u>\$2,182,957 01</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....	3,880,425 37
Total.....	<u>\$6,063,382 38</u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$124,256 08
Less amount received for salvage.....	<u>669 82</u>
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$123,586 26
Expenses of administration.....	59,037 87
Agents' compensation (including brokerage).....	49 80
Rents.....	7,616 67
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,320 41
Inspections and surveys.....	92,553 68
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	17,816 46
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	1,943 81
Legal expense.....	268 02
Gross decrease, by adjustment, in book value of stocks and bonds.....	7,915 00
Gross loss on sale or maturity of stocks and bonds.....	1,686 50
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	6,070 28
Total Disbursements.....	<u>\$319,864 76</u>
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	1,585,455 53
Total.....	<u>\$1,905,320 29</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	3,880,425 37
Total.....	<u>\$5,785,745 66</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$502,864,517 00	\$3,303,207 06
Written or renewed during the year.....	<u>342,481,434 00</u>	<u>2,222,665 66</u>
Total.....	\$845,345,951 00	\$5,525,872 72
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	<u>304,254,001 00</u>	<u>2,049,918 82</u>
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$541,091,950 00</u>	<u>\$3,475,953 90</u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement, proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$38,063,402.06.

Gross net losses paid since organization, \$3,592,110.15.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$29,576,660.10.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 94%; 2 years, 88%; 3 years, 82%; 4 years, 77%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 77.70%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By by-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$150,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$150,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$10,579,841 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,418,229 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$9,161,612 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$72,945 42
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	53,572 56
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$19,372 86</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$4,465 11
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$4,465 11</u>
Losses incurred.....	\$4,832 11
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$4,832 11</u>

BOSTON MANUFACTURERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, BOSTON, MASS.

Organized under the laws of the State of Massachusetts

Commenced Business.—October 15th, 1850. Initial license in Ontario.—September 12th, 1927

OFFICERS

President, Joseph P. Gray; Vice-Presidents, L. H. Kunhardt, H. L. Carter, J. W. Lord;
 Secretary, H. Dwight Hall; Treasurer, E. F. Robinson.
Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.
Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds.....	\$8,075,357 30	
stocks.....	142,000 00	
	<u>\$8,217,357 30</u>	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....	296,020 41	
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	141,366 85	
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	686 68	
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$8,655,431 24</u>	
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....	\$132,662 19	
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	740,147 70	
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$872,809 89</u>	
Total Assets.....	<u>\$9,528,241 13</u>	
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	\$686 68	
Total Admitted Assets.....	<u>\$9,527,554 45</u>	
Liabilities		
Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$54,261 93	
Unearned premium deposits.....	3,588,981 69	
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	3,661 33	
Taxes due or accrued.....	8,607 61	
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$3,655,512 56</u>	
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	5,872,041 89	
Total.....	<u>\$9,527,554 45</u>	
Income		
Gross premium deposits.....	\$5,347,488 39	
Less return premium deposits.....	526,091 53	
Net premium deposits.....	<u>\$4,821,396 86</u>	
Interest on bonds, etc.....	448,398 60	
Other sources.....	3,661 33	
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	49,616 55	
Total Income.....	<u>\$5,319,412 01</u>	
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....	8,404,577 56	
Total.....	<u>\$13,723,989 57</u>	

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$201,960 21	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$201,960 21
Loss adjustment expenses.....		5,971 63
Expenses of administration.....		159,393 26
Agents' compensation (including brokerage).....		46 85
Miscellaneous.....		1,642 81
Rents.....		14,470 38
Furniture and fixtures.....		2,646 35
Inspections and surveys.....		109,674 73
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		9,357 31
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		5,208 33
Legal expenses.....		49,616 55
Gross decrease, by adjustment, in book value of bonds, etc.....		13,280 45
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....		17,627 14
Maps, including corrections.....		
Subscriptions, printing and stationery.....		
Total Disbursements.....		\$590,896 00
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		4,477,662 33
Total.....		\$5,068,558 33
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		\$8,655,431 24
Total.....		\$13,723,989 57

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$1,120,743,165 00	\$7,014,667 85
Written or renewed during the year.....	866,356,337 00	5,347,488 39
Total.....	\$1,987,099,502 00	\$12,362,156 24
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	825,085,075 00	5,274,392 55
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	\$1,162,014,427 00	\$7,087,763 89

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$104,927,745.40.

Net losses paid since organization, \$9,146,298.35.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$86,168,168.42.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 96%; 2 years, 92%; 3 years, 88%; 4 years, 84%.

Average percentage of cash premiums deposits returned to date, \$89.09%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit.

ANSWER. Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company.

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$800,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$800,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$20,049,195 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,259,333 00
Net risks written.....	\$18,789,862 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$138,333 22
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	9,881 52
Net premium deposit written.....	\$128,451 70
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$11,982 28
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	
Net losses paid.....	\$11,982 28
Losses incurred.....	\$12,596 02
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	
Net losses incurred.....	\$12,596 02

COTTON AND WOOLEN MANUFACTURERS MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW ENGLAND

HEAD OFFICE, BOSTON, MASS.

Organized under the laws of the State of Massachusetts

Commenced business.—October 20th, 1875. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Eugene H. Clapp; Vice-Presidents, Costello C. Converse, Wm. B. Brophy; Secretary, Edward H. Williams; Treasurer, Wm. B. Brophy.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$1,694,215 88	
stocks.....	28,400 00	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		\$1,722,615 88
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		107,579 67
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		54,027 29
		1,805 26
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$1,886,028 10

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....		\$24,400 61
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		72,574 12
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$96,974 73
Total Assets.....		\$1,983,002 83
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$1,805 26
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$1,981,197 57

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$13,562 00
Unearned premium deposits.....		736,609 37
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		2,070 74
Taxes due or accrued.....		3,363 91
Total Liabilities.....		\$755,606 02
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		1,225,591 55
Total.....		\$1,981,197 57

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$1,032,087 57	
Less return premium deposits.....	112,681 56	
Net premium deposits.....		\$919,406 01
Interest on bonds, etc.....		85,947 70
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		2,637 19
Return premium on forgery, bond cancelled.....		382 50
Total Income.....		\$1,008,373 40
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		1,771,089 47
Total.....		\$2,779,462 87

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$45,475 65	
Less amount received for salvage.....	766 98	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$44,708 67
Expenses of administration.....		28,530 22
Agents' compensation (including brokerage).....		106 85
Rents.....		3,599 40
Furniture and fixtures.....		684 72
Inspections and surveys, etc.....		26,110 75
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		4,626 04
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		808 26
Legal expenses.....		106 68
Gross decrease, by adjustment, in book value of bonds, etc.....		225 00
Gross loss on sale of stocks.....		
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		3,009 26
Miscellaneous.....		276 25
Total Disbursements.....		\$112,792 10

Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	\$780,642 67
Total.....	\$893,434 77
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	1,886,028 10
Total.....	\$2,779,462 87

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$194,696,161 00	\$1,361,344 35
Written or renewed during the year.....	148,872,096 00	1,032,087 57
Total.....	\$343,568,257 00	\$2,393,431 92
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	135,854,920 00	970,036 10
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	\$207,713,337 00	\$1,423,395 82

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement, proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments—less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$21,916,061.66.

Net losses paid since organization, \$2,416,610.71.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$16,833,219.59.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 94%; 2 years, 88%; 3 years, 83%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 83.26%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$80,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$80,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$3,912,087 00
Less risks cancelled.....	350,914 00
Net risks written.....	\$3,561,173 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$27,880 38
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	20,119 53
Net premium deposit written.....	\$7,760 85
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$211 61
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	\$211 61
Losses incurred.....	\$218 83
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	\$218 83

ENTERPRISE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—July 14th, 1874. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, John R. Freeman; Vice-Presidents, Benj. G. Buttolph, Edwin D. Perigree, Hovey T. Freeman, Arthur A. Longley, Clarke Freeman; Secretary, Theodore P. Bogert; Treasurer, John R. Freeman.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$770,025 62	
stocks.....	<u>1,554,761 74</u>	
		\$2,324,787 36
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		189,606 36
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		67,983 24
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		<u>1,031 69</u>
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$2,583,408 65</u>

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....		\$9,796 45
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		<u>829,702 64</u>
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$839,499 09
Total Assets.....		<u>\$3,422,907 74</u>

Deduct assets not admitted:

Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$1,031 69
Total Admitted Assets.....		<u>\$3,421,876 05</u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$19,497 23
Unearned premium deposits.....		1,116,748 24
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		839 35
Taxes due or accrued.....		<u>5,475 58</u>
Total Liabilities.....		\$1,142,560 40
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		<u>2,279,315 65</u>
Total.....		<u>\$3,421,876 05</u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$1,285,212 79	
Less return premium deposits.....	<u>177,328 73</u>	
Net premium deposits.....		\$1,107,884 06
Interest on bonds, etc.....		137,143 33
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		18,669 28
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....		<u>4,048 54</u>
Total Income.....		\$1,267,745 21
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		<u>2,376,262 70</u>
Total.....		<u>\$3,644,007 91</u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$72,898 69	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$72,898 69
Expenses of administration.....		23,076 31
Rents.....		4,056 50
Furniture and fixtures.....		1,892 01
Inspections and surveys.....		54,287 78
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		<u>10,177 69</u>
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		1,138 87
Legal expenses.....		149 09
Gross decrease, by adjustment, in book value of bonds, etc.....		10 00
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....		1,623 01
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		<u>2,428 50</u>
Total Disbursements.....		\$171,738 45
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		<u>888,860 81</u>
Total.....		\$1,060,599 26
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		<u>2,583,408 65</u>
Total.....		<u>\$3,644,007 91</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium—Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$309,196,653 00	\$2,037,549 79
Written or renewed during the year.....	<u>194,661,187 00</u>	<u>1,285,212 79</u>
Total.....	\$503,857 840,00	\$3,322,762 58
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	<u>169,201,116 00</u>	<u>1,151,962 75</u>
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$334,656,724 00</u>	<u>\$2,170,799 83</u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement, proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$19,809,667.77.

Net losses paid since organization, \$2,280,409.01.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$15,033,094.16.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 95%; 2 years, 91%; 3 years, 87%; 4 years, 83%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 81.08%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—Fixed by Policy.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$350,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$350,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$6,721,722 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,121,329 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$5,600,393 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$45,064 49
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expiration.....	30,540 22
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$14,524 27</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$1,778 18
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$1,778 18</u>
Losses incurred.....	\$2,091 50
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$2,091 50</u>

FALL RIVER MANUFACTURERS MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, FALL RIVER, MASS.

Organized under the laws of the State of Massachusetts

Commenced business.—May 1st, 1870. Initial license in Ontario.—October 21st, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Thos. E. Brayton; Secretary, H. Nelson G. Terry; Treasurer, James W. Brigham.
Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds.....	\$2,148,508 89	
stocks.....	89,145 00	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		\$2,237,653 89
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		135,911 15
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		83,228 72
		152 38
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$2,456,946 14</u>
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....		\$31,834 59
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		135,992 36
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$167,826 95</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$2,624,773 09</u>
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		152 38
Total Admitted Assets.....		<u>\$2,624,620 71</u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$16,503 62
Unearned premium deposits.....	1,041,857 06
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	283 66
Taxes due or accrued.....	2,695 78
Total Liabilities.....	\$1,061,340 12
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	1,563,280 59
Total.....	\$2,624,620 71

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$1,617,013 39
Less return premium deposits.....	187,278 18
Net premium deposits.....	\$1,429,735 21
Interest on bonds, etc.....	115,505 82
Other sources.....	.....
Borrowed money.....	.....
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	6,222 88
Total Income.....	\$1,551,463 91
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....	2,362,285 27
Total.....	\$3,913,749 18

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$68,897 94
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$68,879 94
Borrowed money and interest.....	.....
Loss adjustment expenses.....	1,348.48
Expenses of administration.....	26,693 91
Agents' compensation (including brokerage).....	49 60
Rents.....	2,377 81
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,002 41
Inspections and surveys.....	35,487 96
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	3,581 42
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	719 38
Legal expenses.....	155 46
Gross decrease, by adjustment in book value of bonds, etc.....	7,813 35
Maps, including corrections.....	3,448 29
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	1,388 23
Miscellaneous.....	80 10
Total Disbursements.....	\$153,044 34
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	1,303,758 70
Total.....	\$1,456,803 04
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	2,456,946 14
Total.....	\$3,913,749 18

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire)	Gross Premium deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$313,586,114 15	\$2,015,685 81
Written or renewed during the year.....	255,685,085 63	1,617,013 39
Total.....	\$569,271,199 78	\$3,632,699 20
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	240,346,274 73	1,569,287 73
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	\$328,924,925 05	\$2,063,411 47

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$30,694,414.92.

Net losses paid since organization, \$2,668,818.54.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$25,686,552.44.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 96%; 2 years, 92%; 3 years, 88%; 4 years, 84%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 89.30%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$400,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$400,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1927

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$6,058,621 43
Less risks cancelled.....	705,206 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$5,353,315 43</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$43,311 94
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	33,987 76
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$9,324 18</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$3,833 02
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$3,833 02</u>
Losses incurred.....	\$4,186 12
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$4,186 12</u>

FIREMEN'S MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—Sept., 1854. Initial license in Ontario.—Aug. 27, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Fred'k. T. Moses; Vice-Presidents, Charles G. Easton, Carl A. Moses, Max A. Matthes; Secretary, Chas. G. Easton; Treasurer, Fred'k. T. Moses.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Mortgage loans on real estate.....		\$402,500 00
Book value of bonds.....	\$3,365,716 82	
stocks.....	1,520,926 40	
		4,886,643 22
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		564,341 47
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		204,870 27
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		578 03
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$6,058,932 99</u>
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....		\$52,816 25
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		424,529 78
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$477,346 03</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$6,536,279 02</u>
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$578 03
Total Admitted Assets.....		<u>\$6,535,700 99</u>
Liabilities		
Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$45,496 31
Unearned premium deposits.....		2,679,918 22
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		1,846 78
Taxes due or accrued.....		19,540 00
Mortgage interest paid in advance.....		200 00
Total Liabilities.....		<u>\$2,747,001 31</u>
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		3,788,699 68
Total.....		<u>\$6,535,700 99</u>
Income		
Gross premium deposits.....	\$3,300,739 65	
Less return premium deposits.....	390,149 33	
Net premium deposits.....		\$2,910,590 32
Interest on bonds, etc.....		302,894 51
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		17,906 00
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....		16,787 20
Total Income.....		<u>\$3,248,178 03</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		5,743,585 37
Total.....		<u>\$8,991,763 40</u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$180,886 01	
Less amount received for salvage.....	2,178 21	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$178,707 80
Loss adjustment expenses.....		146,353 68
Expenses of administration.....		87 40
Agents' compensation (including brokerage).....		12,055 58
Rents.....		1,511 94
Furniture and fixtures.....		96,409 54
Inspections and surveys.....		18,892 49
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		3,477 85
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		977 36
Legal expenses.....		2,448 00
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....		24,405 15
Gross decrease by adjustment in book value of bonds, etc.....		6,224 37
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		79 75
Miscellaneous.....		
Total Disbursements.....		\$491,630 91
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		2,441,199 50
Total.....		\$2,932,830 41
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		6,058,932 99
Total.....		\$8,991,763 40

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$741,115,401 00	\$4,918,897 99
Written or renewed during the year.....	500,291,235 00	3,300,739 65
Total.....	\$1,241,406,636 00	\$8,219,637 64
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	458,424,880 00	3,124,617 56
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	\$782,981,756 00	\$5,095,020 08

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$59,600,863.64.

Net losses paid since organization, \$5,722,247.34.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$47,112,555.06.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits.—1 year, 94%; 2 years, 88%; 3 years, 82%; 4 years, 77%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 89.39%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—Fixed by by-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$465,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$465,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$15,375,035 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,606,224 00
Net risks written.....	\$13,769,811 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$105,287 61
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	69,205 13
Net premium deposit received.....	\$36,082 48
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$4,804 99
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	
Net losses paid.....	\$4,804 99
Losses incurred.....	\$5,318 81
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	
Net losses incurred.....	\$5,318 81

HOPE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—April, 1875. *Initial license in Ontario.*—August 27th, 1927.President, Chas. C. Stover; Vice-President, Ernest Kerr; Secretary, Royal G. Luther;
Treasurer, Chas. C. Stover.*Chief Representative in Canada.*—W. A. Young.*Chief Representative in Ontario.*—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$1,449,046 31	
stocks.....	142,413 03	
		\$1,591,459 34
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		129,900 84
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		48,725 88
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		2,046 87
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$1,772,132 93

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....		\$17,730 65
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		59 66
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$17,790 31
Total Assets.....		\$1,789,923 24
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$2,046 87
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$1,787,876 37

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$10,151 04
Unearned premium deposits.....		765,297 10
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		743 98
Taxes due or accrued.....		5,560 53
Total Liabilities.....		\$781,752 65
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		1,006,123 72
Total.....		\$1,787,876 37

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$923,531 94	
Less return premium deposits.....	104,583 46	
Net premium deposits.....		\$818,948 48
Interest on bonds, etc.....		72,165 29
Interest on overdue premium deposits.....		227 24
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds, etc.....		19,289 69
Total Income.....		\$910,630 70
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		1,684,313 53
Total.....		\$2,594,944 23

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$55,447 38	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$55,447 38
Expenses of administration.....		30,300 36
Rents.....		4,703 63
Furniture and fixtures.....		891 50
Inspections and surveys, including adjustments.....		34,446 84
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		6,575 15
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		958 91
Legal expenses.....		141 11
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....		865 62
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		3,163 64
Miscellaneous.....		5,815 27
Total Disbursements.....		\$143,309 41
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		679,501 89
Total.....		\$822,811 30
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		1,772,132 93
Total.....		\$2,594,944 23

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$202,084,744 00	\$1,395,455 45
Written or renewed during the year.....	134,361,510 00	923,531 94
Total.....	\$336,446,254 00	\$2,318,987 39
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	122,608,948 00	869,232 98
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$213,837,306 00</u>	<u>\$1,449,744 41</u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$19,832,133.31.

Net losses paid since organization, \$2,072,162.70.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$15,402,655.66.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 93%; 2 years, 90.52%; 3 years, 83.83%; 4 years, 84.95%; 5 years, 78.32%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 86.92%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By policy contract.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$125,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$125,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$4,049,886 00
Less risks cancelled.....	541,425 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$3,508,461 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$28,435 71
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expiration.....	3,634 05
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$24,801 66</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	<u>\$415 54</u>
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$415 54</u>
Losses incurred.....	<u>\$387 69</u>
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$387 69</u>

KEYSTONE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Organized under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania

Commenced business.—January 1st, 1884. Initial license in Ontario.—October 21st, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Fred'k. A. Downes; Vice-Presidents, Simon Miller, Herbert P. Onyx, John C. Rieg; Secretary, Geo. C. Hopson; Treasurer, Fred'k. A. Downes.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Book value of bonds.....	\$734,535 84
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....	73,522 91
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	26,734 29
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$834,793 04</u>

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest, due and accrued.....	\$11,392 22
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	8,644 16
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	\$20,036 38
Total Assets.....	\$854,829 42
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$854,829 42

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$4,936 99
Unearned premium deposits.....	434,264 68
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	300 00
Taxes due or accrued.....	2,500 00
Total Liabilities.....	\$442,001 67
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	412,827 75
Total.....	\$854,829 42

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$657,154 59
Less return premium deposits.....	78,397 58
Net premium deposits.....	\$578,757 01
Interest on bonds, etc.....	38,546 71
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	1,316 80
Total Income.....	\$618,620 52
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	801,592 65
Total.....	\$1,420,213 17

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$34,019 46
Less amount received for salvage.....	1,684 80
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$32,334 66
Expenses of administration.....	41,054 97
Rents.....	7,984 51
Furniture and fixtures.....	129 93
Inspections and surveys.....	14,492 86
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	2,950 49
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	665 06
Legal expenses.....	343 21
Gross loss on sale or maturity of bonds, etc.....	875 00
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	1,540 78
Miscellaneous.....	570 00
Total Disbursements.....	\$102,941 47
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	482,478 66
Total.....	\$585,420 13
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	834,793 04
Total.....	\$1,420,213 17

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$110,988,210 00	\$807,918 19
Written or renewed during the year.....	89,621,906 00	657,154 59
Total.....	\$200,610,116 00	\$1,465,072 78
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	83,043,486 00	617,717 46
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	\$117,566,630 00	\$847,355 32

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$12,342,958.61.

Net losses paid since organization, \$1,358,667.64.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$9,511,330.83.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 93%; 2 years, 86%; 3 years, 80%; 4 years, 72%; 5 years, 65%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 77.07%.

Miscellaneous—Continued

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—Fixed by by-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$50,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$50,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$2,122,235 00
Less risks cancelled.....	168,190 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$1,954,045 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$15,584 29
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	10,216 74
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$5,367 55</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$109 89
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$104 62</u>

MANTON MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Organized under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania

Commenced business.—March 1st, 1894. Initial license in Ontario.—October 21st, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Fred'k. A. Downs; Vice-Presidents, Joseph Bancroft, Herbert P. Onyx, John C. Reig; Secretary, Geo. C. Hopson; Treasurer, Fred'k. A. Downs.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**Assets**

Book value of bonds.....	\$658,784 45
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....	61,800 54
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	23,951 77
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$744,536 76</u>

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....	\$9,519 77
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	1,825 55
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$11,345 32</u>
Total Assets.....	<u>\$755,882 08</u>

Deduct assets not admitted:

Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	.....
Total Admitted Assets.....	<u>\$755,882 08</u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$4,319 10
Unearned premium deposits.....	381,921 79
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	250 00
Taxes due or accrued.....	2,300 00
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$388,790 89</u>
Surplus of Assets over Liabilities.....	367,091 19
Total.....	<u>\$755,882 08</u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$602,769 84	
Less return premium deposits.....	68,267 50	
Net premium deposits.....		\$534,502 34
Interest on bonds, etc.....		34,091 08
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		159 50
Total Income.....		\$568,752 92
Total Ledger Assets December 31st, 1927.....		717,232 10
Total.....		<u>\$1,285,985 02</u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$30,736 07	
Less amount received for salvage.....	1,684 80	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$29,051 27
Expenses of administration.....		36,856 07
Auditors' fees.....		400 00
Rents.....		7,101 79
Furniture and fixtures.....		115 49
Inspections and surveys.....		12,734 60
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		2,727 59
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		591 14
Legal expenses.....		284 50
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		1,378 52
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....		587 50
Miscellaneous.....		50 00
Total Disbursements.....		\$91,878 47
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		449,569 79
Total.....		\$541,448 26
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		744,536 76
Total.....		<u>\$1,285,985 02</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$97,520,112 00	\$717,072 23
Written or renewed during the year.....	81,869,150 00	602,769 84
Total.....	\$179,389,262 00	\$1,319,842 07
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	76,338,610 00	570,189 83
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$103,050,652 00</u>	<u>\$749,652 24</u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$10,129,478.68.

Net losses paid since organization, \$835,917.07.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$8,079,998.06.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 93%; 2 years, 86%; 3 years, 80%; 4 years, 72%; 5 years, 65%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 81.11%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$50,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$50,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$1,804,485 00
Less risks cancelled.....	130,240 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$1,674,245 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$13,477 41
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	8,591 60
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$4,885 81</u>

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928—Continued

Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$370 41
Net losses paid.....	\$70 41
Losses incurred.....	\$67 60
Net losses incurred.....	\$67 60

MANUFACTURERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—1835. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, John R. Freeman; Vice-Presidents, Benjamin G. Buttolph, Edwin D. Perigree, Hovey T. Freeman, Arthur A. Longley, Clarke Freeman; Secretary, Theodore P. Bogert; Treasurer, John R. Freeman.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$1,528,405 99	
stocks.....	2,428,353 69	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		\$3,956,759 68
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		353,364 07
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		113,305 40
		1,719 48
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$4,425,148 63

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....		\$19,775 30
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		1,368,778 32
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$1,388,553 62
Total Assets.....		\$5,813,702 25
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$1,719 48
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$5,811,982 77

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$32,495 40
Unearned premium deposits.....	1,861,247 06
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	1,398 91
Taxes due or accrued.....	9,125 97
Total Liabilities.....	\$1,904,267 34
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	3,907,715 43
Total.....	\$5,811,982 77

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$2,142,021 32
Less return premium deposits.....	295,547 89
Net premium deposits.....	\$1,846,473 43
Interest on bonds, etc.....	239,804 97
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	25,293 80
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....	8,934 34
Total Income.....	\$2,120,506 54
Total Ledger Assets, Ddceember 31st, 1927.....	4,069,297 43
Total.....	\$6,189,803 97

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$121,497 81	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$121,497 81
Expenses of administration.....		38,425 88
Rents.....		6,760 83
Furniture and fixtures.....		3,153 35
Inspections and surveys.....		90,479 76
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		15,546 11
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		1,896 85
Legal expenses.....		248 47
Gross decrease, by adjustment, in book value of bonds, etc.....		870 10
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....		304 84
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		4,036 65
Total Disbursements.....		\$283,220 65
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		1,481,434 69
Total.....		\$1,764,655 34
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		4,425,148 63
Total.....		\$6,189,803 97

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$515,327,754 00	\$3,395,916 30
Written or renewed during the year.....	324,435,311 00	2,142,021 32
Total.....	\$839,763,065 00	\$5,537,937 62
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	282,001,859 00	1,919,937 91
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	\$557,761,206 00	\$3,617,999 71

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$33,476,453 22.

Net losses paid since organization, \$3,626,381 23.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$26,010,556.41.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 95%; 2 years, 91%; 3 years, 87%; 4 years, 83%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 93.12% (one year policies).

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—Fixed by policy.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$600,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$600,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$11,202,870 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,868,881 00
Net risks written.....	\$9,333,989 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$75,107 47
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	50,900 38
Net premium deposit received.....	\$24,206 09
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$2,963 64
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	
Net losses paid.....	\$2,963 64
Losses incurred.....	\$3,485 86
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	
Net losses incurred.....	\$3,485 86

MECHANICS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—1871. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, John R. Freeman; Vice-Presidents, Benjamin G. Buttolph, Edwin D. Perigree, Hovey T. Freeman, Arthur A. Longley, Clarke Freeman; Secretary, Theodore P. Bogert; Treasurer, John R. Freeman.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds.....	\$902,185 09	
stocks.....	1,661,470 46	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		\$2,563,655 55
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		186,324 44
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		67,983 24
		1,031 69
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$2,818,994 92
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....		\$11,952 64
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		915,701 45
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$927,654 09
Total Assets.....		\$3,746,649 01
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$1,031 69
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$3,745,617 32
Liabilities		
Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$19,497 23
Unearned premium deposits.....		1,116,748 23
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		839 35
Taxes due or accrued.....		5,475 58
Total Liabilities.....		\$1,142,560 49
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		2,603,056 93
Total.....		\$3,745,617 32
Income		
Gross premium deposits.....	\$1,285,212 79	
Less return premium deposits.....	177,328 72	
Net premium deposits.....		\$1,107,884 07
Interest on bonds, etc.....		153,037 98
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		21,199 66
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....		3,227 74
Total Income.....		\$1,285,349 45
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		2,593,569 04
Total.....		\$3,878,918 49
Disbursements		
Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$72,898 69	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$72,898 69
Expenses of administration.....		23,076 24
Rents.....		4,056 48
Furniture and fixtures.....		1,892 01
Inspections and surveys.....		54,287 85
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		10,818 97
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		1,138 55
Legal expenses.....		149 10
Gross decrease, by adjustment, in book value of bonds, etc.....		14 00
Gross loss on sale of bonds, etc.....		302 33
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		2,428 52
Total Disbursements.....		\$171,037 74
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		888,860 83
Total.....		\$1,059,923 57
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		2,818,994 92
Total.....		\$3,878,918 49

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$309,196,653 00	\$2,037,549 78
Written or renewed during the year.....	194,661,186 00	1,285,212 79
Total.....	\$503,857,839 00	\$3,322,762 57
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	169,201,115 00	1,151,962 75
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	\$334,656,724 00	\$2,170,799 82

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$20,852,540.84.

Net losses paid since organization, \$2,020,324.93.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$16,440,596.72.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 95%; 2 years, 91%; 3 years, 87%; 4 years, 83%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date (one year policies), 86.28%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—Fixed by policy.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$350,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$350,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$6,721,722 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,121,329 00
Net risks written.....	\$5,600,393 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$45,064 49
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expiration.....	30,540 23
Net premium deposit received.....	\$14,524 26
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$1,778 17
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	\$1,778 17
Losses incurred.....	\$2,091 49
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	\$2,091 49

MERCANTILE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—1884. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Fred'k T. Moses; Vice-Presidents, Carl A. Moses, Max H. Matthes; Secretary, Walter K. Pullen; Treasurer, Fred'k T. Moses.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

	Assets	
Mortgage loans on real estate.....		\$58,500 00
Book value of bonds.....	\$454,347 83	
stocks.....	483,100 62	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		937,448 45
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		102,675 79
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		43,130 60
		121 69
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$1,141,876 53

Assets—Continued**Non-Ledger Assets**

Interest due and accrued.....	\$8,037 68
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	77,918 55
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$85,956 23</u>
Total Assets.....	<u>\$1,227,832 76</u>

Deduct assets not admitted:

Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	\$121 69
Total Admitted Assets.....	<u>\$1,227,711 07</u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$9,366 09
Unearned premium deposits.....	559,601 27
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	217 27
Taxes, due or accrued.....	7,245 00
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$576,429 63</u>
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	651,281 44
Total.....	<u>\$1,227,711 07</u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$694,800 91
Less return premium deposits.....	79,978 50
Net premium deposits.....	\$614,822 41
Interest on bonds, etc.....	56,888 76
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	10,164 18
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....	2,447 19
Total Income.....	<u>\$684,322 54</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....	<u>1,012,623 74</u>
Total.....	<u>\$1,696,946 28</u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$37,072 18
Less amount received for salvage.....	458 57
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$36,613 61
Expenses of administration.....	30,442 27
Agents' compensation (including brokerage).....	46 60
Investment expenses.....	31 95
Rents.....	1,473 23
Furniture and fixtures.....	177 86
Inspections and surveys.....	17,901 12
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	6,656 22
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	418 49
Legal expenses.....	73 43
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....	195 00
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	794 25
Total Disbursements.....	<u>\$94,724 03</u>
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	460,245 72
Total.....	<u>\$554,969 75</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>1,141,876 53</u>
Total.....	<u>\$1,696,946 28</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$142,248,744 00	\$950,523 81
Written or renewed during the year.....	105,324,471 00	694,800 91
Total.....	<u>\$247,573,215 00</u>	<u>\$1,645,324 72</u>
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	86,553,205 00	596,685 31
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$161,020,010 00</u>	<u>\$1,048,639 41</u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred or on before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$10,819,305.00.

Net losses paid since organization, \$1,221,113.20.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$7,859,221.57.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 94%; 2 years, 86.66%; 3 years, 77.75%; 4 years, 67%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date—not available.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—Fixed by by-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$98,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$98,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$3,236,849 50
Less risks cancelled.....	276,931 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$2,959,918 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$22,165 81
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	12,678 15
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$9,487 66</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	<u>\$862 66</u>
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$862 66</u>
Losses incurred.....	<u>\$971 99</u>
Net losses incurred.....	<u>971 99</u>

MERCHANTS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—1874. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Wm. B. McBee; Vice-President, Charles H. Smith; Secretary, Howard I. Lee; Treasurer, Wm. B. McBee.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds.....	\$1,135,667 90	
stocks.....	980,371 62	
		<u>\$2,116,039 52</u>
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....	136,531 73	
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	80,830 24	
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	1,982 70	
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$2,335,384 19</u>
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....	\$16,586 45	
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	574,701 48	
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$591,287 93</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$2,926,672 12</u>
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	\$1,982 70	
Total Admitted Assets.....		<u>\$2,924,689 42</u>
Liabilities		
Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$18,988 15	
Unearned premium deposits.....	1,036,404 25	
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	568 45	
Taxes due or accrued.....	9,020 42	
Total Liabilities.....	\$1,064,981 27	
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	1,859,708 15	
Total.....		<u>\$2,924,689 42</u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$1,244,611 87	
Less return premium deposits.....	155,834 50	
Net premium deposits.....		\$1,088,777 37
Interest on bonds, etc.....		118,740 58
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	\$8,731 45	
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....	4,481 23	
		<u>13,212 68</u>
Total Income.....		\$1,220,730 63
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		2,171,456 92
Total.....		<u>\$3,392,187 55</u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$69,947 59	
Less amount received for salvage.....	424 96	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$69,522 63
Expenses of administration.....		33,482 66
Agents' compensation (including brokerage).....		49 80
Rents.....		4,284 66
Furniture and fixtures.....		745 54
Inspections and surveys.....		52,280 01
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		10,731 77
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		1,094 67
Legal expenses.....		152 50
Gross loss on sale or maturity of bonds.....	\$15 75	
Gross loss on sale or maturity of stocks.....	829 00	
		<u>844 75</u>
Gross decrease by adjustment in book value of bonds.....	\$2,125 00	
Gross decrease by adjustment in book value of stocks.....	2,985 25	
		<u>5,110 25</u>
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		3,494 68
Total Disbursements.....		\$181,793 92
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		875,009 44
Total.....		<u>\$1,056,803 36</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		2,335,384 19
Total.....		<u>\$3,392,187 55</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$284,578,514 00	\$1,867,866 27
Written or renewed during the year.....	191,958,139 00	1,244,611 87
Total.....	<u>\$476,536,653 00</u>	<u>\$3,112,478 14</u>
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	168,284,835 00	1,134,391 34
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$308,251,818 00</u>	<u>\$1,978,086 80</u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$19,979,777.65.

Net losses paid since organization, \$1,813,471.97.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$15,533,817.36.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 94%; 2 years, 88%; 3 years, 82%; 4 years, 77%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 77.47%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By charter.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$85,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$85,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$6,130,581 00
Less risks cancelled.....	782,066 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$5,348,515 00</u>

Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$42,234 43
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	29,659 32
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$12,575 11</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$2,361 44
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$2,361 44</u>
Losses incurred.....	\$2,586 77
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	<u><u>\$2,586 77</u></u>

MILL OWNERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILL.

Organized under the laws of the State of Illinois

Commenced business.—September 9th, 1895. Initial license in Ontario.—October 10th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, H. N. Wade; Vice-Presidents, E. A. Russell, J. L. Wilds; Secretary, H. J. Jann; Treasurer, H. N. Wade.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$800,215 49	
stocks.....	43,712 88	
		\$843,928 37
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		75,701 89
Unpaid premium deposits, written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		45,343 80
Unpaid premium deposits, written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		770 24
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$965,744 30</u>
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....		\$12,134 85
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		19,602 13
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$31,736 98</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$997,481 28</u>
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$770 24
Total Admitted Assets.....		<u><u>\$996,711 04</u></u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$2,840 00
Unearned premium deposits.....	474,191 26
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	4,686 57
Taxes due or accrued.....	3,000 00
Contingent reserve fund.....	33,007 57
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$517,725 40</u>
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	478,985 64
Total.....	<u><u>\$996,711 04</u></u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$605,579 77	
Less return premium deposits.....	64,583 92	
Net premium deposits.....		\$540,995 85
Interest on bonds, etc.....		46,076 29
Other sources.....		460 09
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		4,683 65
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....		262 50
Total Income.....		<u>\$592,478 38</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		841,835 11
Total.....		<u><u>\$1,434,313 49</u></u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$27,460 25	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$27,460 25
Expenses of administration.....		36,117 74
Rents.....		4,562 57
Furniture and fixtures.....		12,462 51
Inspections and surveys.....		3,742 77
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		1,021 11
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		55 46
Legal expenses.....		587 50
Gross decrease, by adjustment, in book value of bonds, etc.....		
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....		2,379 83
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		1,804 36
Miscellaneous.....		
Total Disbursements.....		\$90,194 10
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		378,375 09
Total.....		\$468,569 19
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		965,744 30
Total.....		\$1,434,313 49

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$111,966,085 00	\$771,339 16
Written or renewed during the year.....	87,923,633 00	605,579 77
Total.....	\$199,889,718 00	\$1,376,918 93
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	70,664,469 00	500,413 92
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	\$129,225,249 00	\$876,505 01

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$6,500,106.23.

Net losses paid since organization, \$516,863.29.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$4,600,186.25.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 92%; 2 years, 84%; 3 years, 79%; 4 years, 70%; 5 years, 60%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 81.80%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$70,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$70,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$2,520,942 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,023,610 00
Net risks written.....	\$1,497,332 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$16,703 90
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	7,558 28
Net premium deposit received.....	\$9,145 62
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$146 74
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	
Net losses paid.....	\$146 74
Losses incurred.....	\$116 74
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	
Net losses incurred.....	\$146 74

NARRAGANSETT MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—January 1st, 1895. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Fred'k T. Moses; Vice-Presidents, Carl A. Moses, Max A. Matthes; Secretary, Walter K. Pullen; Treasurer, Fred'k T. Moses.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Mortgage loans on real estate.....		\$15,500 00
Book value of bonds.....	\$248,222 72	
stocks.....	255,414 70	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		503,637 42
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		41,919 43
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		21,565 33
		60 84
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$582,683 02

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....		\$3 846 93
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		47,051 58
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$50,898 51
Total Assets.....		\$633,581 53

Deduct assets not admitted:

Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$60 84
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$633,520 69

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$4,684 45
Unearned premium deposits.....		280,482 55
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		108 64
Taxes due or accrued.....		2,761 00
Total Liabilities.....		\$288,036 64
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		345,484 05
Total.....		\$633,520 69

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$347,459 82	
Less return premium deposits.....	40,058 79	
Net premium deposits.....		\$307,401 03
Interest on bonds, etc.....		29,230 23
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		5,197 84
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....		1,050 15
Total Income.....		\$342,879 25
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		523,741 65
Total.....		\$866,620 90

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$18,631 90	
Less amount received for salvage.....	229 28	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$18,402 62
Expenses of administration.....		15,547 41
Agents' compensation (including brokerage).....		48 30
Rents.....		764 09
Furniture and fixtures.....		88 93
Inspections and surveys.....		9,121 04
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		3,754 46
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		204 93
Legal expenses.....		37 32
Gross loss on sale of bonds and stocks.....		
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		395 01
Miscellaneous.....		11 60
Total Disbursements.....		\$48,375 71

Disbursements—Continued

Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	\$235,562 17
Total.....	\$283,937 88
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	582,683 02
Total.....	\$866,610 90

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$72,470,677 00	\$486,103 62
Written or renewed during the year.....	52,662,235 00	347,459 82
Total.....	\$125,132,912 00	\$833,563 44
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	44,254,970 00	305,294 38
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	\$80,877,942 00	\$528,269 06

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$4,815,405.24.

Net losses paid since organization, \$453,615.35.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$3,520,407.11.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 94%; 2 years, 86.66%; 3 years, 77.77%; 4 years, 67%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date)—not obtainable.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By by-law.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$49,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$49,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$1,618,425 00
Less risks cancelled.....	138,466 00
Net risks written.....	\$1,479,959 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$11,082 91
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	6,345 09
Net premium deposit received.....	\$4,737 82
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$431 48
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	\$431 48
Losses incurred.....	\$486 15
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	\$486 15

NATIONAL MUTUAL ASSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Organized under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania

Commenced business.—January 1st, 1902. Initial license in Ontario.—October 21st, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Fred'k A. Downes; Vice-Presidents, Alfred Crawford, Herbert P. Onyx, John C. Reig; Secretary, Geo. C. Hopson; Treasurer, Fred'k A. Downes.

Chief Representative in Canada,—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario,—W. A. Young, 1177 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$220,474 22	
stocks.....	2,250 00	\$222,724 22
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		26,290 51
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		10,341 92
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$259,356 65</u>

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....		\$3,147 75
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		1,190 78
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$4,338 53</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$263,695 18</u>

Deduct assets not admitted:

Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		.....
Total Admitted Assets.....		<u>\$263,695 18</u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$1,504 45
Unearned premium deposits.....		135,423 10
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		150 00
Taxes due or accrued.....		1,350 00
Total Liabilities.....		<u>\$138,427 55</u>
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		125,267 63
Total.....		<u>\$263,695 18</u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$231,736 08	
Less return premium deposits.....	24,798 18	
Net premium deposits.....		\$206,937 90
Interest on bonds, etc.....		11,968 80
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		236 75
Total Income.....		<u>\$219,143 45</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		253,897 08
Total.....		<u>\$473,040 53</u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$13,525 73	
Less amount received for salvage.....	936 00	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$12,589 73
Expenses of administration.....		16,140 41
Auditors' fees.....		150 00
Rents.....		3,144 83
Furniture and fixtures.....		43 30
Inspections and surveys.....		5,906 07
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		1,728 37
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		230 85
Legal expenses.....		150 57
Advertising, printing and subscriptions.....		738 38
Miscellaneous.....		20 00
Total Disbursements.....		<u>\$40,842 51</u>
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		172,841 37
Total.....		<u>\$213,683 88</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		259,356 65
Total.....		<u>\$473,040 53</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$34,204,465 00	\$250,757 10
Written or renewed during the year.....	31,267,386 00	231,736 08
Total.....	<u>\$65,471,851 00</u>	<u>\$482,493 18</u>
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	28,885,155 00	216,794 04
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$36,586,696 00</u>	<u>\$265,699 14</u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$3,385,940.24.

Net losses paid since organization, \$261,917.48.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$2,677,952.94.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 92%; 2 years, 84%; 3 years, 75%; 4 years, 67%; 5 years, 61%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 85.35%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By by-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$20,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$20,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$516,090 00
Less risks cancelled.....	47,810 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$468,280 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$4,128 27
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	3,323 71
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$804 56</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$7 36
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$7 36</u>
Losses incurred.....	\$5 96
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$5 96</u>

PAPER MILL MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, BOSTON, MASS.

Organized under the laws of the State of Massachusetts

Commenced business.—1887. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, D. W. Lane; Vice-President, Waldo E. Pratt; Secretary, G. H. Gibson; Treasurer D. W. Lane.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds.....	\$654,473 45	
stocks.....	17,700 00	
		\$672,473 45
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		80,049 94
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		28,201 32
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		106 06
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$780,830 77</u>
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....		\$9,798 11
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		25,976 55
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$35,774 66</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$816,605 43</u>
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$106 06
Total Admitted Assets.....		<u>\$816,499 37</u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$5,632 17
Unearned premium deposits.....	323,192 66
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	500 00
Taxes due or accrued.....	710 00
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$330,034 83</u>
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	<u>486,464 54</u>
Total.....	<u><u>\$816,499 37</u></u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$510,723 90
Less return premium deposits.....	<u>48,061 08</u>
Net premium deposits.....	\$462,662 82
Interest on bonds, etc.....	36,604 05
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	<u>387 50</u>
Total Income.....	<u>\$499,654 37</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....	<u>766,188 62</u>
Total.....	<u><u>\$1,265,842 99</u></u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	<u>\$21,045 22</u>
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$21,045 22
Expenses of administration.....	22,485 00
Rents.....	1,942 78
Furniture and fixtures.....	236 00
Inspections and surveys.....	12,753 70
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	2,077 63
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	384 20
Legal expenses.....	55 72
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	673 76
Miscellaneous.....	18 82
Gross decrease by adjustment in book value of bonds.....	<u>212 50</u>
Total Disbursements.....	<u>\$61,885 33</u>
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	<u>423,126 89</u>
Total.....	<u>\$485,012 22</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>780 830 77</u>
Total.....	<u><u>\$1,265,842 99</u></u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$96,121,309 00	\$624,751 17
Written or renewed during the year.....	<u>80,373,735 00</u>	<u>510,723 90</u>
Total.....	\$176,495,044 00	\$1,135,475 07
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	<u>77,345,218 00</u>	<u>509,279 14</u>
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u><u>\$99,149,826 00</u></u>	<u><u>\$626,195 93</u></u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$8,516,560.80.

Net losses paid since organization, \$553,975.68.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$6,992,363.88.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 94%; 2 years, 88%; 3 years, 82%; 4 years, 77%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 87.88%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By by-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$100,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$100,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$1,693,685 00
Less risks cancelled.....	103,901 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$1,589,784 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$12,835 24
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	10,972 03
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$1,863 21</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$2,100 02
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$2,100 02</u>
Losses incurred.....	\$2,102 60
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$2,102 60</u>

PHILADELPHIA MANUFACTURERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Organized under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania

Commenced business.—November 1st, 1880. *Initial license in Ontario.*—September 8th, 1927.**OFFICERS**

President, E. I. Atlee; Vice-President, R. H. Morris; Secretary, R. L. Hudson; Treasurer, E. I. Atlee.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.*Chief Representative in Ontario.*—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.**Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928**

Assets		
Book value of bonds.....	\$1,315,789 63	
stocks.....	214,126 59	
	<u>\$1,529,916 22</u>	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....	142,119 60	
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	65,348 42	
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	934 07	
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$1,738,318 31</u>	
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....	\$18,343 45	
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	255,706 78	
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$274,050 23</u>	
Total Assets.....	<u>\$2,012,368 54</u>	
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	\$934 07	
Total Admitted Assets.....	<u>\$2,011,434 47</u>	
Liabilities		
Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$15,828 87	
Unearned premium deposits.....	833,700 99	
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	76 16	
Taxes due or accrued.....	3,175 54	
Estimated adjustment expense.....	100 00	
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$852,881 56</u>	
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	1,158,552 91	
Total.....	<u>\$2,011,434 47</u>	
Income		
Gross premium deposits.....	\$1,074,113 50	
Less return premium deposits.....	129,237 97	
Net premium deposits.....	<u>\$944,875 53</u>	
Interest on bonds, etc.....	85,973 57	
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	\$8,197 50	
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....	3,663 75	
	<u>11,861 25</u>	
Total Income.....	<u>\$1,042,710 35</u>	
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....	1,636,125 53	
Total.....	<u>\$2,678,835 88</u>	

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$54,690 88
Less amount received for salvage.....	133 07
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$54,557 91
Agents' allowances.....	51 85
Expenses of administration.....	55,033 94
Rents.....	7,578 00
Furniture and fixtures.....	538 57
Inspections and surveys.....	48,836 74
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	4,114 92
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	1,173 96
Legal expenses.....	118 40
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	3,179 45
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....	10 13
Gross decrease by adjustment in book value of bonds and stocks.....	10,000 00
Total Disbursements.....	\$185,193 87
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholder.....	755,323 70
Total.....	\$940,517 57
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	\$1,738,318 31
Total.....	\$2,678,835 88

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks *(Fire)	Gross premium deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$220,189,659 00	\$1,529,341 50
Written or renewed during the year.....	154,091,162 00	1,074,113 50
Total.....	\$374,280,821 00	\$2,603,455 00
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	137,377,976 00	983,539 99
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	\$236,902,845 00	\$1,619,915 01

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$18,569,905.66.

Net losses paid since organization, \$1,527,334.23.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$14,229,812.55.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 93%; 2 years, 87%; 3 years, 80%; 4 years, 72%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 77.26%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$175,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$175,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$3,974,790 00
Less risks cancelled.....	684,325 00
Net risks written.....	\$3,290,465 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$28,180 83
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	4,554 61
Net premium deposit received.....	\$23,626 22
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$355 87
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	\$355 87
Losses incurred.....	\$430 76
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	\$430 76

*Tornado and sprinkler leakage included without additional premium deposit.

PROTECTION MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILL.

Organized under the laws of the State of Illinois

Commenced business.—September 1st, 1887. Initial license in Ontario.—October 10th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, H. N. Wade; Vice-Presidents, Clayton Mark, J. L. Wilds; Secretary, H. J. Jann; Treasurer, H. N. Wade.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Mortgage loans on real estate.....		\$18,000 00
Book value of bonds.....	\$1,242,288 52	
stocks.....	46,250 00	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		1,288,538 52
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		119,307 42
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		67,396 54
Other ledger assets.....		1,155 36
		4,186 57
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$1,499,184 41

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....		\$19,519 62
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		47,530 23
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$67,049 85
Total Assets.....		\$1,566,234 26

Deduct assets not admitted:

Bills receivable, past due, taken for premiums.....		\$1,155 36
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$1,565,078 90

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$4,260 00
Unearned premium deposits.....		720,085 97
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		700 00
Taxes due or accrued (estimated).....		4,000 00
Reserve for contingent fund.....		47,207 66
Total Liabilities.....		\$776,253 63
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		788,825 27
Total.....		\$1,565,078 90

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$908,407 63	
Less return premium deposits.....	98,689 08	
Net premium deposits.....		\$809,718 55
Interest on mortgages, bonds, etc.....		73,424 58
Commissions.....		49 31
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	\$6,304 90	
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....	262 50	
		6,567 40
Total Income.....		\$889,759 84
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		1,356,730 46
Total.....		\$2,246,490 30

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$42,548 81	
Less amount received for salvage.....		
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$42,548 81
Expenses of administration.....		53,981 13
Rents.....		6,843 89
Inspections and surveys.....		19,870 23
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		4,617 31
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		1,528 60
Legal expenses.....		32 84
Gross decrease, by adjustment in book value of bonds and stocks.....		337 50
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		3,623 16

Other disbursements.....	\$2,434 81
Borrowed money repaid.....	4,000 00
Total Disbursements.....	\$139,818 28
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	607,487 61
Total.....	\$747,305 89
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	1,499,184 41
Total.....	\$2,246,490 30

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire)	Gross premium deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$179,970,582 00	\$1,238,848 00
Written or renewed during the year.....	131,885,822 00	908,407 63
Total.....	\$311,856,404 00	\$2,147,255 63
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	113,273,049 00	800,237 79
In force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$198,583,355 00	\$1,347,017 84
Deduct amount reinsured.....		
Net amount in force 31st December, 1928.....	\$198,583,355 00	\$1,347,017 84

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$11,372,650.16.

Gross net losses paid since organization, \$1,037,600.82.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$8,092,902.20.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 92%; 2 years, 84%; 3 years, 79%; 4 years, 70%.

Average percentage of cash premiums deposits returned to date, 80.72%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—Fixed by by-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five times.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$150,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$150,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$3,781,413 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,853,778 00
Net risks written.....	\$1,927,635 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$25,055 86
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	13,208 24
Net premium deposit received.....	\$11,847 62
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$222 81
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	
Net losses paid.....	\$222 81
Losses incurred.....	\$222 81
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	
Net losses incurred.....	\$222 81

RHODE ISLAND MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—1848. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, John R. Freeman; Vice-Presidents, Benjamin G. Buttolph, Edwin D. Perigree, Hovey T. Freeman, Arthur A. Longley, Clarke Freeman; Secretary, Theodore P. Bogert; Treasurer, John R. Freeman.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$1,546,067 32	
stocks.....	<u>2,607,618 36</u>	\$4,153,685 68
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		320,140 51
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		113,305 39
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		<u>1,719 49</u>

Total Ledger Assets..... \$4,688,851 07

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....	\$19,773 45
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	<u>\$1,590,063 32</u>

Total Non-Ledger Assets..... \$1,609,836 77

Total Assets..... \$6,198,687 84

Deduct assets not admitted:

Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	\$1,719 49
---	------------

Total Admitted Assets..... \$6,196,968 35

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$32,495 40
Unearned premium deposits.....	1,861,247 06
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	1,398 91
Taxes due or accrued.....	<u>9,125 97</u>

Total Liabilities..... \$1,904,267 34

Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities..... 4,292,701 01

Total..... \$6,196,968 35

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$2,142,021 32
Less return premium deposits.....	<u>295,547 89</u>
Net premium deposits.....	\$1,846,473 43
Interest on bonds, etc.....	250,068 41
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	\$31,656 27
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....	<u>8,491 88</u>
	<u>40,148 15</u>

Total Income..... \$2,136,689 99

Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927..... 4,218,253 12

Total..... \$6,354,943 11

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$121,497 81
Less amount received for salvage.....	<u>.....</u>
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$121,497 81
Expenses of administration.....	38,425 88
Rents.....	6,760 83
Furniture and fixtures.....	3,153 35
Inspections and surveys.....	90,479 76
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	17,181 71
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	1,912 25
Legal expenses.....	248 47
Gross decrease, by adjustment in book value of bonds, etc.....	667 91
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....	292 73
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	<u>4,036 65</u>

Total Disbursements..... \$284,657 35

Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders..... 1,481,434 69

Total..... \$1,766,092 04

Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928..... 4,588,851 07

Total..... \$6,354,943 11

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$515,327,754 00	\$3,395,916 30
Written or renewed during the year.....	<u>324,435,311 00</u>	<u>2,142,021 32</u>
Total.....	\$839,763,065 00	\$5,537,937 62
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	<u>282,001,859 00</u>	<u>1,919,937 91</u>
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$557,761,206 00</u>	<u>\$3,617,999 71</u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$39,848,227.52.

Net losses paid since organization, \$4,104,112.47.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$31,823,459.31.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits.—1 year, 95%; 2 years, 91%; 3 years, 87%; 4 years, 83%; 5 years, 79%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date (one-year policies), 85.59%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By policy.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit.

ANSWER.—Five times.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$600,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$600,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$11,202,870 00
Less risks cancelled.....	1,868,881 00
Net risks written.....	\$9,333,989 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$75,107 47
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	50,900 37
Net premium deposit received.....	\$24,207 10
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$2,963 64
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	\$2,963 64
Losses incurred.....	\$3,485 86
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	\$3,485 86

RUBBER MANUFACTURERS' MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, BOSTON, MASS.

Organized under the laws of the State of Massachusetts

Commenced business.—January 15th, 1885. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Arthur H. Lowe; Vice-President, Wm. B. Brophy; Secretary, Edward H. Williams; Treasurer, Wm. B. Brophy.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds.....	\$1,649,367 52	
Book value of stocks.....	28,400 00	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		\$1,677,767 52
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		99,275 39
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		52,841 10
		1,653 21
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$1,831,537 22
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....		\$23,950 00
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		67,352 48
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$91,302 48
Total Assets.....		\$1,922,839 70
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$1,653 21
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$1,921,186 49

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$13,266 00
Unearned premium deposits.....	694,715 10
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	1,911 12
Taxes due or accrued.....	3,293 34
Total Liabilities.....	\$713,285 56
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	1,207,900 93
Total.....	\$1,921,186 49

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$975,562 56
Less return premium deposits.....	105,074 25
Net premium deposits.....	\$870,488 31
Interest on bonds, etc.....	83,059 72
Overdue accounts.....	131 85
Return premium on forgery bond cancelled.....	382 50
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	2,711 52
Total Income.....	\$956,773 90
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....	1,711,960 23
Total.....	\$2,668,734 13

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$41,188 51
Less amount received for salvage.....	579 78
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$40,608 73
Expenses of administration.....	26,525 30
Agents' compensation (including brokerage).....	106 85
Rents.....	3,336 03
Furniture and fixtures.....	634 65
Inspections and surveys.....	24,358 30
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	4,535 67
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	744 93
Legal expenses.....	101 27
Gross decrease, by adjustment, in book value of bonds, etc.....	225 00
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	2,737 83
Miscellaneous: Premium on forgery bond written.....	276 25
Total Disbursements.....	\$104,190 81
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	733,006 10
Total.....	\$837,196 91
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	1,831,537 22
Total.....	\$2,668,734 13

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$181,660,018 00	\$1,274,717 40
Written or renewed during the year.....	140,350,629 00	975,562 56
Total.....	\$322,010,647 00	\$2,250,309 96
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	127,119,608 00	910,259 64
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	\$194,891,039 00	\$1,340,050 32

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$19,212,508.77.

Net losses paid since organization, \$1,867,439.65.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$14,764,004.02.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 94%; 2 years, 88%; 3 years, 83%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 84.45%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the Company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$80,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$80,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$3,787,527 00
Less risks cancelled.....	336,559 00
Net risks written.....	\$3,447,968 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$27,115 98
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	19,271 71
Net premium deposit written.....	\$7,844 27
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$207 77
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	\$207 77
Losses incurred.....	\$214 98
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	\$214 98

STANDARD MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Organized under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania.

Commenced business—January 1st, 1893. Initial license in Ontario.—September 14th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, E. I. Atlee; Vice-Presidents, E. H. Morris, Frank Eisenhower; Secretary, F. G. Leser; Treasurer, E. I. Atlee.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of bonds.....	\$288,999 74	
Book value of stocks.....	42,197 50	
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		\$331,197 24
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		39,382 63
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		9,046 58
		205 22
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$379,831 67
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due and accrued.....		\$4,312 84
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$4,312 84
Total Assets.....		\$384,144 51
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>		
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928..	\$205 22	
Book value of bonds and stocks over market value.....	5,277 24	
		\$5,482 46
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$378,662 05
Liabilities		
Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$2,097 00	
Unearned premium deposits.....	184,997 08	
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	207 59	
Taxes due or accrued.....	1,203 46	
Total Liabilities.....	\$188,505 13	
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	190,156 92	
Total.....		\$378,662 05
Income		
Gross premium deposits.....	\$260,093 20	
Less return premium deposits.....	31,442 15	
Net premium deposits.....		\$228,651 05
Interest on bonds, etc.....		17,504 05
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		4,762 50
Total Income.....		\$250,917 60
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		373,420 26
Total.....		\$624,337 86

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$10,709 74
Less amount received for salvage.....	402 86
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$10,306 88
Loss adjustment expenses.....	2 68
Agents' allowances.....	71 37
Expenses of administration.....	14,248 56
Rents.....	1,854 20
Furniture and fixtures.....	526 73
Inspections and surveys.....	13,153 55
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	1,677 34
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	390 96
Legal expenses.....	34 82
Gross decrease by adjustment in book value of bonds, etc.....	2,000 00
Gross loss on sale or maturity of Ledger Assets.....	1,542 75
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	1,513 47
Total Disbursements.....	\$47,323 31
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	197,182 88
Total.....	\$244,506 19
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	379,831 67
Total.....	\$624,347 86

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks	Gross premium deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$48,138,188 00	\$353,089 59
Written or renewed during the year.....	34,954,186 00	260,093 20
Total.....	\$83,092,374 00	\$613,182 79
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	33,735,338 00	253,758 53
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	\$49,457,036 00	\$359,424 26

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$5,644,100.16.

Net losses paid since organization, \$458,847.59.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$4,487,614.79.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 92%; 2 years, 84%; 3 years, 75%; 4 years, 68%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 77.26%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By-laws.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$100,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$100,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$660,690 00
Less risks cancelled.....	84,180 00
Net risks written.....	\$576,510 00
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$5,153 44
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	4,154 60
Net premium deposit received.....	\$998 84
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$21 88
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	\$21 88
Losses incurred.....	\$30 16
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	\$30 16

STATE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island.

Commenced business.—February 26th, 1855. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, John R. Freeman; Vice-Presidents, Benjamin G. Buttolph, Edwin D. Perigree, Clarke Freeman, Hovey T. Freeman, Arthur A. Longley; Secretary, Theodore P. Bogert; Treasurer, John R. Freeman.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$1,959,207 97	
Book value of stocks.....	3,103,609 81	\$5,062,817 78
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		374,022 02
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		135,966 48
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		2,063 38
Total Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$5,574,869 66</u>

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....		\$24,052 08
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		1,808,406 22
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		<u>\$1,832,458 30</u>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$7,407,327 96</u>

Deduct assets not admitted:

Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$2,063 38
Total Admitted Assets.....		<u>\$7,405,264 58</u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$38,994 46
Unearned premium deposits.....		2,233,496 50
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		1,678 70
Taxes due or accrued.....		10,951 16
Total Liabilities.....		<u>\$2,285,120 82</u>
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		5,120,143 76
Total.....		<u>\$7,405,264 58</u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$2,570,425 57	
Less return premium deposits.....	354,657 41	
Net Premium Deposits.....		\$2,215,768 16
Interest on bonds, etc.....		296,960 08
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....		42,842 10
Gross profit on sale or maturity of stocks.....		16,446 32
Total Income.....		<u>\$2,572,016 66</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		5,119,793 64
Total.....		<u>\$7,691,810 30</u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$145,797 39	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$145,797 39
Expenses of administration.....		46,100 63
Rents.....		8,112 91
Furniture and fixtures.....		3,784 03
Inspections and surveys.....		108,575 68
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		19,118 96
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		2,276 44
Legal expenses.....		298 19
Gross decrease, by adjustment in book value of bonds, etc.....		11 50
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....		292 73
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		4,850 51
Total Disbursements.....		<u>\$339,218 97</u>

Disbursements—Continued

Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	\$1,777,721 67
Total.....	\$2,116,940 64
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	5,574,869 66
Total.....	<u>\$7,691,810 30</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (Fire and other than fire)	Gross Premium Deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$618,393,305 00	\$4,075,099 57
Written or renewed during the year.....	389,322,373 00	2,570,425 57
Total.....	\$1,007,715,678 00	\$6,645,525 14
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	338,402,231 00	2,303,925 49
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$669,313,447 00</u>	<u>\$4,341,599 65</u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$56,820,752.67.

Net losses paid since organization, \$6,345,825.08.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$45,524,933.84.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 95%; 2 years, 91%; 3 years, 87%; 4 years, 83%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, one year policies, 84.32%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—Fixed by policy.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$750,000.00.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$750,000.00.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$13,443,443 00
Less risks cancelled.....	2,242,657 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$11,200,786 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$90,128 97
Less return premium deposit on cancellation and expiration.....	61,080 41
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$29,048 56</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$3,556 37
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$3,556 37</u>
Losses incurred.....	\$4,183 02
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$4,183 02</u>

WHAT CHEER MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, PROVIDENCE, R.I.

Organized under the laws of the State of Rhode Island

Commenced business.—January 1st, 1874. Initial license in Ontario.—August 27th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Chas. C. Stover; Vice-President, Ernest Kerr; Secretary, Royal G. Luther; Treasurer, Chas. C. Stover.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$1,512,545 85	
Book value of stocks.....	158,728 86	
		\$1,671,274 71
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....		149,342 35
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		51,789 27
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		1,993 89
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$1,874,400 22

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due and accrued.....		\$18,214 87
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		8,461 29
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$26,676 16
Total Assets.....		\$1,901,076 38

Deduct assets not admitted:

Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....		\$1,993 89
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$1,899,082 49

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....		\$10,824 64
Unearned premium deposits.....		785,735 27
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....		743 99
Taxes due or accrued.....		5,685 41
Total Liabilities.....		\$802,989 31
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....		1,096,093 18
Total.....		\$1,899,082 49

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$951,787 80	
Less return premium deposits.....	107,978 76	
Net premium deposits.....		\$843,809 04
Interest on bonds, etc.....		76,860 15
Interest on overdue premium deposit.....		228 32
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds, etc.....		19,423 43
Total Income.....		\$940,320 94
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....		1,779,992 50
Total.....		\$2,720,313 44

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$55,866 14	
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....		\$55,866 14
Expenses of administration.....		30,300 38
Rents.....		4,705 78
Furniture and fixtures.....		888 65
Inspections and surveys.....		35,143 39
Taxes, licenses, fees.....		6,695 77
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....		959 57
Legal expenses.....		143 33
Gross loss on sale of bonds.....		865 62
Advertising, printing and stationery.....		3,163 20
Miscellaneous.....		5,815 28
Total Disbursements.....		\$144,547 11
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....		701,366 11
Total.....		\$845,913 22
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....		1,874,400 22
Total.....		\$2,720,313 44

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks	Gross premium deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$207,728,820 00	\$1,432,409 21
Written or renewed during the year.....	138,711,107 00	951,787 80
Total.....	\$346,439,927 00	\$2,384,197 01
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	126,649,101 00	896,583 17
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	\$219,790,826 00	\$1,487,613 84

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$22,035,971.37.

Net losses paid since organization, \$2,253,117.12.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$17,273,026.99.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 93%; 2 years, 90.53%; 3 years, 83.84%; 4 years, 85.08%; 5 years, 78.32%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, 85.49%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By policy contract.

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?

ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?

ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$125,000.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$125,000.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$4,129,887 00
Less risks cancelled.....	585,825 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$3,544,062 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	\$29,052 41
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expiration.....	4,018 98
Net premium deposit received.....	<u>\$25,033 43</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$414 36
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$414 36</u>
Losses incurred.....	\$383 35
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$383 35</u>

WORCESTER MANUFACTURERS' MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WORCESTER, MASS.

Organized under the laws of the State of Massachusetts

Commenced business.—March 31st, 1855. Initial license in Ontario.—September 8th, 1927.

OFFICERS

President, Waldo E. Buck; Vice-President, Charles L. Allen; Secretary, Walter A. Harrington; Treasurer, Waldo E. Buck.

Chief Representative in Canada.—W. A. Young.

Chief Representative in Ontario.—W. A. Young, 1477 King Street West, Toronto.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Book value of bonds.....	\$2,215,170 04
Book value of stocks.....	<u>40,843 00</u>
Cash on hand or in banks and trust companies.....	\$2,256,013 04
Unpaid premium deposits written subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	291,077 51
Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	101,144 60
	<u>1,212 72</u>
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$2,649,447 87</u>
Non-Ledger Assets	
Interest accrued on bonds.....	\$33,423 53
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	<u>25,508 96</u>
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$59,932 49</u>
Total Assets.....	<u>\$2,708,380 36</u>

Deduct assets not admitted:

Unpaid premium deposits written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	\$1,212 72
Total Admitted Assets.....	<u>\$2,707,167 64</u>

Liabilities

Net amount of unpaid claims.....	\$21,147 86
Unearned premium deposits.....	1,142,228 97
Salaries, expenses, etc., due or accrued.....	1,000 00
Taxes due or accrued.....	4,500 00
Discount on Canadian bank balance.....	119 59
Estimated expenses of investigation and adjustment of unpaid losses.....	214 41
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$1,169,210 83</u>
Surplus of Assets over all Liabilities.....	<u>1,537,956 81</u>
Total.....	<u>\$2,707,167 64</u>

Income

Gross premium deposits.....	\$1,733,138 28
Less return premium deposits.....	<u>182,621 17</u>
Net premium deposits.....	\$1,550,517 11
Interest on bonds, etc.....	110,914 95
Gross profit on sale or maturity of bonds.....	1,520 00
Total Income.....	<u>\$1,662,952 06</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1927.....	<u>2,548,946 58</u>
Total.....	<u>\$4,211,898 64</u>

Disbursements

Gross amount paid for losses.....	\$73,055 87
Less amount received for salvage.....	<u>58 53</u>
Net amount paid policyholders for losses.....	\$72,997 34
Loss adjustment expenses.....	2,572 92
Expenses of administration.....	38,080 33
Rents.....	4,361 10
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,652 12
Inspections and surveys.....	35,854 24
Taxes, licenses, fees.....	4,907 79
Postage, telegrams, telephones and express.....	546 80
Legal expenses.....	160 78
Maps, including corrections.....	5,989 39
Advertising, printing and stationery.....	1,764 53
Gross decrease by adjustment to book value of bonds.....	<u>1,625 00</u>
Total Disbursements.....	<u>170,512 34</u>
Unused premium deposits returned to policyholders.....	<u>1,391,938 43</u>
Total.....	<u>\$1,562,450 77</u>
Total Ledger Assets, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>2,649,447 87</u>
Total.....	<u>\$4,211,898 64</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	All risks (fire)	Gross premiums deposits thereon
In force on 31st December, 1927.....	\$335,862,908 00	\$2,151,372 42
Written or renewed during the year.....	<u>275,901,241 00</u>	<u>1,733,138 28</u>
Total.....	<u>\$611,764,149 00</u>	<u>3,884,510 70</u>
Deduct expirations and cancellations.....	<u>254,708,605 00</u>	<u>1,658,134 55</u>
Net amount in force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>\$357,055,544 00</u>	<u>\$2,226,376 15</u>

Miscellaneous

Have there been included in this statement proper reserves to cover liabilities which may have been actually incurred on or before 31st December, but of which no notice was received at the home office until subsequently?

ANSWER.—Yes.

Gross premium deposits and assessments (less returns on cancelled policies) received since organization, \$33,913,398.68.

Net losses paid since organization, \$2,983,832.74.

Unabsorbed premium deposits paid policyholders since organization, \$28,222,145.20.

Percentage of cash premium deposits returned during year on unexpired policies as unused premium deposits:—1 year, 96%; 2 years, 92%; 3 years, 88%; 4 years, 84%.

Average percentage of cash premium deposits returned to date, \$83.218%.

Is the contingent mutual liability fixed by the by-laws, or is a deposit note taken?

ANSWER.—By-laws,

Miscellaneous—Continued

How many times the cash premium deposit is the deposit note or contingent premium deposit?
ANSWER.—Five.

Does any officer, director or principal receive any commission on the business of the company?
ANSWER.—No.

Largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$400,000.

Largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard, \$400,000.

Business in the Province of Ontario during 1928

Gross risks written and renewed.....	\$6,389,719 00
Less risks cancelled.....	4,917,171 00
Net risks written.....	<u>\$1,472,548 00</u>
Gross premium deposit on risks written and renewed.....	45,065 00
Less return premium deposit on cancellations and expirations.....	34,893 95
Net premium deposit written.....	<u>\$10,171 05</u>
Losses paid (deducting salvage).....	\$4,117 97
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses paid.....	<u>\$4,117 97</u>
Losses incurred.....	\$4,453 38
Less losses on risks reinsured.....	.....
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$4,453 38</u>

IV. OTHER MUTUALS

CENTRAL MANUFACTURERS' MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, VAN WERT, OHIO

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Vance C. Smith, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Vance C. Smith, Lumsden Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1876. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 23, 1923.

Assets in Canada.....	\$103,141	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Liabilities in Canada.....	31,394	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$38,868
		Premiums—Canada (net).....	69,927
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	15,814
		Claims—Canada (net).....	24,144

HARDWARE DEALERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, STEVENS POINT, WISCONSIN

Principal Office in Canada, Winnipeg, Man.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Frank B. Dalglish, Winnipeg, Man.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—F. A. Martin, 143 University Ave., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1903. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—August 18, 1920.

Assets in Canada.....	\$310,059	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Liabilities in Canada.....	159,959	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$90,676
		Premiums—Canada (net).....	328,851
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	28,669
		Claims—Canada (net).....	123,202

LUMBERMEN'S MUTUAL CASUALTY COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILL.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Vance C. Smith, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Vance C. Smith, 409 Lumsden Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1912. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—July 30, 1920.

Assets in Canada.....	\$213,492	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Liabilities in Canada.....	83,025	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$74,879
		Premiums—Canada (net).....	146,362
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	31,900
		Claims—Canada (net).....	72,576

LUMBERMEN'S MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF MANSFIELD, OHIO*

HEAD OFFICE, MANSFIELD, OHIO

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Vance C. Smith, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Vance S. Smith, 409 Lumsden Bldg., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1895. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 29, 1925.

Assets in Canada.....	\$84,537	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Liabilities in Canada.....	25,747	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$24,414
		Premiums—Canada (net).....	56,473
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	17,893
		Claims—Canada (net).....	22,545

*See note on page 1.

METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK

Principal Office in Canada, Ottawa, Ontario

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Henry C. North, Ottawa.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Henry Briggs, 444 Bloor St. West, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1866. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1872.*Life.*—

Assets in Canada.....	\$153,188,118
Ontario business in force (gross) ..	321,249,616
Canadian business in force (gross) ..	858,536,134

Other than Life.—

Assets.....	\$156,718
Liabilities.....	200,107

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED

Life.—

Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$11,760,163
Premiums—Canada (net).....	32,246,287
Death Claims—Ontario (net) ..	1,368,631
Death Claims—Canada (net) ..	4,320,862

Other than Life.—

Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$221,733
Premiums—Canada (net).....	456,269
Claims—Ontario (net).....	158,034
Claims—Canada (net).....	377,190

MILL OWNERS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF IOWA*

HEAD OFFICE, DES MOINES, IOWA

Principal Office in Canada, Hamilton, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada—Norman S. Jones, Hamilton.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Norman S. Jones, Hughson St. South, Hamilton, Ont.*Date of incorporation.*—1875. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 3, 1923.

Assets in Canada.....	\$164,623
Liabilities in Canada.....	97,294

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED

Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$71,459
Premiums—Canada (net).....	213,413
Claims—Ontario (net).....	31,638
Claims—Canada (net).....	56,154

MINNESOTA IMPLEMENT MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, OWATONNA, MINN., U.S.A.

Principal Office in Canada, Winnipeg

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—F. B. Dalglish, Winnipeg.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—F. A. Martin, 143 University Ave., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1904. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—August 18, 1920.

Assets in Canada.....	\$307,537
Liabilities in Canada.....	159,960

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED

Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$90,676
Premiums—Canada (net).....	328,851
Claims—Ontario (net).....	28,669
Claims—Canada (net).....	123,202

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—W. O. H. Dodds, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—H. M. McCallum, 350 Bay St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1842. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Sept. 1, 1885.

Assets in Canada.....	\$17,507,303
Ontario business in force (gross) ..	19,190,735
Canadian business in force (gross) ..	77,389,088

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED

Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$735,598
Premiums—Canada (net).....	2,651,297
Death Claims—Ontario (net).....	143,434
Death Claims—Canada (net).....	840,647

*See note on page 1.

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—P. V. Raven, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Ralph M. Devins, 330 Bay St., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1841. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1868.

Assets in Canada.....	\$35,756,941	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Ontario business in force (gross)...	50,076,070	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$1,825,040
Canadian business in force (gross)...	182,546,790	Premiums—Canada (net).....	6,156,991
		Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	372,107
		Death Claims—Canada (net)....	1,318,293

NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL FIRE ASSOCIATION*

HEAD OFFICE, SEATTLE, WASH.

Principal Office in Canada, Hamilton, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—D. R. Thompson, Hamilton.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—D. R. Thompson, Imperial Bldg., Hamilton, Ont.*Date of incorporation.*—1901. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—May 10, 1918.

Assets in Canada.....	\$774,478	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Liabilities in Canada.....	456,543	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$222,473
		Premiums—Canada (net).....	953,212
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	103,513
		Claims—Canada (net).....	319,200

THE PRUDENTIAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA*

HEAD OFFICE, NEWARK, N.J.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, P.Q.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—William White, Montreal.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Walter Hammond, 1200 Bay St. (Room 3), Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1873. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Feb. 3, 1909.

Assets in Canada.....	\$64,057,796	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Ontario business in force (gross)...	226,606,719	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$7,934,012
Canadian business in force (gross)...	440,439,702	Premiums—Canada (net).....	16,278,519
		Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	1,000,852
		Death Claims—Canada (net)....	2,228,646

RETAIL HARDWARE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Principal Office in Canada, Winnipeg, Man.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—F. B. Dalgleish, Winnipeg.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—F. A. Martin, 143 University Ave., Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1899. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—August 18, 1920.

Assets in Canada.....	\$335,260	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Liabilities in Canada.....	159,959	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$99,676
		Premiums—Canada (net).....	328,851
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	28,669
		Claims—Canada (net).....	123,202

*See note on page 1.

ROYAL GUARDIANS*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, QUE.

Officers.—President, John Hyde, Westmount, Que.; Vice-President and General Manager, A. T. Patterson, Montreal.

Directors.—C. E. Ward, Montreal; W. H. Bardwell, Montreal; Lucien St. Mars, Longueuil; Rev. Frank Charters, Westmount; C. P. Wood, Westmount; H. W. Monsell, St. Lambert, Que.; E. E. Workman, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—C. Gettings, 36 James St. S., Hamilton, Ont.

Date of incorporation.—1910. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—September 1, 1910.

Assets in Canada.....	\$1,237,346	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Ontario business in force (gross)...	2,742,225	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$84,342
Canadian business in force (gross)...	4,589,486	Premiums—Canada (net).....	149,071
		Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	18,862
		Death Claims—Canada (net)....	71,369
<i>Other than Life,—</i>		<i>Other than Life,—</i>	
Assets.....	\$18,428	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$3,226
Liabilities.....	5,891	Premiums—Canada (net).....	3,562
		Claims—Ontario (net).....	1,757
		Claims—Canada (net).....	2,120

STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Wm. H. C. Kennedy, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—F. W. Doran, 24 King St. West, Toronto.

Date of organization.—1825. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1846.

Assets in Canada.....	\$19,416,929	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Ontario business in force (gross)...	9,007,251	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$248,534
Canadian business in force (gross)...	30,153,713	Premiums—Canada (net).....	883,952
		Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	181,568
		Death Claims—Canada (net)....	460,307

STATE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—A. T. Hunter, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—A. T. Hunter, Temple Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1894. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1904.

Assets in Canada.....	\$509,912	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Ontario business in force (gross)...	1,412,014	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$29,216
Canadian business in force (gross)...	1,600,330	Premiums—Canada (net).....	19,002
		Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	3,500
		Death Claims—Canada (net)....	23,500

UNION MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, PORTLAND, MAINE

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Henri E. Morin, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Edwin J. Atkinson, Federal Bldg., Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1848. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—October 12, 1868.

Assets in Canada.....	\$2,549,871	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Ontario business in force (gross)...	674,552	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$19,648
Canadian business in force (gross)...	8,312,043	Premiums—Canada (net).....	271,653
		Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	18,170
		Death Claims—Canada (net)....	114,082

*See note on page 1.

UNITED MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, BOSTON, MASS.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—E. S. Ryder, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—E. S. Ryder, Confederation Life Building, Toronto.*Date of incorporation.*—1908. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—April 3, 1925.

Assets in Canada.....	\$72,127
Liabilities in Canada.....	34,815

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$30,907
Premiums—Canada (net).....	72,615
Claims—Ontario (net).....	6,775
Claims—Canada (net).....	11,145

*See note on page 1.

C

CASH-MUTUAL INSURANCE
CORPORATIONS

C

THE ECONOMICAL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, KITCHENER, ONT.

Commenced Business 28th October, 1871

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Geo. C. H. Lang; Vice-President, L. J. Breithaupt; Manager, W. H. Schmalz, Kitchener; Secretary-Treasurer, F. W. Snyder.

Directors.—Geo. C. H. Lang, Kitchener; L. J. Breithaupt, Kitchener; Hartman Krug, Kitchener; W. H. Schmalz, Kitchener; W. D. Euler, M.P., Kitchener; H. J. Sims, Kitchener; W. J. Motz, Kitchener; Carl Kranz, Kitchener; Henry Knell, Kitchener.

Auditors.—J. M. Scully, Kitchener; J. A. Law, Kitchener.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$242,199.47

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of real estate.....	\$60,000 00
Mortgage loans on real estate.....	470,856 50
Bonds and debentures (including Ontario Government deposit). (Schedule "C").....	912,820 34
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$14,044 15
Cash on deposit in Bank of Montreal, Kitchener.....	11,237 90
Amount of agents' balances.....	25,282 05
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....	21,862 39
" reinsurance on losses.....	242,199 47
" accrued interest.....	931 00
" accrued interest.....	20,333 28
Total Assets.....	<u>\$1,754,285 03</u>

Liabilities

Amount of reserve of unearned premiums carried out at 80 per cent.....	\$147,353 71
" losses supposed or reported.....	3,726 48
" other liabilities.....	2,608 00
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$153,688 19</u>

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$39,849.99.....	
Cash received as cash payments and instalments due in 1928.....	\$74,152 70
" assessment prior years.....	226,846 89
" interest.....	73,767 83
" agents' balances at 1927 received in 1928.....	15,457 47
" reinsurance on losses.....	14,883 55
" from investments (not extended), \$90,175.73.....	
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$405,108 44</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$52,915.40; law costs, \$229.00; fuel and light, \$605.57; investigation of claims, \$2,071.89; license fee, \$250.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$794.82; taxes, \$7,278.03; salaries and fees, \$53,394.99; printing, postage, etc., \$9,489.59; other expenses, \$3,223.89.....	\$130,253 18
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	102,880 22
" reinsurance.....	39,973 90
" rebate, abatement and returned premiums.....	22,087 72
" investments (not extended), \$214,657.09.....	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$295,195 02</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

System	One year or less	Three years	Total
Mutual.....		\$6,816,120 00	\$6,816,120 00
Cash.....	\$12,837,870 00	27,638,502 00	40,476,372 00
Totals.....	\$12,837,870 00	\$34,454,622 00	\$47,292,492 00
Reinsurance			
Cash.....	\$2,692,905 00	\$1,752,337 00	\$4,445,242 00
Net risks carried by Company 31st December, 1928.....	\$10,144,965 00	\$32,702,285 00	\$42,847,250 00

Movement in Risks

Fire Risks—Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,924	\$6,897,365 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	1,096	2,723,721 00
Gross number during 1928.....	4,020	\$9,621,086 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,263	2,804,966 00
Net risks in force on mutual system, 31st December, 1928.....	2,757	\$6,816,120 00
Fire Risks—Cash System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	23,620	\$38,831,586 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	11,317	18,869,982 00
Gross number during 1928.....	34,937	\$57,701,568 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	10,421	17,225,196 00
Net risks in force on cash system, 31st December, 1928.....	24,516	\$40,476,372 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....	\$25,000 00	\$25,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1944, 4½%.....	50,000 00	47,791 11
Province of Alberta, 1936, 6%.....	23,000 00	24,276 77
Province of British Columbia, 1941, 4½%.....	30,000 00	28,618 17
Province of Alberta, 1957, 4½%.....	30,000 00	28,425 00
Canadian National Railway, 1954, 5%.....	65,000 00	65,000 00
Can. Nor. Pac. Ry., B.C., Guaranteed, 1950, 4%.....	121,666 66	100,155 20
Pacific Great E. Ry., B.C., 1942, 4½%.....	40,000 00	37,921 58
Town of Timmins, Ont., Guarantee, 1954, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Town of Berlin, 1937, 4½%.....	2,057 80	2,057 80
Town of Berlin, 1937, 5%.....	4,583 67	4,583 67
City of Guelph, 1938, 4½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Town of Berlin, 1939, 4½%.....	9,948 45	9,948 45
Town of Kenora, 1940, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Rural Municipality, Fort Garry, 1930, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Kitchener, 1936, 5½%.....	6,360 85	6,360 85
City of Kitchener, 1947, 6%.....	2,538 76	2,538 76
Toronto Separate Schools, 1939, 5½%.....	14,000 00	14,000 00
Corporation of City Peterboro, 1949, 5½%.....	12,000 00	12,000 00
Windsor Separate Schools, 1950, 5½%.....	28,200 00	27,854 45
Town of Waterloo, 1934-1935, 5.50% yearly.....	23,000 00	23,106 24
City of Kitchener, 1938, 5% yearly.....	49,459 29	49,459 29
Toronto Harbour Commission, 1953, 4½%.....	40,000 00	37,437 87
Township of Etobicoke, 1938-1941, 5½%.....	30,445 93	31,590 72
City of Kitchener, 1941, 5%.....	25,222 15	25,348 26
City of Edmonton, 1945, 5½%.....	50,000 00	50,410 94
Town of Mimico, 1936-1948, 5%.....	30,086 78	30,381 63
City of Windsor, 1934, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Waterloo Trust & Savings Investment Rec., 1931, 5%.....	50,000 00	50,000 00
Great West Saddlery Co., 1948, 6%.....	30,000 00	29,700 00
Matthews Steamship Co., 1941, 6%.....	25,000 00	25,250 00
Point Alfred Pulp & Paper Co., 1957, 5½%.....	25,000 00	25,053 58
Canadian Pacific Ry., 100 Shares.....	23,550 00	23,550 00
Total.....	\$941,120 34	\$912,820 34

GORE DISTRICT MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, GALT, ONT.

Commenced Business 10th October, 1839

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, Hon. Lincoln Goldie; Vice-President, John R. Blake; Manager, John N. MacKendrick, Galt.

Directors.—Hon. Lincoln Goldie, Guelph; Jno. R. Blake, Galt; W. K. George, Toronto; A. E. Watson, Ayr; J. N. MacKendrick, Galt; F. S. Jarvis, Galt; James D. Allan, Galt; C. R. H. Warnock, Galt; Alex. R. Goldie, Galt.

Auditors.—Thorne, Mulholland, Howson & McPherson, Toronto.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$202,299.00

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets

Book value of real estate.....		\$30,000	00
Mortgage loans on real estate.....		108,117	99
Book value bonds and debentures (including Ontario Government deposit). (See Schedule "C").....		1,279,182	98
Cash on hand at Head Office.....	\$6,854	75	
Cash on deposit in Canadian Bank of Commerce, Galt.....	26,108	66	
" Bank of Toronto, Galt.....	5,143	65	
" Waterloo Trust & Savings Co., Galt.....	7,659	03	
		45,766	09
Amount of agents' balances (net).....		14,652	14
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....		202,299	00
" reinsurance on losses.....		68	66
" interest accrued.....		25,147	29
Total Assets.....		\$1,705,234	15

Liabilities

Amount of supposed or reported loss.....		\$3,096	99
" reserve of unearned premiums, \$270,796.54, carried out at 80 per cent....		216,637	23
" all other liabilities.....		2,877	82
Total Liabilities.....		\$222,612	04

Receipts

Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$16,481.13.....			
Cash received as cash payments and instalments.....		\$60,134	70
" premiums on cash system.....		289,845	13
" agents' balances of 1927 received in 1928.....		15,857	32
" interest (including rent).....		78,699	12
" reinsurance on losses.....		37,153	07
" transfer fees.....		137	00
" from mortgages and debenture investments (not extended), \$12,994.26.....			
Total Receipts.....		\$481,828	34

Expenditure

Expenses of management:			
Commissions, \$55,538.90; law costs, \$22.35; fuel and light, \$522.04; investigation of claims, \$1,710.24; license fee, \$300.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$734.42; travelling expenses, \$2,776.66; taxes, \$7,055.76; salaries and fees, \$41,646.00; printing, postage, etc., \$5,888.34; other expenses, \$4,620.98....		\$120,815	69
Miscellaneous payments:			
Cash paid for losses which occurred prior to 1928.....		3,426	01
" losses which occurred during 1928.....		179,010	44
" reinsurance premiums.....		49,204	85
" rebate, abatement and returned premiums.....		18,970	18
" refund to members.....		12,774	43
" all other expenditure.....		14,000	00
" purchase of securities (not extended), \$67,336.04.....			
Total Expenditure.....		\$398,201	60

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

System	One year or less	Three years	Total
Mutual.....		\$5,106,106	30
Cash.....	\$11,675,668	42,054,312	53,729,981
Total.....	\$11,675,668	\$47,160,419	\$58,836,087
Reinsurance			
On mutual system.....		\$898,918	63
Cash system.....	\$1,009,399	5,366,574	6,375,973
Total reinsurance.....	\$1,009,399	\$6,265,492	\$7,274,891
Net risks carried by Company, 31st December, 1928.....	\$10,666,269	\$40,894,926	\$51,561,196

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,143	\$5,150,759
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	773	1,831,078
Gross number during 1928.....	2,916	\$6,981,837
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	845	1,875,731
Net risks in force on mutual systems, 31st December, 1928.....	2,071	\$5,106,106

Movement in Risks—Continued

Cash System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	19,943	\$52,812,234 32
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	12,880	24,926,304 71
Gross number during 1928.....	32,823	\$77,738,539 03
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	8,828	24,008,557 45
Net risks in force, on cash system, 31st December, 1928.....	23,995	\$53,729,981 58

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Galt, 1921-31, 4%.....	\$641 91	\$641 91
Fort William, 1936, 4½%.....	20,000 00	20,000 00
Midland, 1928-36, 4½%.....	12,147 92	12,147 92
Hastings County, 1929, 5%.....	764 20	764 20
Stratford, 1939, 4½%.....	4,000 00	4,000 00
Newmarket, 1929-35, 5%.....	6,158 35	6,158 35
Smith's Falls, 1929-36, 5%.....	9,937 28	9,937 28
East Flamboro, 1929-41, 5%.....	5,805 07	5,805 07
Halton County, 1929-32, 4%.....	8,012 82	6,113 82
Scarboro Township, 1929-38, 5½%.....	6,743 10	6,743 10
Hanover, 1933-37, 6%.....	5,145 28	5,145 28
New Hamburg, 1933, 5%.....	3,000 00	2,125 26
New Toronto, 1932-44, 6%.....	11,078 42	10,745 10
St. Catharines, 1934, 5%.....	10,000 00	9,415 00
Toronto, 1932, 6%.....	6,000 00	6,000 00
Toronto, 1943-50, 6%.....	23,000 00	23,000 00
Toronto, 1943-45, 48-50, 6%.....	37,000 00	37,000 00
Toronto, 1943, 6%.....	58,000 00	58,000 00
Toronto, 1945, 6%.....	70,000 00	70,000 00
Toronto, 1947, 6%.....	75,000 00	75,000 00
Toronto, 1948, 6%.....	63,000 00	63,000 00
Toronto, 1949, 6%.....	81,000 00	81,000 00
Toronto, 1950, 6%.....	40,000 00	40,000 00
Hamilton, 1938, 6%.....	21,688 48	21,688 48
Galt, 1940-41, 42-62, 6%.....	50,000 00	50,000 00
Sault Ste. Marie, 1936, 6%.....	17,000 00	17,739 50
Mimico, 1939-42, 6%.....	1,827 38	1,921 16
Mimico, 1939-42, 6%.....	4,576 21	4,811 26
Mimico, 1938-39, 42, 6%.....	4,329 15	4,545 69
Mimico, 1939-42, 6%.....	7,130 98	7,483 63
Kitchener, 1953, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,187 00
Kenora, 1937, 5½%.....	15,000 00	14,572 50
Kenora, 1937, 5½%.....	10,000 00	9,715 00
Fort Erie, 1934-54, 5½%.....	25,338 09	25,211 40
Woodstock, 1930, 4%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Peterboro, 1943, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Fort Frances, 1934-46, 5½%.....	30,000 00	30,743 60
Stratford, 1934-36-37-38-39, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Welland, 1953-55, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Fort William, 1957, 5%.....	30,000 00	29,925 00
Township of York, 1936, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Oshawa, 1940-49, 5%.....	12,435 41	12,435 41
Galt, 1933-43, 5½%.....	10,536 96	10,983 41
Niagara Falls, 1930-31, 5%.....	15,000 00	15,000 00
North Bay, 1935-47, 5%.....	25,251 11	25,251 11
Waterdown, 1929-57, 5½%.....	14,792 92	15,658 42
Fort Frances, 1945-47, 5½%.....	10,072 15	10,691 18
Kenora, 1947-50, 5%.....	20,111 15	20,111 15
Teck Twp., 1934-35, 5½%.....	7,054 70	7,204 25
Teck Twp., 1937-41, 5½%.....	18,003 89	18,658 61
Can. Nor. Ry., Deb. Stock, 1934, 4%.....	7,728 25	6,346 68
Can. Nat. Ry. Bonds, 1954, 5%.....	30,000 00	29,775 00
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1937, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Victoria Trust & Savings Co., 1938, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1935, 6%.....	30,000 00	30,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%.....	75,000 00	75,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	35,000 00	35,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	22,000 00	22,000 00
Dominion of Canada, 1944, 4½%.....	15,000 00	14,681 25
Dominion of Canada, 1940, 4½%.....	30,000 00	29,100 00
	<u>\$1,281,311 18</u>	<u>\$1,279,182 98</u>

MILLERS NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILL.

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—H. Begg, Toronto.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—H. Begg, 82 King St. East, Toronto.

Date of incorporation.—1865. Date commenced business in Canada.—Oct. 6, 1915.

Assets in Canada.....\$146,395 44
 Liabilities in Canada.....68,039 08

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
 Premiums—Ontario (net).....\$84,287 19
 Premiums—Canada (net).....117,378 70
 Claims—Ontario (net).....16,745 33
 Claims—Canada (net).....33,908 77

*See note on page 1.

PERTH MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, STRATFORD

Commenced Business 1st December, 1863

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, G. G. McPherson; Vice-President, James Jones; Manager, Geo. Kay.*Directors.*—G. G. McPherson, Stratford; James Jones, Mitchell; Alex. Faill, Stratford; A. M. Kay, Stratford; S. T. Rutherford, M.D., Stratford; H. W. Strudley, Stratford; J. H. Gordon, Stratford; J. A. Makins, Stratford; Geo. Kay, Stratford.*Auditors.*—A. H. Alexander, Stratford; R. J. Moffatt, Stratford.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$161,085.14

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets		
Book value of real estate.....		\$40,000 00
Mortgage loans on real estate.....		33,800 00
Par value of bonds and debentures (including Ontario Government deposit). (See Schedule "C").....		1,094,133 38
Cash at Head Office.....	\$10,860 61	
Cash deposited in Royal Bank, Stratford.....	21,974 55	
" Canadian Bank of Commerce, Stratford.....	1,561 49	
" Bank of Montreal, Stratford.....	1,990 00	
		36,386 65
Amount of agents' balances.....		21,549 69
" premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied.....		161,085 14
" reinsurance on losses.....		697 32
Interest due and accrued.....		23,531 00
All other assets.....		24,286 90
Total Assets.....		<u>\$1,435,470 08</u>

Liabilities		
Amount of losses supposed or reported.....		\$2,911 00
" reserve of unearned premiums carried out at 80 per cent.....		194,070 41
" all other liabilities.....		24,286 90
Total Liabilities.....		<u>\$221,268 31</u>

Receipts		
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$24,716.57.....		
Cash received as cash payments and instalments due in 1928.....		\$51,121 50
" as premiums on cash system.....		268,388 60
" for interest.....		60,589 93
" for reinsurance on account of losses.....		33,166 24
" agents' balances of 1927 received in 1928.....		18,523 57
" all other.....		11,379 87
" from investment (not extended), \$140,758.35.....		
Total Receipts.....		<u>\$443,169 71</u>

Expenditure		
Expenses of management:		
Commissions, \$61,834.04; fuel and light, \$484.35; investigation of claims, \$1,647.51; license fee, \$300.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$658.67; travelling expenses, \$1,476.55; taxes, \$6,614.15; salaries and fees, \$39,732.60; printing, postage, etc., \$4,430.21; other expenses, \$4,021.58.....		\$121,199 66
Miscellaneous payments:		
Cash paid for losses.....		158,783 07
" reinsurance.....		57,653 55
" rebates.....		16,511 42
" all other.....		10,501 71
" accrued interest.....		3,533 37
" investments (not extended), \$214,075.20.....		
Total Expenditure.....		<u>\$368,182 78</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by Policies in force 31st December, 1928

	System	One year or less	Three years	Total
Mutual.....			7,455,213 00	\$7,455,213 00
Cash.....		\$8,197,131 00	46,747,432 00	54,944,563 00
Totals.....		<u>\$8,197,131 00</u>	<u>\$54,202,645 00</u>	<u>\$62,399,776 00</u>

Currency of Risks—Continued

Reinsurance			
Mutual.....	\$1,799,114 00	\$1,961,758 00	\$1,961,758 00
Cash.....		6,870,302 00	8,669,416 00
Totals.....	\$1,799,114 00	\$8,832,060 00	\$10,631,174 00
Net risks carried by Company, 31st December, 1928.....	\$6,398,017 00	\$45,370,585 00	\$51,768,602 00

Movement in Risks

Mutual System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	2,719	\$8,566,572 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	908	2,731,203 00
Gross number during 1928.....	3,627	\$11,297,775 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	1,204	3,842,562 00
Net risks in force on mutual system, 31st December, 1928.....	2,423	\$7,455,213 00
Cash System	Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....	26,101	\$52,990,074 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....	13,290	26,602,529 00
Gross number during 1928.....	39,391	\$79,592,603 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....	12,716	24,648,040 00
Net risks in force on cash system, 31st December, 1928.....	26,675	\$54,944,563 00

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Book value
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	\$10,000 00	\$10,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	15,000 00	15,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	45,000 00	45,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%.....	6,000 00	6,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1946, 4½%.....	45,000 00	45,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1942, 5%.....	44,000 00	44,000 00
Province of Quebec, 1956, 4½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	20,000 00	20,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....	4,000 00	4,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
C.N.R., Dominion of Canada, 1937, 5%.....	19,000 00	19,000 00
C.N.R., Dominion of Canada, 1938, 5%.....	27,000 00	27,000 00
C.N.R., Dominion of Canada, 1938, 5%.....	23,000 00	23,000 00
C.N.R., Dominion of Canada, 1954, 5%.....	20,000 00	20,000 00
C.N.R., Dominion of Canada, 1954, 5%.....	40,000 00	40,000 00
C.N.R., Dominion of Canada, 1954, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
C.N.R., Dominion of Canada, 1954, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
C.N.R., Dominion of Canada, 1954, 5%.....	20,000 00	20,000 00
Hydro-Electric Power, Ontario, 1941, 6%.....	20,000 00	20,000 00
Hydro-Electric Power, Ontario, 1961, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Fort William, 1933, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Brandon, 1938, 5%.....	9,000 00	9,000 00
St. Mary's, 1931, 4½%.....	5,499 58	5,499 58
Mimico, 1941, 5%.....	2,292 87	2,292 87
Blyth, 1936, 5%.....	874 13	874 13
Chesley, 1931, 5%.....	2,845 39	2,845 39
Hibbert, 1932, 5%.....	995 45	995 45
Mitchell, 1932, 5%.....	4,185 23	4,185 23
Mitchell, 1942, 5%.....	10,045 61	10,045 61
Tavistock, 1942, 5%.....	1,347 07	1,347 07
Tavistock, 1930, 5%.....	15,000 00	15,000 00
Stratford, 1944, 5%.....	20,000 00	20,000 00
Wallaceburg, 1943, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Barton, 1944, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Owen Sound, 1935, 5%.....	1,801 01	1,801 01
Mitchell, 1930, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Owen Sound, 1935, 5%.....	7,826 62	7,826 62
Preston, 1941, 6%.....	8,488 98	8,488 98
Renfrew, 1941, 6%.....	17,000 00	17,000 00
Fort William Hospital, 1934, 5%.....	20,277 61	20,277 61
Mimico, 1946, 6%.....	3,008 89	3,008 89
Renfrew, 1949, 5%.....	3,336 14	3,336 14
Renfrew, 1944, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Fort William, 1948, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Belleville, 1946, 6%.....	11,000 00	11,000 00
Mimico, 1945, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Mitchell, 1938, 5½%.....	10,600 00	10,600 00
Brantford, 1951, 5%.....	20,500 00	20,500 00
Stratford, 1946, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
North Bay, 1939, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Edmonton, 1946, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Windsor, 1945, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Montreal, 1966, 4½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Smith's Falls, 1940, 5%.....	8,000 00	8,000 00
London, 1943, 4½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Lincoln, 1942, 5½%.....		

	Par value	Book value
Vancouver, 1942, 5%	\$15,000 00	\$15,000 00
Stratford, 1944, 5%	15,000 00	15,000 00
Victoria, 1942, 5½%	15,000 00	15,000 00
Walkerville, 1945, 5%	13,766 79	13,766 79
Port Colborne, 1938, 4½%	10,308 41	10,308 41
Wainwright School, 1930, 5%	800 00	800 00
Lethbridge School, 1938, 6%	3,333 60	3,333 60
North Battleford School, 1943, 6%	10,000 00	10,000 00
Stratford Roman Catholic School, 1952, 5½%	5,000 00	5,000 00
Windsor Roman Catholic School, 1956, 5½%	4,000 00	4,000 00
British Mortgage & Trust Co., 1930, 5%	25,000 00	25,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1929, 5¼%	5,000 00	5,000 00
Massey-Harris Co., 1947, 5%	25,000 00	25,000 00
Mercury Mills, 1953, 5½%	25,000 00	25,000 00
United Grain Growers, 1948, 5%	25,000 00	25,000 00
Can. P. & P. Corporation, 1958, 5½%	25,000 00	25,000 00
H. E. B. & S. Corporation, 1957, 5%	25,000 00	25,000 00
Gatineau Power, 1956, 5%	25,000 00	25,000 00
Fraser Companies, 1950, 6%	25,000 00	25,000 00
Total	<u>\$1,094,133 38</u>	<u>\$1,094,133 38</u>

WATERLOO MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, WATERLOO

Commenced Business 7th May, 1863

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS (1929)

Officers.—President, L. W. Shuh; Vice-President, W. G. Weichel; Manager, A. Foster; Assistant Secretary, F. H. Moser.

Directors.—L. W. Shuh, Waterloo; W. G. Weichel, Waterloo; E. J. Bauer, Waterloo; R. Roschman, Waterloo; J. H. Simpson, Guelph; Jos. Stauffer, Galt; A. Foster, Waterloo; Oscar Rumpel, Kitchener; Ford S. Kumpf, Waterloo.

Auditors.—J. F. Scully, C.A., Kitchener; R. P. Uffelman, Kitchener.

Unassessed Premium Note Capital, \$218,119.60.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Assets	
Book value of real estate	\$40,000 00
Mortgage loans on real estate	12,500 00
Par value bonds and debentures, (including Ontario Government deposit). (See Schedule "C")	1,497,556 12
Cash at Head Office	\$11,811 22
Cash deposited in Bank of Toronto, Waterloo	1,146 09
" " Montreal Bank, Waterloo	2,942 47
" " Royal Bank, Waterloo	461 83
" " Bank of Commerce, Waterloo	673 32
Amount of agents' balances	17,034 93
" " premium notes in force, after deducting all payments thereon and assessments levied	526 18
" " accrued interest	218,119 60
" " all other assets	26,442 41
Total Assets	<u>\$1,816,083 76</u>
Liabilities	
Amount of losses supposed or reported	\$11,413 00
" " reserve of unearned premiums carried out at 80 per cent.	299,779 90
Total Liabilities	<u>\$311,192 90</u>
Receipts	
Cash balance at 31st December, 1927 (not extended), \$17,907.27.	
Cash received as cash payments and instalments due in 1928	\$74,825 55
" " agents' balances of 1927 received in 1928	5,139 41
" " premium on cash system	394,237 04
" " interest	75,950 49
" " reinsurance on losses	36,743 80
" " all other	13,903 61
" " from matured investments (not extended), \$200,646 62.	
Total Receipts	<u>\$600,799 90</u>

Expenditure

Expenses of management:	
Commissions, \$87,581.56; fuel and light, \$332.32; investigation of claims, \$688.22; interest, \$3,645.67; license fee, \$300.00; Fire Marshal tax, \$803.83; travelling expenses, \$6,359.19; taxes, \$7,394.54; salaries and fees, \$56,579.49; printing, postage, etc., \$6,012.70; other expenses, \$9,365.98.....	\$179,063 50
Miscellaneous payments:	
Cash paid for losses.....	218,530 66
“ reinsurance.....	54,787 13
“ rebate, abatement and premiums.....	31,080 57
“ all other.....	15,029 77
“ for purchase of investments (not extended), \$300,827 23.....	
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$501,491 63</u>

Currency of Risks

Amount covered by policies in force 31st December, 1928

	System	One year or less	Three years	Total
Mutual.....			\$6,772,444 00	\$6,772,444 00
Cash.....		\$14,362,333 00	67,449,982 00	81,812,315 00
Total.....		<u>\$14,362,333 00</u>	<u>\$74,222,426 00</u>	<u>\$88,584,759 00</u>
Reinsurance				
Mutual.....			\$1,602,515 00	\$1,602,515 00
Cash.....		\$1,201,341 00	10,009,374 00	11,210,715 00
Total.....		<u>\$1,201,341 00</u>	<u>\$11,611,889 00</u>	<u>\$12,813,230 00</u>
Net risks carried by Company, 31st December, 1928.....				
		<u>\$13,160,992 00</u>	<u>\$62,610,537 00</u>	<u>\$75,771,529 00</u>

Movement of Risks

Mutual System		Number	Amount
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....		2,728	\$6,921,133 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....		1,018	2,738,308 00
Gross number during 1928.....		3,746	\$9,659,441 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....		1,151	2,886,997 00
Net risks in force on mutual system, 31st December, 1928.....		<u>2,595</u>	<u>\$6,772,444 00</u>
Cash System			
Policies in force, 31st December, 1927.....		41,092	\$79,972,250 00
Policies new and renewed during 1928.....		22,912	40,600,780 00
Gross number during 1928.....		64,004	\$120,573,030 00
Less expired and cancelled in 1928.....		22,349	38,760,715 00
Net risks in force on cash system, 31st December, 1928.....		<u>41,655</u>	<u>\$81,812,315 00</u>

Schedule “C”

Bonds and Debentures Owned

	Par value	Market value
British Columbia, 1946, 6%.....	\$50,000 00	\$56,500 00
Canadian Northern Ry. Co., 1958, 3½%.....	38,933 33	31,146 66
Grand Trunk Pac. Ry., 1962, 4%.....	24,300 00	21,505 50
Can. Northern Wes. Ry., 1942, 4½%.....	5,000 00	4,800 00
Can. Northern Pac. Ry., 1950, 4½%.....	31,633 33	30,051 67
Can. Northern Pac. Ry., 1950, 4½%.....	22,386 66	21,267 33
Can. Northern Pac. Ry., 1950, 4%.....	1,460 00	1,299 40
Belleville, 1957, 5%.....	11,195 76	11,195 76
Brantford, 1941, 4%.....	10,000 00	9,200 00
Brantford, 1951, 6%.....	5,800 00	6,612 00
Edmonton, 1933, 5%.....	4,866 66	4,866 66
Edmonton, 1945, 5½%.....	15,000 00	15,750 00
Edmonton, 1945, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,500 00
Fort William, 1953, 6%.....	35,000 00	39,550 00
Kitchener, 1933, 4%.....	916 85	889 35
Kitchener, 1937, 5½%.....	2,000 00	2,080 00
Kitchener, 1944, 5½%.....	9,261 51	9,724 58
Kitchener, 1952, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,350 00
London, 1948, 6%.....	2,000 00	2,260 00
London, 1931, 5½%.....	9,000 00	9,090 00
Montreal, 1953, 4½%.....	48,666 66	47,206 67
Moose Jaw, 1951, 5%.....	9,733 33	9,733 33
Moose Jaw, 1957, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Oshawa, 1953, 5%.....	10,008 28	10,108 36
Regina, 1931, 6½%.....	7,500 00	7,800 00
Sault Ste. Marie, 1952, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,700 00
Stratford, 1939, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,000 00
Sydney, 1954, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Toronto, 1950, 5½%.....	4,000 00	4,320 00
Toronto, 1951, 5½%.....	2,000 00	2,160 00
Toronto, 1946, 6%.....	45,000 00	50,850 00
Toronto, 1948, 4%.....	14,113 33	12,843 13
Toronto, 1950, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,750 00

Schedule "C"—Continued

	Par value	Market value
Toronto, 1955, 4 1/2 %	\$50,000 00	\$48,500 00
Windsor, 1960, 4 1/2 %	61,000 00	57,340 00
Woodstock, 1950, 5 1/2 %	1,000 00	1,070 00
Carleton Place, 1952, 5 1/2 %	9,431 58	10,091 79
Eastview, 1943, 5 1/2 %	10,000 00	10,400 00
Eastview, 1944, 5 1/2 %	13,280 82	13,812 05
Hanover, 1942, 6 %	1,933 84	1,266 63
Kenora, 1957, 5 %	1,151 49	1,266 63
Kenora, 1953, 5 1/2 %	25,062 10	24,560 86
Kenora, 1953, 5 1/2 %	11,687 76	12,272 15
Melville, 1959, 5 1/2 %	12,687 61	13,321 99
Mimico, 1954, 5 1/2 %	1,993 84	2,013 77
Mimico, 1955, 5 %	10,385 00	11,108 10
Minnedosa, 1941, 5 %	16,512 50	16,512 50
Morse, 1933, 6 1/4 %	4,000 00	3,840 00
MacLeod, 1974, 4 %	2,500 00	2,575 00
Port Dover, 1953, 5 1/2 %	8,773 03	7,018 42
Preston, 1939, 5 1/2 %	7,358 24	7,799 73
Preston, 1943, 5 1/2 %	12,036 00	12,517 44
Renfrew, 1942, 5 %	4,394 56	4,526 40
Renfrew, 1952, 5 %	794 29	794 29
Sandwich, 1946, 5 1/2 %	5,366 87	5,366 87
Sandwich, 1939, 6 %	5,242 94	5,400 22
Shauvanon, 1935, 7 1/2 %	12,000 00	12,960 00
Stettler, 1942, 5 1/2 %	7,782 77	8,366 47
Swift Current, Indefinite, 3 %	4,666 66	4,713 33
Wainwright, 1930, 5 %	16,000 00	8,800 00
Walkerville, 1947, 6 %	1,000 00	990 00
Waterloo, 1931, 4 1/2 %	38,286 42	42,880 79
Waterloo, 1951, 6 1/2 %	8,000 00	7,920 00
Waterloo, 1935, 5 %	5,028 67	5,732 68
Waterloo, 1928, 4 %	11,703 21	11,703 21
Waterloo, 1935, 4 %	43 26	43 26
Wingham, 1942, 6 %	1,212 93	1,152 29
Aneroid, 1936, 7 %	10,000 00	11,000 00
Chippawa, 1944, 5 1/2 %	2,817 59	2,958 47
Darlingford, 1930, 6 %	9,252 52	9,622 62
Dubuc, 1930, 6 %	860 00	868 60
Forest Hill, 1937, 5 %	1,050 00	1,060 50
Forest Hill, 1941, 5 %	8,263 82	8,263 82
Forest Hill, 1937, 5 %	4,286 09	4,286 09
Forest Hill, 1936, 5 %	2,927 40	2,927 40
Fort Erie, 1944, 5 1/2 %	3,180 57	3,180 57
Fort Erie, 1954, 5 1/2 %	14,883 06	15,180 72
Innisfree, 1934, 7 %	5,648 48	5,874 42
Lavoy, 1929, 7 %	1,200 00	1,248 00
Neudorf, 1933, 6 %	250 00	250 00
Penhold, 1934, 7 %	2,500 00	2,525 00
Carlton, 1940, 6 %	1,950 00	2,028 00
Richmond, 1943, 4 %	1,000 00	1,100 00
Lavallee, 1952, 6 %	10,000 00	9,000 00
Greater Winnipeg Water Dis., 1951, 6 %	7,055 91	8,043 74
East Sandwich, 1947, 5 1/4 %	50,000 00	58,000 00
East York, 1957, 5 %	10,000 00	10,400 00
Waterloo, 1940, 5 %	11,514 82	11,514 82
Waterloo, 1944, 5 %	5,550 40	5,605 90
York, 1946, 5 %	10,435 81	10,540 16
York, 1930, 6 %	9,981 91	10,081 72
Adamson, Sask., 1931, 5 1/2 %	10,000 00	10,200 00
Almond, Sask., 1932, 6 %	300 00	300 00
Balcarres, Sask., 1931, 6 %	600 00	606 00
Blaine Lake, Sask., 1934, 6 3/4 %	1,900 00	1,919 00
Brant, Alta., 1934, 6 %	900 00	963 00
Coalgate, Alta., 1931, 6 %	4,200 00	4,284 00
Cralk, Sask., 1938, 6 1/2 %	1,200 00	1,212 00
Elsas, Sask., 1934, 7 1/2 %	4,000 00	4,240 00
Fleming, Sask., 1941, 5 %	3,223 10	3,577 64
Francis, Sask., 1938, 5 1/2 %	6,066 68	5,945 34
Fronka, Sask., 1930, 5 1/2 %	4,000 00	4,040 00
Hanley, Sask., 1939, 5 %	800 00	800 00
Herbert, Sask., 1932, 5 1/2 %	5,866 67	5,720 00
Herbert, Sask., 1932, 5 1/2 %	2,400 00	2,400 00
Hyssop, Alta., 1931, 5 1/2 %	1,600 00	1,600 00
Jasper Place, Alta., 1931, 5 1/2 %	600 00	600 00
Lethbridge, Alta., 1935, 5 %	1,500 00	1,500 00
Melville, Sask., 1942, 5 1/2 %	1,866 82	1,848 15
Moose Jaw, Sask., 1939, 5 %	5,600 00	5,600 00
Poortreeve, Sask., 1934, 8 %	9,166 63	9,166 63
Roman Catholic Schools of Quebec, 1955, 5 %	2,848 24	3,076 10
Redcliffe, Alta., 1975, 3 %	30,000 00	30,450 00
Rye, Alta., 1931, 6 %	5,674 74	3,518 34
Sintaluta, Sask., 1937, 6 %	300 00	303 00
Taber, Alta., 1970, 4 %	3,420 00	3,556 80
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 5 %	9,756 61	6,829 62
Canada Permanent Mortgage Corporation, 1932, 5 %	10,000 00	10,000 00
Waterloo Trust & Savings Co., 1931, 5 %	10,000 00	10,000 00
Waterloo Trust & Savings Co., 1933, 5 %	25,000 00	25,000 00
Arnold Bros., Ltd., 1947, 6 %	25,000 00	25,000 00
Burns & Co., Ltd., 1948, 5 1/2 %	5,000 00	4,700 00
Burns & Co., Ltd., 1948, 5 1/2 %	10,000 00	9,700 00
Can. Gypsum & Alabastine, Ltd., 1948, 5 1/2 %	5,000 00	4,850 00
Canada Steamship Lines, 1941, 6 %	20,000 00	19,900 00
Consumers Glass Co., Ltd., 1948, 5 %	10,000 00	10,300 00
Detroit International Bridge Co., 1952, 6 1/2 %	15,000 00	14,362 50
	10,000 00	9,500 00

Schedule "C"—Continued

	Par value	Market value
Detroit International Bridge Co., 1952, 6½%.....	\$5,000 00	\$4,750 00
Famous Players Canadian Corporation, 1948, 6%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Fraser Co., Limited, 1950, 6%.....	25,000 00	25,500 00
General Steel Wares, Ltd., 1952, 6%.....	20,000 00	20,400 00
Great Lakes Paper Co., Ltd., 1950, 6%.....	10,000 00	9,500 00
Great West Saddlery Co., Ltd., 1948, 6%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Howard Smith Paper Mills, Ltd., 1953, 5½%.....	10,000 00	9,700 00
Mathews Steamship Co., Ltd., 1940, 6%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Montreal Apartments, Ltd., 1948, 5½%.....	10,000 00	9,500 00
Montreal Coke & Mfg. Co., 1947, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,200 00
Rolland Paper Co., Ltd., 1948, 5½%.....	10,000 00	9,700 00
United Gas & Fuel Co., Ltd., 1948, 5½%.....	10,000 00	9,950 00
	<u>\$1,497,556 12</u>	<u>\$1,504,709 31</u>

D

FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

D

ALLIANCE NATIONALE*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, P.Q.

Officers.—President and General Director, Chas. Duquette, Montreal; 1st Vice-President, Dr. P. H. Bedard, Quebec; General Secretary, Georges Monet, Montreal; General Treasurer, Alfred St. Cyr, Montreal; Chief Medical Officer, Dr. Theo. Cyphiot; Legal Adviser, Eug. H. Godin, C.R.

Directors.—Joseph Contant, Montreal; Hon. E. L. Patenaude, Montreal; F. A. Labelle, M.P., Hull; Hormisdas Delorme, Montreal; Dr. Yvon Laurier, Montreal; Francis Fauteaux, Montreal; L. A. Lavallie, Montreal; F. C. Laberge, Montreal.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Lyman Lee, Merchants Bank Chambers, Hamilton, Ont.

Assets.....	\$9,865,975
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	506,007
Canadian insurance in force (gross)...	29,542,882
Total insurance in force (gross)....	32,334,944

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$12,152
Premiums—Canada (net).....	1,206,992
Premiums—Total.....	1,279,489
Benefits paid—Ontario (net).....	12,030
Benefits paid—Canada (net).....	773,673
Total benefits paid (net).....	\$15,650

SUBSIDIARY HIGH COURT OF THE ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO

Officers.—High Chief Ranger, J. J. Haygarth, Hamilton, Ont.; High Sub-Chief Ranger, A. Wootton, London, Ont.; High Chief Treasurer, W. H. Goddard, Toronto; High Court Secretary, A. Martin, Toronto; High Court Medical Examiner, C. A. Wilson; High Court Senior Woodward, A. E. Dupen, Lethbridge, Alta.; High Court Junior Woodward, S. J. Hemens, Montreal, Que.; High Court Senior Beadle, Alfred Day, Peterboro, Ont.; High Court Junior Beadle, A. E. Harlock, Mimico, Ont.

Assets.....	\$1,627,350
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	2,981,135
Canadian insurance in force (gross)...	5,308,181

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$221,335
Premiums—Canada (net).....	289,523
Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....	186,608
Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....	242,571

LA SOCIETE DES ARTISANS CANADIENS-FRANCAIS*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, QUE.

Officers.—President, Rodolphe Bedard, Outremont; Manager, Henri Roy, Montreal.

Directors.—J. E. Daoust, Montreal; Dr. E. Hurtubise, Montreal; Euclide Desjarlais, Montreal; J. S. Dupere, Montreal; Dr. J. D. Gauthier, Montreal; Romeo Rivest, Montreal; J. C. Primeau, Montreal; Remi Lachance, Montreal; C. M. Leger, Memramcook, N.B.; R. Guilmette, Southbridge, Mass.; Dr. A. Leclerc, Quebec, Que.; Eugene Chartier, Saint Hyacinth, Que.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Lyman Lee, Hamilton.

Assets.....	\$10,948,623
Ontario business in force (gross)...	1,636,001
Canadian business in force (gross)...	30,332,018
Total business in force (gross)....	45,203,272

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$33,985
Premiums—Canada (net).....	622,231
Premiums—Total.....	943,888
Benefits—Ontario (net).....	16,365
Benefits—Canada (net).....	545,006
Total Benefits Paid.....	753,792

*See note on page 1.

THE GRAND COUNCIL OF THE CANADIAN ORDER OF CHOSEN FRIENDS

HAMILTON, ONTARIO

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Organized.—March 28th, 1887. Incorporated.—June 1st, 1887

Officers.—Principal Officer, John L. Archer, Grand Councillor, Oshawa, Ont.; Secretary Treasurer, C. H. Fitch, Hamilton, Ont.

Auditors.—A. M. Legg, London, Ont.; C. L. Bass, Toronto, Ont.

Actuary.—Prof. M. A. Mackenzie, Toronto, Ont.

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(at date of filling report)

Jno L. Archer, G.C.; Eccles J. Gott, M.P., G.V.C.; Wm. Benson, P.G.C.; Jno. L. Dawson, P.G.C.; Hon. Dr. J. W. Edwards, M.P., Gr. Rep.; Sheriff Alex Morris, Gr. Rep.; Frank Howard Gr. Rep.; C. H. Fitch, Acting Gr. T.

Assets

Ledger Assets	Mortuary Fund	Sickness Fund	Child Insurance Fund	Guarantee Fund	General Expense Fund	Totals
Book value of bonds and debentures not in default...	\$1,556,191 18	\$201,507 26	\$13,526 14	.....	\$25,080 53	\$1,796,305 11
Real estate, book value.....	32,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,000 00
Cash in bank or at Head Office.....	87,649 62	9,411 93	1,344 70	\$1,000 00	24,633 46	124,039 71
Total Ledger Assets	\$1,675,840 80	\$210,919 19	\$14,870 84	\$1,000 00	\$49,713 99	\$1,952,344 82
Non-ledger Assets						
Interest and rents due and accrued:						
From bonds and debentures.....	\$37,695 96	\$6,469 92	\$349 01	.....	\$114 78	\$44,629 67
From premiums, dues, etc.....	37,512 18	1,846 75	242 87	\$457 34	2,564 32	42,623 46
From liens on certificates <i>re</i> error in age.....	1,003 26	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,003 26
Supplies, office furniture, etc.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,796 30	4,796 30
Total Non-ledger Assets.....	\$76,211 40	\$8,316 67	\$591 88	\$457 34	\$7,475 40	\$93,052 69
Total Ledger and Non-ledger Assets	\$1,752,052 20	\$219,235 86	\$15,462 72	\$1,457 34	\$57,189 39	\$2,045,397 51

Liabilities

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>		
Death claims incurred and reported during year, but not paid..	\$55,775 33	
Premiums paid in advance.....	53 18	\$55,828 51
<i>Sickness Fund and Funeral Benefit:</i>		
Claims incurred and reported during year, but not paid.....	\$350 00	
Claims incurred during year, but not reported until after 31st December.....	909 90	
Premiums paid in advance.....	21 20	1,281 10
<i>Guarantee Fund:</i>		
Premiums paid in advance.....	\$37 77	
Legal expenses.....	100 00	137 77
<i>Other Benefit Funds (with details of liabilities) Child Insurance Fund:</i>		
Amount overpaid on monthly rates.....	\$7 88	
Credit balances due Councils.....	8 27	16 15

General Expense Fund:

Due and accrued items for:

Commissions.....	\$880 75	
Expense dues paid in advance.....	315 38	
		<u>\$1,196 13</u>

Total Liabilities (all funds), except Reserve..... \$58,459 66

Mortuary reserve, including general and investment reserve..... \$1,612,800 00

Sickness reserve, including special reserve..... 192,200 00

Child insurance reserve..... 7,000 00

\$1,812,000 00

Total Liabilities, including Reserve..... \$1,870,459 66

Income*Mortuary Fund:*

Premiums (with extra dues, etc.).....	\$432,522 67	
Interest.....	79,341 78	
		<u>\$511,864 45</u>

Sickness and Funeral Fund:

Premiums.....	\$21,490 43	
Interest and rents.....	11,851 60	
Cancelled cheque, 47,772	15 00	
		<u>33,357 03</u>

Guarantee Fund:

Premiums.....	\$371 30	
Interest.....	30 10	
		<u>401 40</u>

Other Benefit Funds (Child Insurance Department):

Premiums.....	\$1,818 81	
Per capita tax and certificate fees.....	308 19	
Interest.....	658 40	
		<u>2,785 40</u>

General Expense Fund:

Instalments on car.....	\$731 00	
Interest.....	203 76	
Expense dues from members.....	17,499 95	
Other sources, supplies, certificates, etc.....	1,525 32	
Refund re Building Account.....	4,799 22	
		<u>24,759 25</u>

Total Income..... \$573,167 53

Disbursements*Mortuary Fund:*

Death claims.....	\$276,945 31	
Disability claims.....	100 00	
Legal expense re deaths and debentures.....	1,162 22	
Actuary re valuations.....	500 00	
Registration fees, insurance.....	425 00	
		<u>\$279,132 53</u>

Sickness Fund and Funeral Fund:

Sickness claims.....	\$18,496 00	
Funeral claims.....	3,250 00	
Other disbursements, share of salary of G.M.E.....	833 36	
Legal expense re debentures.....	66 58	
Actuary re valuation.....	500 00	
		<u>23,145 94</u>

Guarantee Fund:

Other disbursements, legal expenses.....	\$100 00	
		<u>100 00</u>

General Expense Fund:

Head office expenses.....	23,352 69	
Agency and organization expenses.....	17,968 17	
All other expenses.....	13,338 89	
		<u>54,659 75</u>

Total Disbursements..... \$357,038 22

Exhibits of Policies (Mortuary)

Classification	Whole Life Continuous Premiums		Whole Life Limited Payment Premiums		Old Age Endowment Assurances	
	No. (1)	Amount (2)	No. (3)	Amount (4)	No. (5)	Amount (6)
At end of 1927.....	12,702	\$10,644,807 80	967	\$843,750 00	552	\$567,250 00
New issued.....	225	282,500 00	410	406,500 00	243	333,250 00
Old revived.....	93	64,058 00	19	12,500 00	12	10,000 00
Old increased.....		1,500 00		7,500 00		250 00
Totals.....	13,020	\$10,992,865 80	1,396	\$1,270,250 00	807	\$910,750 00
Less ceased by:						
Death.....	308	\$293,084 00	1	\$500 00		
Disability.....		100 00				
Surrender.....	19	11,011 00	3	3,000 00	5	\$3,500 00
Lapse.....	410	399,733 00	397	410,750 00	246	384,250 00
Decrease.....		6,875 00		3,000 00		2,500 00
Total ceased.....	737	\$710,803 00	401	\$417,250 00	251	390,250 000
At end of 1928.....	12,283	\$10,282,062 80	995	\$853,000 00	556	\$520,500 00
Temp. Susp.....	93	\$79,750 00	78	\$66,250 00	40	\$31,750 00

Classification	Other Plans		Totals		Totals for the Province only	
	No. (7)	Amount (8)	No. (10)	Amount (11)	No. (12)	Amount (13)
At end of 1927.....	460	\$129,598 00	14,681	\$12,185,405 80	11,130	\$9,477,532 60
New issued.....	80	23,475 00	958	1,045,725 00	826	952,500 00
Old revived.....	7	3,250 00	131	89,808 00	94	65,308 00
Old increased.....		10,772 00		20,022 00		14,046 00
Transferred to.....					3	3,000 00
Totals.....	547	\$167,095 00	15,770	\$13,340,960 80	12,053	\$10,512,386 60
Less ceased by:						
Death.....			309	\$293,584 00	267	\$259,981 00
Disability.....				100 00		100 00
Surrender.....	13	\$6,500 00	40	24,011 00	30	19,511 00
Lapse.....	45	14,389 00	1,098	1,209,122 00	915	1,093,792 00
Decrease.....				12,375 00		12,375 00
Transferred from.....					5	3,000 00
Total ceased.....	58	\$20,889 00	1,447	\$1,539,192 00	1,217	\$1,388,759 00
At end of 1928.....	489	\$146,206 00	14,323	\$11,801,768 80	10,836	\$9,123,627 60
Temp. Susp.....	16	\$6,272 00	227	\$184,022 00	181	\$155,522 00

Exhibit of Sickness and Funeral Contracts

Number of contracts, 31st December, 1927.....	4,058
New contracts issued in 1928.....	205
Revived contracts in 1928.....	113
Totals.....	4,376
Terminated during 1928 by:	
Death.....	61
Lapse.....	556
Total terminated.....	617
In force, 31st December, 1928.....	3,759

Valuation Balance Sheet

MORTUARY DEPARTMENT

Liabilities	
Net reserve under whole life certificates.....	\$1,545,500 00
Net reserve under old age and disability certificates.....	9,000 00
Net reserve under 20-payment life certificates.....	24,550 00
Net reserve under endowment at 65.....	13,350 00
General reserve.....	20,400 00
Uncompleted claims.....	55,800 00
	<u>\$1,668,600 00</u>

Assets

Accrued assessments.....	\$38,500 00
Securities with accrued interest.....	1,593,900 00
Cash and special deposits.....	119,600 00
	<u>\$1,752,000 00</u>

The ratio of assets to liabilities was 105 per cent.

The valuation basis was CM(5) 3¼% per cent.

The amount of whole life insurance valued was \$10,152,505.00. Twenty-payment certificates for \$706,250.00. Endowment at age 65 certificates for \$363,750.00, and child insurance for \$151,195.00 were also valued.

SICK DEPARTMENT

Liabilities

Future sickness claims.....	\$410,050 00
Future death claims.....	72,450 00
Special sickness reserve.....	31,300 00
Unpaid claims.....	1,300 00
	<u>\$515,100 00</u>

Assets

Future assessments.....	\$321,600 00
Funds with accrued interest.....	217,400 00
Outstanding assessments.....	1,850 00
	<u>\$540,850 00</u>

The ratio of assets to liabilities was 105 per cent.

The valuation basis was Manchester Unity Table with 3¼% per cent.

The valuations were made by M. A. Mackenzie, Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of Great Britain.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society—(not in default)

Description	Par Value	Book Value
<i>Life Insurance Fund</i>		
Special deposit, Bank of Commerce, <i>re</i> Province of Quebec (on demand) 3%.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00
Special Deposit, Royal Bank of Canada (on demand), 3%.....	2,909 85	2,909 85

Debentures of Municipalities

Town of Morden, Man., 1930, 5¼%.....	\$662 15	\$663 15
School District of North Battleford, Sask., 1933, 6%.....	6,666 65	6,666 65
Town of Maple Creek, Sask., 1934, 6%.....	5,787 64	5,770 82
Town of New Toronto, Ont., 1940, 5½%.....	17,143 29	17,577 93
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1942, 5%.....	11,193 34	9,324 83
City of Toronto, Ont., 1938, 5%.....	1,000 00	947 90
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1940, 4½%.....	2,433 33	2,181 70
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1942, 5%.....	486 67	459 55
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1943, 5%.....	486 66	459 07
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1934, 5%.....	4,000 00	3,963 20
City of Toronto, Ont., 1945, 6%.....	10,000 00	10,971 38
City of Fort William, Ont., 1932, 4½%.....	2,850 00	2,758 33
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1934, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,954 00
City of Toronto, Ont., 1937, 6%.....	4,000 00	4,286 95
City of Toronto, Ont., 1951, 6%.....	8,000 00	9,086 07
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1934, 5%.....	2,000 00	1,983 65
Rural Municipalities of St. Vital, Man., 1956, 5½%.....	17,500 00	17,500 00
City of Sydney, N.S., 1939, 4½%.....	10,000 00	9,070 25
City of Sydney, N.S., 1941, 5½%.....	11,000 00	11,414 44
Town of Glace Bay, N.S., 1936, 6%.....	15,000 00	13,474 60
Town of Glace Bay, N.S., 1936, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,558 22
City of Hamilton, Ont., 1938, 6%.....	1,000 00	1,057 78
City of North Vancouver, B.C., 1929, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Town of Weston, Ont., 1933, 5½%.....	8,978 53	8,978 53
Township of Freeman, Ont., 1946, 6%.....	6,136 00	6,136 00
Town of Timmins, Ont., 1937, 6½%.....	14,000 00	15,059 52
Town of Huntsville, Ont., 1930, 5%.....	1,790 45	1,790 45
Town of Haileybury, Ont., 1932, 5%.....	7,397 88	7,313 05
Town of Oakville, Ont., 1951, 5½%.....	13,011 43	13,172 57
Town of Bridgeburg, Ont., 1934, 6%.....	1,000 00	1,018 92
Town of Bridgeburg, Ont., 1938, 5½%.....	14,000 00	14,361 72
Townships of Haultain and Nicol, Ont., 1935, 6%.....	1,516 84	1,558 25
Town of Sudbury, Ont., 1930, 5%.....	2,226 75	2,180 67
Town of Leamington, Ont., 1936, 6%.....	4,098 09	4,189 77
Town of Leamington, Ont., 1934, 6%.....	11,704 15	11,890 19
Town of Sudbury, Ont., 1936, 5%.....	4,671 96	4,469 85
Sudbury Separate School, Ont., 1937, 6%.....	6,610 10	6,070 55
Town of Steelton, Ont., 1944, 5½%.....	8,000 00	7,210 54
City of Fort William, Ont., 1930, 4½%.....	4,866 66	4,198 47
Town of Bridgeburg, Ont., 1930, 6%.....	313 83	314 68
City of Sydney, N.S., 1954, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Sydney, N.S., 1954, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Windsor, Ont., 1934, 5½%.....	1,192 62	1,197 19
Townships of Boston and Pacaud, Ont., 1935, 6%.....	2,450 00	2,505 56
City of Fort William, Ont., 1940, 5%.....	4,000 00	3,950 39
City of Hamilton, Ont., 1931, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,138 97
Dominion of Canada Refunding Loan, 1946, 4½%.....	10,000 00	9,704 40

Schedule "B"—Continued

Debentures of Municipalities

	Par Value	Book Value
City of Hamilton, Ont., 1934, 4½%	\$10,000 00	\$9,690 44
City of Fort William, Ont., 1935, 4½%	4,379 94	4,195 15
City of Fort William, Ont., 1940, 4½%	2,433 30	2,284 71
Town of North Bay, Ont., 1934, 5½%	5,301 95	5,285 58
Village of Grimsby, Ont., 1931, 5%	1,092 40	1,092 40
Town of Burlington, Ont., 1953, 5½%	10,306 27	10,306 27
Township of Freeman, Ont., 1947, 6%	6,809 70	6,944 70
Town of Smith's Falls, Ont., 1931, 5%	1,087 55	1,087 55
Town of New Toronto, Ont., 1941, 5½%	7,842 11	7,955 20
Town of New Toronto, Ont., 1941, 5½%	7,480 89	7,599 48
Township of Sandwich West, Ont., 1940, 6%	20,000 00	21,343 07
Town of Vegreville, Alta., 1929, 6½%	136 36	137 99
Town of Pincher Creek, Alta., 1931, 6%	5,107 75	5,223 44
Village of Chippawa, Ont., 1943, 5½%	15,704 35	16,426 02
City of Kelowna, B.C., 1929, 6%	27,000 00	27,131 70
City of Toronto, Ont., 1947, 5½%	15,000 00	15,441 21
City of Windsor, Ont., 1931, 5½%	425 70	426 46
City of Windsor, Ont., 1950, 5%	5,846 33	5,594 42
Village of Fort Erie, Ont., 1948, 5½%	3,000 00	3,034 24
Village of Fort Erie, Ont., 1955, 5½%	7,646 93	7,778 81
Village of Fort Erie, Ont., 1950, 5½%	3,888 00	3,948 68
Dominion of Canada, 1940, 4½%	25,000 00	24,327 42
Township of East York, Ont., 1950, 5½%	15,082 33	15,858 64
School District of Dalhousie, N.B., 1951, 5½%	10,000 00	10,497 12
School District of Dalhousie, N.B., 1951, 5½%	10,000 00	10,497 45
City of Revelstoke, B.C., 1953, 5%	15,000 00	14,587 16
Township of Sandwich East, Ont., 1942, 5½%	6,343 92	6,363 26
Town of North Bay, Ont., 1929, 5%	1,725 10	1,725 10
Town of Pincher Creek, Ont., 1932, 6%	2,265 80	2,215 32
Village of Fort Erie, Ont., 1954, 5½%	11,704 30	11,704 30
Township of Tisdale, Ont., 1930, 6%	7,000 00	7,000 00
Town of Kapuskasing, Ont., 1957, 6%	17,155 03	18,591 18
Town of Kapuskasing, Ont., 1953, 6%	11,434 81	12,535 55
Township of Tisdale, Ont., 1945, 5½%	16,540 49	17,093 51
Town of Claresholm, Alta., 1929, 5½%	150 82	150 82
Town of Nanton, Alta., 1930, 5%	895 30	893 54
Town of Nanton, Alta., 1930, 5%	223 82	223 29
Town of Cochrane, Ont., 1936, 6%	2,977 72	2,948 40
Town of Burlington, Ont., 1937, 6%	8,053 68	8,232 31
Town of Sandwich, Ont., 1936, 5½%	8,084 43	8,165 87
City of Weyburn, Sask., 1933, 5½%	1,734 94	1,734 94
City of Fort William, Ont., 1938, 5%	3,215 61	3,155 55
Town of Dundas, Ont., 1934, 5%	1,000 00	991 01
Town of Ford City, Ont., 1935, 5%	5,289 92	5,289 92
Town of Ford City, Ont., 1932, 5%	15,000 00	14,634 65
City of Belleville, Ont., 1939, 4½%	10,000 00	9,826 92
City of Sydney, N.S., 1942, 5½%	14,000 00	13,455 88
Town of Springhill, N.S., 1933, 4%	4,000 00	4,158 70
Town of Riverside, Ont., 1935, 6%	10,000 00	7,851 61
Town of Glace Bay, N.S., 1942, 5%	4,257 52	4,326 18
Town of Maple Creek, Sask., 1933, 6%	13,500 00	11,747 34
Township of Dysart, Ont., 1934, 6%	1,708 83	1,704 39
St. Michael's Separate School, 1930, 6%	1,336 28	1,370 23
Town of Fort Frances, Ont., 1932, 6%	600 00	607 38
Town of Dryden, Ont., 1946, 5½%	9,858 65	9,763 36
School District of New Vegreville, Alta., 1932, 5%	13,654 61	14,632 89
Town of Renfrew, Ont., 1931, 5%	3,600 00	3,519 21
Town of Sutton, Ont., 1942, 5%	699 42	699 42
Town of Riverside, Ont., 1939, 6%	10,000 00	8,403 53
Town of Riverside, Ont., 1943, 6%	17,962 31	18,570 81
Town of Riverside, Ont., 1944, 6%	14,629 24	15,318 94
City of Fort William, Ont., 1950, 6%	2,350 62	2,473 91
Town of Ford City, Ont., 1955, 5%	10,000 00	10,391 68
City of Hamilton, Ont., 1936, 5%	9,400 00	9,000 49
Town of Dryden, Ont., 1930, 6%	2,000 00	2,000 00
Village of Emo, Ont., 1950, 6%	660 60	659 33
Town of Sturgeon Falls, Ont., 1941, 7%	30,618 24	29,079 05
Town of Sturgeon Falls, Ont., 1929, 7%	56,625 62	58,407 77
Town of Sandwich, Ont., 1932, 5½%	2,000 00	1,997 52
City of Niagara Falls, Ont., 1937, 5%	5,000 00	5,043 85
Town of Renfrew, Ont., 1939, 5½%	28,000 00	28,074 16
Town of Raymond, Alta., 1931, 6%	5,644 09	5,708 37
Town of Smith's Falls, Ont., 1931, 5%	2,147 63	2,245 72
City of Wetaskiwin, Alta., 1930, 5%	3,838 93	3,838 93
Town of Wainwright, Alta., 1932, 5½%	626 66	626 66
Town of Smith's Falls, Ont., 1934, 5%	11,500 00	10,766 06
Town of Trenton, Ont., 1951, 5½%	7,994 65	8,110 54
County of Peterborough, Ont., 1940, 5½%	9,474 21	9,809 16
Village of Norwich, Ont., 1950, 6%	10,000 00	10,205 26
City of Vernon, B.C., 1932, 5%	15,691 16	16,371 75
Town of Cochrane, Ont., 1933, 6%	6,062 68	6,616 03
City of Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., 1954, 5½%	35,000 00	31,062 64
Province of Ontario, 1942, 5½%	4,775 15	4,741 75
City of Toronto, Ont., 1945, 6%	10,000 00	10,204 89
Village of Fort Erie, Ont., 1953, 5½%	15,000 00	15,767 14
Village of Forest Hill, Ont., 1938, 5%	9,000 00	9,860 65
Town of Fort City, Ont., 1937, 6%	7,000 00	7,095 54
Town of Fort City, Ont., 1941, 6%	27,573 84	27,573 84
Town of Ford City, Ont., 1943, 6%	24,900 86	25,252 07
Town of Riverside, Ont., 1934, 5½%	4,000 00	4,120 93
	12,000 00	12,619 96
	25,000 00	24,542 60

Schedule "B"—Continued

Debentures of Municipalities

	Par Value	Book Values
Province of British Columbia, 1946, 4½%.....	\$5,000 00	\$4,693 21
Town of Eastview, Ont., 1941, 5½%.....	20,000 00	20,636 70
Town of Sudbury, Ont., 1931, 5%.....	3,277 65	3,277 65
Town of Vegreville, Alta., 1933, 6%.....	10,000 00	9,895 83
Town of Kenora, Ont., 1942, 5%.....	25,000 00	20,689 05
Town of Sudbury, Ont., 1933, 5%.....	3,316 72	2,863 02
Town of Niagara Falls, Ont., 1948, 5%.....	12,000 00	11,609 28
Town of North Bay, Ont., 1934, 5½%.....	11,067 84	11,033 68
Town of Englehart, Ont., 1938, 6%.....	8,419 28	8,769 19
Town of Mimico, Ont., 1939, 5½%.....	10,330 13	10,438 29
Town of Mimico, Ont., 1935, 5½%.....	9,398 79	9,525 76
Town of New Liskeard, Ont., 1939, 6½%.....	4,884 92	5,141 61
Town of Fort Frances, Ont., 1942, 6%.....	17,671 64	18,139 43
Town of Mimico, Ont., 1935, 5%.....	7,374 90	7,335 10
Town of Timmins, Ont., 1941, 5½%.....	10,362 77	10,619 27
Township of Mount Joy, Ont., 1934, 6%.....	668 12	684 13
Town of Eastview, Ont., 1931, 5½%.....	5,131 00	5,121 53
Town of Grandview, Man., 1929, 5%.....	383 10	379 29
Town of Dauphin, Man., 1930, 5%.....	3,879 18	3,879 18
Roman Catholic District of Sturgeon Falls, Ont., 1944, 6%.....	1,367 43	1,476 57
Town of Sandwich, Ont., 1939, 5½%.....	17,098 22	17,322 35
Township of Teck, Ont., 1947, 5½%.....	27,171 46	28,369 49
Town of Watrous, Sask., 1956, 5½%.....	3,517 75	3,517 75
City of Wetaskiwin, Alta., 1929, 6%.....	173 83	173 83
Town of Dunnville, Ont., 1928, 6%.....	1,272 51	1,278 61
Town of Melville, Sask., 1959, 5½%.....	26,356 21	26,356 21
Township of Dysart, Ont., 1939, 6%.....	6,042 65	6,316 67
Town of Humboldt, Sask., 1975.....	8,472 52	6,126 07
Town of Battleford, Sask., 1959, 2%.....	9,448 11	9,448 11
School District of Redcliff, Alta., 1975, 3%.....	7,657 17	7,657 17
Town of Redcliff, Alta., 1975, 3%.....	19,831 99	19,831 99
Town of Mimico, Ont., 1936, 5%.....	11,966 44	11,886 97
Town of Mimico, Ont., 1936, 5%.....	6,351 41	6,309 24
Town of Taber, Alta., 1970, 4%.....	19,915 50	19,915 50
City of Swift Current, Sask., 1937, 3%.....	37,926 92	37,926 92
	\$1,559,881 38	\$1,556,191 18

Sick Benefit Fund

Sudbury Coppercliff Electric Railway, 1936, 6%.....	\$1,000 00	\$1,032 88
Town of Melfort, Sask., 1931, 6%.....	932 34	941 02
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1932, 5%.....	5,353 34	4,629 73
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1932, 5%.....	4,866 66	4,539 96
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1943, 5%.....	973 33	959 66
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1943, 5%.....	9,733 33	9,625 41
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1932, 5%.....	2,920 00	2,905 35
City of Toronto, Ont., 1933, 6%.....	3,000 00	3,131 43
Town of Pointe Claire, Inc., 1943, 6%.....	18,000 00	18,472 82
Town of North Bay, Ont., 1944, 6%.....	1,629 50	1,602 90
Town of Dunnville, Ont., 1951, 6%.....	4,469 08	4,277 48
Township of Norman, Ont., 1947, 5½%.....	2,136 97	2,224 83
Township of Freeman, Ont., 1948, 6%.....	3,375 00	3,652 26
Town of Dresden, Ont., 1930, 4½%.....	2,447 37	2,430 05
Town of Aurora, Ont., 1931, 4%.....	1,021 09	1,002 02
City of Sydney, N.S., 1954, 5½%.....	9,000 00	9,515 28
Town of Mimico, Ont., 1947, 6%.....	6,407 74	6,286 01
Town of Mimico, Ont., 1929, 6%.....	1,500 00	1,508 40
Township of Fanning, Ont., 1947, 5½%.....	2,913 98	3,033 87
Town of Canora, Sask., 1934, 6%.....	2,433 47	2,380 58
Town of Kenora, Ont., 1939, 6%.....	11,689 45	11,932 33
City of Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., 1951, 6½%.....	27,000 00	27,986 86
Township of Sandwich East, Ont., 1947, 5½%.....	4,897 33	4,917 79
Township of Sandwich East, Ont., 1937, 5½%.....	1,982 24	1,987 82
Town of Camrose, Alta., 1929, 6%.....	329 00	331 26
Township of Leitch, Ont., 1936, 6%.....	843 72	869 33
Town of Capreol, Ont., 1937, 5%.....	3,681 98	3,681 98
Town of Didsbury, Alta., 1934, 6½%.....	3,514 96	3,382 33
City of Hamilton, Ont., 1934, 6%.....	6,000 00	6,133 34
City of Mattawa, Ont., 1932, 5%.....	1,270 49	1,237 91
Town of Fort Frances, Ont., 1929, 7%.....	878 57	884 82
Townships of Williamson and Owens, Ont., 1948, 5½%.....	1,300 00	1,368 55
Town of Vermilion, Alta., 1932, 6%.....	1,811 90	1,811 90
Town of Kenora, Ont., 1929, 5½%.....	1,770 07	1,773 86
Town of Vegreville, Alta., 1933, 6%.....	25,000 00	24,740 37
Town of Cochrane, Ont., 1937, 6%.....	6,000 00	5,506 85
Town of North Bay, Ont., 1935, 6%.....	3,297 82	3,254 93
Town of Kincardine, Ont., 1930, 5%.....	609 00	609 00
Town of Fort Frances, Ont., 1930, 6%.....	916 47	909 09
Town of Dunnville, Ont., 1938, 6%.....	8,264 71	7,820 82
Town of Melville, Sask., 1959, 5½%.....	2,547 96	2,547 96
Town of Battleford, Sask., 1959, 2%.....	691 38	691 38
Town of Redcliff, Alta., 1975, 3%.....	2,974 79	2,974 79
	\$201,385 04	\$201,507 26

Funeral Fund

Town of Hailleybury, Ont., 1930, 5%.....	\$2,292 65	\$2,313 40
Town of Hailleybury, Ont., 1934, 6%.....	2,576 90	2,668 68
City of Oshawa, Ont., 1938, 4½%.....	20,000 00	20,098 45
	\$24,869 55	\$25,080 53

*Child Insurance Fund***Schedule "B"—Continued**

	Par Value	Book Value
Town of Dunnville, Ont., 1944, 6%	\$1,467 04	\$1,467 04
Sudbury Coppercliff Electric Railway, 1936, 6%	1,000 00	1,032 14
City of Toronto, Ont., 1936, 6%	1,000 00	1,065 22
Town of Glace Bay, N.S., 1936, 6%	1,000 00	1,012 64
Town of Pointe Claire, Inc., 1930, 6%	1,000 00	1,014 06
City of St. Catharines, Ont., 1933, 4½%	1,000 00	981 36
City of Hamilton, Ont., 1934, 6%	3,000 00	3,075 86
Province of Ontario, 1936, 6%	1,000 00	1,061 90
City of Toronto, Ont., 1932, 6%	1,000 00	1,014 17
City of St. Catharines, Ont., 1931, 4½%	800 00	787 94
Rural Municipality of St. Vital, Man., 1933, 5½%	1,000 00	1,013 81
	<u>\$13,267 04</u>	<u>\$13,526 14</u>

CANADIAN ORDER OF FORESTERS

BRANTFORD, ONTARIO

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Incorporated, December 1st, 1879

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, F. H. Davidson; Secretary or Manager, Alf. P. van Someren; Treasurer, A. R. Galpin; Dr. U. M. Stanley, C.M.B.; A. C. Wiley, Superintendent of Organization; Auditors, W. J. Beney and Blake Elliott; Actuary, M. A. Mackenzie, M.A.

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(at date of filing report)

W. M. Couper, W. E. Gowling, T. H. Murray, D. M. Craig, F. Payette, Dr. Ward Woolner.

Assets

Ledger Assets	Mortuary Fund	Sickness and Funeral Fund	General Expense Fund	Totals
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default	\$11,186,677 28	\$576,409 24	.....	\$11,763,086 52
Real estate, book value			\$29,000 00	29,000 00
Cash in bank or at Head Office	303,171 63	.....	.....	303,171 63
Other ledger assets			12,105 29	12,105 29
Total Ledger Assets	\$11,489,848 91	\$576,409 24	\$41,105 29	\$12,107,363 44
Interest and rents due and accrued:				
From bonds and debentures	\$156,724 16	\$8,711 62	.....	\$165,435 78
From premiums, dues, etc.			\$7,745 75	7,745 75
From supplies and postage			1,696 64	1,696 64
Total Non-Ledger Assets	\$156,724 16	\$8,711 62	\$9,442 39	\$174,878 17
Total Ledger and Non-Ledger Assets	\$11,646,573 07	\$585,120 86	\$50,547 68	\$12,282,241 61

Liabilities*Mortuary Fund:*

Death claims incurred and reported during year, but not paid ...	\$171,094 25	
Death claims incurred during year, but not reported until after 31st December	17,660 00	
Present value of unpaid death claims payable by instalments...	2,522 10	\$191,276 35

Sickness Fund and Funeral Fund:

Claims incurred during year, but not reported until after 31st December	\$13,456 60	
Bank overdraft	2,384 54	15,841 14

General Expense Fund:

Salaries and organization expense due and accrued.....	\$519 30	
Due and accrued items for:		
Good of order, \$109.91; advertising, \$65.00.....	174 91	
Telephone, telegraph, express and light.....	43 59	
Bank or other overdraft.....	97,429 38	
Any other liability, office supplies.....	72 19	
		\$98,239 37

Total Liabilities (all funds), except Reserve..... \$305,356 86

Mortuary Reserve (including special reserves for mortality, investment and general purposes..... \$10,396,400 00

*Sick and funeral fund reserve..... 585,120 86

\$10,981,520 86

Total Liabilities (including Reserve)..... \$11,286,877 72

Income*Mortuary Fund:*

Premiums (with extra dues, etc.).....	\$1,053,130 63	
Interest.....	608,945 82	
		\$1,662,076 45

Sickness Fund and Funeral Fund:

Premiums.....	\$124,153 34	
Interest.....	31,654 63	
		155,807 97

General Expense Fund:

Expense dues from members.....		113,264 82
--------------------------------	--	------------

Total Income..... \$1,931,149 24

Disbursements*Mortuary Fund:*

Death claims.....	\$869,737 22	
Other disbursements transferred to General Fund.....	181 40	
Loss on sale of securities.....	38,206 83	
		\$908,125 45

Sickness Fund:

Sickness claims.....	\$155,076 72	
Funeral claims.....	23,690 39	
Other disbursements, refund premium, overdraft and interest..	99 62	
Loss on sale of securities.....	7,517 55	
		186,384 28

General Expense Fund:

Head Office expenses.....	\$44,590 76	
Agency and organization expenses.....	68,541 52	
All other expenses.....	40,610 71	
		153,742 99

Total Disbursements..... \$1,248,252 72

Exhibit of Policies (Mortuary)

Classification	Whole Life		Whole Life Limited Payment Premiums		20- Year Endowment at age 65	
	No. (1)	Amount (2)	No. (3)	Amount (4)	No. (5)	Amount (6)
At end of 1927.....	47,611	\$47,171,500 00	1,305	\$1,270,500 00	2,033	\$2,066,500 00
New issued.....	324	318,250 00	666	627,500 00	1,214	1,257,000 00
Old revived.....	142	138,500 00	11	12,000 00	34	36,000 00
Old increased.....				2,000 00		5,500 00
Transferred to.....	2	1,500 00	17	17,000 00	30	28,000 00
Totals.....	48,079	\$47,629,750 00	1,999	\$1,929,000 00	3,311	\$3,393,000 00
Less ceased by:						
Death.....	814	\$848,500 00	10	\$9,000 00	7	\$7,000 00
Surrender for paid-up insurance and lapse.....	1,209	1,158,200 00	294	275,000 00	515	526,000 00
Decrease.....		2,500 00		2,500 00		4,000 00
Transferred from.....	46	44,500 00	1	500 00	4	3,500 00
Total ceased.....	2,069	\$2,053,700 00	305	\$287,000 00	526	\$540,500 00
At end of 1928.....	46,010	\$45,576,050 00	1,694	\$1,642,000 00	2,785	\$2,852,500 00

* Ledger amount of sick and funeral fund, see note page 254.

Exhibit of Policies (Mortuary)—Continued

Classification	Other Plans		Totals		Totals for the Province only	
	No. (7)	Amount (8)	No. (9)	Amount (10)	No. (12)	Amount (13)
At end of 1927.....	40	\$120,000 00	50,989	\$50,628,500 00	24,306	\$24,382,300 00
New issued.....	21	63,000 00	2,225	2,265,750 00	768	757,500 00
Old revived.....			187	186,500 00	79	77,000 00
Card additions.....					8	7,500 00
Old increased.....		6,000 00		13,500 00		3,500 00
Transferred to.....	3	3,000 00	52	49,500 00	10	10,500 00
Totals.....	64	\$192,000 00	53,453	\$53,143,750 00	25,171	\$25,238,300 00
Less ceased by:						
Death.....			831	\$864,500 00	486	\$506,500 00
Surrender for paid-up insurance and lapse.....	6	18,000 00	2,024	1,977,200 00	895	882,900 00
Decrease.....		2,000 00		11,000 00		3,000 00
Card deductions.....					17	19,500 00
Transferred from.....	1	1,000 00	52	49,500 00	10	10,500 00
Total ceased.....	7	\$21,000 00	2,907	\$2,902,200 00	1,408	\$1,422,400 00
At end of 1928.....	57	\$171,000 00	50,546	\$50,241,550 00	23,763	\$23,815,900 00
			*2,840	\$862,436 63		

*Paid-up insurance not included in above.

Exhibits of Sickness, Funeral and Other Contracts

Number of contracts, 31st December, 1927.....	33,996
New contracts issued in 1928.....	1,554
Revived contracts in 1928.....	133
Totals.....	35,683
Terminated during 1928 by:	
Death.....	480
Lapse.....	1,419
Total terminated.....	1,899
In force, 31st December, 1928.....	33,784

Valuation Balance Sheet

MORTUARY DEPARTMENT

Liabilities

Net reserve under whole life certificates.....	\$8,784,000 00
Net reserve under paid-up certificates, limited payment life and endowment....	712,400 00
Special mortuary reserve.....	900,000 00
General reserve.....	61,700 00
Investment reserve.....	300,000 00
Accrued claims.....	191,300 00
	<u>\$10,949,400 00</u>

Assets

Life insurance fund.....	\$11,647,400 00
Other assets.....	7,000 00
	<u>\$11,654,400 00</u>

The ratio of assets to liabilities was 106.44 per cent.

The valuation basis was CM (5) $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. (Canadian Males Table of Mortality).

The amount of whole life insurance valued was \$45,576,050.00. The amount of paid-up insurance valued was \$862,437.00. The amount of all other funds valued \$4,665,500.00. According to the Constitution no reserve is held for certificates in their first year.

The valuation was made by M. A. Mackenzie, Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of Great Britain.

SICKNESS DEPARTMENT

The Actuary reports that certain amendments as to rates and benefits were recommended to the last High Court. These were not then adopted, but a committee was appointed to consult with the Actuary and prepare recommendations for the next Council of the Order. A further report will be available in the next valuation.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

Mortuary Fund		Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1934, 5½%	.....	\$100,000 00	\$100,000 00
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1934, 5½%	.....	1,556,000 00	1,525,755 08
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1934, 5½%	.....	732,167 31	732,167 31
Dominion of Canada Conversion Loan, 1932, 5½%	.....	100,000 00	99,932 13
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1934, 5½%	.....	50,000 00	51,191 09
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1937, 5½%	.....	6,300 00	6,300 00
Government of Quebec (deposit)	.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
D.C. Guar., Canadian National Rys., 1946, 6½%	.....	65,000 00	73,674 19
D.C. Guar., Canadian National Rys., 1946, 6½%	.....	35,000 00	39,670 52
D.C. Guar., Canadian National Rys., 1946, 6½%	.....	50,000 00	57,738 60
D.C. Guar., Canadian National Rys., 1938, 5%	.....	625,000 00	618,560 59
D.C. Guar., Canadian National Rys., 1940, 7%	.....	25,000 00	28,499 94
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%	.....	50,000 00	49,162 52
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%	.....	7,000 00	7,645 05
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%	.....	33,000 00	36,512 43
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%	.....	154,000 00	150,239 14
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%	.....	50,000 00	48,778 91
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%	.....	46,000 00	44,876 51
Province of Ontario, 1935, 6%	.....	50,000 00	52,715 07
Province of B.C. Guar., Canadian Northern Rys., 1950, 4½%	.....	121,666 66	88,117 75
Province of B.C. Guar., Canadian Northern Pacific Rys., 1950, 4%	.....	32,908 40	26,841 72
Province of B.C. Guar., Canadian Northern Pacific Rys., 1950, 4½%	.....	11,261 46	9,903 19
Province of B.C. Guar., Canadian Northern Pacific Rys., 1950, 5½%	.....	13,071 86	11,495 17
Province of B.C. Guar., Canadian Northern Pacific Rys., 1950, 4%	.....	15,758 26	12,852 83
D.C. Guar., Grand Trunk Rys., 1940, 7%	.....	33,000 00	37,619 94
D.C. Guar., Grand Trunk Rys., 1940, 7%	.....	50,000 00	56,849 12
D.C. Guar., Grand Trunk Rys., 1940, 7%	.....	25,000 00	28,724 56
D.C. Guar., Grand Trunk Rys., 1940, 7%	.....	45,000 00	51,426 20
D.C. Guar., Grand Trunk Rys., 1940, 7%	.....	50,000 00	57,118 46
Province of Alberta Guar., Canadian Northern Western Rys., 1942, 4½%	.....	138,953 06	130,180 53
Province of Alberta Guar., Canadian Northern Western Rys., 1942, 4½%	.....	48,666 66	44,168 25
Province of Alberta, 1936, 6%	.....	7,000 00	7,402 50
Town of Palmerston, 1936, 5%	.....	14,628 87	14,578 87
Town of Selkirk, 1939, 5%	.....	16,000 00	15,898 88
School District of Raymond, 1939, 6%	.....	7,333 32	7,804 75
School District of Stettler, 1941, 5%	.....	6,500 01	6,500 01
Town of Indian Head, 1944, 6%	.....	2,132 80	2,199 29
Town of Kindersley, 1951, 6%	.....	12,272 75	12,991 81
Town of Canora, 1932, 5%	.....	5,211 13	5,122 00
Town of Castor, 1932, 5½%	.....	1,759 77	1,759 77
Rural Municipality of Rosedale, 1932, 4½%	.....	3,000 00	2,949 12
School District of Wynyard, 1943, 7%	.....	9,000 00	9,460 43
Rural Municipality of Stonehenge, 1933, 5½%	.....	3,000 00	3,020 02
Town of Claresholm, 1945, 5½%	.....	31,922 15	31,922 15
Town of Selkirk, 1949, 5%	.....	2,000 00	2,010 85
City of Lachine, 1941, 4%	.....	13,000 00	13,000 00
City of Lachine, 1940, 4%	.....	14,000 00	13,867 96
School Commission of Riviere Ste. Pierre, 1938, 5½%	.....	15,000 00	15,418 65
Town of Dalhousie, 1938, 4½%	.....	8,000 00	7,749 60
Town of Selkirk, 1939, 5%	.....	13,500 00	13,411 48
City of Strathcona, 1929, 4½%	.....	10,000 00	9,975 85
Town of Kenora, 1940, 5%	.....	25,000 00	24,720 00
City of North Battleford, 1936, 5%	.....	17,500 00	17,358 25
Town of Dauphin, 1930, 5%	.....	9,000 00	8,968 34
City of North Battleford, 1942, 5½%	.....	50,000 00	46,204 26
City of Medicine Hat, 1933, 5%	.....	47,693 35	45,659 32
City of Lethbridge, 1943, 5%	.....	3,893 05	3,517 70
City of Medicine Hat, 1943, 5%	.....	10,000 00	9,492 90
City of Medicine Hat, 1934, 5%	.....	18,000 00	17,577 66
City of Medicine Hat, 1934, 5%	.....	33,000 00	31,473 33
City of Medicine Hat, 1933, 5%	.....	1,946 67	1,863 72
City of Saskatoon, 1943, 5%	.....	20,000 00	18,039 94
City of Saskatoon, 1943, 5%	.....	15,145 58	13,661 44
Municipal of Coquitlam, 1941, 5%	.....	81,000 00	70,537 58
City of Sault Ste. Marie, 1945, 5½%	.....	5,000 00	4,803 50
City of Ottawa, 1945, 5%	.....	50,000 00	47,925 00
City of Toronto, 1945, 4½%	.....	50,000 00	45,163 63
Montreal Protestant School Commission, 1942, 4%	.....	25,000 00	19,630 10
Town of Orillia, 1944, 5%	.....	15,476 26	14,103 63
School of Commerce of LaSalle, 1954, 5½%	.....	15,000 00	15,141 08
Town of Pointe Claire, 1934, 5½%	.....	70,000 00	70,444 83
School District of Prince Albert, 1964	.....	9,328 65	9,328 65
City of Prince Albert, 1964	.....	66,729 50	66,729 50
Roman Catholic School Commission of Verdun, 1943, 5½%	.....	50,000 00	51,846 21
Town of Dauphin, 1934, 5%	.....	4,000 00	3,952 75
City of Edmonton, 1964, 5½%	.....	3,500 00	3,669 90
City of Edmonton, 1956, 5½%	.....	12,000 00	12,659 66
City of Edmonton, 1951, 4½%	.....	1,459 99	1,343 11
Township of York, 1939, 5½%	.....	11,559 00	11,805 12
Town of Pointe Claire, 1935, 5½%	.....	1,000 00	1,022 95
Sisters of Charity (subsidized by Province of Quebec), 1945, 5%	.....	21,000 00	21,000 00
City of Victoria, 1953, 5½%	.....	25,000 00	26,809 73
Montreal Protestant School of Commerce, 1938, 4%	.....	21,000 00	19,692 22
Rural Municipality of St. James, 1956, 5½%	.....	46,688 01	46,688 01
Town of Listowel, 1938, 5%	.....	3,013 83	3,013 83
City of Moose Jaw, 1938, 5%	.....	19,754 10	19,632 53

Schedule "B"—Continued

<i>Mortuary Fund</i>		Par Value	Book Value
City of Cranbrook, 1929, 5%		\$917 04	\$915 94
Town of Camrose, 1930, 5%		4,998 27	4,989 61
Town of Fort Saskatchewan, 1930, 5½%		3,861 95	3,868 70
Town of Virden, 1931, 5%		5,463 02	5,460 53
City of Red Deer, 1941, 5%		12,527 69	12,433 62
Town of Cochrane, 1932, 6%		9,063 14	9,114 56
Rural Municipality of Key West, 1932, 6%		2,600 00	2,644 05
Town of Vegreville, 1942, 6%		25,870 88	25,474 54
City of Red Deer, 1943, 6%		15,193 08	14,809 08
Town of Cornwall, 1940, 5½%		28,564 70	29,359 47
Township of Colchester, 1943, 5½%		7,800 00	8,808 70
Town of Harriston, 1934, 4½%		1,427 79	1,433 79
Town of Waterloo, 1938, 5½%		10,501 59	10,527 59
Town of Magrath, 1933, 5%		3,821 49	3,692 98
Town of Sudbury, 1943, 5%		19,528 53	18,198 91
Essex Border Utilities Commission, 1952, 5¾%		50,359 25	51,897 66
Essex Border Utilities Commission, 1954, 5¾%		22,116 61	22,596 60
Essex Border Utilities Commission, 1950, 5¾%		18,000 00	18,815 44
Essex Border Utilities Commission, 1956, 5½%		50,000 00	51,892 73
Town of Leamington, 1942, 5½%		24,170 56	23,684 18
School District of Lethbridge, 1961, 5½%		26,250 00	28,207 28
Town of Leamington, 1940, 5¼%		3,000 00	3,116 54
Town of Parrsboro, 1929, 4%		4,000 00	4,004 67
Town of Drummondville, 1930, 5%		1,511 00	1,525 88
City of Fort William, 1929, 4½%		15,000 00	15,008 10
City of Fort William, 1939, 4½%		51,000 00	51,424 07
Town of Cote-des-Neiges, 1940, 5%		25,000 00	25,547 11
City of Enderby, 1936, 5%		9,000 00	8,854 20
City of Lethbridge, 1940, 4½%		11,000 00	9,603 00
District of North Vancouver, 1933, 5%		38,933 33	37,679 22
Municipality of Point Grey, 1937, 5%		11,193 18	10,545 22
City of Lachine, 1955, 5%		50,000 00	44,890 00
City of Sault Ste. Marie, 1951, 6%		47,000 00	44,771 15
City of Winnipeg, 1941, 6%		30,000 00	32,185 67
Roman Catholic School Commission of Verdun, 1964, 5½%		94,000 00	95,864 92
School Commission of Ste. Madeleine d'Outremont, 1949, 5½%		15,000 00	15,470 43
City of Fort William, 1940, 5%		11,000 00	10,854 31
School Commission of Windsor, 1944-48, 5½%		38,290 37	39,853 38
Municipality of Point Grey, 1941, 5%		40,000 00	39,814 61
City of Welland, 1940, 5½%		10,096 61	10,384 31
Roman Catholic Commission of Toronto, 1943, 5½%		30,000 00	31,531 55
City of Edmonton, 1953, 5%		3,406 66	3,358 88
City of Edmonton, 1935, 5½%		2,000 00	2,043 83
Township of York, 1940, 6%		21,170 00	22,328 64
Town of Grimsby, 1936, 5%		4,817 00	4,842 42
Town of Kenora, 1940, 5%		8,648 53	8,527 91
Town of Yellow Grass, 1930, 6½%		825 56	837 85
School District of Weyburn, 1941, 6%		13,000 00	13,627 71
Town of Whitewood, 1941, 5%		3,666 34	3,506 19
Rural Municipality of Caldeonia, 1932, 5%		2,400 00	2,386 34
Rural Municipality of Heart's Hill, 1932, 6%		2,000 00	2,033 92
Rural Municipality of Invermay, 1932, 5%		2,400 00	2,386 34
Town of Outlook, 1933, 5%		9,032 66	8,758 18
Town of Leamington, 1945, 5½%		13,852 67	14,363 35
School District of Didsbury, 1937, 6%		5,400 00	5,666 78
Town of Minnedosa, 1932, 5%		2,786 74	2,762 46
Town of Cardston, 1932, 6%		2,044 48	2,057 12
Town of Cardston, 1932, 6%		724 90	729 05
Town of Deloraine, 1932, 6%		1,812 56	1,823 07
Town of Outlook, 1942, 5%		9,658 80	8,999 74
Township of North York, 1951, 5½%		52,112 25	54,589 45
City of Vancouver, 1939, 3½%		35,000 00	33,456 50
Town of Maisonneuve, 1952, 4½%		7,512 60	7,538 60
Town of Maisonneuve, 1952, 4½%		7,322 37	7,447 37
Town of Dauphin, 1933, 6%		700 00	696 45
City of Swift Current, 1937, 3 and 3½%		21,000 00	21,000 00
City of Kamloops, 1941, 5½%		24,000 00	24,674 12
City of Edmonton, 1944, 5½%		3,000 00	3,127 61
Township of York, 1940, 6%		17,726 29	18,574 99
Township of Sandwich East, 1935, 6½%		4,838 71	5,029 28
School Commission of Ford City, 1955, 5½%		13,101 18	13,725 46
Township of East York, 1948, 5%		75,500 00	75,381 73
Roman Catholic School Commission of Toronto, 1941, 6%		90,000 00	98,419 44
City of Lethbridge, 1933, 5%		26,423 95	27,483 44
Town of Stettler, 1930, 5½%		2,272 70	2,303 17
Town of Stonewall, 1930, 5½%		4,479 81	4,486 80
Town of Stettler, 1930, 5½%		803 43	803 43
City of Red Deer, 1931, 5%		2,008 13	2,015 56
Town of Vermillion, 1931, 6%		4,262 44	4,252 24
Town of Kindersley, 1942, 6%		2,796 41	2,801 28
Town of Mount Forest, 1945, 5½%		31,086 04	31,779 45
City of Kitchener, 1930, 4%		8,951 00	8,869 68
Town of Cardston, 1933, 6%		904 80	913 26
Town of Shoal Lake, 1932, 5%		1,500 00	1,471 08
School Commission of St. Edouard, 1933, 4½%		3,871 24	3,677 17
City of St. John's, Que., 1929, 4½%		10,000 00	10,166 52
City of Sydney, 1932, 4%		15,000 00	15,014 24
Town of Birtle, 1929, 4½%		7,000 00	6,687 80
City of Medicine Hat, 1932, 5%		15,000 00	14,909 51
City of Medicine Hat, 1943, 5%		8,000 00	7,857 91
City of Medicine Hat, 1943, 5%		14,000 00	13,293 15
City of Saskatoon, 1945, 5%		5,000 00	4,421 05
District of South Vancouver, 1962, 5%		75,000 00	64,224 98

Schedule "B"—Continued

<i>Mortuary Fund</i>	Par Value	Book Value
District of South Vancouver, 1962, 5%	\$30,000 00	\$25,689 92
District of South Vancouver, 1962, 5%	20,000 00	17,125 68
School Commission of St. Sacrament de Lachine, 1952, 5½%	15,500 00	15,936 84
City of Brandon, 1933, 5%	1,000 00	984 83
City of Edmonton, 1947, 5½%	13,000 00	13,578 16
City of Edmonton, 1952, 4½%	1,946 66	1,786 23
Township of East York, 1935, 5½%	79,087 59	80,348 69
Township of East York, 1938, 5½%	17,085 47	17,439 23
Town of Midland, 1932, 4%	4,198 38	4,198 38
Town of Beauceville, 1935, 5%	3,836 00	3,882 36
Town of Fort Saskatchewan, 1929, 6%	461 28	468 96
Town of Fort Saskatchewan, 1929, 6%	461 28	464 06
Town of Yorkton, 1930, 5%	5,072 95	5,053 09
Town of High River, 1930, 5%	432 78	430 39
Town of Kenora, 1936, 5½%	20,000 00	20,318 44
School District of Camrose, 1933, 6%	3,566 64	3,646 48
School District of Camrose, 1931, 6%	810 00	822 94
Town of Castor, 1931, 5½%	451 50	451 50
Town of Indian Head, 1945, 5%	10,000 00	9,574 20
City of Medicine Hat, 1931, 5%	2,000 00	1,946 46
Town of Tofteld, 1964, 6%	44,710 89	44,710 89
Township of North York, 1939, 5½%	40,832 32	42,015 93
Town of Chicoutimi, 1951, 4½%	7,310 00	7,330 73
Town of Mount Forest, 1937, 4½%	2,400 00	2,214 91
City of Wetaskiwin, 1939, 5%	8,104 96	8,211 31
Town of Carmen, 1939, 5%	13,000 00	13,597 28
Town of Thessalon, 1939, 5%	10,806 56	10,806 56
Town of Minnedosa, 1931, 5%	170 48	169 26
Rural Municipality of Prairie, 1933, 5½%	1,250 00	1,201 76
City of Regina, 1935, 4½%	7,000 00	7,019 25
Town of Belleville, 1940, 4%	10,000 00	10,057 97
School Commission of St. Gregoire, 1938, 5%	12,000 00	13,103 23
Town of Cote St. Laurent, 1933, 4½%	1,001 52	1,001 52
City of Port Arthur, 1935, 5%	45,000 00	46,339 34
City of Port Arthur, 1931, 5%	15,000 00	15,191 84
Town of St. Louis, 1941, 4%	10,000 00	9,900 00
Town of St. Louis, 1940, 4%	10,000 00	10,000 00
Town of Terrebonne, 1942, 4½%	6,750 00	6,789 60
Town of Grand Mere, 1931, 5%	16,000 00	16,231 93
Town of Grand Mere, 1933, 4½%	10,000 00	10,113 83
Town of Sydney, 1931, 4½%	10,000 00	10,062 80
Town of Montreal West, 1941, 4%	10,000 00	9,545 82
Village of Rosemont, 1936, 5%	27,000 00	28,021 06
Town of Fraserville, 1933, 4½%	3,000 00	3,000 00
Town of Arcola, 1939, 6%	5,000 00	5,375 01
City of Sault Ste. Marie, 1932, 5%	20,900 00	21,024 15
City of Weyburn, 1935, 5%	11,000 00	11,076 94
Town of Pointe-aux-Trembles, 1953, 5%	61,000 00	51,500 76
Town of Pointe-aux-Trembles, 1953, 5%	69,000 00	58,254 95
City of Nanaimo, 1933, 5%	23,892 85	23,210 60
Town of Drummondville, 1951, 5%	13,150 00	11,958 71
City of Fort William, 1940, 4½%	19,000 00	15,956 30
City of Laval-des-Rapides, 1965, 6%	14,000 00	12,582 85
City of Sault-au-Recollet, 1955, 6%	25,000 00	24,195 70
School Commission of St. Stanislas, 1940, 6%	34,000 00	34,000 00
Toronto Power Co., 1941, 4½%	73,000 00	65,244 52
Lethbridge Northern Irrigation District, 1951, 6%	50,000 00	53,204 50
Montreal Metropolitan Commission, 1942, 5%	200,000 00	191,699 24
City of Hull, 1947, 5½%	50,000 00	50,580 31
Toronto Power Co., 1941, 4½%	68,133 33	62,330 10
Toronto Power Co., 1941, 4½%	29,200 00	26,719 82
Village of Hudson, 1949, 5½%	10,000 00	10,061 51
City of St. Lambert, 1952, 5½%	120,000 00	122,658 96
City of Verdun, 1941, 6%	5,000 00	5,301 39
City of Verdun, 1941, 6%	25,000 00	26,466 44
City of Three Rivers, 1953, 5½%	10,000 00	10,342 27
City of St. Lambert, 1952, 5½%	50,000 00	51,348 40
Toronto Power Co., 1941, 4½%	48,666 66	45,744 24
City of Hull, 1947, 5½%	25,000 00	26,048 17
City of St. Lambert, 1964, 5½%	20,000 00	20,710 63
Town of Montreal North, 1958, 6%	147,000 00	161,024 38
Town of St. Michel, 1956, 6%	25,000 00	27,729 01
City of Three Rivers, 1947, 5½%	44,000 00	46,396 76
Town of Ville Ste. Pierre, 1955, 6%	6,000 00	6,649 74
Town of Pointe-aux-Trembles, 1940, 6%	5,000 00	5,316 37
Town of St. Michel, 1956, 6%	3,000 00	3,318 50
Town of Montreal East, 1954, 6%	3,000 00	3,309 57
Town of Hampstead, 1959, 6%	8,000 00	8,980 06
Town of Montreal East, 1954, 6%	7,000 00	7,793 36
Town of St. Michel, 1955, 6%	4,000 00	4,457 48
Town of Pointe-aux-Trembles, 1941, 6%	8,000 00	8,565 36
Town of Montreal North, 1956, 6%	6,000 00	6,698 08
City of St. Lambert, 1961, 6%	40,000 00	44,674 61
Town of Montreal North, 1956, 6%	5,000 00	5,536 96
Town of Pointe-aux-Trembles, 1942, 6%	7,500 00	8,020 42
Town of Hampstead, 1961, 6%	21,000 00	23,453 62
Town of Montreal East, 1955, 6%	6,000 00	6,636 42
Town of Montreal North, 1957, 6%	42,000 00	46,629 76
Town of St. Michel, 1956, 6%	38,000 00	42,123 13
Town of Shawinigan Falls, 1945, 5½%	5,000 00	5,206 22
Town of Shawinigan Falls, 1945, 5½%	21,000 00	21,872 61
Town of St. Michel, 1955, 6%	103,000 00	113,990 23
Town of Montreal East, 1946, 6%	1,000 00	1,091 15

Schedule "B"—Continued

<i>Mortuary Fund</i>	Par Value	Book Value
Town of Pointe-aux-Trembles, 1953, 6%	\$30,000 00	\$33,363 86
City of Edmonton, 1945, 5½%	50,000 00	50,230 57
Town of Montreal North, 1955, 6%	5,000 00	5,533 53
Town of St. Michel, 1954, 6%	5,000 00	5,566 07
School Commission of Three Rivers, 1954, 5%	94,600 00	93,297 47
School Commission of LaSalle, 1956, 5½%	22,000 00	22,959 81
Town of Montreal East, 1954, 6%	35,000 00	38,967 19
Town of Montreal North, 1956, 6%	3,000 00	3,349 02
Town of Pointe-aux-Trembles, 1953, 6%	1,000 00	1,118 74
Town of Montreal North, 1957, 6%	6,000 00	6,712 39
Town of Montreal East, 1946, 6%	3,000 00	3,295 08
Town of St. Pierre-aux-Liens, 1956, 6%	3,000 00	3,378 03
City of St. Lambert, 1952, 5½%	10,000 00	10,549 66
City of Three Rivers, 1953, 5½%	2,000 00	2,110 65
School Commission of Grand Mere, 1956, 5%	32,000 00	31,960 06
Town of Pointe-aux-Trembles, 1942, 6%	500 00	540 98
Montreal Protestant School Commission, 1939, 5%	34,000 00	34,000 00
City of Edmonton, 1945, 5½%	130,000 00	132,280 00
City of Edmonton, 1945, 5½%	176,000 00	182,933 48
Town of Neepawa, 1943, 6%	5,000 00	5,369 70
City of Hull, 1962, 5½%	5,000 00	5,311 84
City of St. Lambert, 1956, 5½%	1,000 00	1,063 93
City of St. Lambert, 1954, 5½%	1,000 00	1,049 09
City of Edmonton, 1946, 5%	1,000 00	988 31
City of Edmonton, 1945, 5½%	86,000 00	89,941 98
Lethbridge Northern Irrigation District, 1951, 6%	39,000 00	44,428 56
Town of Montreal East, 1946, 6%	1,000 00	1,014 95
City of St. John, 1940, 3½%	500 00	427 81
Town of Pointe-aux-Trembles, 1942, 6%	500 00	544 80
Town of LaTuque, 1944, 5%	4,000 00	3,971 15
Town of LaTuque, 1944, 5%	15,000 00	14,891 88
Town of Hampstead, 1959, 6%	3,000 00	3,418 15
Township of East York, 1940, 5½%	25,000 00	26,116 82
City of Moose Jaw, 1936, 5%	2,666 64	2,655 08
City of Moose Jaw, 1939, 5%	11,853 23	11,761 34
City of Swift Current, 1937, 3 and 3½%	6,145 77	6,145 77
Town of Haileybury, 1931, 5%	2,222 47	2,211 75
School District of Sacre Coeur, 1932, 6%	500 00	494 21
Town of Strassbourg, 1933, 6%	4,408 31	4,232 63
Town of Waterloo, 1930, 4%	1,090 44	1,092 92
School District of Weyburn, 1936, 5%	5,222 48	5,423 47
Village of Megantic, 1936, 5%	8,350 00	8,562 75
Town of Stettler, 1931, 5½%	3,837 94	3,856 28
City of Swift Current, 1937, 3 and 3½%	7,937 04	7,937 04
City of Swift Current, 1937, 3 and 3½%	10,914 65	10,914 65
Town of Stettler, 1931, 5½%	1,241 57	1,246 98
Town of Castor, 1931, 5½%	677 21	677 21
Township of North York, 1939, 5½%	24,130 20	24,805 89
Town of Leamington, 1940, 5½%	2,000 00	2,039 15
Town of Bridgeburg, 1956, 5½%	6,788 22	7,158 55
Town of Collingwood, 1930, 4%	8,900 00	8,922 00
City of Winnipeg, 1932, 4%	20,000 00	20,274 91
Town of Napanee, 1929, 4%	1,112 00	1,111 38
Town of Maisonneuve, 1940, 4½%	10,000 00	10,223 14
Town of Cote St. Louis, 1935, 5%	16,000 00	16,631 20
City of Sault Ste. Marie, 1931, 4%	10,000 00	9,977 68
City of Strathcona, 1933, 6%	6,000 00	6,301 86
City of Strathcona, 1933, 6%	10,000 00	10,450 00
City of Swift Current, 1937, 3 and 3½%	45,000 00	45,000 00
District of Penticton, 1942, 6%	5,000 00	4,827 98
District of Penticton, 1941, 6%	68,000 00	68,000 00
City of Port Arthur, 1935, 5%	17,000 00	16,206 10
School Commission of Winnipeg, 1945, 4%	32,000 00	27,943 62
School Commission of Windsor, 1937, 5½%	6,217 89	6,263 11
School Commission of Windsor, 1939, 5½%	1,033 71	1,041 72
Roman Catholic School Commission of St. Gregoire, 1955, 6%	100,000 00	111,206 81
Town of Montreal North, 1954, 6%	1,000 00	1,105 76
School Commission of Windsor, 1944, 5½%	20,000 00	20,595 47
School Commission of Lachine, 1932, 5½%	25,000 00	25,267 23
Town of St. Michel, 1954, 6%	30,000 00	33,172 74
Town of St. Michel, 1954, 6%	97,000 00	107,258 55
Roman Catholic School Commission of Montreal East, 1945, 5%	40,000 00	39,171 98
City of Calgary, 1935, 5%	23,000 00	22,623 54
City of Calgary, 1944, 5%	7,000 00	6,804 91
Town of St. Michel, 1954, 6%	22,000 00	24,474 12
Town of St. Michel, 1954, 6%	1,000 00	1,113 34
City of Edmonton, 1941, 7%	25,000 00	27,935 61
Protestant School Commission of Sherbrooke, 1938, 5½%	24,500 00	25,048 57
Township of Bagot, 1956, 5½%	34,000 00	35,301 26
City of London, 1932, 5%	4,000 00	3,600 00
City of Calgary, 1935, 5%	4,000 00	3,980 46
City of Edmonton, 1953, 5%	4,840 00	5,757 48
City of Edmonton, 1945, 5½%	3,500 00	3,654 73
City of Edmonton, 1946, 5½%	60,000 00	62,800 76
School District of Saskatoon, 1953, 5%	5,000 00	4,880 87
Town of Timmins, 1936, 5½%	11,761 78	11,903 96
City of Wetaskiwin, 1929, 6%	266 54	266 54
Town of Huntsville, 1931, 5%	3,897 34	3,934 39
City of Sarnia, 1929, 4%	375 00	390 84
Town of Mount Forest, 1936, 5½%	2,178 05	2,178 05
Town of Perth, 1934, 5%	2,800 00	2,766 41
Town of Morrisburg, 1945, 4½%	6,873 88	6,492 17
Village of Markdale, 1937, 5%	4,700 00	4,597 96

Schedule "B"—Continued

Mortuary Fund

	Par Value	Book Value
City of Regina, 1936, 4½%	\$16,641 34	\$16,708 22
Town of New Liskeard, 1938, 5%	7,534 39	7,534 39
Town of Humboldt	46,503 68	46,503 68
Town of Winchester, 1929, 5%	900 00	937 95
Town of Palmerston, 1929, 5%	343 57	345 25
Town of Battleford	14,415 04	14,415 04
Town of Macleod, 1974, 4%	30,466 40	30,466 40
Town of Bruce Mines, 1930, 5%	5,000 00	4,961 42
Township of Teck, 1946, 6%	50,000 00	54,515 26
Town of Estevan, 1941, 5%	10,174 35	9,099 67
Town of Elkhorn, 1930, 5%	1,192 40	1,184 17
Town of Yorkton, 1931, 5%	3,212 26	3,195 63
Town of Souris, 1941, 5%	17,109 84	16,856 12
Town of Post Stanley, 1929, 5%	758 97	755 38
Town of Bassano, 1975, 3%	7,020 05	7,020 05
Town of Taber, 1970, 4%	15,404 62	15,404 62
Town of Redcliff, 1975, 3%	14,465 43	14,465 43
Town of Outlook, 1932, 5%	1,422 70	1,386 23
School District of Radville, 1932, 6%	1,400 00	1,396 06
Town of Melville, 1958, 5½%	4,085 35	4,085 35
Rural Municipality of Prairie, 1932, 5½%	2,000 00	1,944 96
Town of Melfort, 1943, 8%	16,000 00	16,525 58
Town of Cardston, 1932, 6%	327 93	322 13
Town of Cardston, 1932, 6%	332 14	326 66
Village of Point Edward, 1932, 6%	3,420 04	3,420 04
Town of Sudbury, 1931, 5%	2,577 77	2,519 40
City of Red Deer, 1943, 6%	2,194 88	2,159 52
Town of Dauphin, 1934, 6%	2,786 65	2,760 86
Town of Watrous, 1956, 5½%	5,875 64	5,875 64
	<u>\$11,174,880 69</u>	<u>\$11,186,677 28</u>

Sick and Funeral Benefit Fund

	Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1934, 5½%	\$167,832 69	\$167,832 69
D. C. Guar., Grand Trunk Rys., 1940, 7%	25,000 00	28,408 54
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%	50,000 00	48,778 91
Town of Redgerton, 1934, 4½%	2,469 87	2,482 50
Town of Indian Head, 1936, 5%	8,000 00	8,102 46
Town of Indian Head, 1930, 5%	2,000 00	2,011 22
Town of Blairmore, 1932, 5½%	4,692 60	4,586 74
Rural Municipality of Rosemont, 1933, 5½%	2,000 00	2,013 33
City of Calgary, 1935, 5%	20,000 00	20,628 70
City of Brantford, 1930, 3½%	15,000 00	14,973 00
Town of Dauphin, 1944, 6%	3,789 65	3,689 32
School Commission of Coteau Ste. Pierre, 1955, 6%	9,000 00	9,000 00
Town of Orillia, 1944, 5%	28,841 31	26,353 76
City of Prince Albert, 1964	15,784 86	15,784 86
City of Edmonton, 1941, 7%	2,000 00	2,246 34
Roman Catholic School Commission of River Ste. Pierre, 1944, 5½%	1,000 00	1,038 48
Rural Municipality of St. James, 1956, 5½%	2,911 99	2,911 99
Town of Strasburg, 1931, 6%	1,165 29	1,133 57
Town of Waterloo, 1938, 5½%	4,361 50	4,369 58
Town of Qu'Appelle, 1935, 5%	4,666 82	4,741 63
Town of Raymond, 1936, 5%	10,666 64	10,464 45
Town of Yorkton, 1933, 5%	1,900 97	1,843 18
Town of Eastview, 1944, 5%	9,000 00	8,099 02
City of Cranbrook, 1929, 5%	1,146 30	1,144 90
Town of Shoal Lake, 1934, 6%	1,714 88	1,649 41
Municipality of Penticton, 1931, 5%	2,000 00	1,945 76
School Commission of Hull, 1953, 5½%	13,500 00	13,589 89
Town of LaSalle, 1954, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Edmonton, 1947, 5½%	4,000 00	4,146 72
Roman Catholic School Commission of Bedford, 1952, 5½%	1,200 00	1,247 56
Municipality of Elfros, 1931, 6%	1,500 00	1,524 04
School District of Strathcona, 1939, 5%	1,833 34	1,833 34
Town of Greenfield Park, 1942, 5%	20,000 00	17,953 50
Toronto Power Co., 1941, 4½%	48,666 66	43,496 29
City of Hull, 1934, 5%	11,000 00	10,760 57
Town of Pointe-aux-Trembles, 1953, 6%	9,000 00	9,884 57
City of St. Lambert, 1954, 5½%	1,000 00	1,049 40
City of Verdun, 1954, 5½%	1,000 00	1,056 01
Town of Ste. Rose, 1954, 6%	10,000 00	11,133 49
City of Swift Current, 1937, 3 and 3½%	17,817 46	18,817 46
Town of Yorkton, 1929, 5%	328 55	325 30
Village of Blyth, 1932, 5%	1,422 71	1,414 48
City of Halifax, 1952, 6%	2,000 00	2,248 80
Town of Iroquois, 1932, 4%	3,100 00	3,963 69
Village of Dundalk, 1939, 5%	2,701 68	2,701 68
Town of Melville, 1958, 5½%	16,263 51	16,263 51
Town of Souris, 1940, 5%	9,224 84	8,666 38
City of Red Deer, 1943, 6%	8,229 02	8,096 22
	<u>\$581,733 14</u>	<u>\$576,409 24</u>

GRAND LODGE OF THE CANADIAN ORDER OF ODDFELLOWS

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONT.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Organized June, 1852. Incorporated September 11th, 1882

OFFICERS

Principal Officers: Grand Master, Calvin Davis; Deputy Grand Master, D. W. Donaldson, Secretary or Manager, Robert Fleming; Treasurer, W. H. Shaw; Grand Representatives, D. A. Young, Jas. F. Miller; Auditors, W. L. Young and W. R. Day; Actuary, Sidney H. Pipe,

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(at date of filing report)

Calvin Davis, Frank Neal, Robert Fleming, W. H. Shaw, Jas. F. Miller, D. A. Young, D. W. Donaldson.

Assets

Ledger Assets	Guar- antee Fund	Mortuary Fund	Sickness Fund	Child's Insur- ance	H. O. Build- ing	General Expense Fund	Total
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Mortgages.....		24,900 00					24,900 00
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in de- fault.....	500 00	286,785 73	3,075 13				290,360 86
Loans and liens on policies.....		829 00					829 00
Real estate, book value.....		20,000 00					20,000 00
Cash in bank or at Head Office.....		4,545 71	1,128 22	181 34	1,477 36	2,794 52	10,127 15
Other ledger assets.....						91 38	91 38
Total ledger assets.....	500 00	337,060 44	4,203 35	181 34	1,477 36	2,885 90	346,308 39
Interest and rents due and accrued:							
From mortgages.....		380 72					380 72
From bonds and debentures.....	9 16	3,542 91	22 46				3,574 53
From premiums, dues, etc.....		3,150 75					3,150 75
From Furniture Stat, etc.....						1,000 00	1,000 00
Total non-ledger assets.....	9 16	7,074 38	22 46			1,000 00	8,106 00
Total Ledger and Non- ledger Assets.....	509 16	344,134 82	4,225 81	181 34	1,477 36	3,885 90	354,414 39

Mortuary Fund:

Liabilities

Death claims incurred during year, but not reported until after 31st December \$3,300 00

General Expense Fund:

Expense dues paid in advance..... 22 59

Total liabilities (all funds), except Reserve..... \$3,322 59

Mortuary Reserve..... 276,779 00

Total Liabilities (excluding Sickness Reserve)..... \$280,101 59

Mortuary Fund:

Income

Premiums (with extra dues, etc.)..... \$39,112 83
Interest and rents..... 15,026 48
Profit on sale of securities..... 1,442 08
Capital earned not paid..... 224 90

\$55,806 29

Sickness Fund:

Premiums..... \$121 47
Interest and rents..... 188 05
Interest earned, not paid..... 7 46

316 98

Funeral Fund:

Premiums..... \$765 94
Borrowed from general expense..... 373 48

1,139 42

Other Benefit Fund:

Guarantee premium, \$192.00; interest, \$27.50..... \$219 50
Child's Insurance, premiums..... 12 57
Head Office Building, rents, \$1,985.00; interest, \$51.27..... 2,036 27

2,268 34

General Expense Fund:

Expense dues from members..... \$4,820 67
Other sources: Sundries, \$89.14; sale goods, \$173.19; Guarantee Fund, \$219.50; new policies, \$2,140.05; transferred from Mortuary Fund, \$3,609.60; organization, \$11,544.39; funeral, \$476.38..... 18,252 25

23,072 92

Total Income..... \$82,603 95

Mortuary Fund:	Disbursements		
Death claims.....	\$24,961 61		
Premiums returned.....	35 11		
Surrender values.....	1,466 82		
First year's premiums.....	2,140 05		
Transferred to Expense Fund.....	3,609 60		
Loss on sale of securities, organization.....	11,544 39		
			\$43,757 58
Sickness Fund:			
Sickness claims.....			52 42
Funeral Fund:			
Funeral claims.....	\$660 00		
Paid back loan.....	476 38		
Premiums repaid.....	3 04		
			1,139 42
Other Benefit Funds:			
Guarantee Fund, general expenses.....	\$219 50		
Head Office Building Account, caretaking, \$208.00; repairs, \$19.00; fuel, \$260.19; taxes, \$388.47; paid off building, \$2,000.00; general expenses, \$2.39.....	2,878 05		
			3,097 55
General Expense Fund:			
Head Office expenses.....	\$8,780 03		
Agency and organization expenses.....	11,544 39		
All other expenses.....	3,490 87		
			23,815 29
Total Disbursements.....			\$71,862 20

Exhibit of Policies (Mortuary)

Classification	Whole Life Continuous Premiums		Whole Life Limited Payment Premiums		Old Age Endowment Assurances	
	No. (1)	Amount (2)	No. (3)	Amount (4)	No. (5)	Amount (6)
At end of 1927.....	1,430	\$1,048,370 30	40	\$31,750 00	143	\$134,250 00
New issued.....	101	93,250 00	6	4,500 00	27	25,000 00
Transferred to.....	34	26,900 00	2	2,000 00	....	.....
Totals.....	1,565	\$1,168,520 30	48	\$38,250 00	170	\$159,250 00
Less ceased by:						
Death.....	28	\$22,450 00	....	.....	....	.....
Surrender.....	8	951 17	3	\$30 65	....	.....
Lapse.....	105	73,508 00	5	5,000 00	47	\$42,250 00
Decrease.....	....	6,768 83	....	1,819 35	....	.....
Transferred from.....	4	2,401 00	34	26,900 00	....	.....
Total ceased.....	145	\$106,079 00	42	\$33,750 00	47	\$42,250 00
At end of 1928.....	1,420	\$1,062,441 30	6	\$4,500 00	123	\$117,000 00

Classification	20-Pay Life		Paid-Up		Totals		Totals for the Province only	
	No. (7)	Amount (8)	No. (9)	Amount (10)	No. (11)	Amount (12)	No. (13)	Amount (14)
At end of 1927.....	236	\$223,250 00	227	\$67,120 50	2,076	\$1,504,740 80	1,841	\$1,292,970 00
New issued.....	64	60,250 00	....	.....	198	183,000 00	188	175,000 00
Transferred to.....	....	.....	2	401 00	38	29,301 00	38	29,301 00
Totals.....	300	\$283,500 00	229	\$67,521 50	2,312	\$1,717,041 80	2,067	\$1,497,271 00
Less ceased by:								
Death.....	....	.....	10	\$2,511 61	38	\$24,961 61	36	\$23,091 61
Surrender.....	....	.....	2	485 00	13	1,466 82	12	1,408 82
Lapse.....	78	\$76,500 00	....	.....	235	197,258 00	301	256,508 00
Decrease.....	....	.....	....	408 39	....	8,996 57	....	8,194 57
Transferred from.....	....	.....	....	.....	38	29,301 00	38	29,301 00
Total ceased.....	78	\$76,500 00	12	\$3,405 00	324	\$261,984 00	387	\$318,504 00
At end of 1928.....	222	\$207,000 00	217	\$64,116 50	1,988	\$1,455,057 80	1,680	\$1,178,767 00

Valuation Balance Sheet**MORTUARY DEPARTMENT**

	Liabilities	
Net reserve.....		\$276,779 00
Other liabilities.....		3,300 00
Total.....		\$280,079 00

Assets

Present value of future net contributions.....	\$344,134 82
Total.....	\$344,134 82

The ratio of assets to liabilities was 122.8 per cent.
 The valuation basis was the Fraternal American Table and 4½ per cent. interest.
 The valuation was made by Sidney H. Pipe, Fellow of the Actuarial Society of America.
 No valuation was made of sickness department.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
<i>Mortuary Fund</i>		
Town of Cardston, Alta., 1930, 6%.....	\$3,116 87	\$3,240 10
Ont. & N. Shore Ry., Ont., 1938, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,240 80
Town of Haileybury, Ont., 1937, 5%.....	1,849 53	1,829 14
Town of Kenora, Ont., 1937, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,177 68
Town of Melfort, Sask., 1942, 6%.....	7,000 00	7,304 12
Village of St. Romauld, Que., 1939, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,051 14
City of Moose Jaw, Sask., 1939, 5½%.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
Town of North Battleford, Sask., 1942, 5½%.....	5,000 00	4,656 50
Town of Salmon Arm, B.C., 1942, 6%.....	3,000 00	3,144 86
City of Windsor, Ont., 1931, 6%.....	434 17	443 10
Town of Waterous, Sask., 1956, 5½%.....	9,294 57	9,294 57
Rural Municipality of East Kildonan, Man., 1940, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,262 44
Rural Municipality of East Kildonan, Man., 1941, 6%.....	1,000 00	1,034 22
Township of Calvert, Ont., 1952, 5½%.....	12,000 00	12,802 41
Township of Calvert, Ont., 1955, 5½%.....	7,000 00	7,432 14
Town of Glace Bay, N.S., 1950, 6%.....	30,000 00	33,975 57
Town of Dryden, Ont., 1955, 5½%.....	13,963 15	14,964 21
School District of East Kildonan, Man., 1933, 6%.....	11,000 00	11,329 40
Town of East End, Sask., 1937, 6%.....	2,772 37	2,846 26
Town of Sidney Mines, N.S., 1941, 6%.....	28,000 00	30,579 41
Township of Teck, Ont., 1940, 6%.....	18,111 57	18,961 12
Town of Selkirk, Man., 1947, 6½%.....	5,000 00	5,898 40
Town of Westville, N.S., 1935, 5%.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
Town of Haileybury, Ont., 1932, 6%.....	1,551 88	1,598 50
Town of Haileybury, Ont., 1933, 6%.....	3,094 72	3,188 38
Rural Municipality of East Kildonan, Man., 1942, 6%.....	3,000 00	3,141 63
Rural Municipality of East Kildonan, Man., 1934, 5½%.....	2,000 00	2,050 76
Rural Municipality of East Kildonan, Man., 1935, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,028 50
Rural Municipality of Woodlea, Man., 1936, 6%.....	13,243 23	13,536 78
Rural Municipality of North Kildonan, Man., 1931, 6%.....	1,655 91	1,675 11
School District of Cassels, Alta., 1935, 8%.....	3,500 00	3,799 32
School District of Deslisle, Sask., 1941, 5½%.....	9,082 98	9,246 78
Town of Dominion, N.S., 1940, 6%.....	2,500 00	2,665 36
Town of Glace Bay, N.S., 1934, 5½%.....	6,000 00	6,142 68
City of Trail, B.C., 1941, 6%.....	11,000 00	12,042 25
Town of Fort Frances, Ont., 1936, 6%.....	2,000 00	2,122 50
City of Rossland, B.C., 1947, 5½%.....	25,500 00	27,027 27
City of Prince George, B.C., 1936, 6%.....	1,000 00	1,052 32
	\$270,670 95	\$286,785 73
<i>Sickness Fund</i>		
Town of Parry Sound, Ont., 1929, 5½%.....	Par Value	Book Value
Town of Sidney Mines, N.S., 1944, 5½%.....	\$1,664 67	\$1,656 77
City of Windsor, Ont., 1931, 6%.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Brantford, Ont., 1930, 5½%.....	212 68	217 05
	200 00	201 31
	\$3,077 35	\$3,075 13
<i>Guarantee Fund:</i>		
Town of Sidney Mines, N.S., 1944, 5½%.....	Par Value	Book Value
	\$500 00	\$500 00
	\$274,248 30	\$290,360 86

CANADIAN WOODMEN OF THE WORLD*

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON

Officers.—Head Consul Commander, Clair Jarvis, London; Head Adviser Lieutenant, Chas. E. Hanna, Belleville, Ont.; Head Banker, J. H. Saunders, London; Head Clerk, P. C. Hooper, London; Head Physician, J. L. Huffman, M.D., London; Head Escort, H. Durant, Toronto; The Head Watchman, J. Bradford, Lindsay, Ont.; Head Sentry, J. Heyssel, Niagara Falls, Ont.; Past Head Commander, D. Cinnamon, Lindsay, Ont.

Head Managers.—John Manning, London; William Meen, Toronto; E. E. Hilton, Strathroy.

Assets.....	\$1,786,223	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Ontario Insurance in force (gross) ..	4,371,654	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$82,078
Canadian Insurance in force (gross) ..	5,221,654	Premiums—Canada (net).....	96,553
		Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....	100,696
		Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....	105,843

*See note on page 1.

CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS*

HEAD OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Michael F. Mogan, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Michael F. Mogan, 268 Carlton St., Toronto,

Assets in Canada.....	\$23,200,209
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	4,554,401
Canadian insurance in force (gross)...	16,849,386
Total insurance in force (gross)...	118,279,502

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$103,519
Premiums—Canada (net).....	371,225
Premiums—Total (net).....	2,341,349
Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....	89,899
Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....	327,578
Total Benefits Paid (net).....	1,910,390

GRAND COUNCIL OF THE CATHOLIC MUTUAL BENEFIT ASSOCIATION OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL, QUEBEC

Officers.—Grand President, F. J. Curran, K.C., Montreal; Grand 1st Vice-President, J. R. Laundry, Truro, N.S.; Grand Treasurer, W. J. McKee, Windsor; Grand Secretary, H. A. Fyland, Montreal.

Directors.—H. E. R. Stock, Toronto; C. A. Pariseault, K.C., Montreal; W. J. Sutherland, Smith's Falls, Ont.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—Jno. F. Boland, 2 Toronto Street, Toronto.

Assets.....	\$1,472,459
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	1,953,468
Canadian insurance in force (gross)...	5,299,445

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$59,592
Premiums—Canada (net).....	219,417
Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....	84,359
Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....	206,628

COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS ASSOCIATION OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO

Officers.—President, C. A. E. Colwell, Toronto; 1st Vice-President, B. F. Selby, Toronto; 2nd Vice-President, G. F. Campbell, Toronto; Treasurer, F. J. Zammers, Toronto; Past President, H. L. Willmot; Secretary, J. Rutherford, Toronto.

Directors.—Alex Cook, Toronto; Jno. Curtis, F. F. Johnson, J. A. Raymond, W. E. Bennett, Toronto; D. R. McKenzie, Toronto; W. R. Madill, Hamilton; H. G. Wright, Hamilton; A. P. Rogers, Hamilton; A. V. Peacock, Hamilton; S. Stroud, Adam Taylor, Guelph; W. H. Graham, Kingston; W. J. Moody, Kitchener; F. S. Urstadt, Kitchener; W. J. Hopwood, Peterboro; F. E. Scherer, Windsor; D. J. Waterous, Brantford; A. E. Rowland, Winnipeg; A. C. Merrett, Winnipeg; V. Williamson, Westmount; F. L. DeWolfe, Brockville; S. S. Holden, F. A. Connolly, R. G. Duncan, E. H. Hender, F. W. Sterling, E. L. Pierce, L. M. Ross, A. E. Gynn, H. F. Tindale, Geo. F. Yorke.

Assets.....	\$2,770,469
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	13,025
Total insurance in force (gross)...	†15,562

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$133,441
Premiums—Canada (net).....	156,990
Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....	94,134
Total Benefits Paid (net).....	103,095

COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS MUTUAL INSURANCE SOCIETY

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONTARIO

Officers.—President, S. M. Sterling, Toronto; Vice-President, J. Harry Dodgson, Toronto; Treasurer, S. R. Wickett, Toronto; Secretary, H. B. Hoffman, Toronto.

Directors.—J. Harry Dodgson, Robert Maxwell, John Curtis, H. L. Wilmot, A. J. Tipping, W. F. Smith, J. H. Lumbers, G. A. F. Henderson, L. R. Arnett, C. S. Parsons of Toronto; W. R. Madill, Hamilton; F. T. Smye, Hamilton; H. H. Black, Montreal; C. B. Robinson, Paris; H. N. Robertson, Kingston; W. J. Hopwood, Peterboro; Jas. Gray, London; Jas. A. Laberge, Sudbury; John Damer, Vancouver, B.C.

Assets.....	\$434,275
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	1,779,650
Canadian insurance in force (gross)...	2,107,650

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$39,824
Premiums—Canada (net).....	48,582
Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....	39,823
Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....	41,300

*See note on page 1.

†Number of certificates.

HAMILTON FIREMEN'S BENEFIT FUND

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON, ONT.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Incorporated December 29th, 1910

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, Wm. Murdoch; Secretary, James Cochran; Treasurer, W. T. James; Assistant Treasurer, B. McSweeney.

Auditor.—C. H. Watson (City Auditor).

Actuary.—L. K. File (Last Valuation).

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(At date of filing report)

Wm. Murdoch, W. T. James, B. McSweeney; Committee, James Cochran, R. Aitchison, K. Cassell, J. F. Miller, H. Higham.

Assets

	Benefit Fund
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default (Schedule "B").....	\$310,266 91
Loans and liens on policies, notes.....	727 41
Cash in bank or at head office.....	2,051 79
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$313,046 11</u>

Liabilities*

Income

<i>Benefit Fund:</i>	
Percentages of salaries.....	\$20,987 20
Interest.....	14,218 06
Donations.....	325 00
All other.....	261 80
Investments (not extended), \$55,577.17.....	
Total.....	<u>\$35,792 06</u>

Disbursements

<i>Benefit Fund:</i>	
Pensions.....	\$4,255 33
Claims, members retiring.....	830 90
All other (general expense).....	686 22
Investments (not extended), \$87,687.23.....	
Total Disbursements.....	<u>\$5,772 45</u>

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by Society

	Par Value	Book Value
City of Hamilton, 1943, 4 1/2 %	\$5,000 00	\$4,851 84
City of Hamilton, 1947, 4 1/2 %	42,000 00	40,619 76
City of Hamilton, 1939, 5 %	3,000 00	3,027 90
City of Hamilton, 1940, 5 %	2,000 00	2,048 08
City of Hamilton, 1936, 4 1/2 %	5,000 00	4,927 25
City of Hamilton, 1945, 4 1/2 %	3,000 00	2,945 40
City of Hamilton, 1954, 5 %	1,000 00	1,053 00
City of Hamilton, 1938, 6 %	500 00	510 25
City of Hamilton, 1933, 6 %	1,000 00	1,059 30
City of Hamilton, 1939, 5 %	1,000 00	1,033 50
City of Hamilton, 1947, 5 %	500 00	511 00
City of Hamilton, 1934, 5 %	15,000 00	15,579 30
City of Hamilton, 1936, 6 %	2,000 00	2,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1936, 5 1/2 %	5,000 00	5,350 00
City of Hamilton, 1937, 6 %	882 10	906 89
City of Hamilton, 1937, 6 %	779 52	851 31
City of Hamilton, 1937, 5 %	3,000 00	3,210 00
City of Hamilton, 1938, 5 %	2,000 00	1,972 60
City of Hamilton, 1938, 6 %	8,000 00	7,881 36
City of Hamilton, 1938, 6 %	2,000 00	2,161 00
City of Hamilton, 1938, 6 %	2,000 00	2,146 80
City of Hamilton, 1938, 6 %	1,000 00	986 50
City of Hamilton, 1938, 6 %	1,000 00	1,086 50
City of Hamilton, 1938, 6 %	1,000 00	986 50
City of Hamilton, 1939, 5 1/2 %	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1939, 6 %	2,000 00	2,011 00
City of Hamilton, 1939, 6 %	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1939, 6 %	3,000 00	3,098 70
City of Hamilton, 1939, 5 %	2,000 00	2,014 00
City of Hamilton, 1939, 4 1/2 %	5,000 00	4,852 20

* For last actuarial report see report of business for 1927. See Insurance Act, R.S.O., 1927, c. 222, sec. 234 re societies with membership limited to government or municipal employees.

Schedule "B"—Continued

Bonds and Debentures Owned by Society

	Par Value	Book Value
City of Hamilton, 1940, 4½%	\$3,000 00	\$2,904 54
City of Hamilton, 1940, 4½%	2,000 00	1,937 84
City of Hamilton, 1940, 6%	2,000 00	2,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1940, 6%	3,000 00	3,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1940, 6%	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1941, 5½%	5,000 00	5,200 00
City of Hamilton, 1941, 6%	2,000 00	2,155 60
City of Hamilton, 1941, 5½%	1,000 00	1,034 60
City of Hamilton, 1944, 5%	5,000 00	5,050 00
City of Hamilton, 1941, 5%	3,000 00	3,032 40
City of Hamilton, 1936, 6%	3,000 00	3,233 70
City of Hamilton, 1936, 6%	2,000 00	2,170 80
City of Hamilton, 1935, 6%	2,000 00	2,154 00
City of Hamilton, 1936, 4½%	9,000 00	8,683 56
City of Hamilton, 1938, 5½%	5,000 00	5,250 00
City of Hamilton, 1941, 6%	1,000 00	1,104 70
City of Hamilton, 1941, 4½%	1,000 00	952 75
City of Hamilton, 1943, 5%	2,000 00	2,011 80
City of Hamilton, 1944, 5%	6,000 00	6,036 00
City of Hamilton, 1935, 5½%	1,018 95	1,068 98
City of Hamilton, 1947, 4½%	610 37	637 35
City of Hamilton, 1947, 4½%	27,000 00	27,175 50
City of Hamilton, 1948, 4½%	29,000 00	29,188 50
City of Hamilton, 1948, 4½%	6,000 00	6,079 20
City of Hamilton, 1948, 4½%	5,000 00	5,033 00
City of Hamilton, 1948, 4½%	4,000 00	4,010 00
City of Hamilton, 1948, 4½%	3,000 00	3,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1936, 6%	1,000 00	1,082 50
City of Hamilton, 1944, 5%	1,000 00	1,021 20
City of Hamilton, 1933, 5½%	1,000 00	1,027 50
City of Hamilton, 1933, 5½%	1,000 00	1,031 00
City of Hamilton, 1941, 6%	1,000 00	1,008 80
City of Hamilton, 1934, 5%	1,000 00	1,102 50
City of Hamilton, 1936, 6%	1,000 00	1,005 20
City of Hamilton, 1939, 5½%	1,000 00	1,069 60
City of Toronto, 1944, 6%	3,000 00	3,146 40
City of Toronto, 1943, 6%	2,000 00	2,203 00
City of Toronto, 1944, 6%	1,000 00	1,074 80
City of Toronto, 1940, 6%	2,000 00	2,203 00
City of Toronto, 1949, 6%	1,000 00	1,068 50
City of Toronto, 1946, 6%	2,000 00	2,139 80
City of Toronto, 1941, 6%	1,000 00	1,106 60
City of Toronto, 1942, 6%	1,000 00	1,073 50
City of Toronto, 1944, 6%	1,000 00	1,075 70
Town of Burlington, 1932-40, 6%	2,000 00	2,176 00
City of Belleville, 1942, 6%	6,095 43	6,095 43
Province of Ontario, 1935, 6%	5,000 00	5,301 00
Province of Ontario, 1936, 6%	3,000 00	2,886 80
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%	6,500 00	6,510 00
Town of Thorold, 1933, 6%	5,000 00	4,953 50
	2,062 17	2,103 82
Total.....	<u>\$311,948 52</u>	<u>\$313,046 11</u>

THE HAMILTON POLICE BENEFIT FUND

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON, ONT.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Incorporated, *The Friendly Societies Act*, July 31st, 1893

OFFICERS

Chairman, W. Gordon McNair; Secretary, James McKay; Treasurer, David Coulter;
Committee, Charles Boecker, Wm. Maddock, Alex. Roughead, Clarence Preston, Eric Howell.

Assets

Mortgages.....	\$29,900 00
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default (Schedule "B").....	272,482 83
Cash in bank or at head office.....	4,671 68
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$307,054 51</u>

Liabilities

Net reserve.....	<u>\$292,292 00</u>
------------------	---------------------

Income

Interest.....	\$15,552 78
Premiums for sick benefits, percentages of salaries.....	16,646 48
Donations.....	917 70
Inquest fees.....	229 00
Investments (not extended), \$500.00.....	
Total.....	<u>\$33,345 96</u>

Disbursements

Interest accrued on bonds purchased, \$107.92; premium on bonds, \$153.40.....	\$261 32
Pensions.....	10,952 55
Claims.....	2,400 00
Retiring allowance.....	1,277 64
General expenses.....	239 41
Investments (not extended), \$17,100.00.....	
Total.....	<u>\$15,130 92</u>

Valuation Balance Sheet

Liabilities

Present value of pensions to present pensioners (21).....	\$82,740 00
Present value of death benefit to 130 members.....	55,698 00
Present value of prospective pensions to 130 members.....	342,388 00
Total.....	<u>\$480,826 00</u>

Assets

Funds on hand 31st December, 1928.....	\$307,055 00
Present value of future contributions of 7 per cent. salaries from 130 members.....	181,508 00
Present value of miscellaneous receipts averaging \$700 per annum.....	7,026 00
Total.....	<u>\$495,589 00</u>

The ratio of assets to liabilities was 103.07 per cent.

The valuation basis was the Om (5) Table of Mortality $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. interest.

The valuation was made by L. K. File, Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries, at 31st December, 1928.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Book Value
Hamilton Cataract Power and Transmission, 1943, 5%.....	\$10,000 00
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1934, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	1,000 00
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1934, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	10,000 00
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1946, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	11,000 00
Dominion of Canada Victory Loan, 1946, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	8,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1938, 6%.....	3,879 69
City of Hamilton, 1938, 6%.....	4,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1939, 6%.....	2,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1933, 6%.....	1,588 52
City of Hamilton, 1934, 6%.....	2,223 90
City of Hamilton, 1942, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	39,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1945, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	13,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1945, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	10,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1939, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	1,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1944, 5%.....	15,563 75
City of Hamilton, 1941, 5%.....	3,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1938-9, 5%.....	2,744 50
City of Hamilton, 1946, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	2,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1935, 6%.....	2,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1947, 5%.....	12,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1947, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	1,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1948, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	2,000 00
City of Hamilton, 1948, 5%.....	2,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1944, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	4,000 00
Township of Burford, 1944-46, 6%.....	5,000 00
City of Shawinigan Falls, 1963, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	23,000 00
City of Port Arthur, 1942, 5%.....	8,270 66
Town of Pointe Claire, 1944, 5%.....	7,000 00
City of Toronto, 1950, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	6,000 00
City of Three Rivers, 1947, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	10,000 00
Province of British Columbia, 1948, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	4,000 00
Province of Saskatchewan, 1936, 6%.....	7,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1936, 6%.....	11,000 00
Township of Barton, 1943, $5\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	6,500 00
Canadian National Railway, 1954, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	15,000 00
Township of Etobicoke, 1937, to 1956, 5%.....	5,251 82
City of Port Arthur, 1940, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....	1,459 99
Totals.....	<u>\$272,482 83</u>

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF FORESTERS*

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONTARIO

Officers.—Supreme Chief Ranger, W. H. Hunter, Toronto; Past Supreme Chief Ranger, Victor Morin, Montreal; Vice-Supreme Chief Ranger, F. E. Hand, Toronto; Supreme Secretary, G. E. Bailey, Toronto; Supreme Treasurer, Alex. Stewart, Toronto; Supreme Physician, Dr. C. B. Dickson, Los Angeles, Cal.; Supreme Councilmen, J. H. Laughton, London; J. F. Lang, Buffalo; W. H. Miller.

Assets.....\$39,496,736
 Ontario insurance in force (gross)... 35,504,960
 Canadian insurance in force (gross) 55,099,130
 Total insurance in force (gross)... 138,400,505

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
 Premiums—Ontario.....\$887,974
 Premiums—Canada.....1,462,521
 Premiums—Total.....5,586,206
 Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....1,131,139
 Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....1,705,215
 Total Benefits Paid (net).....4,473,767

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS' ALLIANCE*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Principal Office in Canada, Montreal, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—M. H. Caiserman, Montreal, Que.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—M. L. Kirshenbaum, 542 Dundas St. West, Toronto.

Assets.....\$338,804
 Ontario insurance in force (gross)... 173,150
 Canadian insurance in force (gross) 304,600
 Total insurance in force (gross)... 2,919,665

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
 Premiums—Ontario (net).....\$3,940
 Premiums—Canada (net).....7,108
 Premiums—Total (net).....95,288
 Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....4,228
 Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....6,182
 Total Benefits Paid (net).....48,946

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS*

HEAD OFFICE, NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT

Principal Office in Canada, Granby, Que.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Dr. Claude Brown, London, Ont.

Chief or General Agent in Ontario.—J. J. Duffus, Peterboro, Ont.

Assets.....\$29,316,524
 Ontario insurance in force (gross)... 1,650,000
 Canadian insurance in force (gross) 13,326,845
 Total insurance in force (gross)... 273,124,402

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
 Premiums—Ontario (net).....\$12,564
 Premiums—Canada (net).....125,392
 Premiums—Total (net).....4,179,920
 Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....2,000
 Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....56,266
 Total Benefits Paid (net).....2,025,651

CHAPTER GENERAL OF CANADA KNIGHTS OF MALTA

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONT.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Organized November 30th, 1870. Incorporated December 11th, 1909

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, J. B. Pugh; Secretary or Manager, William Banks; Treasurer, Jas. J. Sheppard.

Auditors.—G. O. Merson & Co.

Actuary.—W. R. Hitchins.

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(at date of filing report)

Thos. Jenkins, Chairman, Trust Board; Thos. G. Waters, H. J. Bentley, Gordon G. Sheppard, Samuel Smith, David M. Johnston,

*See note on page 1.

Assets

Ledger Assets	Mortuary Fund	Funeral Fund	Extension Fund	General Expense Fund	Totals
Book value of bonds and debentures not in default.....	\$13,816 34	\$2,947 69	\$2,826 58	.....	\$19,590 61
Cash in bank or at Head Office.....	2,634 42	925 74	1,525 92	\$84 73	5,170 81
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$16,450 76	\$3,873 43	\$4,352 50	\$84 73	\$24,761 42

Liabilities

Mortuary reserve.....	\$13,604 00
Funeral benefit reserve.....	5,143 00
	<u>\$18,747 00</u>

Income

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>		
Premiums.....	\$1,514 14	
Interest and rents.....	64 45	
		\$1,578 59
<i>Funeral Fund:</i>		
Premiums.....	\$566 20	
Interest and rents.....	23 80	
		590 00
<i>Other Benefit Funds:</i>		
Extension Fund.....	\$4,328 59	
Interest.....	42 50	
		4,371 09
<i>General Expense Fund:</i>		
Expense dues from members.....	\$382 57	
Other sources, interest.....	1 35	
		383 92
Total Income.....		<u>\$6,923 60</u>

Disbursements

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>		
Disbursements.....		\$433 48
<i>Funeral Fund:</i>		
Funeral claims.....		400 00
<i>Other Benefit Funds (Extension):</i>		
Printing and supplies.....	\$190 56	
Other sources.....	138 44	
		329 00
<i>General Expense Fund:</i>		
Head Office expenses.....	\$292 00	
Agency and organization expenses.....	13 35	
All other expenses.....	43 50	
		348 85
Investments (not extended), \$4,456.40.		
Total Disbursements.....		<u>\$1,511 33</u>

Exhibit of Policies (Mortuary)

Classification	Whole Life Continuous Premiums		Totals		Totals for the Province only	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	151	\$61,500 00	151	\$61,500 00	151	\$61,500 00
New issued.....	2	750 00	2	750 00	2	750 00
Old revived.....	1	500 00	1	500 00	1	500 00
Totals.....	154	\$62,750 00	154	\$62,750 00	154	\$62,750 00
Less ceased by:						
Decrease.....	10	\$2,500 00	10	\$2,500 00	10	\$2,500 00
Total ceased.....	10	\$2,500 00	10	\$2,500 00	10	\$2,500 00
At end of 1928.....	144	\$60,250 00	144	\$60,250 00	144	\$60,250 00

Exhibits of Sickness, Funeral and Other Contracts

	Funeral
Number of contracts, 31st December, 1927.....	269
New contracts issued in 1928.....	14
Revived contracts in 1928.....	2
Totals.....	285
Terminated during 1928 by:	
Death.....	4
Lapse.....	6
	10
In force, 31st December, 1928.....	275

Valuation Balance Sheet**MORTUARY DEPARTMENT**

Liabilities	
Present value of promised benefits.....	\$27,115 00
Assets	
Present value of future contributions.....	\$13,511 00
Life insurance fund.....	16,451 00
	\$29,962 00

The ratio of assets to liabilities was 110.5 per cent.

The valuation basis was N.F.C. 4 per cent.

The amount of insurance valued was \$60,250.00.

FUNERAL DEPARTMENT

Liabilities	
Present value of promised benefits.....	\$11,950 00
Assets	
Present value of future premiums.....	\$6,807 00
Ledger assets.....	3,873 00
	\$10,680 00

The valuations were made by W. R. Hitchins, Fellow of the Actuarial Society of America.

Schedule "B"**Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society**

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	Par Value	Book Value
Protestant Board of School Commissioners of Montreal, 1952, 5%..	\$1,500 00	\$1,500 00
Dominion of Canada War Bonds, 1934, 5½%.....	3,000 00	3,020 94
Dominion of Canada War Bonds, 1946, 4½%.....	1,500 00	1,500 00
Toronto Harbor Commission Bonds, 1953, 4½%.....	2,500 00	2,538 50
Province of Ontario Bonds, 1935, 4%.....	5,500 00	5,256 90
	\$14,000 00	\$13,816 34
<i>Funeral Fund:</i>		
Protestant Board of School Commissioners of Montreal, 1952, 5%..	\$500 00	\$483 12
Dominion of Canada War Bonds, 1934, 5½%.....	700 00	710 46
Dominion of Canada War Bonds, 1946, 4½%.....	500 00	447 01
Toronto Harbor Commission Bonds, 1953, 4½%.....	800 00	812 32
Province of Ontario Bonds, 1935, 4%.....	500 00	477 90
	\$3,000 00	\$2,930 81
<i>Extension Fund:</i>		
Toronto Harbor Commission Bonds, 1953, 4½%.....	\$2,700 00	\$2,741 58
	\$2,700 00	\$2,741 58

SUPREME LODGE, KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS*

HEAD OFFICE, INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA

Principal Office in Canada, St. Thomas, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—E. A. Horton, St. Thomas.

Chief or General Agents in Ontario.—E. A. and C. L. Mulholland, Dineen Bldg., Toronto.

Assets.....	\$23,196,933	PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	469,073	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$10,089
Canadian insurance in force (gross)...	1,125,141	Premiums—Canada (net).....	23,344
Total insurance in force (gross)...	118,209,230	Premiums—Total (net).....	4,321,459
		Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....	11,000
		Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....	21,847
		Total Benefits Paid (net).....	3,111,106

*See note on page 1.

LONDON POLICE BENEFIT FUND ASSOCIATION

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ONT.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Organized January 1st, 1887. Incorporated January 21st, 1895

Amendment to Incorporation, December 14th, 1922

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, Wm. Middaugh; Secretary or Manager, Philip W. Harper; Treasurer, Robert Birrell; Trustees, James Singleton, Walter Pope and James S. Bell.
Auditors.—W. J. Saunders, London, Ont.; Thos Nickle, London, Ont.
Actuary.—J. A. Campbell, London.

Assets

Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default (Schedule "B").....	\$164,615 95
Cash in bank or at head office.....	20,616 65
Total Assets.....	<u>\$185,232 60</u>

Liabilities*

Income

<i>Other Benefit Funds:</i>	
Premiums.....	\$7,065 48
Interest and rents.....	8,798 21
Donations to fund.....	15 00
Total Income.....	<u>\$15,878 69</u>

Disbursements

<i>Other Benefit Funds:</i>	
Pensions.....	\$3,748 08
<i>General Expense Fund:</i>	
Head Office expenses.....	\$220 00
All other expenses.....	53 50
	273 50
Total Disbursements.....	<u>\$4,021 58</u>

Exhibit of Sickness, Funeral and Other Contracts

Number of contracts, 31st December, 1927.....	57
New contracts issued in 1928.....	11
Revised contracts during 1928.....	2
Totals.....	<u>70</u>
Terminated during 1928 by:	
Lapse.....	10
In force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>60</u>

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Western Fair Bonds, 1938, 5%.....	\$7,000 00	\$6,855 10
City of Regina, 1929, 5%.....	10,000 00	9,315 80
City of London, 1929, 5½%.....	15,000 00	14,663 52
City of London, 1930, 6%.....	6,000 00	6,000 00
City of London, 1931, 6%.....	4,000 00	4,000 00
City of London, 1931, 5½%.....	13,000 00	13,000 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage Corporation, 1931, 5%.....	12,000 00	12,000 00
City of London, 1930, 5%.....	6,000 00	6,000 00
City of London, 1932, 5½%.....	7,000 00	7,000 00
Medicine Hat, 1932, 5%.....	7,000 00	5,817 70
City of Sarnia, 1933, 5½%.....	3,726 27	3,401 71
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	29,500 00	30,855 00
City of Windsor, 1936, 5½%.....	7,787 07	7,389 92
District of Penticton, B.C., 1939, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,472 50
City of London, 1940, 6%.....	3,000 00	3,202 20
Dominion of Canada, 1940, 4½%.....	5,000 00	4,862 50
City of Edmonton, 1953, 5%.....	11,000 00	10,780 00
Held by City Treasurer of London for City Bonds, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
	<u>\$167,013 34</u>	<u>\$164,615 95</u>

* For last actuarial report see report of business for 1927. See Insurance Act, R.S.O., 1927, c. 222, sec., 234 re societies with membership limited to government or municipal employees.

THE MACCABEES*

HEAD OFFICE, DETROIT, MICHIGAN

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Bruce J. S. MacDonald, Windsor.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Earl L. Cousins, 718 Metropolitan Bldg., Toronto.

Assets.....\$40,719,923
 Ontario insurance in force (gross)... 4,001,696
 Canadian insurance in force (gross) 6,910,816
 Total insurance in force (gross)...206,592,733

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
 Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$142,442
 Premiums—Canada (net)..... 218,395
 Premiums—Total (net)..... 6,950,954
 Benefits Paid—Ontario (net)..... 119,433
 Benefits Paid—Canada (net)..... 167,512
 Total Benefits Paid (net)..... 5,950,954

THE NATIONAL FRATERNAL SOCIETY OF THE DEAF*

HEAD OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Principal Office in Canada, Toronto

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—G. W. Reeves, Toronto.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—G. W. Reeves, 408 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto.

Assets.....\$1,111,735
 Ontario insurance in force (gross)... 134,750
 Total insurance in force (gross)... 5,391,526

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
 Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$3,665
 Premiums—Total (net)..... 178,483
 Benefits Paid—Ontario (net)..... 155
 Benefits Paid—Total (net)..... 48,767

THE ODDFELLOWS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CANADA

HEAD OFFICE, KINGSTON, ONT.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Incorporated, April 16th, 1875

OFFICERS*Principal Officers.*—President, Dr. J. C. Connell; Secretary-Treasurer, J. N. Alexander.*Auditors.*—J. G. Ettinger and R. M. McRae.*Actuary.*—L. K. File, Toronto, Ont.**GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY***(at date of filing report)**Directors.*—Dr. J. C. Connell, President; Jos. Powley, Vice-President; L. B. Cooper, W. McDonald, D. A. Shaw, W. Jackson, C. C. Folger, H. G. Robertson and J. Donnelly.**Assets**

Ledger Assets	Mortuary Fund
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default (Schedule "B").....	\$4,265,207 99
Real estate, book value.....	51,848 50
Cash in bank or at head office.....	95,431 97
Other ledger assets.....	6,135 65
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$4,418,624 11

*See note on page 1.

Liabilities**Mortuary Fund:**

Death claims incurred and reported during year, but not paid.....	\$30,930 00
Total Liabilities, except Reserve.....	\$30,930 00
Net Reserve.....	4,006,687 00
Total Liabilities (including Reserve).....	<u>\$4,037,617 00</u>

Income**Mortuary Fund:**

Premiums (with extra dues, etc.).....	\$474,656 57
Interest and rents.....	188,929 73
Profit on sale of securities.....	12,513 49
	<u>\$676,099 79</u>

General Expense Fund:

Expense dues from members, \$52,764.71; fees on changed certificates, \$94.50; interest on current account, \$1,191.90; interest, as per Section 3, Article XVII, \$33,121.92; premiums, as per Section 2, Article XVII, \$13,363.08; rentals, \$2,250.00.....	102,786 11
Total Income.....	<u>\$778,885 90</u>

Disbursements**Mortuary Fund:**

Death claims.....	\$358,921 19
Disability claims.....	1,215 00
Surrender values.....	30,851 50
Refund of premiums.....	601 30
	<u>\$391,588 99</u>

General Expense Fund:

Head office expenses.....	\$28,025 83
Agency and organization expenses.....	58,007 37
All other expenses.....	11,654 29
	<u>97,687 49</u>

Total Disbursements..... \$489,276 48

Exhibit of Policies (Mortuary)

Classification	Whole Life Continuous Premiums		Whole Life Limited Payment Premiums		Old Age Endowment Assurances Payable at 65 Years	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	14,400	\$15,502,384 94	2,630	\$3,235,010 00	844	\$1,077,000 00
New issued.....	60	68,500 00	369	433,500 00	387	439,000 00
Old revived.....	11	10,245 00	6	7,000 00	1	1,000 00
Old increased.....		3,320 00		1,000 00		2,000 00
Transferred from other plan of policy.....			10	13,000 00	16	21,000 00
Totals.....	14,471	\$15,584,449 94	3,015	\$3,689,510 00	1,248	\$1,540,000 00
Less ceased by:						
Death.....	323	\$347,627 50	15	\$18,500 00	2	\$2,000 00
Cancelled by Paid-up Certificates.....		1,295 00		18,515 00		
Disability.....		1,215 00				
Cancelled by Surrender Settlements.....	108	105,265 00	8	9,000 00		
Lapse.....	149	158,820 00	171	212,500 00	114	143,000 00
Decrease.....		1,000 00		4,000 00		
Withdrawn.....			6	6,000 00	3	7,000 00
Transferred to other form of policy.....	21	23,000 00	8	12,000 00	5	8,000 00
Total ceased.....	601	\$638,222 50	208	\$280,515 00	125	\$160,000 00
At end of 1928.....	13,870	\$14,946,227 44	2,807	\$3,408,995 00	1,123	\$1,380,000 00

Classification	Twenty-Year Endowment		Totals		Totals for the Province only	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....			17,874	\$19,814,394 94	10,115	\$10,792,857 75
New issued.....	89	\$96,500 00	905	1,037,500 00	363	394,500 00
Old revived.....			18	18,245 00	3	2,500 00
Transferred from other prov- inces.....					27	33,440 00
Old increased.....				6,320 00		3,550 00
Transferred from other plan of policy.....	8	8,000 00	34	42,000 00		
Totals.....	97	\$104,500 00	18,831	\$20,918,459 94	10,508	\$11,226,847 75
Less ceased by:						
Death.....			340	\$368,127 50	227	\$239,975 00
Consolidation.....			1			
Transferred to other prov- inces.....					25	28,105 00
Cancelled by paid-up certi- ficates.....				19,810 00		8,830 00
Disability.....				1,215 00		860 00
Cancelled by Surrender Settlements.....			116	114,265 00	63	59,100 00
Lapse.....			434	514,320 00	175	184,140 00
Decrease.....				5,000 00		3,000 00
Withdrawn.....			9	13,000 00	7	9,000 00
Transferred to other form of policy.....			34	43,000 00		
Total ceased.....			934	\$1,078,737 50	497	\$533,010 00
At end of 1928.....	97	\$104,500 00	17,897	\$19,839,722 44	10,011	\$10,693,837 75

Valuation Balance Sheet

MORTUARY DEPARTMENT

Liabilities

Net reserves on outstanding insurance.....	\$4,006,687 00
Outstanding claims.....	30,930 00
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$4,037,617 00</u>

Assets

Ledger assets as at December 31st, 1928 (excluding office equipment, furniture and supplies, and expenses advanced to Special Agents).....	<u>\$4,412,488 00</u>
--	-----------------------

The ratio of assets to liabilities was 109 per cent.

The amount of insurance valued was, \$19,839,992.

The valuation basis was the Canadian Men Table of Mortality with interest at 4 per cent., except that for convenience the Twenty-Payment Life policies were valued on the N.F.C. Table and the Twenty-Year Endowment and Endowment at age 65 policies were valued on OM Table, in every case the rate of interest being 4 per cent.

The valuation was made by L. K. Fife, Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of Great Britain.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Alberta Province, No. 1, 1954, 4½%.....	\$30,000 00	\$28,164 60
Alberta Province, No. 2, 1951, 6%.....	15,000 00	17,036 55
Barrie, Ont., No. 2, 1932-38, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Barton, Ont., No. 2, 1939, 5½%.....	1,952 69	1,923 21
Barton, Ont., No. 3, 1949, 6%.....	24,000 00	24,863 75
Beeton, Ont., 1929-47, 5%.....	9,429 54	8,880 73
Belleville, Ont., No. 1, 1933, 5%.....	23,414 75	22,669 93
Belleville, Ont., No. 2, 1941, 6%.....	25,000 00	24,569 45
Belleville, Ont., No. 3, 1946-51, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Berlin, Ont., No. 1, 1929-36, 4½%.....	5,512 11	5,484 20
Berlin, Ont., No. 4, 1929-42, 5%.....	2,897 67	2,897 67
Brampton, Ont., No. 2, 1949-53, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,328 98
Brandon, Man., No. 2, 1939, 4½%.....	5,000 00	5,041 79
Brandon, Man., No. 3, 1939, 5½%.....	8,000 00	7,902 64
Brandon, Man., No. 4, 1956, 5½%.....	19,000 00	20,716 84
Bridgeburg, Ont., No. 1, 1944-50, 6%.....	20,277 68	20,277 68
Bridgeburg, Ont., No. 2, 1938-41, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,347 95
British Columbia, 1937, 3½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
Burlington, Ont., 1942-45, 6%.....	12,000 00	11,565 70
Canadian National Railway, No. 1, 1954, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,273 75
Canadian National Railway, No. 2, 1954, 5%.....	20,000 00	20,146 00
Carleton County, Ont., 1936-46, 5½%.....	22,272 39	23,225 97
Carleton Place, Ont., 1935-40, 5%.....	20,038 15	20,038 15

Schedule "B"—Continued

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Coaticook, Que., 1958-62, 5%.....	\$26,000 00	\$26,837 40
Collingwood, Ont., No. 2, 1929-45, 5%.....	5,133 78	4,992 94
Collingwood, Ont., No. 3, 1934, 5½%.....	9,000 00	8,895 18
Collingwood, Ont., No. 3, 1934, 5½%.....	20,000 00	20,512 80
Dominion Loan, No. 4, 1934, 5½%.....	8,000 00	8,205 12
Dominion Loan, No. 5, 1934, 5½%.....	16,000 00	16,267 20
Dundas, Ont., No. 5, 1952, 5½%.....	20,806 85	20,806 85
Dundas, Ont., No. 6, 1947-55, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,677 00
East York Township, No. 1, 1938, 5½%.....	19,779 01	21,040 12
East York Township, No. 2, 1956-66, 5½%.....	9,246 67	9,955 88
Edmonton, Alta., No. 1, 1947, 5%.....	10,000 00	10,452 00
Edmonton, Alta., No. 2, 1947, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,252 10
Edmonton, Alta., No. 3, 1952, 5½%.....	9,733 33	9,562 90
Edmonton, Alta., No. 4, 1953, 5%.....	5,776 08	5,847 98
Elgin, Que., 1929-40, 5%.....	10,173 44	10,288 11
Elmira, Ont., No. 2, 1933-43, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,444 30
Essex Border Commission, No. 1, 1950, 5¼%.....	25,000 00	26,061 89
Essex Border Commission, No. 2, 1947-48, 5½%.....	10,000 00	7,888 29
Farnham, Que., No. 1, 1960, 4½%.....	11,000 00	10,917 94
Farnham, Que., No. 2, 1956, 5%.....	10,603 97	11,243 68
Ford City, Ont., 1931-34, 6½%.....	15,490 41	15,609 18
Fort Frances, Ont., 1929-34, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,083 85
Fort William, Ont., No. 1, 1936, 4½%.....	12,000 00	10,938 72
Fort William, Ont., No. 3, 1939, 4½%.....	2,000 00	1,860 00
Fort William, Ont., No. 4, 1939, 4½%.....	3,000 00	2,776 29
Fort William, Ont., No. 5, 1940, 4½%.....	5,000 00	4,650 00
Fort William, Ont., No. 6, 1939, 4½%.....	10,000 00	9,241 20
Fort William, Ont., No. 7, 1939, 4½%.....	19,000 00	15,730 38
Galt, Ont., No. 1, 1960, 5%.....	13,029 88	13,390 62
Galt, Ont., No. 2, 1937, 6%.....	11,000 00	11,475 54
Galt, Ont., No. 3, 1938-39, 6%.....	25,174 83	25,547 40
Galt, Ont., No. 4, 1941-43, 5½%.....	15,178 80	15,262 60
Galt, Ont., No. 5, 1934-36, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,118 44
Glance Bay, N.S., No. 1, 1938, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,717 79
Glance Bay, N.S., No. 2, 1938, 5%.....	25,000 00	28,133 11
Glance Bay, N.S., No. 3, 1950, 6%.....	16,000 00	16,694 24
Glance Bay, N.S., No. 3, 1950, 6%.....	10,000 00	11,305 00
Glance Bay, N.S., No. 4, 1944, 5½%.....	20,000 00	22,799 20
Grand Trunk Railway, No. 1, 1940, 7%.....	20,000 00	22,704 40
Grand Trunk Railway, No. 2, 1940, 7%.....	20,000 00	10,788 65
Grand Trunk Railway, No. 3, 1940, 7%.....	11,659 00	25,222 98
Guelph, Ont., No. 2, 1934, 4½%.....	25,000 00	2,737 53
Guelph, Ont., No. 3, 1941, 6%.....	2,774 21	2,960 56
Haileybury, Ont., No. 1, 1929-37, 5%.....	3,115 69	16,019 23
Haileybury, Ont., No. 4, 1929-33, 5%.....	14,825 05	21,964 86
Haileybury, Ont., No. 5, 1940-48, 6%.....	26,000 00	10,000 00
Halifax, N.S., No. 2, 1940, 4%.....	10,000 00	49,410 89
Halifax, N.S., No. 3, 1961, 5%.....	45,900 00	13,418 20
Halifax, N.S., No. 4, 1961, 5%.....	14,000 00	10,766 14
Hamilton, Ont., 1937-39, 5%.....	10,566 05	9,325 05
Hanover, Ont., 1939-44, 5½%.....	10,000 00	7,332 75
Hull, Que., No. 1, 1953, 5%.....	8,000 00	4,579 27
Hull, Que., No. 2, 1953, 5%.....	5,000 00	25,000 00
Hull, Que., No. 3, 1954, 5%.....	25,000 00	21,732 20
Hull, Que., No. 4, 1951-57, 5%.....	20,000 00	10,748 46
Hull, Que., No. 5, 1947, 5½%.....	15,000 00	10,914 00
Hydro-Electric, No. 1, 1957, 4%.....	10,000 00	37,315 25
Hydro-Electric, No. 2, 1961, 6%.....	35,000 00	12,723 96
Hydro-Electric, No. 3, 1940, 6%.....	12,000 00	3,203 52
Hydro-Electric, No. 4, 1941, 6%.....	2,500 00	6,384 50
Inverness, N.S., 1935, 4½%.....	7,000 00	10,000 00
Kelowna, B.C., 1936, 5%.....	10,000 00	19,156 40
Kenora, Ont., No. 1, 1937, 5½%.....	19,156 40	10,301 12
Kenora, Ont., No. 2, 1942-46, 5%.....	10,000 00	36,249 23
Kincardine, Ont., No. 1, 1938, 5%.....	37,000 00	26,042 75
Kingston, Ont., No. 7, 1940, 6%.....	25,000 00	25,921 60
Kingston, Ont., No. 9, 1943, 5½%.....	25,003 83	10,250 19
Kitchener, Ont., 1938-43, 5½%.....	10,250 19	10,459 60
Lanark, County, Ont., 1933-36, 6%.....	10,177 37	12,269 31
LaSalle, Ont., 1943-47, 5½%.....	12,000 00	9,957 97
Leamington, Ont., No. 1, 1936-39, 5½%.....	9,704 65	8,406 44
Leamington, Ont., No. 2, 1937-38, 5½%.....	8,192 59	9,678 69
Leamington, Ont., No. 3, 1937-38, 5½%.....	10,000 00	3,542 16
Lethbridge, Alta., No. 1, 1938, 5%.....	3,427 47	4,957 55
Lethbridge, Alta., No. 2, 1929-37, 6%.....	5,000 00	9,876 11
Lindsay, Ont., No. 1, 1939, 4½%.....	10,000 00	8,254 22
Lindsay, Ont., No. 3, 1934, 5½%.....	8,000 00	7,823 23
Lindsay, Ont., No. 4, 1935-39, 6%.....	9,000 00	9,570 13
London, Ont., No. 2, 1943, 4½%.....	10,000 00	10,152 31
Longueuil, Que., 1953, 5%.....	10,360 33	11,129 64
Merrickville, Ont., 1929-33, 6%.....	11,003 70	7,187 73
Midland, Ont., No. 1, 1938-41, 4%.....	7,165 11	10,422 37
Midland, Ont., No. 2, 1929-35, 6½%.....	10,366 39	2,521 66
Midland, Ont., No. 3, 1929-40, 6½%.....	2,435 49	4,721 37
Mimico, Ont., No. 1, 1940-41, 6%.....	4,560 72	3,122 16
Mimico, Ont., No. 2, 1940-41, 6%.....	3,015 93	22,114 40
Mimico, Ont., No. 3, 1940-41, 6%.....	20,000 00	7,745 28
Montreal East, Que., 1954, 6%.....	8,760 00	960 54
Moose Jaw, Sask., No. 2, 1953, 5%.....	973 33	11,995 72
Moose Jaw, Sask., No. 3, 1951, 5%.....	12,166 66	10,603 91
Moose Jaw, Sask., No. 4, 1953, 5%.....	10,752 00	10,601 77
Napanee, Ont., No. 1, 1929-33, 5½%.....	10,000 00	
Napanee, Ont., No. 2, 1945-52, 5½%.....		

Schedule "B"—Continued

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Napanee, Ont., No. 3, 1936-40, 5%	\$20,082 83	\$20,642 10
Napanee, Ont., No. 4, 1933-48, 5%	52,900 00	53,640 85
New Brunswick Province, 1936, 6%	35,000 00	38,013 15
Newmarket, Ont., No. 1, 1931-53, 5½%	25,722 97	25,972 93
Newmarket, Ont., No. 2, 1935-39, 5½%	10,000 00	10,071 16
New Waterford, N.S., No. 1, 1943, 6%	11,000 00	12,029 16
New Waterford, N.S., No. 2, 1947, 5%	8,000 00	7,903 36
Niagara Falls, Ont., No. 2, 1929-35, 5%	3,772 49	3,850 64
Niagara Falls, Ont., No. 4, 1941-54, 5%	20,046 45	20,000 10
Norfolk, Ont., No. 1, 1934, 6%	3,025 73	3,021 44
Norfolk, Ont., No. 2, 1934-36, 6%	27,522 12	27,480 80
North Bay, Ont., No. 3, 1929-42, 5½%	11,862 49	11,771 78
North Bay, Ont., No. 4, 1934-37, 5½%	19,608 87	19,847 28
North Bay, Ont., No. 5, 1944-45, 5½%	31,000 00	32,341 23
North Bay, Ont., No. 6, 1929-41, 5½%	10,378 74	10,554 38
North York, Ont., 1945-57, 5½%	20,035 60	21,397 75
Oakville, Ont., 1934-42, 5½%	10,107 00	10,216 94
Ontario Province, No. 3, 1935, 6%	10,000 00	9,640 89
Ontario Province, No. 4, 1941, 6%	10,000 00	9,827 75
Ontario Province, No. 5, 1941, 6%	50,000 00	49,138 98
Ontario Province, No. 6, 1936, 6%	50,000 00	49,554 77
Ontario Province, No. 7, 1942, 5½%	75,000 00	76,842 00
Ontario Province, No. 8, 1941, 6%	20,000 00	21,695 40
Ontario Province, No. 9, 1941, 6%	8,000 00	8,678 16
Ontario Province, No. 10, 1935, 6%	25,000 00	26,335 75
Ontario Province, No. 11, 1935, 6%	10,000 00	10,554 00
Ontario Province, No. 12, 1935, 6%	5,000 00	5,292 25
Ontario Province, No. 13, 1936, 6%	5,500 00	5,858 99
Ontario Province, No. 14, 1942, 5½%	19,500 00	20,503 47
Ontario Province, No. 15, 1942, 5½%	27,000 00	29,781 81
Ontario Province, No. 16, 1942, 5½%	25,000 00	27,575 75
Ontario Province, No. 17, 1943, 6%	48,000 00	55,111 02
Oshawa, Ont., No. 1, 1929-42, 5%	6,149 45	6,052 31
Oshawa, Ont., No. 2, 1929-41, 5%	14,971 09	14,859 07
Oshawa, Ont., No. 3, 1929-52, 5%	15,800 00	15,254 04
Owen Sound, Ont., No. 2, 1935, 5%	25,000 00	24,141 12
Pembroke, Ont., No. 6, 1945-49, 6%	15,301 16	16,282 84
Pembroke, Ont., No. 7, 1933, 5½%	10,000 00	10,064 30
Pembroke, Ont., No. 8, 1955, 5%	11,399 49	11,399 49
Perth, Ont., No. 1, 1929-37, 5%	2,939 12	2,972 23
Perth, Ont., No. 2, 1929-37, 5%	750 50	758 93
Peterborough, Ont., No. 1, 1939, 4½%	25,000 00	24,895 24
Pictou, N.S., 1933, 4½%	14,700 00	14,896 89
Portage La Prairie, Man., No. 1, 1948, 5%	10,000 00	9,701 70
Portage La Prairie, Man., No. 2, 1948, 5%	30,000 00	30,000 00
Portage La Prairie, Man., No. 3, 1946, 5%	9,000 00	9,000 00
Port Colborne, Ont., 1935-42, 5%	10,267 95	10,119 70
Port Hope, Ont., No. 2, 1935-40, 4½%	11,316 61	11,316 61
Port Hope, Ont., No. 4, 1938-42, 4½%	10,059 82	8,763 41
Prescott, Ont., 611, 1939, 5%	17,500 00	17,884 02
Prescott, Ont., 627, 1940, 5%	5,000 00	5,110 04
Prescott and Russell, Ont., 1933-36, 6%	21,297 12	21,869 00
Preston, Ont., No. 1, 1929-40, 5%	10,378 19	10,601 26
Prince Albert Con. Stock, 1964	10,577 96	10,577 96
Renfrew, Ont., No. 3, 1929-41, 5%	3,055 29	2,879 38
Renfrew, Ont., No. 5, 1929-45, 5%	3,433 10	3,330 70
Renfrew, Ont., No. 6, 1929-48, 6½%	9,281 50	9,281 50
Renfrew, Ont., No. 7, 1929-50, 5%	4,057 02	3,480 96
Renfrew, Ont., No. 8, 1929-43, 5%	2,308 56	2,058 07
Sandwich, Ont., 1929-40, 5½%	21,299 61	21,657 34
Sandwich East, Ont., 1935-47, 5½%	51,000 00	51,000 00
Sarnia, Ont., 1331, 1934-37, 6%	11,060 16	11,326 30
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., No. 1, 1945, 5½%	10,000 00	9,840 37
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., No. 2, 1945, 5½%	5,000 00	4,740 46
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., No. 3, 1953, 5½%	26,000 00	26,000 00
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., No. 4, 1950, 5½%	10,000 00	10,127 80
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., No. 5, 1942, 5½%	5,000 00	5,198 35
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., No. 6, 1945, 5½%	6,000 00	6,270 66
Scarborough, Ont., No. 1, 1938-41, 6½%	23,318 50	25,689 69
Scarborough, Ont., No. 2, 1936-45, 6%	12,091 72	12,805 37
Scarborough, Ont., No. 3, 1936-50, 5%	17,899 79	17,899 79
Scarborough, Ont., No. 4, 1931-45, 5%	20,009 59	20,009 59
Scarborough, Ont., No. 5, 1934-45, 5½%	20,378 02	21,191 71
Seaforth, Ont., 1937-50, 6%	20,500 00	21,907 82
Shawinigan Falls, Que., 1950, 5%	10,000 00	10,340 00
Shelburne, Ont., 1929-39, 4%	3,039 68	2,978 74
Sherbrooke, Que., No. 1, 1947, 5½%	25,000 00	24,643 10
Sherbrooke, Que., No. 2, 1952, 5%	25,000 00	23,663 50
Sherbrooke, Que., No. 3, 1952, 5%	25,000 00	26,444 00
Sherbrooke, Que., No. 4, 1962, 5%	10,000 00	10,594 98
Smith's Falls, Ont., No. 2, 1929-42, 5½%	2,785 15	2,796 11
Smith's Falls, Ont., No. 5, 1936-37, 6%	21,578 87	21,231 10
Smith's Falls, Ont., No. 6, 1929-39, 6%	7,015 77	7,198 72
Smith's Falls, Ont., No. 7, 1952-54, 5½%	20,000 00	20,135 56
Souris, Man., No. 1, 1929-40, 5%	5,765 71	5,606 51
Souris, Man., No. 2, 1929-40, 5%	6,342 05	5,999 05
Stratford, Ont., No. 3, 1952, 5½%	34,000 00	33,771 86
Strathcona, Alta., No. 2, 1929-56, 4½%	8,218 51	8,104 50
Strathroy, Ont., No. 1, 1929-38, 6½%	9,026 40	9,026 40
Strathroy, Ont., No. 2, 1935-39, 5½%	21,113 08	20,455 99
Sudbury, Ont., No. 1, 1932-34, 5%	4,370 41	4,163 57

Schedule "B"—Continued

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Sudbury, Ont., No. 2, 1934, 5%	\$764 21	\$722 10
Sudbury, Ont., No. 3, 1946, 5%	20,000 00	19,768 00
Sudbury, Ont., No. 4, 1932-37, 5%	10,394 53	10,372 41
Summerside, P.E.I., 1938, 5%	10,000 00	10,189 25
Sydney, N.S., No. 1, 1951, 6%	14,000 00	15,694 70
Sydney, N.S., No. 2, 1951, 6%	7,000 00	7,847 35
Sydney, N.S., No. 3, 1948, 6%	3,000 00	3,336 03
Sydney, N.S., No. 3, 1952, 5%	20,000 00	20,000 00
St. Anne de Bellevue, Que., 1952, 5%	10,000 00	10,000 00
St. Catharines, Ont., No. 2, 1937, 5½%	15,000 00	14,747 10
St. Lambert, Que., No. 1, 1954, 5½%	10,000 00	9,351 23
St. Lambert, Que., No. 2, 1954, 5½%	10,000 00	10,066 50
St. Lambert, Que., No. 3, 1952, 5½%	5,000 00	5,239 50
St. Lambert, Que., No. 4, 1952, 5½%	4,000 00	4,205 41
St. Lambert, Que., No. 5, 1954-62, 5½%	9,853 97	9,909 85
St. Marys, Ont., 1943-52, 5½%	15,000 00	16,759 50
St. Michel, Que., 1956, 6%	15,063 86	15,063 86
St. Thomas, Ont., No. 3, 1943-47, 5%	4,232 68	4,232 68
St. Thomas, Ont., No. 4, 1951, 5%	8,400 00	8,400 00
St. Thomas, Ont., No. 4, 1951, 5%	14,225 87	14,883 00
St. Vital, Man., Consold., 1956, 5½%	15,846 12	17,040 43
Teck Township, No. 1, 1944-47, 5½%	13,840 15	14,051 41
Teck Township, No. 2, 1938-39-43, 6%	20,000 00	20,000 00
Thorold, Ont., 1955-58, 5%	10,000 00	10,136 30
Three Rivers, Que., No. 1, 1947, 5½%	18,000 00	18,000 00
Three Rivers, Que., No. 2, 1953, 5½%	18,000 00	18,000 00
Three Rivers, Que., No. 3, 1963, 5%	8,123 46	8,040 26
Three Rivers, Que., No. 3, 1929-36, 4½%	4,829 28	4,696 70
Tillsonburg, Ont., No. 2, 1929-42, 5%	20,259 49	20,964 13
Tillsonburg, Ont., No. 3, 1930-43, 6%	24,000 00	25,787 35
Tisdale Township, No. 1, 1933-40, 6%	10,000 00	9,476 72
Tisdale Township, No. 2, 1938-40, 6%	10,000 00	9,341 70
Toronto, Ont., No. 1, 1948, 4½%	30,000 00	26,696 45
Toronto, Ont., No. 3, 1937, 5%	17,000 00	16,355 88
Toronto, Ont., No. 3, 1953, 4½%	6,000 00	5,778 87
Toronto, Ont., No. 4, 1942-44, 5½%	2,000 00	1,921 12
Toronto, Ont., No. 5, 1942-43, 5½%	20,000 00	18,627 24
Toronto, Ont., No. 6, 1943, 5½%	25,000 00	24,022 46
Toronto, Ont., No. 7, 1943, 5½%	25,000 00	24,113 00
Toronto, Ont., No. 8, 1940, 5½%	6,000 00	6,287 40
Toronto, Ont., No. 9, 1943-44, 6%	3,000 00	3,143 70
Toronto, Ont., No. 10, 1945, 6%	1,000 00	1,047 90
Toronto, Ont., No. 11, 1940, 6%	35,000 00	36,836 80
Toronto, Ont., No. 12, 1940, 6%	1,000 00	1,070 02
Toronto, Ont., No. 13, 1940, 6%	1,000 00	1,077 19
Toronto, Ont., No. 14, 1940, 6%	10,000 00	10,661 50
Toronto, Ont., No. 15, 1941, 6%	8,000 00	8,700 74
Toronto, Ont., No. 16, 1943, 6%	24,000 00	25,082 73
Toronto, Ont., No. 17, 1940, 6%	17,000 00	18,590 52
Toronto, Ont., No. 18, 1940-49, 6%	5,000 00	4,734 01
Trail, B.C., No. 1, 1945, 5½%	5,000 00	4,727 14
Trail, B.C., No. 2, 1943, 6%	10,000 00	10,000 00
Vancouver, B.C., No. 429, 1942, 3½%	10,000 00	9,748 38
Vancouver, B.C., No. 446, 1943, 3½%	10,000 00	9,867 29
Vancouver, B.C., No. 3, 1940, 5%	10,000 00	10,832 71
Vancouver, B.C., No. 1, 1943, 5%	6,000 00	6,000 00
Verdun, Que., No. 2, 1944, 5%	30,000 00	31,005 00
Verdun, Que., No. 1, 1944, 4½%	25,000 00	24,825 00
Victoria, B.C., No. 2, 1951, 4%	10,000 00	9,924 20
Victoria, B.C., No. 4, 1946, 6%	125,000 00	125,000 00
Victoria, B.C., No. 5, 1937, 5½%	4,404 91	3,877 97
Victoria, B.C., No. 6, 1938, 5½%	23,557 90	24,124 94
Victory Loan, No. 3, 1934, 5½%	10,000 00	9,958 60
Walkerville, Ont., No. 3, 1940-43, 4½%	10,000 00	10,251 67
Walkerville, Ont., No. 4, 1932-40, 6%	10,000 00	5,053 93
Walkerville, Ont., No. 5, 1939, 5%	10,000 00	9,537 39
Wallaceburg, Ont., No. 3, 1933-34, 6½%	20,740 72	20,690 69
Welland, Ont., No. 1, 1939, 4½%	17,000 00	16,497 83
Welland, Ont., No. 2, 1934, 5%	5,001 16	4,895 51
Welland, Ont., No. 3, 1951-55, 5%	10,132 74	10,918 70
Westmount, Que., No. 1, 1938, 3½%	10,606 88	11,367 98
Weston, Ont., No. 1, 1932-34, 5½%	10,300 80	10,300 80
Weston, Ont., No. 2, 1947-48, 6%	20,321 54	20,321 54
Weston, Ont., No. 3, 1942-48, 6%	4,097 17	4,097 17
Weston, Ont., No. 4, 1941-44, 5½%	31,820 01	33,005 46
Weston, Ont., No. 5, 1941-46, 5%	14,000 00	14,308 59
Whitby, Ont., No. 2, 1939, 6%	21,945 33	22,198 44
Whitby, Ont., No. 3, 1929-45, 5½%	9,870 31	9,439 25
Windsor, Ont., No. 3, 1944-45, 5½%	13,000 00	13,681 20
Windsor, Ont., No. 4, 1936-40, 5½%	10,000 00	10,643 00
Windsor, Ont., No. 5, 1933-52, 5%	20,000 00	21,695 40
Windsor, Ont., No. 6, 1935, 6%	5,500 00	6,390 72
Windsor, Ont., No. 7, 1937, 6%	25,000 00	24,406 76
Winnipeg, Man., No. 2, 1941, 6%	32,986 67	32,551 26
Winnipeg, Man., No. 3, 1950, 6%	3,116 45	3,093 09
York Township, Ont., No. 2, 1933-39, 6%	1,412 57	1,404 40
York Township, Ont., No. 3, 1945-46, 6%	1,408 09	1,394 82
Yorkton, Sask., No. 1, 1929-41, 5%		
Yorkton, Sask., No. 2, 1929-32, 5%		
Yorkton, Sask., No. 3, 1929, 5%		
	<u>\$4,209,203 30</u>	<u>\$4,265,207 99</u>

ONTARIO COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS ASSOCIATION

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, CANADA

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Organized December 23rd, 1876. Incorporated September 13th, 1880, under laws of Province of Ontario.

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, John H. Laughton; 1st Vice-President, J. H. Grierson; 2nd Vice-President, A. W. Howe; Secretary, Geo. T. Hair; Treasurer, A. E. Barbour; Trustee, J. M. Dillon.

Auditors.—A. G. Calder and J. W. Westervelt.

Actuary.—J. D. Buchanan, B.A., F.A.S.

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(at date of filing report)

J. H. Grierson, President; A. E. Barbour, Treasurer; Geo. T. Hair, Secretary.

Assets

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	
Mortgages.....	\$444,356 13
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default (Schedule "B").....	343,829 66
Cash in bank or head office.....	1,103 45
Other ledger assets.....	800 00
Total Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$790,089 24</u>
<i>Interest and rents due and accrued:</i>	
From mortgages.....	\$14,451 96
From bonds and debentures.....	10,746 97
From interest on deposits accrued.....	134 48
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	<u>\$25,333 41</u>
Total Ledger and Non-Ledger Assets.....	<u><u>\$815,422 65</u></u>

Liabilities

<i>Mortuary Fund;</i>	
Death claims incurred and reported during year, but not paid.....	\$4,165 00
<i>Other Benefit Funds:</i>	
Relief fund (charity).....	\$104 06
Special donation account (Christmas).....	127 81
	<u>\$231 87</u>
<i>General Expense Fund:</i>	
Salaries due and accrued.....	\$800 00
Total Liabilities (all funds), except Reserve.....	\$5,196 87
Net reserve.....	587,091 61
Total Liabilities, including Reserve.....	<u><u>\$592,288 48</u></u>

Income

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	
Premiums (with extra dues, etc.).....	\$34,428 00
Interest and rents.....	46,837 00
	<u>\$81,265 00</u>
<i>Other Benefit Fund:</i>	
Bank exchange, \$2.66; certificate cases, \$187.50.....	190 16
Total Income.....	<u><u>\$81,455 16</u></u>

Disbursements

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	
Death claims.....	\$23,240 00
<i>Other Benefit Funds.....</i>	<u>422 50</u>
<i>General Expense Fund:</i>	
Head office expenses.....	\$11,302 01
Agency and organization expenses.....	1,123 00
All other expenses.....	2,197 94
	<u>14,622 95</u>
Total Disbursements.....	<u><u>\$38,285 45</u></u>

Exhibit of Policies (Mortuary)

Classification	Whole Life Continuous Premiums		Totals	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	3,365	\$1,797,390 00	3,365	\$1,797,390 00
New issued.....	359	63,040 00	359	63,040 00
Old increased.....	.....	68,885 00	.....	68,885 00
Totals.....	3,724	\$1,929,315 00	3,724	\$1,929,315 00
Less ceased by:				
Death.....	44	\$22,950 00	44	\$22,950 00
Lapse.....	309	107,740 00	309	107,740 00
Total ceased.....	353	\$130,690 00	353	\$130,690 00
At end of 1928.....	3,371	\$1,798,625 00	3,371	\$1,798,625 00

Valuation Balance Sheet

MORTUARY DEPARTMENT

Liabilities

Present value of promised benefits.....	\$913,736 94
Other liabilities.....	5,196 87
Total.....	<u>\$918,933 81</u>

Assets

Present value of future contributions.....	\$326,645 33
Live insurance assets, 31st December, 1928.....	815,422 65
Total.....	<u>\$1,142,067 98</u>

The ratio of assets to liabilities was 124.28 per cent.

The valuation basis was OM (5) 4 per cent.

The amount of insurance valued was \$1,798,625.00.

The valuation was made by J. D. Buchanan, Fellow of the Actuarial Society of America.

The valuation was made as at December 31st, 1928.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1937, 5%.....	\$10,000 00	\$10,000 00
City of Port Arthur, Ont., 1938, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,698 31
City of London, Ont., 1929, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
City of London, Ont., 1943, 4½%.....	5,000 00	4,499 97
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	88,000 00	86,107 34
City of Brandon, Man., 1939, 5½%.....	12,000 00	11,275 98
City of Kingston, Ont., 1933, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,817 36
City of London, Ont., 1929-30, 4½%.....	14,000 00	14,043 10
Can. Northern Ontario Railroad Co., 1961, 3½%.....	17,763 33	11,555 17
Town of Glace Bay, N.S., 1950, 6%.....	10,000 00	9,296 34
County of Essex, Ont., 1929, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,766 86
City of London, Ont., 1931, 6%.....	8,000 00	8,000 00
City of London, Ont., 1931, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Victoria, B.C., 1930, 6%.....	4,000 00	4,000 00
Town of Sandwich, Ont., 1931, 6%.....	10,000 00	10,000 00
City of New Westminster, B.C., 1945, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of London, Ont., 1941-42, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,162 00
Town of Riverside, Ont., 1929-42, 6½%.....	8,342 59	8,391 24
Town of Riverside, Ont., 1929-43, 5½%.....	10,919 20	10,657 89
Town of Ford City, Ont., 1942-44, 6%.....	15,000 00	15,336 70
City of Sydney, N.S., 1954, 5½%.....	24,000 00	24,000 00
City of Port William, Ont., 1944, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,940 00
City of Calgary, Alta., 1954, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Edmonton, Alta., 1952, 5½%.....	13,500 00	13,384 28
City of Edmonton, Alta., 1945, 5½%.....	4,500 00	4,519 14
District of Penticton, B.C., 1960, 6%.....	2,000 00	2,057 66
Essex Border Utilities Commission, 1931, 5½%.....	6,000 00	6,000 00
City of Moose Jaw, Sask., 1953, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,868 98
Township of East York, Ont., 1947, 5½%.....	10,000 00	10,451 34
Total.....	<u>\$353,025 12</u>	<u>\$343,829 66</u>

GRAND ORANGE LODGE OF BRITISH AMERICA

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONTARIO

OFFICERS

Officers.—President, John Easton; Vice-President, J. J. Williams, M.D.; Secretary-Treasurer, T. H. Bell.
Directors.—John Easton, J. J. Williams, M.D., H. C. Hocken, M.P., Benjamin Kirk and J. C. Boylen.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Assets.....	\$858,962	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$68,959
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	2,653,980	Premiums—Canada (net).....	105,779
Canadian insurance in force (gross)	3,802,850	Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....	47,666
		Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....	57,666

OTTAWA FIREMEN'S SUPERANNUATION AND BENEFIT FUND

HEAD OFFICE, OTTAWA, ONTARIO

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Incorporated in 1917 under *The Ontario Insurance Act*

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, F. H. Plant; Secretary or Manager, James J. O'Kelly; Treasurer, Bradford Broad; Committee men, H. F. Corbett, A. T. Brethour, A. L. Low, F. B. Proctor; John Cardill, Wm. Maxwell.

Auditors.—City Auditors.

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(at date of filing report)

Robert Burnett, F. H. Plant, James J. O'Kelly, H. F. Corbett, Wm. Maxwell, B. Broad, A. T. Brethour, A. H. Low, F. B. Proctor.

Assets	
Bonds and debentures (Schedule "B").....	\$223,183 20
Cash in bank.....	4,356 08
Accrued interest.....	2,962 54
Total Assets.....	<u>\$230,501 82</u>

Liabilities

Income	
Cash in bank, January 1st, 1928.....	\$9,856 06
Assessments.....	\$22,356 81
City of Ottawa grant.....	7,000 00
Interest.....	9,666 95
Total Income.....	<u>\$39,023 76</u>

Disbursements

Superannuation.....	\$2,649 84
Legal fees.....	241 60
Medical advisory.....	750 00
All other.....	384 47
Paid for investments (not extended), \$40,497.83.	
Total Disbursements.....	<u>\$4,025 91</u>

Valuation Balance Sheet

Liabilities	
Pensions payable to three pensioners.....	\$24,600 00
Pensions shortly to be paid to three members.....	29,500 00
Pensions payable to survivors of 176 men.....	552,400 00
Death benefits that will arise among 176 men.....	46,100 00
Returns of contributions to be made to some of them.....	3,100 00
Expenses.....	6,400 00
Total.....	<u>\$662,100 00</u>

Assets

Present value of future contributions of 176 men.....	\$357,100 00
Value of future grants from City of Ottawa.....	80,500 00
Funds on hand.....	225,200 00
Total.....	<u>\$662,800 00</u>

The ratio of assets to liabilities was 100.1 per cent.

The valuation was made by M. A. Mackenzie, Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of Great Britain, as at 31st December, 1928.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%	\$4,000 00	\$4,130 40
Dominion of Canada, 1943, 5%	10,000 00	9,825 00
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%	15,000 00	15,502 35
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%	10,000 00	10,000 00
Dominion of Canada, 1944, 4½%	1,000 00	967 95
Dominion of Canada, 1944, 4½%	2,000 00	1,940 00
Dominion of Canada, 1932, 5½%	12,000 00	12,327 60
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%	8,000 00	7,669 20
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%	8,000 00	7,614 78
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%	8,000 00	7,968 54
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%	10,000 00	10,126 30
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Ottawa, 1929, 6%	5,000 00	5,158 85
City of Ottawa, 1916, 5%	6,076 38	5,563 38
City of Ottawa, 1939, 4%	3,000 00	2,775 00
City of Ottawa, 1943, 4½%	1,946 67	1,948 00
City of Ottawa, 1932, 4½%	4,866 66	4,306 43
City of Hamilton, 1942, 5%	12,000 00	12,128 40
City of London, 1940, 5%	12,000 00	12,120 00
Toronto Harbour Commission, 1953, 4½%	23,000 00	24,581 25
Toronto Harbour Commission, 1953, 4½%	20,000 00	21,221 80
Total	<u>\$180,889 71</u>	<u>\$182,875 23</u>

OTTAWA POLICE BENEFIT FUND ASSOCIATION

HEAD OFFICE, OTTAWA

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Incorporated 16 Geo. V (1926), C. 120

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, Charles C. Coombs; Secretary, Joseph Gilhooly; Treasurer, Alexander M. Ross; Committee, Aubrey Macdonald, Thos. Knight.

Auditors.—Edward O'Neil, John Barlow.

Actuary.—W. P. Brenton.

Assets

First mortgages	\$15,000 00
Bonds and debentures	182,660 61
Cash on hand	4,761 90
Interest accrued	4,232 88
Total Assets	<u>\$206,655 39</u>

Liabilities

Income

Monthly assessments	\$19,637 98
Miscellaneous receipts	132 40
Interest on funds in bank	68 11
Interest on mortgages	927 50
Interest on bonds	8,054 01
Realization on investments (not extended), \$7,931.38.	
Total Income	<u>\$28,820 00</u>

Disbursements

Paid general expenses	\$93 65
Paid pensions	3,253 50
Paid accrued interest on bond purchases	435 75
Paid for investments (not extended), \$32,549.90.	
Total Disbursements	<u>\$3,782 90</u>

Valuation Balance Sheet

Liabilities		Assets	
Liabilities under:		Members' future contributions ..	\$207,479 73
Pension Benefit	\$349,425 37	Assets:	
Death Benefit	22,127 24	Bonds and Debentures and	
Withdrawal Benefit	3,446 54	First Mortgages \$192,141 84	
Disability Benefit	9,202 23	Cash	3,641 64
Existing Pensions	24,102 13		<u>195,783 48</u>
Incidental expenses (assessed at		Non-Ledger Assets:	
2% of members' contributions)	4,149 59	Interest due and accrued on	
		bonds and debentures	2,684 00
		Deficiency	6,505 89
	<u>\$412,453 10</u>		<u>\$412,453 10</u>

The valuation was made by W. P. Brenton, F.I.A., A.A.S., as at 31st October, 1928.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Township of Gloucester, 1939, 6%	\$1,136 71	\$1,136 71
Canadian National Railways, 1954, 5%	10,000 00	9,930 00
Canadian National Railways, 1954, 5%	20,000 00	20,367 00
Province of Alberta, 1957, 4½%	10,000 00	9,757 00
Province of Alberta, 1956, 4½%	20,000 00	19,400 00
Government of Newfoundland, 1952, 5%	5,000 00	5,025 00
Canadian National Railways, 1957, 4½%	86,000 00	84,495 00
Town of Kenora, 1951, 5%	5,000 00	5,050 00
Town of Kenora, 1952, 5%	5,000 00	5,050 00
Temiskaming & Northern Ontario Railway, 1968, 4%	10,000 00	9,675 00
City of Ottawa, 1937, 4½%	3,000 00	3,000 00
Province of Ontario, 1943, 4½%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Province of Saskatchewan, 1944, 4½%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Province of British Columbia, 1957, 4½%	1,000 00	983 90
Province of Alberta, 1958, 4½%	5,000 00	4,801 00
County of Carleton, 1936, 5%	2,000 00	1,990 00
	<u>\$185,136 71</u>	<u>\$182,660 61</u>

SUPREME COUNCIL OF THE ROYAL ARCANUM*

HEAD OFFICE, BOSTON, MASS.

Principal Office in Canada, Hamilton

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Lyman Lee, Hamilton.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Lyman Lee, Hamilton.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED
Assets.....	\$24,961,722	Premiums—Ontario (net)..... \$49,266
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	1,568,189	Premiums—Canada (net)..... 133,831
Canadian insurance in force (gross)...	4,161,930	Premiums—Total (net)..... 6,067,629
Total insurance in force (gross)...	154,373,668	Benefits Paid—Ontario (net)..... 44,418
		Benefits Paid—Canada (net)..... 97,342
		Total Benefits Paid (net)..... 4,378,078

THE DOMINION COUNCIL OF THE ROYAL TEMPLARS OF TEMPERANCE

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON, ONT.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Incorporated, February 9th, 1885

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, F. M. Kay; Secretary, C. V. Emory; Treasurer, Canadian Bank of Commerce; Medical Director, Dr. W. Crawford; Solicitor, Lyman Lee.
Auditors.—A. C. Neff, F.C.A.; Oscar Main.
Actuary.—L. K. File.

Assets

Ledger Assets	Mortuary Fund	Child Insurance Fund	General Expense Fund	Totals
Mortgages.....	\$782,547 85	.....	.....	\$782,547 85
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default.....	160,367 16	.....	.....	160,367 16
Market value of bonds and debentures, in default.....	4,123 43	.....	.....	4,123 43
Real estate, book value.....	50,000 00	.....	.....	50,000 00
Cash in bank or at Head Office.....	47,384 11	\$889 31	\$135 06	48,408 48
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$1,044,422 55	\$889 31	\$135 06	\$1,045,446 92
Interest and rents due and accrued:				
From mortgages.....	\$24,633 38	.....	.....	\$24,633 38
From bonds and debentures.....	4,771 67	.....	.....	4,771 67
From other sources.....	.....	.....	\$3,310 07	\$3,310 07
Total Non-ledger Assets.....	\$29,405 05	.....	\$3,310 07	\$32,715 12
Total Ledger and Non-ledger Assets.....	\$1,073,827 60	\$889 31	\$3,445 13	\$1,078,162 04
Deduct Assets not admitted.....	.....	.....	2,932 44	2,932 44
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$1,073,827 60	\$889 31	\$512 69	\$1,075,229 60

*See note on page 1.

Liabilities*Mortuary Fund:*

Death claims incurred and reported during year, but not paid.....	\$16,650 00
Accounts payable.....	272 73

Total Liabilities, except Reserves..... \$16,922 73

Special Investment Reserve.....	67,000 00
Actuarial Reserve.....	877,533 00

Total Liabilities, including Reserves..... \$961,455 73

Income*Mortuary Fund:*

Premiums (with extra dues, etc.).....	\$72,382 18
Interest and rents.....	62,589 10
All other.....	103 94
	<u>\$135,075 22</u>

Other Benefit Funds:

Child Insurance premiums.....	150 60
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General Expense Fund:

Expense dues from members.....	\$6,679 65
Other sources.....	5,925 21
From Beneficiary Fund.....	20,000 00
	<u>32,604 86</u>

Total Income..... \$167,830 68

Disbursements*Mortuary Fund:*

Death claims.....	\$80,671 91
Surrender values.....	3,803 26
Other disbursements, General Fund.....	20,000 00
Loss on sale of securities.....	166 28
Costs re mortgage.....	333 28
	<u>\$104,974 83</u>

General Expense Fund:

Head Office expenses.....	8,367 48
Agency and organization expenses.....	20,077 02
All other expenses.....	5,296 25

Total Disbursements..... \$138,715 58

Exhibits of Policies (Mortuary)

Classification	Whole Life Continuous Premiums		20 and 30 Payments		Old Age Endowment Assurances	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	2,292	\$2,460,250 00	142	\$150,000 00	397	\$435,500 00
New issued.....	56	78,500 00	53	66,500 00	234	302,500 00
Old revived.....	14	11,000 00			7	6,500 00
Old increased.....		8,000 00		2,500 00		9,500 00
Totals.....	2,362	\$2,557,750 00	195	\$219,000 00	638	\$754,000 00
Less ceased by:						
Death.....	64	\$78,250 00				
Expiry.....						
Surrender.....	6	10,500 00	1	\$2,000 00	4	\$6,000 00
Lapse.....	125	158,000 00	70	79,000 00	181	214,500 00
Decrease.....		4,750 00				
Total ceased.....	195	\$251,500 00	71	\$81,000 00	185	\$220,500 00
At end of 1928.....	2,167	\$2,306,250 00	124	\$138,000 00	453	\$533,500 00

Classification	Term Other Plans		Step Rate		Totals		Totals for the Province only	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	39	\$56,500 00	91	\$93,000 00	2,961	\$3,195,250 00	2,510	\$2,668,000 00
New issued.....	3	5,000 00	.....	.....	346	452,500 00	346	452,500 00
Old revived.....	.....	.....	1	500 00	22	18,000 00	22	18,000 00
Old increased.....	.....	4,000 00	.....	.....	.....	24,000 00	.....	24,000 00
Totals.....	42	\$65,500 00	92	\$93,500 00	3,329	\$3,689,750 00	2,878	\$3,162,500 00
Less ceased by:								
Death.....	.....	.....	1	\$1,000 00	65	\$79,250 00	55	\$63,750 00
Expiry.....	3	\$3,500 00	.....	.....	3	3,500 00	3	3,500 00
Surrender.....	.....	.....	11	18,500 00	11	18,500 00	9	13,500 00
Lapse.....	5	12,000 00	5	4,500 00	386	468,000 00	376	452,000 00
Decrease.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,750 00	.....	4,750 00
Total ceased.....	8	\$15,500 00	6	\$5,500 00	465	\$574,000 00	443	\$537,500 00
At end of 1928.....	34	\$50,000 00	86	\$88,000 00	2,864	\$3,115,750 00	2,435	\$2,625,000 00

Valuation Balance Sheet

MORTUARY DEPARTMENT

Liabilities

Net reserve on outstanding insurance.....	\$877,533 00
Special investment reserve.....	67,000 00
Accrued liabilities (death claims).....	16,650 00
Sundry accounts payable.....	273 00
Total.....	<u>\$961,456 00</u>

Assets

Real estate.....	\$50,000 00
Mortgages.....	782,548 00
Bonds and debentures.....	164,491 00
Cash in bank.....	48,273 00
Total.....	<u>\$1,045,312 00</u>

The valuation of the ordinary life business was made upon the basis of the National Fraternal Congress Table or Mortality with interest at 4 per cent. (assuming that 10 per cent. of the monthly premiums may be required to cover future deficiencies in the General Fund). The valuation of the other plans was also made on the basis of the National Fraternal Congress Table of Mortality with 4 per cent. interest, except that for convenience the Endowment at 65 plan was valued on the British Offices Om Table with interest at 4 per cent.

The amount of insurance valued was \$3,115,250.

The valuation was made by L. K. File, Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of Great Britain.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par value	Book value
City of Cranbrook, 1929, 5%.....	\$764 19	\$763 31
City of Enderby, 1929, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,041 84
Town of Bow Island, 1943, 6%.....	5,000 00	4,135 37
Town of Bow Island, 1943, 6%.....	1,000 00	827 05
Town of Castor, 1933, 5%.....	1,786 65	1,670 55
Town of Innisfail, 1931, 5%.....	2,185 15	2,100 96
Town of Olds, 1940, 6%.....	2,192 66	1,970 96
Town of Redcliffe, 1933, 5%.....	2,900 00	2,168 80
Town of St. Albert, 1933, 7%.....	1,935 14	1,909 64
Town of Deloraine, 1929, 5%.....	458 52	456 91
Town of Selkirk, 1929, 5%.....	400 00	400 00
Town of Virden, 1942, 6%.....	5,089 96	4,861 67
Town of Cochrane, 1930, 6%.....	4,001 27	4,001 27
Town of Englehart, 1939, 6%.....	2,904 16	2,904 16
Town of New Liskeard, 1939, 5%.....	4,052 61	4,026 19
Town of Arcola, 1939, 6%.....	4,000 00	4,291 54
Town of Radisson, 1937, 7%.....	4,914 87	4,914 87
Town of Wadena, 1933, 7%.....	630 23	613 73
Town of Wainwright, 1931, 5½%.....	1,732 50	1,656 16
Village of Youngstown, 1929, 6%.....	233 34	230 13
Village of Central Butte, 1935, 7%.....	466 66	464 76
Village of Esterhazy, 1929, 7%.....	200 00	192 77
Village of Dinsmore, 1930, 7%.....	186 67	185 39
Village of Glidden, 1935, 7%.....	1,633 33	1,626 65
Village of Loreburn, 1929, 8%.....	200 00	213 10
Village of Pelly, 1930, 7%.....	200 00	199 64
Village of Prelate, 1930, 8%.....	350 00	354 16
Village of Richlea, 1931, 7%.....	1,166 67	1,161 89
Village of Salvador, 1930, 7%.....	400 00	399 33

Schedule "B"—Continued

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Village of Semans, 1930, 7%	\$480 00	\$479 13
Village of Vangaurd, 1929, 8%	333 33	333 34
Cliffdale School District, 1935, 6½%	933 33	914 23
Foremost School District, 1930, 6½%	800 00	793 10
Lola May School District, 1935, 6½%	466 66	457 14
Old Chief School District, 1935, 6½%	1,166 66	1,142 77
East Prospect School District, 1935, 6%	350 00	353 17
Downey Lake School District, 1931, 8%	1,344 13	1,344 21
North Bench School District, 1940, 6¼%	2,575 09	2,377 11
Town of Suffield, 1930, 6½%	962 34	942 63
Dayton Rural Telephone, 1936, 8%	7,116 53	7,184 59
Ibstone Rural Telephone, 1936, 8%	3,088 29	3,117 84
Lewiswyn Rural Telephone, 1936, 8%	3,021 11	3,050 08
Mervin Rural Telephone, 1936, 8%	4,699 60	4,744 55
Naseby Rural Telephone, 1936, 8%	1,824 76	1,840 41
City of Edmonton, 1956, 5½%	5,000 00	5,072 50
Town of Kapuskasing, 1957, 6%	10,744 50	11,899 48
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%	10,000 00	10,375 00
City of Hamilton, 1930, 4½%	500 00	500 00
Landed Banking & Loan, 1931, 5%	1,500 00	1,500 00
Huron & Erie Mortgage, 1931, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Burn Brae School District, 1936, 8%	1,066 66	1,191 36
Floating Stone School District, 1942, 6%	2,510 00	2,592 15
Herbert School District, 1941, 5½%	908 34	924 71
Green Glen School District, 1942, 6%	2,000 00	1,920 11
Hythe School District, 1942, 6%	2,000 00	1,920 11
Westland School District, 1943, 6%	2,600 00	2,736 72
Black Spring Ridge, 1942, 5½%	3,000 00	2,800 00
City of Niagara Falls, 1932, 5%	10,000 00	9,959 42
Province of Ontario, 1948, 6%	10,000 00	10,365 07
Town of Glace Bay, 1936, 6%	12,000 00	12,793 23
	<u>\$159,975 91</u>	<u>\$160,367 16</u>

Schedule "C"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Corners School District, 1935, 6½%		\$548 54
Antelope Valley District, 1930, 8%		970 27
Coule Hill, 1940, 6¼%		2,604 62
	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$4,123 43</u>

SONS OF ENGLAND BENEFIT SOCIETY

TORONTO, ONTARIO

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Incorporated, February 19th, 1875

OFFICERS

President, A. J. Taylor; Vice-President, C. Patching; Secretary, David J. Proctor, J.P.; Treasurer, Edward C. Green; Past President, Geo. Davenport; Councillor, Rev. Canon Baynes-Reed.

Auditor.—Sharpe, Milne & Co., C.A.

Consulting Actuary.—Sidney A. Pipe, A.I.A., F.A.S.

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(at date of filing report)

Supreme Council, consisting of the above-stated officers.

Assets

Ledger Assets	Mortuary Fund	Guarantee Fund	Funeral Funds	Supreme Lodge Expense Fund	General Expense Fund	Totals
Mortgages.....	\$2,200 00				\$10,764 54	\$12,964 54
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default Schedule B.....	190,522 10	\$10,461 50	\$23,947 50		12,028 00	236,959 10
Real estate, book value.....					40,831 86	40,831 86
Cash in bank or at head office.....	45,572 27	3,465 00	8,980 05	\$24,603 78	24,082 96	106,704 06
Total Ledger Assets	\$238,294 37	\$13,926 50	\$32,927 55	\$24,603 78	\$87,707 36	\$397,459 56
Interest and rents due and accrued:						
From mortgages.....	\$48 03				\$762 94	\$810 97
From bonds and debentures.....	2,534 41	\$74 63	\$362 50		300 00	3,271 54
From other sources.....					8,055 62	8,055 62
Total Non-ledger Assets.....	\$2,582 44	\$74 63	\$362 50		\$9,118 56	\$12,138 13
Total Ledger and Non-ledger Assets.....	\$240,876 81	\$14,001 13	\$33,290 05	\$24,603 78	\$96,825 90	\$409,597 69

Liabilities

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	
Death claims incurred during year, but not reported until after 31st December..	\$2,415 00
<i>General Expense Fund:</i>	
Accounts payable (merchandise).....	\$517 85
Total Liabilities (all funds), except Reserve.....	\$2,932 85
Mortuary reserve.....	210,581 00
Total Liabilities, including Reserve.....	\$213,513 85

Income

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	
Premiums (with extra dues, etc.).....	\$54,614 88
Interest and rents.....	10,996 96
Profit on sale of securities.....	3,859 02
	\$69,470 86
<i>Guarantee Fund:</i>	
Premiums.....	\$392 44
Interest and rents.....	764 20
	1,156 64
<i>Funeral Fund:</i>	
Premiums.....	\$32,073 68
Interest and rents.....	1,515 51
	33,589 19
<i>Supreme Lodge Expense Fund:</i>	
Assessments.....	\$6,075 79
Bank interest.....	625 76
	6,701 55
<i>General Expense Fund:</i>	
Expense dues from members.....	\$13,497 83
Other sources: Rents, sale merchandise, interest, advertisements, etc.....	23,676 10
	37,173 93
Total Income.....	\$148,092 17

Disbursements

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	
Death claims.....	\$34,180 00
Surrender values.....	892 50
All other.....	8,228 43
	\$43,300 93
<i>Guarantee Fund:</i>	
Legal expenses.....	\$25 00
Guarantee claims.....	100 00
Office expenses.....	284 68
Refunds.....	3 19
	412 87
<i>Funeral Fund:</i>	
Funeral claims.....	\$25,677 50
Other disbursements: Office expenses and bank charges.....	3,459 04
	29,136 54
<i>Supreme Lodge Expense Fund:</i>	
Expenses re convention.....	\$83 00
Office expenses and bank charges.....	569 71
	652 71

Disbursements—Continued

General Expense Fund:

Head office expenses.....	\$23,792 28
Agency and organization expenses.....	3,401 87
All other expenses.....	15,840 67
	<u>\$43,034 82</u>

Total Disbursements..... \$116,537 87

Exhibit of Policies (Mortuary)

Classification	Whole Life Continuous Premiums		Whole Life Limited Payment Premiums		Totals		Totals for the Province only	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927...	1,140	\$961,675 00	283	\$275,955 00	1,423	\$1,237,630 00	1,077	\$919,105 50
New issued.....	4	4,000 00	26	28,500 00	30	32,500 00	19	18,000 00
Transferred to.....								
Totals.....	1,144	\$965,675 00	309	\$304,455 00	1,453	\$1,270,130 00	1,096	\$937,105 50
Less ceased by:								
Death.....	40	\$34,180 00			40	\$34,180 00	36	\$31,090 50
Surrender.....	12	9,817 50	2	\$1,525 00	14	11,342 50	9	6,247 50
Lapse.....	13	10,290 00	13	15,412 50	26	25,702 50	15	18,112 50
Total ceased...	65	\$54,287 50	15	\$16,937 50	80	\$71,225 00	60	\$55,450 50
At end of 1928...	1,079	\$911,387 50	294	287,507 50	1,373	1,198,905 00	1,036	881,655 00

Exhibits of Sickness, Funeral and Other Contracts

Number of contracts, 31st December, 1927.....	Sickness and Funeral
New contracts issued in 1928.....	22,053
	<u>1,700</u>
Totals.....	23,753
Terminated during 1928 by:	
Death.....	246
Lapse.....	<u>2,058</u>
Total Terminated.....	2,304
In force, 31st December, 1928.....	<u>21,449</u>

Valuation Balance Sheet

MORTUARY DEPARTMENT

Liabilities

Net reserve.....	\$210,581 00
Accrued liabilities.....	<u>2,415 00</u>
	<u>\$212,996 00</u>

Assets

Life insurance Fund.....	<u>\$241,190 61</u>
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The ratio of assets to liabilities was 113.2 per cent.

The valuation basis was AM (5) 4 per cent.

The amount of insurance valued was \$1,198,905.00.

The valuation was made by Sidney H. Pipe, Fellow of the Actuarial Society and Institute of America.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by Society

Mortuary Fund:	Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada, 1931, 5%.....	\$10,000 00	\$10,096 00
Dominion of Canada, 1937, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,923 00
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	65,000 00	65,494 00
Dominion of Canada, 1932, 5½%.....	20,000 00	19,964 00
Grand Trunk Railway, 1936, 6%.....	10,000 00	10,255 00
Canadian National Railway, 1954, 5%.....	10,000 00	9,932 00
City of Regina Bonds, 1949, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,176 50
City of North Bay Bonds, 1941, 5%.....	5,000 00	4,984 50
Town of Weston Bonds, 1941, 5%.....	2,000 00	1,953 80
Province of New Brunswick Bonds, 1936, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,424 50
Province of Nova Scotia Bonds, 1952, 4½%.....	5,000 00	5,044 00
City of Winnipeg Bonds, 1957, 4½%.....	5,000 00	5,048 00
Portage la Prairie Bonds, 1948, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,030 50
Town of Smith's Falls Bonds, 1943, 5%.....	3,000 00	3,000 00

Schedule "B"—Continued

	Par Value	Book Value
City of Windsor Bonds, 1940, 5%.....	\$1,000 00	\$1,000 00
City of Port Arthur Bonds, 1934, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,043 50
City of Moose Jaw Bonds, 1941, 5%.....	4,000 00	3,952 80
Montreal Protestant School Bonds, 1944, 5%.....	5,000 00	5,005 00
City of Toronto Bonds, 1938, 5%.....	4,000 00	3,926 00
Total.....	\$174,000 00	\$175,253 10
Management Fund:		
City of Edmonton, 1945, 5½%.....	\$10,000 00	\$10,135 00
City of Victoria, 1937, 6%.....	5,000 00	5,134 00
Total.....	\$15,000 00	\$15,269 00
Guarantee Fund:		
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	\$5,000 00	\$5,038 00
Canadian Northern Railway, 1940, 7%.....	5,000 00	5,423 50
Total.....	\$10,000 00	\$10,461 50
Funeral Fund:		
City of Toronto, 1938, 5%.....	\$9,000 00	\$8,833 50
Dominion of Canada, 1934, 5½%.....	15,000 00	15,114 00
Total.....	\$24,000 00	\$23,947 50
General Fund:		
Dominion of Canada, 1933, 5½%.....	\$100 00	\$100 00
Dominion of Canada, 1937, 5½%.....	150 00	150 00
City of Toronto, 1938, 5%.....	12,000 00	11,778 00
Total.....	\$12,250 00	\$12,028 00
Grand Total.....	\$235,250 00	\$236,959 10

SONS OF SCOTLAND BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION

ROOM 96, 60 VICTORIA ST., TORONTO

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Organized 27th June, 1876. Incorporated 8th April, 1880; amended, 1914

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, Dr. John Ferguson; Secretary or Manager, Frank Stewart Mearns; Treasurer, Alexander Fraser; Past Grand Chief, Col. D. M. Robertson; Grand Chieftain, Rev. D. W. Christie; Grand Medical Examiner, Dr. Cameron A. Warren.
Auditors.—W. A. Murray and Robert McAllister.
Actuary.—W. R. Hitchins.

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(at date of filing report)

Dr. John Ferguson, Chairman; John Tytler, Col. D. M. Robertson, Frank Stewart Mearns, Alexander Fraser, A. C. Gordon, J. P. MacGregor, Alexander Cowan, W. M. McClelland, Rev. D. W. Christie, Adam Brand.

Assets

Ledger Assets	Mortuary Fund	Sickness Fund	Juvenile Benefit Fund	General Expense Fund	Totals
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default (Schedule "B").....	\$1,172,865 44	\$20,723 03	.....	.....	\$1,193,588 47
Cash in bank or at Head Office (Schedule "D").....	20,014 49	1,099 46	\$38 80	\$6,641 91	27,794 66
Other ledger assets (Schedule F).....	5,000 00	.....	.....	.....	5,000 00
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$1,197,879 93	\$21,822 49	\$38 80	\$6,641 91	\$1,226,383 13
Interest and rents due and accrued:					
From bonds and debentures..	\$21,303 82	\$410 41	.....	.....	\$21,714 23
From policy loans and liens..	3,267 01	.....	.....	.....	3,267 01
From other sources (details in separate schedule).....	47 81	2 42	.....	\$1 00	51 23
From premiums, due, etc....	9,297 89	213 88	5 80	1,366 32	10,883 89
From premium loans on policies.	7,208 92	.....	.....	.....	7,208 92
Total Non-ledger Assets.....	\$41,125 45	\$626 71	5 80	\$1,367 32	\$43,125 28
Total Ledger and Non-ledger Assets.....	\$1,239,005 38	\$22,449 20	\$44 60	\$8,009 23	\$1,269,508 41
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$1,239,005 38	\$22,449 20	\$44 60	\$8,009 23	\$1,269,508 41

Liabilities

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	
Death claims incurred and reported during year, but not paid.....	\$13,180 00
Mortuary Reserve.....	\$993,931 00
Sickness Reserve.....	\$24,225 00
Total Liabilities (including Reserves).....	<u>\$1,031,336 00</u>

Income

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	
Premiums (with extra dues, etc.).....	\$98,853 49
Interest and rents.....	57,194 62
All other.....	10 00
Less amount transferred to General Fund.....	\$156,058 11
	23,324 51
	<u>\$132,733 60</u>
<i>Sickness Fund:</i>	
Premiums.....	\$3,515 06
Interest.....	809 69
Less amount transferred to General Fund.....	\$4,324 75
	508 44
	<u>\$3,816 31</u>
<i>Other Benefit Fund (Juvenile):</i>	
Premiums.....	38 80
<i>General Expense Fund:</i>	
Expense dues from members.....	8,091 64
Other sources: Sale of supplies, certificates, etc., \$1,327.38; interest, \$25.03; transferred from Mortuary Benefit and Sick Fund, \$23,832.95; charter fees, \$225.00.....	25,710 36
	<u>\$33,802 00</u>
Total Income.....	<u>\$170,390 71</u>

Disbursements

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	
Death claims.....	\$87,199 74
Other disbursements: Refunds.....	210 38
	<u>\$87,410 12</u>
<i>Sickness Fund:</i>	
Sickness claims.....	2,424 88
<i>General Expense Fund:</i>	
Head Office expenses.....	\$11,232 71
Agency and organization expenses.....	19,300 05
All other expenses.....	1,827 67
	<u>32,360 43</u>
Total Disbursements.....	<u>\$122,195 43</u>

Exhibit of Policies (Mortuary)

Classification	Whole Life Continuous Premiums		Whole Life Limited Payment Premiums		Endowment Assurances	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	5,054	\$3,140,512 00	1,183	\$681,000 00	192	\$107,000 00
New issued.....	541	277,000 00	344	185,250 00	172	96,500 00
Old revived.....	40	27,500 00	11	8,750 00	1	250 00
Old increased.....	11	12,750 00	5	6,000 00		
Totals.....	5,646	\$3,457,762 00	1,543	\$881,000 00	365	\$203,750 00
Less ceased by:						
Death.....	112	\$83,500 00	6	\$4,000 00	1	\$1,000 00
Surrender.....	5	5,000 00				
Lapse.....	538	257,500 00	179	99,250 00	87	41,250 00
Decrease.....	11	5,500 00	5	4,750 00		
Total ceased.....	666	\$351,500 00	190	\$108,000 00	88	\$42,250 00
At end of 1928.....	4,980	\$3,106,262 00	1,353	\$773,000 00	277	\$161,500 00

Classification	Other Plans Paid-up Insurance		Bonus Additions	Totals		Totals for the Province only	
	No.	Amount		No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	19	\$7,246 00	\$105,610 00	6,448	\$4,041,368 00	4,512	\$2,951,088 00
New issued.....	5	1,052 00		1,062	559,802 00	584	305,944 00
Old revived.....			985 00	52	37,485 00	40	29,955 00
Old increased.....				16	18,750 00	7	8,250 00
Totals.....	24	\$8,298 00	\$106,595 00	7,578	\$4,657,405 00	5,143	\$3,295,237 00
Less ceased by:							
Death.....	2	\$780 00	\$3,225 00	121	\$92,505 00	103	\$79,945 00
Surrender.....			200 00	5	5,200 00	4	4,680 00
Lapse.....			2,925 00	804	400,925 00	450	*209,985 00
Decrease.....				16	10,250 00	7	4,000 00
Total ceased.....	2	\$780 00	\$6,350 00	946	\$508,880 00	564	\$298,610 00
At end of 1928.....	22	\$7,518 00	\$100,245 00	6,632	\$4,148,525 00	4,579	\$2,996,627 00

*(Including transfers from Province).

Exhibits of Sickness, Funeral and Other Contracts

Number of contracts 31st December, 1927.....	453
New contracts issued.....	74
Revived.....	1
Totals.....	528
Terminated during 1928 by:	
Death.....	5
Lapse.....	64
Total terminated.....	69
In force, 31st December, 1928.....	459

Valuation Balance Sheet

MORTUARY DEPARTMENT

Liabilities

Net reserve, policies and bonus.....	\$993,931 00
Accrued liabilities (death claims).....	13,180 00
	<u>\$1,007,111 00</u>

Assets

Ledger assets and accrued interest.....	<u>\$1,239,005 00</u>
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The ratio of assets to liabilities was 123 per cent. The valuation basis was N.F.C. 4 per cent.
The amount of insurance valued was \$4,148,525.00.

SICKNESS DEPARTMENT

Liabilities

Net reserve.....	<u>\$24,225 00</u>
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Assets

Amount (funds applicable to sickness benefit).....	<u>\$22,449 00</u>
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The valuation for sickness contracts was the Manchester Unity Table (modified), combined with N.F.C. mortality, with interest at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., as in previous years.
The valuation was made by W. R. Hitchens, Fellow of the Actuarial Society of America.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

Mortuary Fund:	Par Value	Book Value
Town of Midland, 1935, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....		\$1,830 27
Town of Perth, 1934, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....		6,386 73
Town of Renfrew, 1935, 4%.....		1,715 55
Town of Renfrew, 1935, 4%.....		2,747 13
City of Port Arthur, 1936, 5%.....		6,149 18
Ontario West Shore Railway, 1938, 5%.....		17,525 96
Town of Thorold, 1939, 5%.....		8,322 20
City of Kingston, 1929, 4%.....		2,391 93
Town of Cornwall, 1929, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....		355 70
Town of North Toronto, 1930, $4\frac{1}{2}$ %.....		744 82
Town of Durham, 1930, 5%.....		2,220 15

Schedule "B"—Continued

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

<i>Mortuary Fund:</i>	Par Value	Book Value
Town of Sarnia, 1929, 5%.....		\$766 25
Town of North Bay, 1931, 5%.....		3,503 86
Town of New Liskeard, 1931, 5%.....		2,904 17
Town of Haileybury, 1939, 5%.....		5,480 36
Town of Haileybury, 1937, 5%.....		10,568 80
Town of Renfrew, 1931, 4½%.....		554 40
Town of Kitchener, 1941, 4½%.....		8,286 34
Town of St. Mary's, 1931, 5%.....		6,033 85
Town of Tillsonburg, 1931, 5%.....		1,955 92
City of Niagara Falls, 1932, 5%.....		7,730 62
County of Ontario, 1932, 5%.....		5,690 72
Village of Grand Valley, 1932, 4½%.....		1,161 35
Town of Hanover, No. 1, 1942, 6%.....		4,726 85
Village of Brighton, 1943, 6%.....		13,637 57
Township of Nepean, 1930, 5%.....		1,518 62
Town of Wingham, 1943, 5%.....		3,086 92
Town of Whitby, 1939, 5%.....		8,523 17
Township of Dover, No. 1, 1929, 6%.....		802 60
Township of Dover, No. 11, 1934, 6%.....		4,973 24
Town of Chesley, 1943, 6%.....		4,190 61
Village of Maxville, 1945, 6%.....		8,131 75
City of Sault Ste. Marie, 1945, 5½%.....		9,783 89
Town of Smith's Falls, 1945, 5½%.....		25,631 24
City of St. Catharines, 1945, 5%.....		11,829 20
City of Hamilton, 1932-33, 5½%.....		35,264 24
Province of Ontario, 1935, 6%.....		29,003 70
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%.....		24,951 25
Province of Ontario, 1936, 6%.....		19,938 80
Dominion of Canada Refunding Loan, 1943, 5%.....		24,634 33
Dominion of Canada Renewal Loan, 1932, 5½%.....		15,018 62
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....		40,162 69
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 5%.....		35,362 01
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 5%.....		101,666 28
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 4½%.....		47,507 21
Dominion of Canada, 1940, 4½%.....		97,658 00
Province of Ontario, 1948, 5%.....		30,242 57
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 5%.....		253,756 42
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 5%.....		30,352 72
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 5%.....		35,666 61
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 5%.....		41,515 24
Town of Weston, 1936-40, 5%.....		15,892 93
Township of York, 1946-49, 5%.....		25,314 67
City of Toronto, 1948, 5½%.....		18,946 08
City of Hamilton, 1936, 5%.....		4,090 15
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 5%.....		16,016 97
City of Fort William, 1955, 5%.....		8,177 92
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 5%.....		12,500 65
City of Toronto, 1948, 4%.....		7,363 46
		<u>\$1,172,865 44</u>
<i>Sick Benefit Fund:</i>		
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 5%.....		13,248 44
C.N.R. Bonds (guaranteed by Dominion Government), 1954, 5%.....		7,474 59
Totals.....		<u>\$20,723 03</u>

L'UNION ST. JOSEPH DU CANADA

HEAD OFFICE, OTTAWA, ONT.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Organized March, 1863. Incorporated June, 1864, Chapter 155, Victoria.

Amendments to Incorporation: 1879, chapter 91, Victoria, Ontario; 1905, chapter 170, Edward VII, Parliament of Canada.

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, Notary J. S. Tetreault; Secretary-Treasurer, Charles Leclerc; Chief Medical Examiner, Dr. J. M. Laframboise; Legal Councillor, Alex Guibault, K.C.

Auditors.—Valmore Boudreault and Henri Legault.

Actuary.—J. B. Mabon.

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(at date of filing report)

Notary, J. S. Tetreault, Dr. J. M. Laframboise, Louis Gignac, Dr. R. H. Parent, Alex, Guibault, K.C., J. L. A. Godbout, Dr. Geo. A. Racine, A. E. Brunet, Joseph Trepanier, Ovila Duquette.

Assets

Ledger Assets	Mortuary Fund	Sickness Fund	Other Fund	Juvenile	General Expense Fund	Totals
Mortgages.....						\$31,000 00
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default....						3,364,127 00
Loans and liens on policies.....	\$3,358,279 00	\$156,126 00	\$15,313 00	\$5,418 00	\$16,389 00	8,088 00
Real Estate, book value.....						125,600 00
Cash in bank or at head office.....						12,692 00
Other ledger assets..						10,036 00
Total Ledger Assets	\$3,358,297 00	\$156,126 00	\$15,313 00	\$5,418 00	\$16,389 00	\$3,551,543 00
Interest and rents due and accrued:						
Rents.....						\$685 00
From mortgages....						546 00
From bonds and debentures.....						77,874 00
From policy loans and liens.....	\$243,238 00	\$5,399 00	Nil	\$244 00	Nil	224 00
From premiums, dues, etc.....						22,750 00
From loans and liens on policies.....						144,802 00
Fixtures.....						2,000 00
Total Non-ledger Assets.....	\$243,238 00	\$5,399 00	.....	\$244 00	.....	\$248,881 00
Total Ledger and Non-ledger Assets	\$3,601,535 00	\$161,525 00	\$15,313 00	\$5,662 00	\$16,389 00	\$3,800,424 00
Deduct assets not admitted.....	\$6,843 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$6,843 00
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$3,594,692 00	\$161,525 00	\$15,313 00	\$5,662 00	\$16,389 00	\$3,793,581 00

Liabilities

Mortuary Fund:		
Death claims incurred and reported during year, but not paid...	\$17,050 00	
Present value of unpaid death claims payable by instalments...	10,162 57	
Member's wife benefits.....	275 00	
		\$27,487 57
Ouevre du Centin Collegial.....		93 83
Total Liabilities, except Reserve.....		\$27,581 40
Mortuary Reserve.....		3,062,571 00
Sickness Reserve.....		417,566 00
Juvenile Reserve.....		4,452 00
Total Liabilities, including Reserve.....		\$3,512,170 40

Income

Mortuary Fund:		
Premiums (with extra dues, etc.).....	\$259,385 44	
Interest and rents.....	172,329 50	
		\$431,714 94
Sickness Fund:		
Premiums.....	\$85,625 86	
Interest and rents.....	7,494 10	
		93,119 96
Other Funds:		
Premiums.....	\$29,155 38	
Interest and rents.....	688 15	
		29,843 53
Other Benefit Funds (Juvenile Fund):		
Premium.....	\$1,876 26	
Interests and rents.....	247 02	
		2,123 28
General Expense Fund:		
Expense dues from members.....	\$65,686 17	
Transfer fees, \$343.50; interest, \$729.75; other, \$204.00.....	1,277 25	
		66,963 42
Total Income.....		\$623,765 13

Mortuary Fund:	Disbursements	
Death claims.....	\$139,797 96	
Disability claims.....	1,825 00	
Old age.....	11,120 68	
Other disbursements: Sickness Benefits, Class BC.....	924 75	
Member's wife death claims.....	3,400 00	
		\$157,068 39
Sickness Fund:		
Sickness claims.....		62,493 09
Other Funds:		
Commissions, \$4,176.63; salaries, \$11,922.20; travelling expenses, \$7,581.56; miscellaneous, \$3,423.11; Oeuvre Centin Collegial, \$220.91.....		27,324 41
Juvenile Fund:		
Death claims.....		681 00
General Expense Fund:		
Head Office expenses.....		34,217 31
All other expenses.....		28,644 70
Total Disbursements.....		\$310,428 90

Exhibit of Policies (Mortuary)

Classification	Whole Life Continuous Premiums		Whole Life Limited Payment Premiums		Old Age Endowment Assurances	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	7,860	\$6,625,110 00	1,455	\$1,376,500 00	9,983	\$7,527,800 00
New issued.....	514	470,000 00	451	475,500 00	282	286,300 00
Old increased.....						
Transferred to.....	10	8,998 00	6	6,500 00	3	4,000 00
Totals.....	8,384	\$7,104,108 00	1,912	\$1,858,500 00	10,268	\$7,818,100 00
Less ceased by:						
Death.....	105	\$85,110 00	5	\$4,500 00	64	\$48,300 00
Lapse.....	741	632,700 00	358	351,000 00	845	675,800 00
Transferred from.....	15	13,800 00	4	4,000 00	6	5,500 00
Total ceased.....	861	\$731,610 00	367	\$359,500 00	915	\$729,600 00
At end of 1928.....	7,523	\$6,372,498 00	1,545	\$1,499,000 00	9,353	\$7,088,500 00

Classification	Other Plans		Totals		Totals for the Province only	
	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
At end of 1927.....	1,358	\$1,501,250 00	20,656	\$17,030,660 00	4,348	\$3,766,400 00
New issued.....	343	373,250 00	1,590	1,605,050 00	205	198,100 00
Old increased.....						300 00
Transferred to.....	8	9,500 00	27	28,998 00	37	36,700 00
Totals.....	1,709	\$1,884,000 00	22,273	\$18,664,708 00	4,590	\$4,001,500 00
Less ceased by:						
Death.....	7	\$7,500 00	181	\$145,410 00	42	\$31,850 00
Lapse.....	294	299,750 00	2,238	1,959,250 00	367	300,950 00
Transferred from.....	2	4,000 00	27	27,300 00		
Total ceased.....	303	\$311,250 00	2,446	\$2,131,960 00	409	\$332,800 00
At end of 1928.....	1,406	\$1,572,750 00	19,827	\$16,532,748 00	4,181	\$3,668,700 00

Exhibits of Sickness, Funeral and Other Contracts

	For Entire Society		For the Province only	
	Sickness	Juvenile	Sickness	Juvenile
Number of contracts, 31st December, 1927.....	15,183	1,295	2,747	482
New contracts issued in 1928.....	1,173	906	103	208
Revived contracts in 1928.....			30	1
Totals.....	16,356	2,201	2,880	691
Terminated during 1928 by:				
Death.....	115	6	22	1
Lapse.....	1,867	579	252	224
Total terminated.....	1,982	585	274	225
In force, 31st December, 1928.....	14,374	1,616	2,606	466

Valuation of Balance Sheet

MORTUARY DEPARTMENT

Liabilities

Present value of promised benefits.....	\$6,773,187	00
Claims payable by instalments.....	10,162	57
Computed value of disability claims.....	1,502	00
Other liabilities.....	17,631	73
	<u>\$6,802,483</u>	<u>30</u>

Assets

Present value of future contributions.....	\$3,710,616	00
Assets applicable to benefits.....	3,450,197	84
Sickness already paid upon certificates in force.....	144,801	94
	<u>\$7,305,615</u>	<u>78</u>

The ratio of assets to liabilities was 107.4 per cent.
 The rate of interest earned in 1928 was 5.16 per cent.
 The amount of insurance valued was \$16,532,748.00.
 The valuation basis was N.F.C. 4 per cent.

SICKNESS DEPARTMENT

Liabilities

Present value of benefits.....	\$1,607,029	00
--------------------------------	-------------	----

Assets

Present value of contributions.....	\$1,189,463	00
Funds applicable to benefits.....	161,525	67
	<u>\$1,350,988</u>	<u>67</u>

Degree of solvency, 84.1 per cent.

JUVENILE FUND

Liabilities

Reserve.....	\$4,452	00
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Assets

Funds applicable to benefits.....	\$5,662	40
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Degree of solvency, 127.1 per cent.

The valuation was made by J. B. Mabon, Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of Great Britain, and Fellow of the Actuarial Society of America.

The Actuary reports as follows:

"I certify to the accuracy of the calculations. The deficiency in the Fund has been reduced by \$101,389 during 1928, because of a very favorable Sickness Experience during that year which has been taken account of in the valuation to a partial extent, thereby resulting in lower reserves being required for the future. As this report is for valuation purposes only no proposals for overcoming the deficiency are made. Should the Sickness Experience continue to show the improvement which was found in 1928 it is quite possible that the Fund will in time become solvent without adjustment.

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Cameron (annuite), 1933, 5%.....	\$1,691 09	\$1,691 09
Lachine, 1940, 4%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
Grand Mere, Scolaire, 1931, 5%.....	8,000 00	8,167 71
Montreal Quest, 1941, 4%.....	10,000 00	9,792 65
Ottawa, Scolaire, 1924, 6%.....	33,349 50	33,349 50
Canton Marchand, 1936, 5%.....	4,000 00	4,133 20
St. Joseph Bce. (semi-annuities), 1929, 5%.....	9,350 36	9,915 42
Hull (semi-annuities), 1929, 5%.....	388 68	388 68
L'Assomption, 1958, 5%.....	3,789 47	4,015 37
La Tuque Falls, 1941, 5%.....	8,000 00	8,072 86
Baie Shawenegan, Scolaire, 1930, 6%.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
Baie Shawenegan, Scolaire, 1935, 6%.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
Baie Shawenegan, Scolaire, 1940, 6%.....	1,300 00	1,300 00
Medecine Hat, 1934, 5%.....	1,500 00	25,840 49
Medecine Hat, 1934, 5%.....	£1,500 00	
Medecine Hat, 1944, 5%.....	£2,000 00	
Medecine Hat, 1954, 5%.....	8,000 00	
Medecine Hat, 1954, 5%.....	25,000 00	
Medecine Hat, 1934, 5%.....	1,000 00	
Medecine Hat, 1942, 5%.....	27,000 00	
Weyburn, 1934, 5 1/2 %.....	1,000 00	24,597 22
Medecine Hat, 1952, 5%.....	1,000 00	26,313 94
Medecine Hat, 1934, 5%.....	£7,700 00	851 86
		35,403 99

Schedule "B"—Continued

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Watrous (annuities), 1956, 5½%	\$84,534 55	\$78,328 42
Wetaskiwin (annuities), 1960, 5%	23,491 61	20,366 80
Wetaskiwin (annuities), 1959, 5%	854 17	742 65
Wetaskiwin (annuities), 1959, 5%	5,747 41	5,747 41
Carmanagay (annuities), 1966, 6%	10,000 00	8,798 67
Port Coquitlam, 1943, 5%	3,630 46	3,613 85
Big Valley (annuities), 1931, 6%	1,101 76	1,094 42
Irvine (annuities), 1933, 6%	2,000 00	1,858 32
Weyburn, 1943, 5½%	5,000 00	4,827 70
Weyburn, 1934, 5½%	2,249 29	2,341 83
Drumheller (annuities), 1940, 7%	£4,600 00	21,078 76
North Battleford, 1943, 5½%	10,014 73	10,409 15
Gravelbourg (annuities), 1937, 7%	604 15	508 42
Medicine Hat, 1954, 5%	£200 00	898 91
North Battleford, 1953, 5½%	9,080 29	9,590 62
Wetaskiwin (annuities), 1942, 7%	7,146 70	7,002 06
Wetaskiwin, 1933, 5½%	£100 00	3,198 40
St. Boniface, Man., 1941, 5%	3,000 00	1,822 44
St. Boniface, Man., 1942, 5%	2,000 00	
St. Boniface, Man., 1943, 5%	3,000 00	
Vegreville, 1949, 6%	4,185 31	13,487 45
Vegreville, 1950, 6%	4,436 43	
Vegreville, 1951, 5%	1,702 63	
Vegreville, 1952, 6%	£100 00	467 46
North Battleford, 1943, 5½%	2,000 00	2,006 95
Kamsack, 1932, 6%	15,000 00	
Medicine Hat, 1934, 5%	45,000 00	63,182 70
Medicine Hat, 1944, 5%	£1,200 00	
Medicine Hat, 1944, 5%	£600 00	
Medicine Hat, 1954, 5%	£1,000 00	4,745 91
North Battleford, 1943, 5½%	£1,917 73	893 76
Watrous (annuities), 1956, 5½%	1,446 77	1,488 55
Gravelbourg, 1932, 7%	50,500 00	45,838 44
Medicine Hat, 1950, 5%	39,000 00	
Medicine Hat, 1934, 5%	500 00	
Medicine Hat, 1935, 5%	30,000 00	84,821 97
Medicine Hat, 1942, 5%	6,000 00	
Medicine Hat, 1952, 5%	15,000 00	
Medicine Hat, 1953, 5%	£400 00	
Medicine Hat, 1934, 5%	1,000 00	67,341 36
Medicine Hat, 1933, 5%	£7,500 00	
Medicine Hat, 1944, 5%	£700 00	
Medicine Hat, 1954, 5%	£200 00	953 49
St. Boniface, 1931, 5%	3,000 00	
Medicine Hat, 1933, 5%	£1,400 00	10,073 34
Medicine Hat, 1944, 5%	£200 00	
Medicine Hat, 1954, 5%	2,118 48	2,026 10
Red Deer (annuities), 1941, 5%	1,279 80	
Wetaskiwin (annuities), 1934, 6%	2,032 48	3,357 79
Wetaskiwin (annuities), 1944, 6%	72 49	72 49
Wetaskiwin (annuities), 1929, 6%	9,002 58	9,050 78
Wetaskiwin (annuities), 1934, 6%	2,172 30	
High River, 1935, 6½%	2,956 68	5,373 24
High River, 1937, 6½%	4,000 00	
St. Boniface, 1939, 6%	3,715 27	7,907 23
St. Boniface, 1949, 6%	968 17	914 08
North Battleford, 1938, 5%	1,000 00	2,056 41
Fort Garry, 1944, 6%	1,000 00	
Fort Garry, 1950, 6%	3,000 00	2,923 73
Weyburn, 1944, 5½%	5,000 00	4,856 65
Ile Cadieux, 1947, 5½%	2,000 00	
Kamsack, 1940, 6%	4,000 00	9,679 18
Kamsack, 1939, 6%	3,500 00	
Kamsack, 1938, 6%	543 32	
North Battleford, 1933, 5%	876 16	1,357 01
North Battleford, 1937, 5%	1,000 00	891 19
Wadina (annuities), 1942, 7%	1,000 00	913 13
Inverness, 1937, 4½%	5,000 00	4,761 85
North Battleford, 1942, 5½%	3,548 58	3,573 48
Kamsack, 1933, 6%	11,000 00	
Estevan, 1943, 5%	17,066 24	26,583 32
Estevan, 1943, 5%	42,984 65	46,592 83
Drumheller (annuities), 1943, 7%	5,403 37	5,196 68
Estevan (annuities), 1939, 5%	7,315 52	7,454 81
Estevan (annuities), 1946, 6%	400 00	
North Battleford, 1938, 5½%	533 10	
North Battleford, 1943, 5½%	683 47	7,815 78
North Battleford, 1953, 5½%	£1,300 00	
North Battleford, 1953, 5½%	20,460 19	19,356 67
Estevan, 1943, 5%	11,000 00	10,389 15
Rainy River, 1940, 5%	8,000 00	8,120 01
Estevan, 1936, 6%	4,075 48	4,264 17
Ker Robert, 1953, 6%	4,662 94	4,480 20
Camrose, 1937, 5%	3,000 00	
Kamsack, 1942, 6%	4,000 00	21,821 19
Kamsack, 1943, 6%	14,149 23	
Kamsack, 1945, 6%	2,500 00	2,469 55
Wetaskiwin, 1940, 5½%	12,895 40	14,038 12
Drumheller (annuities), 1943, 7%	6,000 00	5,626 14
Medicine Hat, 1942, 5%	925 42	
High River, 1936, 6½%	2,099 24	3,207 70
High River, 1938, 6½%	3,000 00	9,026 55
Kindersley, 1949, 6%	5,642 95	
Kindersley, 1952, 6%		

Schedule "B"—Continued

	Par Value	Book Value
North Battleford, 1943, 5½%	£2,200 00	\$13,407 41
North Battleford, 1953, 5½%	£700 00	
North Battleford, 1943, 5½%	\$11,411 59	
North Battleford, 1942, 5½%	2,000 00	
Wetaskiwin (annuities), 1959, 5%	8,541 69	1,923 32
Weyburn, 1949, 5%	5,000 00	7,930 52
Fort Garry, 1944, 6%	1,500 00	4,606 28
Fort Garry, 1950, 6%	1,000 00	2,597 50
St. Boniface, 1943, 5%	3,000 00	
St. Boniface, 1944, 5%	2,000 00	
Weyburn, 1944, 5½%	2,000 00	
Medecine Hat, 1934, 5%	2,000 00	1,969 29
Vegreville, 1946, 6%	£100 00	471 88
Watrous (annuities), 1956, 5½%	10,175 94	10,548 87
Fort Garry, 1943, 5%	4,130 85	4,066 57
Weyburn, 1950, 5%	2,000 00	1,870 84
Kerrobert, 1935, 6%	3,000 00	2,759 03
Kerrobert, 1937, 6%	1,427 82	3,108 97
Watrous (annuities), 1956, 5½%	1,604 30	
Melfort, 1942, 6%	27,434 09	
Weyburn, 1943, 5½%	20,000 00	
North Battleford, 1944, 5½%	2,000 00	20,762 36
North Battleford, 1953, 5½%	1,000 00	1,979 88
Yorkton, 1940, 5%	£800 00	4,831 00
Fort Garry, 1950, 6%	501 53	475 71
Medecine Hat, 1944, 5%	6,000 00	6,301 42
Medecine Hat, 1954, 5%	£500 00	3,177 70
North Battleford, 1942, 5½%	£200 00	
Kamsack, 1938, 6%	1,000 00	
Kamsack, 1943, 6%	280 36	
Estevan, 1943, 5%	6,767 64	7,316 65
North Battleford, 1952, 5%	5,011 61	4,724 86
Weyburn, 1942, 5%	3,000 00	2,765 69
Weyburn, 1942, 5%	2,000 00	1,885 64
Ottawa Scolaire, 1935, 4½%	8,000 00	7,526 68
North Battleford, 1936, 5%	45,000 00	43,502 05
North Battleford, 1938, 5½%	5,109 25	4,963 75
North Battleford, 1953, 5½%	28,500 00	56,420 00
Kamsack, 1940, 6%	27,920 00	
Camrose, 1943, 6%	10,947 16	
Weyburn, 1943, 5½%	16,304 62	
Weyburn, 1944, 5½%	500 00	11,317 85
Weyburn, 1944, 5½%	5,000 00	16,973 60
Weyburn, 1953, 5½%	12,500 00	18,000 00
Kindersley, 1944, 6%	4,500 90	4,722 20
North Battleford, 1944, 5½%	13,000 00	49,986 60
North Battleford, 1943, 5½%	£2,200 00	
North Battleford, 1953, 5½%	£5,400 00	
Estevan, 1943, 5%	41,600 41	
St. Boniface, 1941, 5%	15,000 00	40,066 76
Kerrobert, 1932, 6%	2,329 79	14,309 91
Kerrobert, 1938, 6%	1,700 55	11,628 51
Kerrobert, 1951, 6%	7,049 04	
Fort Garry, 1943, 5%	2,000 00	
Medecine Hat, 1942, 5%	3,000 00	
North Battleford, 1942, 5½%	20,000 00	1,899 62
Wilkie, 1939, 5%	11,113 64	2,854 86
Watrous (annuities), 1956, 5½%	17,838 74	19,516 23
Wilkie, 1940, 6%	11,314 51	10,824 01
Fort Garry, 1945, 6%	1,000 00	17,838 74
Fort Garry, 1950, 6%	18,500 00	11,615 07
Fort Garry, 1952, 5%	11,000 00	32,434 65
Medecine Hat, 1943, 5%	1,000 00	
Medecine Hat, 1944, 5%	£1,000 00	
Medecine Hat, 1954, 5%	£100 00	
Medecine Hat, 1951, 6%	1,000 00	6,017 62
Assiniboia, 1936, 5%	5,979 83	1,064 81
Weyburn, 1944, 5½%	21,000 00	5,790 41
High River (annuities), 1940, 7%	5,755 71	21,000 00
Estevan, 1934, 5%	5,535 37	6,245 42
Wetaskiwin (annuities), 1959, 5%	51,509 90	5,436 24
St. Vital, 1956, 5½%	300 00	49,079 79
Weyburn, 1953, 5½%	500 00	300 00
Weyburn, 1943, 5½%	17,000 00	510 27
North Battleford, 1931, 5%	4,000 00	17,254 95
Medecine Hat, 1954, 5%	£400 00	3,946 22
St. Boniface, 1954, 6%	2,000 00	1,865 50
St. Boniface, 1943, 5%	1,000 00	2,165 10
St. Boniface, 1944, 5%	2,267 06	959 24
North Battleford, 1942, 5½%	2,000 00	2,267 06
St. Boniface, 1943, 5%	2,000 00	1,990 21
St. Boniface, 1935, 5%	2,000 00	1,938 44
St. Boniface, 1944, 5%	1,000 00	2,935 93
Tofield (annuities), 1964, 6%	23,106 00	
Melville (annuities), 1959, 5%	46,545 06	
Wilkie, 1942, 5½%	5,000 00	
St. Boniface, 1936, 6%	6,000 00	6,192 06
Humbolt (annuities), 1975, 5½%	48,200 44	48,200 44
McLeod (annuities), 1974, 4%	45,332 23	36,103 47
St. Boniface, 1954, 6%	25,000 00	26,702 99
Melville (annuities), 1959, 6%	919 69	972 16
St. Boniface, 1943, 5%	20,000 00	18,987 53
McLeod (annuities), 1974, 4%	45,342 67	37,425 08
North Battleford, 1943, 5½%	£200 00	8,047 38
North Battleford, 1953, 5½%	£1,400 00	

Schedule "B"—Continued

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

	Par Value	Book Value
Prince Albert, 1964, 3%	\$403,378 40	\$331,391 57
St. Boniface, 1951, 6%	70,200 00	77,103 59
St. James, 1956, 5½%	399,600 00	399,600 00
West Kildonan, 1956, 5½%	155,200 00	155,200 00
Transcona, 1956, 4%	82,500 00	82,500 00
North Battleford, 1943, 5½%	£1,300 00	12,923 74
North Battleford, 1953, 5½%	£1,200 00	
West Kildonan, 1956, 5½%	115,700 00	124,295 76
Prince Albert, 1964, 3%	34,163 70	29,638 54
St. James, 1956, 5½%	223,000 00	239,566 36
St. Vital, 1956, 5½%	36,100 00	38,781 80
Transcona, 1956, 4%	5,800 00	4,931 18
Fort Garry, 1950, 6%	4,000 00	4,526 65
McLeod (annuities), 1974, 4%	3,381 46	2,879 80
Medecine Hat, 1951, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Watrous (annuities), 1956, 5½%	5,502 56	5,805 28
Depot Gouvernement Nouv. Brunswick		
		<u>\$3,364,126 54</u>

TORONTO FIREMEN'S BENEFIT FUND

TORONTO, ONTARIO

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Incorporated—By-law 2804, City of Toronto, as of January 1st, 1891

Amendment to Incorporation—By-law 10649, City of Toronto, December 14th, 1925

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, J. Gibbons; Secretary, G. A. Lascelles; Treasurer, Geo. Wilson; Auditor, City Auditor.

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY

(at date of filing report)

Joseph Gibbons, Geo. Wilson, C. M. Colquhoun, William Russell, Peter Herd, G. A. Lascelles, Secretary.

Assets

Ledger Assets:

Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default (Schedule "B")	\$1,512,769 20
Cash in bank or at head office	10,358 57
Other assets	8,414 52

Total Ledger Assets

Interest and rents due and accrued:

From bonds and debentures

Total Non-ledger Assets

Total Ledger and Non-ledger Assets

Deduct assets not admitted

\$1,542,734 12

Income

Other Benefit Funds:

Members' contributions	\$92,195 51
City of Toronto annual grant	27,300 00
Interest	78,461 01
Donations, etc.	1,415 00

Total Income

Liabilities*

Disbursements

Other Benefit Funds:

Pensions	\$28,509 44
Death claims	4,150 00
Retiring allowances	1,039 26
	<u>\$33,698 70</u>

General Expense Fund:

Head office expenses

Total Disbursements

*For the last actuarial report see Report of the business for year 1927. See Insurance Act, R.S.O. 1927, sec. 234, re Societies with membership limited to Government or Municipal employees.

Exhibits of Sickness, Funeral and Other Contracts

Number of contracts, 31st December, 1927.....	639
New contracts issued in 1928.....	24
Totals.....	663
Terminated during 1927 by:	
Death.....	1
Resigned.....	2
Dismissed.....	3
Total terminated.....	6
In force, 31st December, 1928.....	657
The ratio of assets to liabilities was 100.6 per cent.	

Schedule "C"**Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society**

	Par Value	Book Value
City of Toronto, 1929-1956.....	<u>\$1,548,217 98</u>	<u>\$1,512,769 20</u>

TORONTO POLICE BENEFIT FUND

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONT.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Organized January 1st, 1882. Incorporated January 2nd, 1882

OFFICERS

Principal Officer, Robt. J. Carlisle; Secretary, William Martin; Treasurer, D. C. Draper, C.C.; Samuel McBride, Esq., Mayor; His Honour Judge Morson; Emmerson Coatsworth, Esq., Chief Magistrate.

Auditors.—R. Gillespie and H. H. Dean.

Actuary.—S. H. Pipe, Esq.

GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY*(at date of filing report)*

Samuel McBride, Esq., Mayor; His Honour Judge Morson; Emmerson Coatsworth, Esq., Chief Magistrate; Robt. J. Carlisle, William Martin, D. C. Draper, Esq., C.C.

Assets

Mortgages.....	\$58,000 00
Book value of bonds and debentures, not in default (Schedule "B").....	1,583,515 67
Cash in bank or at head office.....	71,928 36
Total.....	<u>\$1,713,444 03</u>

Liabilities***Income**

<i>Mortuary, Pension Endowment and Disability Fund:</i>		
Premiums (with extra dues, etc.) only.....	\$133,794 88	
Interest and rents.....	87,718 32	\$221,513 20
<i>Benefit Fund (all placed in one General Fund):</i>		
Fines (Police Regulations).....	\$1,265 52	
Deposits recruits (Police Regulations).....	3,030 00	
Criminal justice money (Police Regulations).....	1,549 28	
City of Toronto grant.....	10,000 00	
Sick deductions (Police Regulations).....	7,321 20	
Inland Revenue Act, \$48.75; gratuities, \$422.00.....	470 75	
Bonds matured (not extended), \$26,742.39.....		23,636 75
Total.....		<u>\$245,149 95</u>

*For last actuarial report see Report of the business for year 1927. See Insurance Act, R.S.O. 1927, sec. 234, re Societies with membership limited to Government or Municipal employees.

Mortuary Fund:		Disbursements	
Death claims.....			\$6,780 43
Benefit Funds:			
Pensions paid monthly.....	\$126,435 46		
Deposits, fines, sick deductions refunded.....	512 04		
Criminal justice money, refunded.....	1,144 42		
Gratuity on retirement to police constable.....	3,790 33		
Bonds purchased (not extended), \$63,410.51.			131,882 25
General Expense Fund:			
Head office expenses.....	\$1,420 03		
All other expenses.....	547 22		
			1,967 25
Total Disbursements.....			\$140,629 93

Exhibits of Sickness, Funeral and Other Contracts

Number of contracts, 31st December, 1927.....	884
New contracts issued in 1928.....	153
Totals.....	1,037
Terminated during 1928 by:	
Death.....	4
Lapse.....	38
Total terminated.....	42
In force, 31st December, 1928.....	995

Schedule "B"**Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society**

	Par Value	Book Value
City of Port Arthur, 1932, 4½%.....	\$24,333 33	\$24,178 33
City of Port Arthur, 1933, 5%.....	20,000 00	18,757 56
Township of Welland, 1941, 4½%.....	15,000 00	15,240 40
City of Guelph, 1945, 5½%.....	25,882 00	25,482 41
Township of Barton, 1935, 5%.....	17,971 96	16,335 80
Township of Barton, 1934, 5%.....	4,000 00	3,626 52
Town of Oshawa, 1923-36, 5½%.....	6,729 88	6,743 70
County of Carleton, 1916-35, 5%.....	9,286 28	9,247 58
City of Ottawa, 1935, 5%.....	20,000 00	19,331 84
City of Toronto, 1948, 4½%.....	25,000 00	23,715 41
City of Toronto, 1948, 4½%.....	29,200 00	25,846 20
City of Toronto, 1948, 4½%.....	12,166 67	10,569 44
City of Toronto, 1948, 4½%.....	5,840 00	4,631 97
Township of Barton, 1940, 5½%.....	9,105 55	8,706 73
City of Toronto, 1946, 6%.....	14,000 00	14,130 56
City of Toronto, 1949, 6%.....	16,000 00	16,185 59
City of Toronto, 1944, 6%.....		
City of Toronto, 1945, 6%.....	60,000 00	59,870 96
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	82,000 00	82,522 69
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%.....	30,000 00	29,484 04
Province of Ontario, 1941, 6%.....	100,000 00	106,435 45
City of Toronto, 1951, 6%.....	47,000 00	52,789 82
City of Toronto, 1950, 5½%.....	20,000 00	20,373 29
City of Toronto, 1951, 5½%.....	50,000 00	50,933 22
City of Toronto, 1952, 5½%.....	80,000 00	81,493 15
City of Toronto, 1947, 5½%.....	20,000 00	20,652 46
City of Toronto, 1951, 5½%.....	25,000 00	25,858 09
City of Hamilton, 1941, 5½%.....	24,000 00	24,464 07
Province of Ontario, 1942, 5½%.....	100,000 00	100,976 71
City of Toronto, 1952, 5%.....	20,000 00	19,962 93
City of Toronto, 1952, 5%.....	30,000 00	29,439 00
Canadian National Railway Equipment, 1937, 5%.....	30,000 00	
Canadian National Railway Equipment, 1935, 5%.....	5,000 00	34,837 90
City of Toronto, 1952, 5%.....	27,000 00	26,231 76
City of Toronto, 1948, 5%.....	33,000 00	32,914 47
City of Toronto, 1947, 5%.....	26,000 00	25,943 01
City of Toronto, 1947, 5%.....	39,000 00	38,423 01
City of Toronto, 1946, 5%.....	50,000 00	49,285 27
Canadian National Railway, 1954, 5%.....	51,000 00	50,681 70
Province of Nova Scotia, 1944, 5%.....	25,000 00	25,053 08
City of London, 1945, 5%.....	25,000 00	24,686 27
Canadian National Railway, 1954, 5%.....	20,000 00	20,553 95
Canadian National Railway, 1954, 5%.....	20,000 00	20,273 12
Canadian National Railway, 1954, 5%.....	40,000 00	40,890 36
Canadian National Railway, 1954, 5%.....	40,000 00	40,522 27
Dominion of Canada War Loan Bond, 1933, 5½%.....	5,000 00	5,000 00
City of Halifax, 1961, 5%.....	50,000 00	50,953 36
Township of York, 1950, 5%.....	3,000 00	3,091 76
Township of York, 1953, 5%.....	15,000 00	15,464 82
Township of York, 1954, 5%.....	16,000 00	16,497 40
Township of York, 1951, 5%.....	12,000 00	12,195 65
Township of York, 1952, 5%.....	14,000 00	14,229 66
Canadian National Railway, 1954, 5%.....	40,000 00	43,285 29
Canadian National Railway, 1954, 5%.....	25,000 00	27,028 90
City of Toronto, 1944, 5%.....	30,000 00	30,951 17
	\$1,583,515 67	\$1,596,980 10

VERHOVAY AID ASSOCIATION*

HEAD OFFICE, PITTSBURGH, PA.

Principal Office in Canada, Welland, Ont.

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Louis Szabo, 9 Crowland St., Welland, Ont.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Louis Szabo, 9 Crowland St., Welland, Ont.

Assets.....	\$2,439,652
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	45,000
Canadian insurance in force (gross)...	45,000
Total insurance in force (gross)...	15,556,375

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$233
Premiums—Canada (net).....	233
Premiums—Total (net).....	1,246,928
Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....	37
Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....	37
Total Benefits Paid (net).....	332,549

WOMAN'S BENEFIT ASSOCIATION*

HEAD OFFICE, PORT HURON, MICHIGAN

Principal Office in Canada, Sarnia

Manager or Chief Executive Officer in Canada.—Mrs. Mary J. Baird, Sarnia.*Chief or General Agent in Ontario.*—Mrs. Mary J. Baird, Royal Bank Bldg., Sarnia.

Assets.....	\$26,547,079
Ontario insurance in force (gross)...	286,282
Canadian insurance in force (gross)...	2,312,393
Total insurance in force (gross)...	168,803,831

PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$4,528
Premiums—Canada (net).....	40,538
Premiums—Total (net).....	4,421,423
Benefits Paid—Ontario (net).....	3,545
Benefits Paid—Canada (net).....	23,224
Total Benefits Paid (net).....	2,009,068

This insurer is now authorized pursuant to *The Insurance Act (Ontario)*, by License No. 1555, expiring on the 30th of June, 1930, to undertake contracts of Life Insurance and Sick and Funeral Benefits within Ontario.

The insurer is also licensed pursuant to *The Insurance Act (Dominion)*, and its affairs are reported upon in detail in the Annual Report of the Dominion Superintendent of Insurance. Accordingly it has been required to file only a modified statement with the Ontario Department as authorized by Section 70 (2) of the Act,

CIVIL SERVICE MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

HEAD OFFICE, OTTAWA, ONT.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928Incorporated July 11th, 1893 (*The Ontario Insurance Act*)**OFFICERS**

Principal Officer, A. G. Kingston, Department of Public Works; Secretary, J. J. McGill, Department of Customs; Treasurer, A. W. Grant, Department of Interior.

Auditors.—J. B. St. Laurent and P. E. Brodeur.*Actuary.*—A. D. Watson, B.A.**GOVERNING EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY**

(at date of filing report)

The Executive consists of Representatives elected from all Departments of the Government

Balance Sheet

Assets	
Bonds (value Dominion Government Standard for Insurance Companies), Section IV.....	\$78,895 58
Assessments Overdue:	
Monthly.....	\$ 9 23
Annual.....	61 11
Entrance fees.....	70 34
Interest accrued on bonds.....	1,180 78

Cash:	
In bank.....	803 19
	<u>\$80,949 89</u>

Liabilities	
Liability to members on account of death benefits, calculated on N.F.C. 4 per cent. basis.....	\$49,632 00
Liability to members on account of bonus.....	11,466 00
Special contingencies reserve....	500 00
Special reserve for waiver of rates.	2,150 00
Excess of assets over liabilities...	17,201 89

\$80,949 89

*See note on page 1.

Cash Statement

<i>Receipts</i>		<i>Disbursements</i>	
Cash balance, December, 1927....	\$3,204 81	To beneficiaries of deceased members: <i>q</i>	
<i>Assessments:</i>		Deaths in 1928.....	\$3,200 00
Monthly.....	\$8,803 39	Bonuses.....	319 50
Annual.....	590 77	Surrender value.....	171 69
	9,394 16	Expenses of management.....	409 33
Entrance fees.....	39 00	<i>Paid for Bonds:</i>	
Bonds matured.....	1,995 00	Cost price.....	\$13,599 67
<i>Interest:</i>		Interest accrued.....	218 78
On bonds.....	\$4,081 80	Expense.....	6 99
On deposits.....	18 38		13,825 44
	4,100 18	<i>Refunds:</i>	
		Assessments.....	\$4 00
			4 00
		Cash in bank, December 31, 1928..	803 19
Total.....	\$18,733 15	Total.....	\$18,733 15

Expenses of Management

Honorarium to Secretary.....	\$150 00
Honorarium to Treasurer.....	150 00
Printing and sundries.....	59 33
Registration.....	30 00
Rent of deposit box.....	20 00
Total.....	\$409 33

Valuation Summary, 31st December, 1928

Attained Ages	Amount of Benefits	Value of Benefits	Monthly Rates Valued	Value of Monthly Rates	Net Liability	Amount of Bonus Additions	Net Liability for Bonus
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
15-19.....	1,250 00	262 00	1 10	262 00			
20-24.....	7,000 00	1,617 00	6 37	1,499 00	118 00	50 00	12 00
25-29.....	36,000 00	9,406 00	35 91	8,114 00	1,292 00	985 00	258 00
30-34.....	85,000 00	24,618 00	94 12	20,446 00	4,172 00	3,185 00	927 00
35-39.....	116,750 00	38,437 00	148 03	30,358 00	8,079 00	5,752 50	1,899 00
40-44.....	83,750 00	31,225 00	125 73	23,725 00	7,500 00	4,837 50	1,811 00
45-49.....	65,350 00	27,740 00	110 45	19,418 00	8,322 00	4,848 00	2,058 00
50-54.....	47,750 00	23,022 00	94 94	15,022 00	8,000 00	3,935 00	1,901 00
55-59.....	22,150 00	12,092 00	50 30	6,985 00	5,107 00	2,099 50	1,149 00
60-64.....	9,050 00	5,568 00	21 44	2,518 00	3,050 00	1,154 00	710 00
65-69.....	3,400 00	2,298 00	9 86	974 00	1,324 00	444 00	300 00
70-74.....	1,400 00	1,047 00	5 15	398 00	649 00	182 00	136 00
75-79.....	2,250 00	1,837 00	4 90	275 00	1,562 00	292 50	239 00
80-84.....	600 00	513 00	1 26	56 00	457 00	78 00	66 00
Total.....	481,700 00	179,682 00	707 56	130,050 00	49,632 00	27,843 00	11,446 00

The above valuation was made on the following basis, namely, the National Fraternal Congress Table of Mortality and 4 per cent. interest. The monthly rates valued were as follows: In respect of the option (a) members, the rates valued were three-quarters of the rates payable; in respect of all other members the rates valued were 5 cents less than the rates payable for each \$200.00 or \$250.00 of insurance as the case may be. The valuation was made by Mr. A. D. Watson.

Statistical Summary
As at December 31st, 1928

Year	Number of Members	Amount Assured	Bonus Addition	BENEFITS PAID IN YEAR			Assets	Surplus	Special Reserves
				Sums Assured	Bonuses	Cash Value			
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1914....	381	89,000		3,050			8,651	2,090	
1915....	482	114,600		1,100			11,458	2,431	
1916....	554	132,800		850			12,736	2,449	750
1917....	606	146,050		2,000		12 19	15,289	2,919	1,000
1918....	640	154,750		1,600		2 62	16,687	3,642	1,000
1919....	680	192,650		3,100		2 64	17,962	3,908	500
1920....	669	206,100		2,050		54 30	20,967	4,924	500
1921....	770	260,000		1,600		2 65	25,081	6,064	500
1922....	884	321,200		1,900		80 92	31,708	8,798	500
1923....	963	365,100		2,150		170 39	38,895	11,613	500
1924....	979	376,750		2,500		102 92	46,253	15,090	500
1925....	1,021	399,400	17,645	1,600		114 01	54,908	12,117	500
1926....	1,049	415,800	20,915	2,850	150	26 59	62,768	14,047	500
1927....	1,117	451,400	24,506	2,400	262	44 99	73,389	18,385	500
1928....	1,174	481,700	27,843	3,200	319	171 69	80,950	17,202	2,650

Schedule "B"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Society

Description	Par Value	Book Value
City of New Westminster, 1941, 4½%	\$3,000 00	\$2,850 00
City of Calgary, 1944, 4½%	2,000 00	1,900 00
Town of Estevan, 1943, 5%	1,097 69	1,042 81
Hydro-Electric (guaranteed by Ontario), 1957, 4%	1,000 00	900 00
City of Victoria, 1942, 5½%	3,000 00	3,150 00
District of Penticton, 1939, 6%	1,000 00	1,040 00
Municipality of St. James, 1956, 5½%	500 00	465 00
Municipality of St. James, 1956, 5½%	1,000 00	930 00
County of Carleton, Ont., 1940, 6%	1,000 00	1,090 00
City of Toronto, 1939, 6%	1,000 00	1,090 00
City of Toronto, 1939, 6%	1,000 00	1,090 00
Province of Ontario, 1936, 6%	1,000 00	1,070 00
Hydro-Electric (guaranteed by Ontario), 1941, 6%	1,000 00	1,110 00
Township of York, 1931, 6%	1,000 00	1,020 00
Province of Ontario, 1943, 6%	1,000 00	1,120 00
City of Winnipeg, 1940, 6%	1,000 00	1,090 00
Province of Alberta, 1936, 6%	2,000 00	2,140 00
City of Regina, 1952, 5½%	2,000 00	2,140 00
City of Saskatoon, 1949, 5½%	1,676 47	1,777 06
County of Carleton, Ont., 1939, 6%	1,490 13	1,624 24
City of Niagara Falls, 1952, 5½%	690 38	731 80
City of Brandon, 1952, 4½%	1,000 00	930 00
City of Ottawa, 1948, 6%	1,000 00	1,140 00
Essex Border Utilities, 1948, 5¾%	1,000 00	1,030 00
City of Sherbrooke, 1943, 5%	500 00	500 00
City of Oshawa, 1944, 5%	2,000 00	2,000 00
Town of Weston, 1943, 5½%	1,000 00	1,050 00
Town of The Pas (guaranteed by Manitoba), 1936, 5%	1,000 00	1,010 00
City of Fort William, 1940, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Town of Smith's Falls, 1938, 5%	2,000 00	2,000 00
Town of North Bay, 1945, 5½%	2,000 00	2,100 00
*St. John Drydock and Ship Building Co., 1956, 5½%	2,000 00	2,120 00
Town of Montreal East, 1954, 6%	2,000 00	2,260 00
Town of Buckingham, 1938, 5%	1,000 00	990 00
*St. John Drydock and Ship Building Co., 1939, 5½%	1,000 00	1,030 00
Township of East York, 1939, 5%	1,000 00	990 00
City of Vancouver, 1944, 3½%	1,000 00	860 00
City of Ottawa, 1950, 5%	1,000 00	1,020 00
City of Shawinigan Falls, 1941, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Halifax, 1951, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Stratford, 1939, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Burrard Dry Dock, 1939, 5%	1,000 00	990 00
City of Hull, 1952, 5½%	1,000 00	1,050 00
Town of North Bay, 1939, 5½%	2,000 00	2,060 00
City of St. Lambert, 1950, 5%	1,000 00	990 00
*St. John Drydock and Ship Building Co., 1947, 5½%	2,000 00	2,100 00
City of Calgary, 1942, 4½%	973 34	924 67
City of Calgary, 1935, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Edmonton, 1945, 5½%	1,000 00	1,050 00
City of Hull, 1942, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Grand Mere School, 1952, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Township of Etobicoke, 1935, 5%	1,000 00	1,010 00
Town of Newmarket, 1946, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
City of Galt, 1940, 6%	1,000 00	1,090 00
City of Halifax, 1961, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Town of New Toronto, 1936, 6%	1,000 00	1,050 00
Town of Seaforth, 1948, 5%	2,000 00	1,980 00
City of Edmonton, 1953, 5%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Municipality of Point Grey, 1938, 5%	1,000 00	1,010 00
City of Saskatoon, 1940, 6½%	1,000 00	1,120 00
City of Sault Ste. Marie, 1941, 5½%	1,000 00	1,040 00
*St. John Drydock and Ship Building Co., 1939, 5½%	1,000 00	1,030 00
	<u>\$76,928 01</u>	<u>\$78,895 58</u>

*Principal and interest over the whole period of the bond provided for by Dominion Government subsidy payable to Montreal Trust Co. as trustee.

E

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

E

THE GRAND LODGE OF ONTARIO INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODDFELLOWS

ANNUAL STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1928

To which are appended statements of the auxiliary bodies lettered below as A, B, C and D

HEAD OFFICE, 229 COLLEGE STREET, TORONTO

Organized 27th July, 1855. Incorporated in Ontario 19th November, 1874

The Executive Officers of the Society at the 31st December, 1928, were as follows: A. S. Rennie, Grand Master, Tillsonburg; A. G. Carscadden, Deputy Grand Master, Toronto; N. J. M. Lockhart, Grand Warden, St. Catharines; William Brooks, Grand Secretary, Toronto; P. T. Coupland, Grand Treasurer, St. Marys.

I. Funeral Benefits

The Subordinate Lodges undertake funeral benefits. The total membership of these lodges at the 31st December, 1928, was 59,001.

The number of deaths in the Society in 1928 was 732.

The amount of funeral benefits paid in 1928, in respect to deceased members was \$62,712.50.

Total amount of funeral benefits paid in respect of deceased wives, \$2,659.71.

II. Sick Benefits

The Subordinate Lodges undertake sick benefits.

The total number of members who received sick benefits in 1928, was 4,271.

The amount of benefits paid in 1928, in respect to sick members, \$119,295.87.

The number of weeks' sickness experienced in 1928 was 39,091. Amount paid for medical attendance and nursing during 1928, \$19,755.50.

III. Assets

	Grand Body	Subordinate Bodies
Amount of real estate.....	\$9,800 00	\$1,424,495 62
Amount of securities.....	49 50	1,343,856 28
Cash in hands of Grand Secretary and in banks.....	1,630 24	370,877 68
Amount of cash in Dominion Bank.....	703 30	.....
Cash in Canada Permanent Mortgage Company.....	44,082 00	.....
General per capita due and Home per capita due.....	9,644 13	662,895 75
All other assets.....	\$65,909 17	\$3,802,125 33
Total Amount of Assets.....	<u>\$65,909 17</u>	<u>\$3,802,125 33</u>

IV. Liabilities

Sick benefits, funeral benefits, all other liabilities.....	\$51,566 36	\$73,479 08
	<u>\$51,566 36</u>	<u>\$73,479 08</u>

V. Miscellaneous

Actions or proceedings instituted against the Society during 1928—None.

The books and accounts of the Subordinate Lodges were audited in January and July, 1928, and those of the Grand Lodge in March, 1928.

Names and post office addresses of Grand Lodge auditors: J. R. Thomson, Windsor; W. E. Gowling, Ottawa.

No changes were, during 1928, made in the constitution and rules in relation to insurance certificates or benefits.

Amount of bond of Grand Secretary, \$5,000.00.

Amount of bond of Grand Treasurer, \$5,000.00.

VII. Cash Receipts

Cash balance (Grand Lodge) from 1927 (not extended), \$1,297.40.

	Grand Lodge	Subordinate Lodges
Cash received during 1928 from:		
Initiation fees, etc.....	.....	\$50,961 20
Dues.....	\$93,667 90	400,960 11
Per capita tax and levies.....	163 50	.....
Fines.....	11,369 23	.....
Supplies sold.....	857 00	211,231 89
Interest and dividends.....	587 70	.....
Premiums for guarantee.....	691 54	144,594 98
All other sources.....	\$107,336 87	\$807,748 18
Total Receipts.....	<u>\$107,336 87</u>	<u>\$807,748 18</u>

VIII. Cash Expenditure

(a) Expenses of Management

Cash paid during 1928 for:		
Commission and organization expenses.....	\$584 64	
Law costs.....	750 00	
Per capita tax.....	150 00	
Interest.....	253 80	
Registration fee.....	10 00	
Expenses of annual meeting.....	17,810 44	
Rent, etc.....	1,800 00	
Supplies bought.....	9,483 60	
Travelling expenses and appropriations to officers.....	2,539 81	
Salaries, officers' and auditors' fees.....	7,041 54	
Official Journal.....	1,124 76	
Printing, stationery and advertising.....	681 24	
Postage and express.....	915 23	
Premiums.....	37 50	
Other management expenses (detailed in memo.).....	2,577 17	\$277,036 82
Total Expenses of Management.....	\$45,759 73	\$277,036 82

(b) Miscellaneous Expenditure

Benefits to widows and orphans.....		\$32,548 62
Funeral benefits (wives).....		34,163 88
Funeral benefits.....		2,659 71
Sick benefits.....		119,295 87
Medical attendance and nursing.....		19,295 50
Gratuities—special relief.....		8,283 51
Special donation.....	\$491 50	
Ontario Oddfellows' Home, maintenance account.....	53,500 00	
All other.....	6,500 00	203,171 64
For investments (not extended), \$114,885.96,		
Grand Total.....	\$106,251 23	\$696,915 55

(A) Abstract from the returns of the Rebekah Lodges to the Grand Lodge of Ontario

	Males	Females	Totals
Number of members, 31st December, 1927.....	6,789	19,417	26,206
Admitted during 1928.....	376	1,615	1,991
Total.....	7,165	21,032	28,197
Deduct (withdrawn or canceled).....	587	1,307	1,894
Membership 31st December, 1928.....	6,578	19,725	26,303

Receipts

Dues.....	\$46,054 49
Initiations.....	8,940 45
Rents, etc.....	2,034 49
Miscellaneous.....	34,770 06
Total.....	\$91,799 49

Expenditure for Relief Only

Relief of members.....	\$918 69
Relief of widowed families.....	127 06
Special relief.....	611 96
I.O.O.F. Home.....	1,101 30
Orphans.....	65 99
Total.....	\$2,825 00

Miscellaneous

Expenses, lodges.....	\$78,879 39
Invested funds of Rebekah Lodges.....	62,858 03
Cash on hand, Rebekah Lodges.....	50,009 96
Working expenses of Assembly.....	16,112 05
Cash in Assembly funds.....	6,166 38
Dominion Government bonds.....	10,000 00
Number of lodges.....	236

(B) The following summary from the returns of the Grand Encampment shows the Membership and standing at 31st December, 1928

Number of members as from last report.....	10,070
Initiated during the year ending 31st December, 1928.....	319
Admitted by card during the year ending 31st December, 1928.....	16
Reinstated during the year ending 31st December, 1928.....	31
Total.....	10,436

Deductions:

Withdrawn by card.....	80	
Suspended by non-payment of dues.....	476	
Suspended from Subordinate Lodge.....	124	
Deceased.....	104	
Expelled.....	1	
Error.....	9	
		<u>794</u>

Net Membership, 31st December, 1928..... 9,642

Number of patriarchs relieved in 1928..... 399
 Number of weeks for which benefits were paid..... 2,964

Amount paid for burying the dead in 1928..... \$542 15
 Amount paid for special relief in 1928..... 318 95
 Amount paid for relief of patriarchs (sick benefits)..... 4,220 30
 Relief of widowed families..... 357 02

Total Amount of Relief Paid..... \$5,438 42

Receipts from all sources..... \$28,600 13
 Working expenses of subordinate encampments..... 26,054 63

Cash assets..... \$23,955 76
 Invested in mortgages and securities..... 50,965 14
 Invested in buildings and lands..... 5,189 00
 Invested in furniture and regalia..... 24,032 10
 All other assets..... 13,051 61

Total Funds of Subordinate Encampments 31st December, 1928..... \$113,899 51

(C) The Oddfellow's Funeral Aid Association of the Counties of Lincoln and Welland

Number of members who died in 1928..... 4
 Number of members, 31st December, 1928..... 572
 Amount of cash received during the year 1928..... \$1,678 09
 Amount of expenses in management in 1928..... 289 10
 Amount paid funeral claims..... 500 00
 Amount on hand, 31st December, 1928..... 1,094 07

(D) Department of Ontario, P.M., I.O.O.F.

Number of Cantons..... 15
 Number of members, last report..... 787
 Mustered during year..... 30
 Admitted on honorable discharge papers..... 4
 Total..... 821

From which deduct:
 Withdrawn by honorable discharge papers..... 13
 Deceased..... 5
 Suspended during year..... 53
 Total..... 71

Total Membership, 31st December, 1928..... 750

Net Decreased for the year..... 37

Receipts

Cash balance on hand, last report..... \$350 47
 Receipts from grants and per capita taxes..... 918 65
 Receipts from badges, jewels, etc..... 1,248 10
 Receipts from commissions and supplies..... 514 10
 Total..... \$3,031 32

Disbursements

Department sundries..... \$1,415 69
 Badges and jewels..... 1,100 95
 S.G.L. supplies..... 101 72
 Total..... \$2,618 36
 Cash Balance, 31st December, 1928..... \$412 96

Hertzman & Co.'s Employees' Ben. Society					377 78	
Hibernians, Ancient Order of	5,000 00			3,815 36	34,058 32	52 00
Icelandic Fishery & Color Sick Ben. Society					293 57	
Irish Catholic Benevolent Union					1,749 02	
Italian Canadiane Benevolent Society					2,710 14	
Juden Renewal and Friendly Society	2,300 00				13,373 44	
Kretzer Sick Benefit Society of Toronto					6,426 18	
Knights of Pythias Grand Lodge	3,475 00				118,331 78	
Labour Vague Mutual Benefit Society	1,500 00				4,318 75	
Lauder Mutual Aid Society	2,500 00				404 15	
Limited Sick Benefit Society	3,700 00				6,282 81	
Loyal Orange Young Briton Lodge No. 33.					980 81	
Loyal True Blue Association					31,204 05	
Macleod Pub. Co., Ltd., Mechanical Division M.B.A.					5,814 70	
Massey-Harris, Brantford E.R.A.					1,431 28	
Massey-Harris, Toronto E.M.B.A.					3,054 68	
Mozart Sick Benet Society					2,694 61	
Mutual Masonic Compact	8,382 50				15,908 63	
National Cash Register Co. E.B.S.					16 50	
National Iron Works E.M.B.S.					1,628 96	
Oddfellows, Independent Order of	1,424,495 62				364 95	
Orange Grand Lodge, Ontario West					3,868,034 50	
Order of Sons of Italy M.E.S.					117,810 99	
Ostrowski Independent Mutual Ben. Society	1,400 00				56,161 83	
Ottawa Hebrew Benefic Society					1,121 51	
Ottawa Typographical Union No. 102.					2,299 77	
Pollish Alliance Friendly Society					1,502 03	
Postal Electric Association of Toronto					589 88	
Pride of Israel Sick Ben. Society					6,546 42	
Rogers, Win. Mfg. Co. Welfare Society					530 18	
Ryerson Press Benefic Society					23,326 60	
Sawyer-Massey Co. Ltd. E.M.B.A.					623 99	
Shimons, Ltd. E.M.B.S.	700 00				860 65	
Singsby Mfg. Co., Ltd. E.B.A.					1,157 67	
Societa Figli di Mutuo Soccorso St. Ant. die Ottawa.					745 35	
Societa Italiana di M. S. Guglielmo Marconi					918 02	
Societa di Mutuo Soccorso La Trinitaria di Toronto	1,800 00				5,647 88	
Societa di Mutuo Soccorso Recalmutes					3,933 57	
Sons and Daughters of Canadian Lithuanian M.B.S.					4,177 29	
Sons and Daughters of Ireland					1,570 29	
Sons of Israel M.B. Society					2,366 09	
Sons of Jacob Benevolent Society					9,956 50	(No business transacted)
St. Albert Friendly Society	3,428 86				13,569 18	690 95
St. Boniface Society					1,871 75	54 70
St. David's Mutual Benefit Society					4,827 96	
St. Joseph's Aid Society (Formosa)					1,482 05	
Star of Italy Mutual Aid	800 00				1,197 04	
Star Mutual Ben. Society					8,183 14	
Theatrical Mutual Association, Toronto.					950 49	
Theatrical Mutual Association, Hamilton.					29,116 48	
Toronto Civic Employes' Ben. Association	1,500 00				2,642 33	
Toronto Hebrew Benevolent Society	5,100 00				13,326 12	
Toronto Hydro-Electric System E.M.B.S.	2,000 00				14,182 16	
Toronto Independent Benevolent					970 06	
					4,730 72	

SICK AND FUNERAL BENEFITS

Short Name of Society	EXPERIENCE				INCOME				Total	Received from invest-ment
	Number of members reported at 31st Decem-ber, 1928	Number of members (Members, children, and those died during 1928)	Number of members sick during 1928	Number of weeks sick-ness during 1928	Assess-ments, dues and fees	Interest	All other	\$ c.		
American Watch Case Co.'s M.W.A.	94	2	12	56	\$ 843 30	\$ 52 50	\$ 82 85	978 65		
Army and Navy Veterans, Hamilton	332	3	....	....	1,185 50	81 08	2,552 72	3,819 10		
Bain Wagon Co.'s Employees' M.B.A.	196	....	....	....	499 25	181 35	210 62	1,109 65		
Beaver Stick and Funeral Benefit Club	257	1	29	103 1/3	717 68	15 01	205 25	719 51		
Brantford Carriage Co.'s Relief Association	240	2	38	119 1/7	1,688 36	14 77	....	1,703 13		
Brantford Hungarian Mutual Ben. Society	252	2	43	202	1,709 75	10 89	....	1,720 64		
Brown Bros., Ltd. Employees' Ben. Society	252	1	76	249 1/4	1,521 25	92 49	272 08	1,891 82		
Brunner Mond Mutual Benefit Society	69	2	17	39 1/7	189 00	26 44	175 00	390 44		
Canada Cycle & Motor Co., Ltd., E.M.B.S.	157	{**2	32	62	3,093 65	287 27	....	3,380 92		
Canada Furniture Mfrs., Ltd., E.R.S.	397	1	102	276 3/7	3,120 40	....	10 00	3,130 40		
Canadian Acme Screw & Gear E.M.B.S.	178	....	7	38	590 00	2 28	....	592 28		
Canadian Allis-Chalmers, Ltd., E.M.B.S.	620	3	132	204	3,970 80	36 90	....	4,007 70		
Canadian Executive Board, Carpenters and Joiners	831	11	285	626 3/10	6,445 00	15 68	93 50	6,538 18		
Canadian General Electric Co., Ltd., E.M.B.S.	1,094	2	....	....	23,090 18	292 23	75 48	23,437 89		
Canadian Hebrew Benevolent Society	378	**2	69	238 5/7	1,728 01	30 00	78 65	1,806 66		
Canadian National Expressmen's M.B.A.	199	5	10	38	3,552 30	148 94	....	3,701 24		
Canadian Order of Reclaimers' M.B.A.	733	195	419 1/6	609 1/14	6,372 00	333 06	178 82	6,883 88		
Canadian Pacific Expressmen's Sick B.A.	611	4	161	194	3,901 70	1,422 96	157 97	5,483 63		
Canadian Relief Association	569	4	45	945	10,461 50	189 40	....	10,650 90		
Canadian Relief Association	1,513	4	256	....	284 55	128 25	....	413 30		
Cashmere Mfrs. Co.'s Employees' M.B.S.	80	2	17	37	2,296 45	3 95	....	2,300 40		
Cockshutt Plow Co.'s Employees' M.B.S.	600	3	124	610	3,953 40	....	2,012 95	4,453 40		
Consumers' Gas Co.'s Employees' M.B.S.	580	1	91	575	4,441 70	175 75	500 00	4,617 45		
Crestclow Ald Society	214	{**1	21	....	....	....	....	229 17		
Daughters and Maids of England	7,980	34	534	2,137	41,533 46	2,410 89	6,017 61	49,961 96		
Dunlop Tire & Rubber Goods E.M.B.A.	384	....	66	206 1/2	3,364 35	39 39	2 83	3,406 57		
Engineers' Protective League	681	6	236	85 3/7	4,367 65	28 11	206 00	4,613 76		
Evening Telegram Co.'s Employees' Ben. Society	286	....	30	63 1/3	1,327 09	15 05	....	1,352 18		
Globe Printing Co.'s Employees' Ben. Society	157	....	38	127 1/7	353 00	61 50	....	414 50		
Goodyear Relief Association	154	2	37	167 1/7	930 00	249 20	10 00	1,189 20		
Gould, Shapley & Muir Co.'s Employees' Relief Association	....	....	427	1,319	14,542 00	1,371 77	....	15,913 77		
Grand Order of Israel Benefit Society	84	2	8	24	254 40	9 17	11 92	275 49		
Greening R. Wire Co., Ltd., E.R.S.	450	3	47	160	699 50	....	233 17	932 67		
Grey's, W. & J. G., Employees' M.S.B.S.	75	....	15	46 1/2	98 75	1 35	24 66	124 76		

SICK AND FUNERAL BENEFITS—Continued

Short Name of Society	EXPERIENCE					INCOME			
	Number of members reported at 31st December, 1928	Number of members who died during 1928	Number of members sick during 1928	Number of weeks' sickness during 1928	Assessments, dues and fees	Interest	All other	Total	Received from investment
					\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gutta Percha & Rubber Mfg. E.S.B.S.	1,450	3	300	644	3,583 50	70 72	3,654 22	3,654 22	.....
H.A. Mutual Benefit Association	1,395	3	710	930	9,397 70	121 71	10,785 70	10,785 70	.....
Hamilton Rolling Mills Benefit Society	350	5	65	301	2,732 25	90 00	2,822 25	2,822 25	.....
Hamilton St. Stanislaus M.B.S.	86	{**1	11	25	535 50	49 93	116 37	701 80	.....
Hebrew Friendly Society	116	7	7	23	931 84	.....	1,571 91	2,503 75	.....
Hebrew Sick Benefit Society	176	1	9	34	3,157 88	.....	1,284 52	4,442 40	.....
Heintzman & Co.'s Employees' Ben. Society	180	1	19	59	71 60	16 31	.....	87 91	.....
Hibernians, Ancient Order of	363	15	17	118	5,369 66	1,978 03	636 07	7,983 76	.....
Imperial Varnish & Color Sick Ben. Society	118	1	22	66 1/3	367 25	7 38	10 82	385 45	.....
Irish Catholic Benevolent Union	72	.....	8	39	697 10	46 80	19 00	762 90	.....
Italo Canadese Benevolent Society	302	2	86	334	3,843 59	32 52	819 36	4,695 47	.....
Judean Benevolent and Friendly Society	370	{**2	55	93	3,508 95	265 19	712 63	4,486 77	.....
Kieltzer Sick Benefit Society of Toronto	215	1	19	64	4,591 73	109 35	.....	4,701 08	.....
Knights of Pythias, Grand Lodge	5,274	46	276	2,027	42,969 36	2,952 33	12,102 06	58,023 75	.....
Labour League Mutual Benefit Society	267	{**2	37	101	7,326 24	.....	1,406 42	8,732 66	.....
Leaside Mutual Aid Society	130	2	31	91 6/7	760 50	6 82	.....	767 32	.....
Limitzer Sick Benefit Society	133	1	10	33	2,250 10	.....	228 20	2,478 30	.....
Loyal Orange Young Briton Lodge No. 33	133	2	1	13	85 28	.....	35 70	120 98	.....
Loyal Order of Moose	6,642	33	1,186	2,372	29,115 82	462 44	.....	29,578 26	.....
Loyal True Blue Association	9,206	77	.....	.....	4,162 96	123 92	1,471 13	5,758 01	.....
MacLean Pub. Co., Ltd. Mechanical Division, M.B.A.	.....	{**7	109	129	1,087 63	24 99	.....	1,112 62	.....
Massey-Harris, Brantford E.B.A.	850	{**6	15	.....	2,322 50	36 75	2,566 00	4,925 25	.....
Massey-Harris, Toronto E.M.B.A.	2,000	{**10	234	1,031	5,528 00	.....	3,661 55	9,189 55	.....
Mozirer Sick Benefit Society	170	.....	53	78	2,400 04	195 35	1,724 26	4,319 65	.....
Mutual Masonic Compact	249	.....	.....	.....	444 00	3 53	.....	447 53	.....
National Cash Register Co's E.B.S.	.....	9	.....	.....	455 50	78 09	.....	933 59	.....
National Iron Works E.M.B.S.	123	1	18	24	552 80	.....	400 00	542 80	.....
Oddfellows, Independent Order of	59,001	732	4,271	112 5/7	545,752 71	212,088 89	157,243 45	915,085 03	.....
Oddfellows, Manchester Unity, Independent Order of	2,143	{**11	449	39,091	34,037 86	6,702 05	10,436 14	51,176 05	4,936 00
Orange Grand Lodge, Ontario West	31,735	377	.....	2,276 4/7	42,055 50	935 24	172 93	43,163 67	.....
Order of Sons of Italy M.B.S.	344	1	59	191 5/7	3,826 36	.....	50 00	3,876 36	.....
Ostrowetz Independent Mutual Ben. Society	76	.....	4	6	3,842 93	18 72	101 00	962 65	.....
Ottawa Hebrew Benefit Society	135	1	4	20	569 00	35 35	367 87	972 22	.....
Ottawa Typographical Union No. 102	294	2	31	175	679 40	.....	22 40	701 80	.....

Italo Canadian Benevolent Society.....	999 69	.....	2,347 80	414 25	75 00	719 53	4,556 27
Judean Benevolent & Friendly Society.....	1,326 70	680 50	.....	629 00	123 25	292 55	3,520 70
Kielitz Sick Benefit Society of Toronto.....	1,483 89	143 45	384 00	1,167 00	303 55	143 00	3,624 89
Knights of Pythias, Grand Lodge.....	43,434 99	2,164 99	8,595 35	2,239 54	2,066 14	1,670 17	60,170 19
Labour League Mutual Benefit Society.....	3,097 88	117 50	808 00	986 50	127 00	2,801 00	7,937 88
Leaside Mutual Aid Society.....	147 12	.....	643 00	.....	.....	790 12	790 12
Linitzer Sick Benefit Society.....	1,102 61	70 00	264 00	704 40	75 00	108 00	2,324 01
Loyal Orange Young Briton Lodge No. 33.....	33 24	.....	39 00	.....	.....	72 24	72 24
Loyal Order of Moose.....	.....	3,300 00	16,601 71	1,770 35	.....	.....	21,672 06
Loyal True Blue Association.....	3,939 07	1,900 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,839 07
MacLean Pub. Co., Ltd., Mechanical Division, M.B.A.....	17 92	.....	850 56	.....	.....	.....	868 48
Massey-Harris, Brantford, E.B.A.....	282 78	1,000 00	2,300 75	.....	.....	.....	3,583 53
Massey-Harris, Toronto, E.M.B.A.....	873 38	1,980 00	5,320 00	.....	.....	444 50	8,617 88
Mazfroz Sick Benefit Society.....	763 14	.....	568 00	597 15	794 85	325 50	3,048 04
Mutual Masonic Compact.....	96 46	800 00	.....	.....	.....	599 03	896 46
National Cash Register Co.'s E.B.S.....	40 00	.....	243 13	.....	10 00	.....	882 16
National Iron Works E.M.B.S.....	40 00	30 00	440 95	.....	.....	520 95	520 95
Oddfellows, Independent Order of.....	322 796 55	36,823 59	119,295 87	19,755 50	8,283 51	296,211 76	803,166 78
Oddfellows, Manchester Unity, Independent Order of.....	8,926 50	6,142 80	16,641 06	3,241 49	105 00	36,206 65	42,745 46
Orange Grand Lodge, Ontario West.....	8,566 18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,772 83
Order of Sons of Italy M.B. Society.....	357 06	200 00	1,488 08	359 71	.....	50 00	2,454 85
Ostrowetz Independent Mutual Benefit Society.....	87 81	.....	72 00	311 25	537 20	41 25	471 06
Ottawa Hebrew Benefit Society.....	526 40	.....	80 00	163 00	.....	.....	810 65
Ottawa Typographical Union No. 102.....	186 80	.....	215 96	36 00	162 10	115 00	715 86
Polish Alliance Friendly Society.....	80 94	600 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	680 94
Postal Benefit Association of Toronto.....	10,039 93	871 60	1,017 00	2,746 40	1,457 99	815 00	16,947 92
Pride of Israel Sick Benefit Society.....	35 88	450 00	517 00	18 00	.....	.....	552 88
Rogers, Wm., Mfg. Co.'s Welfare Society.....	46 55	50 00	3,089 40	.....	.....	.....	3,603 95
Sawyer-Massey Co., Ltd., E.M.B.A.....	122 00	.....	848 31	.....	.....	1,020 31	1,020 31
Simmons, Ltd., E.M.B.S.....	85 00	.....	1,128 53	.....	.....	529 10	1,742 63
Slingsby Mfg. Co., Ltd. E.B.A.....	91 00	.....	553 99	.....	.....	.....	644 99
Societa Figli D'Italia Mutuo Soccorso St. Antonio de Ottawa.....	132 21	145 00	342 84	339 50	2,562 20	.....	623 05
Societa Italiana di M. S. Guglielmo Marconi.....	329 56	200 00	1,241 00	339 50	.....	2,562 20	4,672 26
Societa di Mutuo Soccorso La Trinita di Toronto.....	534 59	200 00	775 00	350 00	70 36	181 00	2,110 95
Societa di Mutuo Soccorso Recalmuts.....	285 61	.....	175 00	170 00	.....	630 61	630 61
Sons and Daughters of Canadian Lithuanians, M.B.I.D.....	304 09	150 00	413 00	.....	.....	867 09	867 09
Sons of Jacob Benevolent Society.....	367 87	700 00	.....	.....	.....	1,067 87	1,067 87
Sons of Israel M.B. Society.....	1,331 08	782 20	352 00	1,479 15	54 00	2,011 10	6,009 53
St. Albert Friendly Society.....	69 70	.....	.....	.....	.....	14 40	84 10
St. Boniface Society.....	185 60	150 00	1,530 00	.....	.....	16 15	1,881 75
St. David's Mutual Benefit Society.....	663 90	75 00	1,449 87	524 85	.....	330 19	3,043 81
St. Joseph's Aid Society (Forinosa).....	40 80	.....	307 00	.....	.....	62 70	347 80
Star of Italy Mutual Aid Society.....	604 69	150 00	784 34	225 50	.....	.....	1,827 23
Star Mutual Ren. Society.....	93 00	.....	774 00	.....	.....	57 00	867 00
Theatrical Mutual Association, Toronto.....	718 40	750 00	297 00	232 48	50 00	.....	2,104 88
Theatrical Mutual Association, Hamilton.....	292 28	.....	180 00	154 10	.....	3 00	629 38
Toronto Civic Employees' Ben. Association.....	1,701 31	750 00	1,459 15	377 71	.....	1,420 07	4,288 17
Toronto Hebrew Benevolent Society.....	702 25	132 00	1,048 00	1,188 00	.....	4,490 32	4,490 32
Toronto Hydro-Electric System Employees' M.B.S.....	627 15	1,000 00	3,528 50	.....	.....	5,597 40	5,597 40
Toronto Independent Benevolent Society.....	510 68	.....	186 00	601 43	98 55	1,142 11	2,538 77
Toronto Musical Protective Association.....	10,182 59	600 00	8,827 68	1,512 00	537 20	29,150 00	14,110 29
Toronto Railway Employees' Union.....	165 50	700 00	3,339 00	.....	.....	57 95	39,489 68
Toronto Typographical Union No. 91.....	2,099 67	500 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,262 45
Transportation Club of Toronto.....	161 50	100 00	260 00	227 00	.....	10 00	2,599 67
Union of Ukrainian Brotherhood.....	26 84	.....	586 00	.....	.....	.....	849 84

Short Name of Society	EXPENDITURE						
	Expenses of management	Amount paid for funeral benefits during 1928	Amount paid for sick benefits during 1928	Amount paid for medical attendance during 1928	Amount paid for special relief during 1928	All other	Total
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
United Roumanian Mutual Benefit Society.....	271 03		320 85	103 55		506 50	1,201 93
Warshaver Mutual Benefit Society.....	75 00			25 00			100 00
Verity Plow Co.'s Relief Association.....	221 47	270 00	3,237 67				3,729 14
Willys-Overland Employees' M.B.S.....	180 00	50 00	4,087 00				4,317 00
Young Men's Hebrew Association.....	780 33		208 00	400 00			1,369 33
Zion Benevolent Society.....	1,183 36	285 00	664 61	459 85		150 00	2,742 82
Total.....	489,725 13	79,834 99	295,787 35	70,227 22	17,147 76	407,586 78	1,360,309 23
							61,118 40

†The Federation is licensed to transact sick and funeral benefits only. It is not authorized to undertake contracts of life insurance. Under date July 1st, 1928, a group life insurance contract was issued by the Northern Life Assurance Company of Canada on the application of certain trustees for members of the Federation, whereunder the members of the Federation are insured up to a maximum of \$1,000 each and the secretary of the Federation acts as collection agent for the trustees. The Federation is not a party to this group life insurance contract. The premiums collected by the secretary of the Federation are accordingly not included in the annual statement of the Federation filed with the Department.

Name of Society	When organized or incorporated	Head Office	Name of President	Name of Secretary	Address
American Watch Case Company's Employees' Mutual Welfare Association.	1919	Toronto	W. G. Gallinger	H. McGowan	Toronto.
Army and Navy Veterans, Toronto.	1888	Toronto	Edward Nicholson	Thos. M. Burn	Toronto.
Bain Wagon Company's Employees' Mutual Benefit Association.	1897	Hamilton	George Scrymgeour	Wm. C. Wardley	Hamilton.
Beaver Sick and Funeral Benefit Club.	1900	Woodstock	John Pattinson	Stanley Piper	Woodstock.
Brantford Carriage Co., Ltd., Relief Association.	1917	Toronto	H. Taylor	H. Page	Toronto.
Brantford Hungarian Mutual Benefit Society.	1920	Brantford	George Reeve	F. G. Brydges	Brantford.
Brunner Bros., Ltd. Employees' Benefit Society.	1926	Brantford	George Peter	Anthony Horvath	Brantford.
Brunner Mond Mutual Benefit Society.	1903	Toronto	A. G. Potts	J. E. Lamb	Toronto.
Canada Cycle & Motor Co., Ltd. Employees' Mutual Benefit Society.	1918	Amherstburg	T. G. Barrington	H. M. Stancliff	Amherstburg.
Canada Furniture Manufacturers' Ltd. Employees' Benefit Society.	1918	Weston	Joseph H. Parker	Percy Knight	Weston.
Canadian Acme Screw Gear Employees' Mutual Benefit Society.	1896	Woodstock	William Lanaway	L. E. Brown	Woodstock.
Canadian Allis-Chalmers, Ltd. Employees' Mutual Benefit Society.	1920	Toronto	Thomas Symons	Frank McGlashan	Toronto.
Canadian Executive Board of the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	1897	Toronto	John P. Ferguson	John McIntyre	Toronto.
Canadian General Electric Co., Ward St. Works Division Sick Benefit Society.	1914	Toronto	Fred Adams	Wm. W. Young	Toronto.
Canadian Hungarian Benevolent Society.	1920	Toronto	Percy Cockfield	Herbert Mills Robinson	Toronto.
Canadian National Expressmen's Mutual Benefit Association.	1928	Hamilton	H. Cohen	Nick Paszior	Hamilton.
Canadian Order of Reclaimers.	1912	Toronto	Rich. A. Mitchell	Wm. T. Murphy	Toronto.
Canadian Pacific Expressmen's Sick Benefit Association.	1912	Toronto	G. R. Jones	Arch Carmichael	Toronto.
Cigarmakers' Union No. 27.	1893	Toronto	L. Greybriehl	T. R. Plant	Toronto.
Cobban Manufacturing Co.'s Employees.	1888	Toronto	Geo. Crosbie	J. E. Hunter	Toronto.
Cockshutt Plow Co. Relief Association.	1899	Brantford	G. W. Dorland	Frank Elliott	Brantford.
Consumers' Gas Co. Employees' Mutual Benefit Society.	1916	Toronto	Wm. Forbes	Chris. J. Kennedy	Toronto.
Czenstochow Aid Society.	1916	Toronto	M. Caplan	J. Potash	Toronto.
Daughters of England Benevolent Society.	1895	Hamilton	Fanny Small	Wm. E. Miller	Burlington.
Dominion Forge & Stamping Co., Ltd. Employees' Mutual Benefit Association.	1920	Walkerville	John Mowat	E. A. Lecroix	Windsor.
Dunlop Tire & Rubber Goods Employees' Mutual Benefit Society.	1913	Toronto	Herbert Saunders	L. P. Arlett	Toronto.
Engineers' Protective League of the Seaman-Kent Co., Ltd.	1912	Meaford	T. C. McAlra	F. Holloway	Meaford.
Engineers' Mutual Benefit Fund.	1925	Toronto	W. T. Hynds	Geo. A. Brown	Toronto.
Evening Telegram Employees' Benefit Society.	1912	Toronto	W. A. Lehey	T. Hopmans	Toronto.
Globe Printing Co.'s Employees' Benefit Society.	1896	Toronto	E. N. Kokon	Geo. Cashman	Toronto.
Goodyear Relief Association.	1919	Toronto	Chas. T. Smith	J. N. Thompson	Toronto.
Goold, Shapley & Muir Co. Employees' Relief Association.	1913	Brantford	Percy Wright	H. C. Jackson	New Toronto.
Grand Order of Israel Benefit Society.	1908	Hamilton	J. Child	M. Littner	Brantford.
B. Greening Wire Co., Ltd. Employees' Benefit Society.	1910	Hamilton	Adam Smith	G. S. Battram	Hamilton.
Greys, W. & J. G. Employees' Mutual Sick Benefit Society.	1899	Toronto	A. Fisher	C. B. Munroe	Hamilton.
Gutta Percha & Rubber Mfg. Co. of Toronto, Ltd., Employees' Sick Benefit Society.	1901	Toronto	I. Iles	S. Wrathall	Toronto.
H. A. Mutual Benefit Society.	1918	Toronto	Jas. N. Ailles	Geo. Mountford	Toronto.
Hamilton Rolling Mills Benefit Society.	1905	Hamilton	Frank Pajackowski	H. P. Heath	Hamilton.
Hamilton St. Stanislaus Mutual Benefit Society.	1916	Hamilton	Hymian L. Stern	Andrew Monezka	Hamilton.
Hebrew Friendly Society, Toronto.	1909	Toronto	H. Korenblum	Morris Jacobs	Toronto.
Hebrew Sick Benefit Society.	1918	Toronto	W. Benney	C. M. Goritzky	Toronto.
Hibbertians & Co.'s Employees' Benefit Society.	1885	Ottawa	P. W. Falvey	T. H. Kirk	Toronto.
Hibernians, Ancient Order of.	1893	Ottawa	J. M. Laughton	Wm. Ryder	Ottawa.
Imperial Varnish & Color Sick Benefit Society.	1911	Toronto	Fred G. Reynolds	Thos. Richards	Toronto.
Irish Catholic Benevolent Union.	1883	Toronto	G. Bagnato	Robert Scollard	Toronto.
Italo-Canadian Benevolent Society.	1919	Toronto	A. Greenbaum	P. Carollo	Toronto.
Judean Benevolent and Friendly Society.	1919	Toronto	A. Ladowsky	I. Hornick	Toronto.
Kietzer Sick Benefit Society of Toronto.	1914	Toronto	Wm. T. Ramsay	G. Tenenbaum	Toronto.
Knights of Pythias, Grand Lodge of Ontario.	1893	Toronto	I. Strasuner	Alex. Coulter	Toronto.
Labour League Mutual Benefit Society.	1927	Toronto	F. Dale	D. Stock	Toronto.
Leaside Mutual Aid Society.	1923	Leaside.		E. H. Flowers	Leaside.

Name of Society	When organized or incorporated	Head Office	Name of President	Name of Society	Address
Linitzer Sick Benefit Society	1916	Toronto	S. Peck	I. Berman	Toronto
Loyal Orange Young Briton Lodge No. 33	1895	Ottawa	A. E. Fletcher	G. Penwarden	Ottawa
Loyal Order of Moose of Ontario	1917	Toronto	A. B. Moon	Norman G. Heyd	Toronto
Loyal True Blue Association	1893	Toronto	O. J. Hutchinson	Jas. A. Stewart	Toronto
Maclean Publishing Co., Ltd., Mechanical Division Mutual Benefit Association	1923	Brantford	G. W. Crook	Frank Austen	Brantford
Massey-Harris, Ltd., Brantford, Employees' Benefit Association	1894	Toronto	Sydney A. Banks	C. Tunc	Toronto
Massey-Harris, Toronto, Employees' Mutual Benefit Society	1883	Toronto	F. Cohen	Thos. Carruthers	Toronto
Mozier Sick Benefit Society	1906	Toronto	R. Reid	M. Gurgoyne	Toronto
National Masonic Compact of St. Catharines and Niagara District	1893	St. Catharines	R. Reid	C. M. Burgoyne	St. Catharines
National Cash Register Co.'s Employees' Benefit Society	1907	Toronto	Samuel Dale	Wm. Scott	Toronto
National Iron Works Employees' Mutual Benefit Society	1913	Toronto	A. S. Rennie	Harry Hambleton	Toronto
Oddfellows, Independent Order of, Grand Lodge of Ontario	1875	Toronto	J. G. Copley	Wm. Brooks	Toronto
Oddfellows, Independent Order of, Manchester Unity	1893	Toronto	L. H. Saunders	Wm. T. Tilley	Toronto
Orange Lodge of Ontario West, Provincial Grand	1891	Toronto	Antonio Tomaselli	J. M. Fitzgerald	Toronto
Order of Sons of Italy of Ontario Mutual Benefit Society	1927	Toronto	Max Bloom	Pietro Carolo	Toronto
Orszewitz Independent Mutual Benefit Society	1925	Toronto	B. Weiss	Max Blackstein	Toronto
Ottawa Hebrew Benefit Society	1913	Ottawa	D. W. Riley	S. Lightstone	Toronto
Ottawa Typographical Union No. 102	1895	Toronto	K. J. Mazurkiewicz	J. K. Pfeifers	Ottawa
Polish Alliance Friendly Society of Canada	1907	Toronto	F. J. Meehan	P. Bilevich	Ottawa
Polish Alliance Friendly Society of Toronto	1894	Toronto	B. Zale	D. S. McGlade	Toronto
Pride of Israel Sick Benefit Society	1905	Toronto	J. V. Buck	A. Lipson	Toronto
Rogers, J. M., Manufacturing Co. Welfare Society	1919	Niagara Falls	R. Whitaker	M. Thompson	Niagara Falls
Sawyer Press Benefit Society	1921	Toronto	Lachland McKenzie	T. O. Powrie	Toronto
Sawyer-Massey Co., Ltd., Employees' Mutual Benefit Association	1911	Hamilton	Thos. Prince	Thomas Bimson	Hamilton
St. Albert Friendly Society	1909	Renfrew	Geo. Lachenbauer	Alex. J. Lemenchick	Kitchener
St. Boniface Benefit Society	1894	Kitchener	Wm. H. Lundy	Alex. Wey	Kitchener
St. David's Mutual Benefit Society	1914	Toronto	Frank X. Beninger	Jos. B. Whitley	Toronto
St. Joseph Aid Society of Formosa	1887	Formosa	James Marshall	O. Beingsner	Formosa
St. Joseph Aid Society of Toronto	1923	Toronto	Chas. Sandison	Edward Nelson	Toronto
Slingby Manufacturing Co., Ltd., Employees' Sick Benefit Association	1920	Brantford	F. Pantalone	C. B. Hitchon	Brantford
Societa Fidi d'Italia di Milano Succorso St. Antonio di Ottawa	1919	Ottawa	Salvatore Borsellino	L. Scarella	Ottawa
Societa di Mutuo Soccorso Raciuntese	1919	Hamilton	A. Gatto	A. Unelli	Hamilton
Societa Italiana di Mutuo Soccorso La Trinita di Toronto	1914	Toronto	Angelo Braido	M. Calderone	Toronto
Sons and Daughters of Canada Gaglianini Mutual Benefit Society	1917	Sault Ste. Marie	V. Churnisky	Joseph Paolini	Sault Ste. Marie
Sons and Daughters of Ireland Protestant Association	1914	Toronto	Jas. Jennings	J. Petravicia	Toronto
Sons of Israel Mutual Benefit Society	1893	Toronto	Sam Zohott	Jas. Steele	Toronto
Sons of Jacob Benevolent Society	1928	Windsor	D. Teich	Albert Nasir	Windsor
Star of Italy Mutual Aid and Benevolent Society	1918	Toronto	Andrew Fisher	B. Goldstein	Toronto
The Star Mutual Benefit Society	1926	Niagara Falls	J. J. Jeffers	Domenico Vecchio	Niagara Falls
Theatrical Mutual Association of Hamilton	1907	Hamilton	Wm. H. McGraw	N. H. Coulter	Toronto
Theatrical Mutual Association of Toronto	1866	Toronto	H. T. Culley	H. C. Stroud	Hamilton
Toronto Civic Employees' Benevolent Association	1893	Toronto	S. Forman	C. W. Leake	Toronto
Toronto Hebrew Benevolent Society	1899	Toronto	R. H. Smith	J. B. Skelhorn	Toronto
Toronto Hydro-Electric System Employees' Mutual Benefit Society	1914	Toronto	A. Lustig	Guy Isman	Toronto
Toronto Independent Benevolent Association	1887	Toronto	G. B. Henderson	E. Felton	Toronto
Toronto Musical Protective Association	1897	Toronto	Jas. Scott	H. K. Baum	Toronto
Toronto Railway Employees' Union and Benefit Society	1897	Toronto	Alex. A. Kirkwood	Jos. Weatherburn	Toronto
Toronto Typographical Union No. 91	1894	Toronto	R. McKillop	W. D. Robbins	Toronto
Transportation Club of Ontario	1917	Toronto	Martin Tomaski	Sam. J. McMaster	Toronto
Ulga Mutual Benefit Society	1924	Toronto	A. Sarmatuk	H. F. Walker	Toronto
Union of Ukrainian Brotherhoods	1926	Toronto		Michael Legocki	Toronto
				John Bartosi	Toronto

United Rounanian Mutual Benefit Society	1924	Windsor	Nicholas Andri	George Iatcu	Ford City
Verity Plow Co. Relief Association	1899	Brantford	Robert Harris	Chas. Carter	Brantford
Warszawer Mutual Benefit Society	1928	Toronto	M. Skurko	B. Cohen	Toronto
Wilys-Overland Employees' Mutual Benefit Society	1920	Toronto	John F. Clarke	John MacArthur	Toronto
Young Men's Hebrew Association	1912	Toronto	H. Zweig	A. Shlanger	Toronto
Zion Benevolent Society	1911	Toronto	I. Smith	P. J. Isaacson	Toronto

F

COMPANIES NOT WITHIN
A, B, C, D, and E

COMMERCE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY*

HEAD OFFICE, ST. HYACINTHE, QUE.

Officers.—President, F. H. Daigneault; Vice-President, J. E. Phaneuf; Secretary, T. A. St. Germain; General Manager, T. A. St. Germain; Assistant General Manager, J. A. Allardy; Treasurer, T. A. St. Germain.

Directors.—F. H. Daigneault, J. E. Chaneuf, Hon. Jacob Nicol, Hon. Alfred Leduc, Rene Marin, Irenee Auclair, Ovila Demers, J. E. Boulais, T. A. St. Germain.

Date of incorporation.—April 14, 1927. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—Aug. 20, 1928.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Capital stock paid in cash.....	\$103,000	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$1,176
Total assets.....	922,192	Premiums—Total business (net)...	189,687
Total liabilities.....	31,773	Claims—Ontario (net).....	41
Surplus protection of policyholders	890,419	Claims—Total business (net).....	93,598

MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA*

HEAD OFFICE, WATERLOO, ONTARIO

Officers.—President, Hume Cronyn, London; Vice-President, R. O. McCulloch, Galt; General Manager, W. H. Somerville, Waterloo.

Directors.—L. J. Breithaupt, Kitchener; W. G. Watson, Toronto; Sir Lomer Gouin, Montreal; Major-General Hon. S. C. Mewburn, K.C., Hamilton; Louis La Course Lang, Kitchener; Glyn Osler, K.C., Toronto; W. J. Blake Wilson, Vancouver; Isaac Pitblado, Winnipeg; Hon. J. Fred Fraser, E. J. Long, Halifax; T. A. Russell, Toronto; J. Kerr Fiskien, C. M. Bowman.

Date of incorporation.—1869. *Date commenced business in Canada.*—1870.

		PREMIUMS WRITTEN—CLAIMS INCURRED	
Total assets.....	\$98,089,366	Premiums—Ontario (net).....	\$7,051,683
Ontario business in force (gross)...	209,676,054	Premiums—Total business (net)...	15,366,620
Total business in force (gross)...	422,641,453	Death Claims—Ontario (net)....	1,206,968
		Death Claims—Total business (net)	2,183,985

STANSTEAD & SHERBROOKE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE, SHERBROOKE, QUE.

Incorporated.—September 1st, 1835. *Commenced business.*—September 1st, 1835.

Officers (as at date of filing statement).—President, Hon. Jacob Nicol; Vice-President, C. B. Howard; Secretary-Treasurer, J. G. Armitage.

Directors (as to date of filing statement).—F. I. Bedard, Richmond, Que.; J. A. Bothwell, East Angus, Que.; Hon. J. E. Caron, Quebec, Que.; A. E. Curtis, Stanstead, Que.; Chas. B. Howard, M.P., Sherbrooke, Que.; W. G. Hunt, B.Sc., Montreal, Que.; F. W. McCrea, Sherbrooke, Que.; N. Roberts Mitchell, Granby, Que.; Hon. Jacob Nicol, Sherbrooke, Que.

Auditors.—J. H. Bryce, C.P.A., Sherbrooke.

Statement for the Year Ending December 31st, 1928

Capital Stock		Amount	Amount
		subscribed for	paid in cash
Amount of capital stock authorized, \$200,000.00.			
No. of shares, 200. Par value, \$100.00.			
Capital stock at beginning of year.....	\$200,000 00		\$90,000 00
Stock dividend.....			18,000 00
Total.....	\$200,000 00		\$108,000 00
Capital stock at end of year.....	\$200,000 00		\$108,000 00
Assets			
Office premises.....			\$28,994 06
Mortgage loans on real estate, first charges.....			134,588 00
Book value of bonds, debentures and debenture stocks owned by the Company.			
(For details see Schedule "D").....			539,866 33
Cash in bank.....			16,359 58
Interest and rents due and accrued.....			11,773 56
Due from insurance companies for premiums due.....			1,526 56
Agents' balances and premiums uncollected (net, commission deducted): Written			
on or after October 1st, 1928.....			31,910 09
Amount due from reinsurance on losses already paid.....			2,551 63
Total Admitted Assets of the Company.....			\$767,569 81

*See note on page 1.

Liabilities			
	In the Province	Elsewhere	Total Liabilities
Total net reserve, \$162,270.89; carried out at 100 per cent. thereof.....	\$13,687 05	\$148,583 84	\$162,270 89
Due to reinsuring company.....		7,375 78	7,375 78
Total of all liabilities except capital stock....	\$13,687 05	\$155,959 62	\$169,646 67
Capital stock paid in cash.....		\$108,000 00	
Surplus in Profit and Loss account.....		489,923 14	
Excess of assets over liabilities.....			\$597,923 14
Total Liabilities.....			\$767,569 81

Profit and Loss Account

	In the Province	Elsewhere	All Business
Net premiums written.....	\$21,808 45	\$221,657 01	\$243,465 46
Reserve of unearned premiums (80 per cent.):			
At beginning of year.....		\$134,868 97	\$134,868 97
At end of year.....	\$13,687 05	148,583 84	162,270 89
Increase.....	\$13,687 05	\$13,714 87	\$27,401 92
Net premiums earned.....	\$8,121 40	\$207,942 14	\$216,063 54
Net claims incurred.....	\$3,996 82	\$60,301 22	\$64,298 04
Net adjustment expenses.....	370 05	1,642 90	2,012 95
Commissions.....	9,692 49	30,986 77	40,679 26
Taxes.....		7,253 63	7,253 63
Salaries, fees and travelling expenses.....		27,529 90	27,529 90
All other expenses.....			14,001 66
Underwriting Profit (or loss).....			\$60,288 10
Other revenue:			
Interest earned.....		\$35,505 42	
Rents earned.....		1,388 23	
Other gains on sale security.....		3,794 63	
Endorsement fees.....		30 52	
			40,718 80
Net profit for the year.....			\$101,006 90

Surplus for Protection of Policyholders

Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at beginning of year....	\$508,698 62
Net profit brought down.....	101,006 90
Total.....	\$609,705 52
Stock dividend increase in capital.....	18,000 00
Total.....	\$627,705 52
Increase in disallowed assets.....	\$1,882 38
Dividends declared:	
Cash.....	9,900 00
Stock.....	18,000 00
Total.....	29,782 38
Surplus of Assets over Liabilities (excluding Capital Stock) at end of year..	\$597,923 14

Summary of Risks—Fire

	In Ontario	Elsewhere	Quebec Mutual	Total
Gross in force, Dec. 31, 1927...		\$27,403,176 00	\$6,389,003 00	\$33,792,179 00
Taken in 1928.....	\$4,139,913 00	27,275,844 00	61,325 00	31,477,082 00
Total.....	\$4,139,913 00	\$54,679,020 00	\$6,450,328 00	\$65,269,261 00
Ceased in 1928.....	625,182 00	23,261,900 00	2,781,967 00	26,669,049 00
Gross in force, Dec. 31, 1928...	\$3,514,731 00	\$31,417,120 00	\$3,668,361 00	\$38,600,212 00
Reinsurance thereon.....	1,389,752 00	8,730,504 00	1,783,116 00	11,903,372 00
Net in force, Dec. 31, 1928...	\$2,124,979 00	\$22,686,616 00	\$1,885,245 00	\$26,696,840 00

Exhibit of Premiums

Class of Insurance	Gross in Force Dec. 31, 1927	Taken in 1928 including Renewed	Ceased in 1928	Gross in Force, Dec. 31, 1928	Reinsurance in Force	Net in Force, Dec. 31, 1928
Fire:						
In Ontario.....		\$39,286 78	\$5,679 87	\$33,606 91	\$11,598 95	\$22,007 96
Elsewhere.....	\$360,141 19	368,196 21	325,435 35	402,902 05	110,023 35	292,878 70
Total.....	360,141 19	407,482 99	331,115 22	436,508 96	121,622 30	314,886 66

Schedule "D"

Bonds and Debentures Owned by the Company

	Par Value	Book Value
Dominion of Canada Loan, Bonds, Sept. 1, 1940, 4½%	\$20,000 00	\$19,200 00
Dominion of Canada Loan, Bonds, Sept. 1, 1940, 4½%	15,000 00	14,527 50
Dominion of Canada Ref. Loan Bonds, Oct. 15, 1944, 4½%	1,000 00	970 00
Province of Ontario, Debentures, Sept. 15, 1943, 6%	12,000 00	11,856 00
Province of Ontario, Debentures, Sept. 15, 1943, 6%	1,000 00	1,000 00
Province of Ontario, Debentures, Sept. 15, 1943, 6%	500 00	500 00
Province of Quebec, Debentures, July 1, 1956, 4½%	5,000 00	4,880 50
Village of Delorimier, Debentures, Feb. 1, 1948, 5%	20,000 00	20,000 00
Eastern Townships Agricultural Association, Bonds, Oct. 1, 1929, 4½%	10,000 00	10,000 00
City of Fort William, Debentures, Feb. 1, 1933, 5%	5,000 00	4,909 50
City of Fort William, Debentures, Apr. 1, 1933, 5%	4,000 00	4,000 00
City of Fort William, Debentures, July 1, 1937, 4½%	3,000 00	3,000 00
Village of Granby, Debentures, Nov. 1, 1936, 4%	12,000 00	11,034 00
Village of Granby, Debentures, Oct. 15, 1938, 4%	4,000 00	3,316 40
City of Granby, Debentures, June 1, 1962, 5%	12,000 00	12,000 00
City of Granby, Debentures, June 1, 1959, 5%	10,000 00	10,000 00
City of Granby, Debentures, June 1, 1959, 5%	500 00	500 00
Town of Kenora, Debentures, June 30, 1936, 6%	2,000 00	2,000 00
Town of Maisonneuve, Debentures, Nov. 1, 1949, 4½%	8,000 00	7,560 00
City of Maisonneuve, Debentures, Apr. 1, 1941, 4½%	2,000 00	2,039 75
Town of Montreal East, Debentures, Nov. 1, 1955, 6%	4,000 00	4,000 00
City of Montreal, Bonds, Dec. 1, 1966, 4½%	17,000 00	16,304 70
Cote St. Antoine, Debentures, May 1, 1934, 4%	1,000 00	1,000 00
St. Francois de Sales, Bonds, June 1, 1932, 5%	711 78	711 78
City of St. Lambert, Debentures, Nov. 1, 1952, 5½%	15,000 00	15,000 00
Town of Shawinigan Falls, Debentures, Jan. 1, 1947, 4½%	1,000 00	792 40
District of South Vancouver, Debentures, Nov. 5, 1959, 5%	4,000 00	4,219 20
City of Strathcona, Debentures, Aug. 10, 1939, 4½%	5,000 00	4,802 50
City of Three Rivers, Debentures, May 1, 1946, 4%	5,000 00	4,149 00
City of Verdun, Debentures, May 1, 1943, 5%	1,000 00	920 60
Acadia Apartments, Ltd., Bonds, Sept. 1, 1939, 6½%	10,000 00	9,650 00
Anticosti Corporation, Bonds, Aug. 15, 1941, 6½%	11,000 00	11,000 00
Brompton Pulp & Paper Co., Bonds, Nov. 1, 1935, 6%	5,500 00	5,450 00
Chomedy Apartments, Ltd., Bonds, Jan. 1, 1941, 6½%	10,000 00	9,900 00
Debenture & Security Corporation, Debentures, Oct. 1, 1936, 4%	2,500 00	2,000 00
Donnacona Paper Co., Bonds, Feb. 1, 1948, 5½%	20,000 00	19,800 00
Inter City Baking Co., Bonds, July 1, 1948, 5½%	25,000 00	25,000 00
McCrea-Wilson Lumber Co., Ltd., Bonds, Apr. 1, 1939, 6%	20,000 00	20,800 00
McCrea-Wilson Lumber Co., Ltd., Bonds, Apr. 1, 1939, 6%	4,500 00	4,545 00
Mayor Building, Ltd., Bonds, May 1, 1942, 6½%	20,000 00	20,150 00
Montreal Tramways Co., Bonds, July 1, 1941, 5%	51,000 00	48,535 00
Montreal Tramways Co., Bonds, Apr. 1, 1955, 5%	24,000 00	21,150 00
Ogilvie Realty Co., Bonds, Dec. 1, 1952, 6½%	15,000 00	15,000 00
Quebec Apartments, Ltd., Bonds, July 1, 1940, 6½%	23,000 00	21,850 00
Quinte & Trent Valley Power Co., Ltd., Bonds, July 1, 1955, 6%	15,000 00	15,000 00
Railway Exchange Building, Bonds, Oct. 1, 1942, 6½%	25,000 00	24,375 00
Sherbrooke Trust Co., Debentures, Apr. 1, 1933, 5%	20,000 00	20,000 00
Sherbrooke Trust Co., Debentures, Apr. 1, 1937, 5%	10,000 00	10,000 00
Sherbrooke Trust Co., Debentures, Oct. 1, 1932, 5%	10,000 00	10,000 00
Sherbrooke St. Realty Corporation, Bonds, Nov. 1, 1940, 6½%	10,000 00	9,900 00
Tooke Bros., Ltd., Bonds, Apr. 1, 1942, 7%	10,000 00	10,400 00
Canadian Pacific Railway, Registered Note Certificate, Dec. 15, 1944, 4½%	11,000 00	10,147 50
Total	\$553,211 78	\$539,866 33

G

**RECIPROCAL OR INTER-INSURANCE
EXCHANGES**

AFFILIATED UNDERWRITERS

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Attorney-in-Fact.—Ernest W. Brown, Inc.

Ontario Representative.—F. W. Wegenast, Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Organization.—1922. *Date of initial Ontario license.*—January 1, 1925.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets		
Book value of bonds and debentures.....		\$1,085,884 00
Cash on hand.....	\$112 16	
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	96,324 49	96,436 65
Premium deposits in course of collection, written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		49,828 22
Other ledger assets, cash advanced to inspectors.....		1,297 39
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$1,233,446 26
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest, accrued.....		\$11,465 38
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$11,465 38
Gross Assets.....		\$1,244,911 64
Book value of bonds over market value.....	\$33,644 00	
Other assets not admitted, cash advance to Inspectors.....	1,297 39	34,941 39
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$1,209,970 25
Liabilities		
Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....		\$20,011 54
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$801,683 73	
Unearned premium deposits.....		407,653 63
Administration expense.....		8,493 28
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....		18,277 38
Taxes due and accrued.....		4,000 00
Other liabilities:		
Borrowed money and interest accrued on same.....		151,972 92
Balance of sub-equity transferred to M.I.L.....		44,132 30
Reserve for accounts and adjustment.....		2,856 85
Total Liabilities.....		\$657,397 90
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....		\$552,572 35
Total.....		\$1,209,970 25
Income and Expenditure		
	In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....	\$39,106 40	\$876,957 10
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....		47,208 15
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	15,918 01	383,437 87
Net premium deposits written.....	\$23,188 39	\$446,311 08
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	\$12,326 69	\$699,283 34
At end of year.....	21,101 43	407,653 63
Increase or decrease.....	\$8,774 74	\$291,629 71
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$14,413 65	737,940 79
Net losses incurred.....	33,020 35	581,334 22
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$111,429 07	
Advisory committee.....	6,537 96	
Legal.....	1,021 70	
Taxes and licenses.....	11,161 93	
Association fees, etc.....	15,737 17	
Inspections and surveys.....	12,800 02	
Auditing fees.....	339 61	
Bond custodian's fees.....	553 84	
		159,581 30
Net underwriting loss for subscribers.....		\$2,974 73

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 5 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks—January 1st, 1928.....	\$972,982 95	
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	Debit	\$2,974 73
Income from interest and dividends.....		55,315 52
Profit on sale or maturity of bonds and stocks.....		993 00
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks.....	Debit	12,128 00
1927 book value of bonds over market.....	Debit	3,331 00
		37,874 79
Add:		
Amounts transferred from any special surplus or reserve funds formerly held to the credit of subscribers:		
Gain on transfer of Canadian funds.....	\$152 78	152 78
Deduct:		\$1,011,010 52
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....		\$379,364 48
Balance to be transferred to Metropolitan Inter-Insurers.....		44,132 30
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....		\$587,513 74

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$587,513 74
Deduct assets not admitted.....	34,941 39
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....	\$552,572 35

Risks and Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....			\$207,474,727	\$1,253,890 69
Written or renewed during year.....	\$8,104,157	\$39,106 40	176,436,743	876,957 10
Total.....			\$383,911,470	\$2,130,847 79
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....			267,237,163	1,329,164 06
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....			\$116,674,307	\$801,683 73

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—One and one-half times their annual premium on a single risk, ten times such premium in a conflagration.

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid?

ANSWER.—Seventy-five per cent. of current savings retained until reserve is fully accumulated.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard?

ANSWER.—\$125,000.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard?

ANSWER.—\$125,000.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire, Lightning, Sprinkler, Leakage and Windstorm.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	\$32,999 61	\$579,017 91
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....	440 45	10,562 38
Total.....	\$33,440 06	\$589,580 29
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....		
Net losses paid.....	\$33,440 06	\$589,580 29
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....	419 71	28,257 61
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....		20,011 54
Net losses incurred.....	\$33,020 35	\$581,334 22

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$23,188 29
Net losses paid in the Province.....	\$33,440 06
Percentage.....	144%
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$14,413 65
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	\$33,020 35
Percentage.....	229%

AMERICAN EXCHANGE UNDERWRITERS

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Attorney-in-Fact.—Weed & Kennedy.

Ontario Representative.—Kenneth B. MacLaren, Confederation Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Organization.—1892. Date of initial Ontario License.—January 1, 1925.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets		
Book value of bonds and debentures.....	\$1,965,460	62
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	144,736	19
Bills receivable taken for premium deposits, written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	41,757	11
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$2,151,953	92
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest accrued.....	\$27,675	22
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	58,519	38
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	\$86,194	60
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$2,238,148	52
Liabilities		
Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....	\$10,500	00
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks....	\$491,826	67
Unearned premium deposits.....	267,230	80
Administration expense.....	7,713	69
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	176,168	63
Taxes due and accrued.....	6,139	58
Reserve for contingencies.....	*143,952	81
Total Liabilities.....	\$611,705	51
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....	\$1,626,443	01
Total.....	\$2,238,148	52

Income and Expenditure		In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....	\$7,762	56	\$488,883 67
Deduct:			
Reinsurance.....			27,592 10
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	2,775	76	59,258 37
Net premium deposits written.....	\$4,986	80	\$402,033 20
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:			
At beginning of year.....	\$3,552	74	\$226,842 35
At end of year.....	3,316	22	267,230 80
Decrease.....	\$236	52	\$40,388 45
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$5,223	32	\$361,644 75
Net losses incurred.....	659	83	24,257 79
Administration and other expenses:			
Administration.....	\$70,355	80	
Advisory committee.....	1,692	00	
Taxes and licenses.....	2,524	76	
Association fees, etc.....	1,413	88	
Audit.....	500	00	
Miscellaneous.....	2,266	97	
Subscribers Special Excess Contract.....	10,158	74	
Salary, Canadian Agent.....	600	00	
			89,512 15
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....			\$247,874 81

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 5 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks—January 1st, 1928.....	\$1,610,340	14
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$247,874	81
Income from interest and dividends.....	94,551	15
Profit on sale or maturity of bonds and stocks.....	2,151	60
Decrease in market value by adjustment of bonds and stocks—Debit	49,995	35
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	294,582	21
	\$1,904,922	35

Subscribers' Surplus—Continued**Deduct:**

Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	\$235,516 81
Amount transferred to any special surplus or reserve funds to be retained to the credit of subscribers: Reserve for contingencies.....	\$42,962 53
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928...	\$1,626,443 01

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$1,626,443 01
Other special surplus or reserve accounts.....	
Total.....	\$1,626,443 01
Deduct assets not admitted.....	
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	\$1,626,443 01

Risks and Premiums Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927..	\$991,000	\$5,481 00	\$148,786,608	\$440,916 65
Written or renewed during year....	1,112,500	4,986 80	166,582,492	488,883 67
Total.....	\$2,103,500	\$10,467 80	\$315,369,100	\$929,800 32
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....	991,000	5,481 00	155,264,595	436,050 97
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928..	\$1,112,500	\$4,986 80	\$160,104,505	\$493,749 35
Deduct—reinsured and authorized deductions.....			616,875	1,922 68
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928..	\$1,112,500	\$4,986 80	\$159,487,630	\$491,826 67

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—Ten times one annual premium.

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid?

ANSWER.—Five times one annual premium.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard?

ANSWER.—\$750,000.00.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard?

ANSWER.—\$500,000.00.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire, Sprinkler Leakage, Tornado.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	\$659 83	\$19,769 50
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....		521 63
Total.....	\$659 83	\$20,291 13
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....		233 34
Net Losses Paid.....	\$659 83	\$20,057 79
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....		6,300 00
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....		10,500 00
Net losses incurred.....	\$659 83	\$24,257 79

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$4,986 80
Net losses paid in the Province.....	659 83
Percentage.....	13.2%
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	6,499 94
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	659 83
Percentage.....	10.1%

*This reserve is an undivided Surplus Account in which withdrawing subscribers do not share. In this respect, this exchange is not operating as a reciprocal.

CANNERS' EXCHANGE SUBSCRIBERS AT WARNER INTER-INSURANCE BUREAU

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILL.

Attorney-in-Fact.—Lansing B. Warner, Inc.

Ontario Representative.—W. E. Sommerville, Toronto, Ont.

Date of Organization.—1907. *Date of initial Ontario License.*—October 12, 1927.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets

Book value of bonds and debentures, U.S. Government Securities.....	\$1,625,000	00
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	698,889	23
Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits in course of collection on policies dated subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	\$67,467	88
Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits in course of collection on policies dated October 1st, 1928.....	3,541	56
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$2,394,898	67

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest accrued on U.S. Government Securities.....	\$10,924	04
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value, U.S. Government Securities..	41,887	50
Other non-ledger assets, due from other insurers.....	17,564	31
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	\$70,375	85
Gross Assets.....	\$2,465,274	52
<i>Deduct Assets not Admitted:</i>		
Expense and Guarantee Fund Deposits on policies dated prior to October 1st	\$3,541	56
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$2,461,732	96

Liabilities

Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....	\$68,472	03
Expense and Guarantee Fund gross deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$1,308,825	16
Unearned Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits.....	654,412	58
Reinsurance.....	15,206	59
Other liabilities, reserve for State taxes.....	23,089	70
Total Liabilities.....	\$761,180	90
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....	\$1,700,552	06
Total.....	\$2,461,732	96

Income and Expenditure

	In the Province	All Business
Gross Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits written.....	\$13,154 83	\$2,352,381 46
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....		46,622 85
Return Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits on cancelled business.....	7,660 63	671,077 60
Net Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits written.....	5,494 20	1,634,681 01
Reserve of unearned Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	\$4,352 80	\$621,702 64
At end of year.....	2,199 33	654,412 58
Decrease and Increase.....	\$2,153 47	\$32,709 94
Net Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits earned.....	\$7,647 67	\$1,601,971 07
Net losses incurred.....	None	932,276 58
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$391,906 26	
Advisory committee.....	2,235 28	
Legal.....	17,631 23	
Taxes and licenses.....	24,811 99	
Licenses and fees.....	1,218 47	
Audit expense.....	925 46	
Rating Bureau expense.....	12,445 52	
Exchange on subscribers cheques.....	855 65	
		452,029 86
Net savings for subscribers.....		\$217,664 63

Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928	\$1,238,697 95
Amount saved from Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$217,664 63
Income from interest and dividends.....	83,071 67
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks.....Debit	55,523 45
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	245,212 85
Deduct:	\$1,483,910 80
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of Current Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits due.....	\$765,188 54
Amount transferred to any special surplus or reserve funds to be retained to the credit of subscribers:	
Surplus reserve.....	191,210 13
Interest on surplus reserve.....	29,718 23
	\$220,928 36
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits on unexpired risks, December 31, 1928	\$497,793 90

Summary of Subscribers Surplus, Surplus Reserve and Reserve Fund

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$497,793 90
Other special surplus or reserve accounts as per detailed schedules attached....	1,206,299 72
Total.....	\$1,704,093 62
Deduct assets not admitted.....	3,541 56
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	\$1,700,552 06

Subscribers Surplus Reserve Fund

Amount held to credit of subscribers surplus reserve fund accounts as of January 1, 1928.....	\$687,612 01
Add:	
Amount transferred from surplus.....	\$191,210 13
Interest on surplus reserve.....	29,718 23
	220,928 36
Total.....	\$908,540 37
Deduct:	
Amount of surplus reserve returned to subscribers.....	76,021 65
Amount held to credit of subscribers surplus reserve accounts as of January 1, 1929	\$832,518 72

Subscribers Reserve Fund

Amount held to credit of subscribers reserve fund accounts as of January 1, 1928	\$352,844 30
Add:	
Amount received from subscribers.....	65,364 22
	\$418,208 52
Deduct:	
Amount of reserve fund returned to subscribers.....	44,427 52
Amount held to credit of subscribers reserve fund accounts as of January 1, 1929	\$373,781 00

Risks and Expense and Guarantee Fund Deposits

	ALL INSURANCE	
	Risks	Gross Expense and Guarantee Fund Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....	\$143,456,283	\$1,554,256 59
Written or renewed during year.....	219,669,698	2,352,381 46
Total.....	\$363,125,981	\$3,906,638 05
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....	209,370,165	2,270,606 61
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$153,755,816	\$1,636,031 44
Deduct:		
Reinsured and authorized deductions.....		327,206 28
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$153,755,816	\$1,308,825 16

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER—Five times the amount of Reserve Fund.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard?

ANSWER.—\$420,000.00.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard?

ANSWER.—\$222,000.00.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire and Lightning.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	None	\$945,826 79
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.	None	8,120 08
Total.....	None	\$953,946 87
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....	None	17,564 31
Net Losses Paid.....	None	\$936,382 56
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....	None	72,578 01
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....	None	68,472 03
Net Losses Incurred.....	None	\$932,276 58

Provincial Net Expense and Guarantee Fund Deposits and Losses

Net Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits written in the Province.....	\$5,494 20
Net losses paid in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None
Net Expense and Guarantee Fund deposits earned in the Province.....	\$7,647 67
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None

THE EPPERSON UNDERWRITERS

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, KANSAS CITY, MO.

Attorney-in-Fact.—U. S. Epperson Underwriting Co.

Ontario Representative.—L. D. Payette, 623 Confederation Life Bldg., Toronto, Ont.

Date of Organization.—February 15, 1921. Date of Initial Ontario License.—July 1, 1925

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets		
Cash in banks and other depositories.....		\$393,597 40
Premium deposits in course of collection:		
Written on or subsequent to October 1, 1928.....	\$38,814 15	
Written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	2,502 48	41,316 63
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$434,914 03
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Premium deposits (business written prior to October 1st).....		\$2,502 48
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$432,411 55
Liabilities		
Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....		\$17,370 13
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$268,514 43	
Unearned premium deposits.....		134,257 22
Administration expense.....		10,329 16
Total Liabilities.....		\$161,956 51
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....		\$270,455 04
Total.....		\$432,411 55
Income and Expenditure		
Gross premium deposits written.....	In the Province	All Business
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....		39,701 43
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	842 15	105,303 05
Net premium deposits written.....	\$4,355 70	\$337,945 42

Income and Expenditure—Continued

Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	\$1,751 60	\$127,332 68
At end of year.....	1,730 08	134,257 22
Increase or decrease.....	\$21 52	\$6,924 54
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$4,377 22	\$331,020 88
Net losses incurred.....		146,358 87
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$91,650 97	
Advisory committee.....	6,157 35	
Legal.....	4,412 58	
Taxes and licenses.....	3,052 80	
		\$105,273 70
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....		\$79,388 31

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 5 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks—January 1st, 1928.....	\$266,628 04
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$79,388 31
Income from interest and dividends.....	11,660 76
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	\$91,049 07
Total.....	\$357,677 11
Deduct:	
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	84,719 59
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	\$272,957 52

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$272,957 52
Total.....	\$272,957 52
Deduct assets not admitted.....	2,502 48
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....	\$270,455 04

Risks and Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....	\$373,700	\$4,597 40	\$40,226,786	\$339,553 81
Written or renewed during year.....	487,150	5,197 85	64,459,483	482,949 90
Total.....	\$860,850	\$9,795 25	104,686,269	\$822,503 71
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....	408,400	4,342 60	57,260,820	464,484 47
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$452,405	\$5,452 65	\$47,425,449	\$358,019 24
Deduct:				
Reinsured and authorized deductions....		1,363 16		\$9,504 81
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$452,450	\$4,089 49	\$47,425,449	\$268,514 43

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—Not to exceed amount of annual premium deposit on any one risk.

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid? Five times the annual premium.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$50,000.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$15,000.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire.

	Losses	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....			\$167,133 63
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....			2,605 88
Total.....			\$169,739 51
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....			36,520 77
Net Losses Paid.....			\$133,218 74
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....			4,230 00
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....			17,370 13
Net losses incurred.....			\$146,358 87

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$4,355 70
Net losses paid in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$4,355 70
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None

FIREPROOF SPRINKLERED UNDERWRITERS

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Attorney-in-Fact.—Ernest W. Brown, Inc.

Ontario Representative.—F. W. Wegenast, Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Organization.—1925. Date of Initial Ontario License.—July 21, 1927.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets

Book value of bonds and debentures.....	\$275,096 00
Cash on hand.....	\$93 54
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	70,575 25
	70,668 79
Premium deposits in course of collection, written on or subsequent to October 1, 1928	5,729 06
Other ledger assets—Cash advanced to inspectors.....	1,082 04
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$352,575 89

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest, accrued.....	\$3,895 12
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	2,704 00
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	\$6,599 12
Gross Assets.....	\$359,175 01
Deduct assets not admitted:	
Cash advanced to inspectors.....	\$1,082 04
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$358,092 97

Liabilities

Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....	\$158 20
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$214,710 07
Unearned premium deposits.....	111,198 77
Administration expense.....	2,838 48
Taxes due and accrued.....	800 00
Other liabilities, dividends unpaid.....	27,532 69
Total Liabilities.....	\$142,528 14
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....	\$215,564 83
Total.....	\$358,092 97

Income and Expenditure

	In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....	\$3,184 45	\$167,608 52
Deduct:		
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....		22,505 77
Net premium deposits written.....	\$3,184 45	\$145,102 75
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	\$714 75	\$80,657 52
At end of year.....	2,452 03	111,198 77
Increase or decrease.....	\$1,737 28	\$30,541 25
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$1,447 17	\$114,561 50
Net losses incurred.....		4,760 54

Income and Expenditure—Continued

Administration and other expenses:	
Administration.....	\$25,666 44
Advisory committee.....	1,093 95
Legal.....	211 61
Taxes and licenses.....	849 78
Association fees, etc., underwriters boards, etc.....	1,129 94
Auditing fees.....	53 90
American Reciprocal Insurance Association.....	847 76
Board custodian fees.....	81 26
Inspections and surveys.....	1,629 47
	<u>\$31,564 11</u>
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....	<u>\$78,236 85</u>

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 5 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$155,896 31
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$78,236 85
Income from interest and dividends.....	12,142 38
Profit on sale or maturity of bonds and stocks.....	262 50
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks.....Debit	12,445 00
Market value of bonds over book value.....	2,295 00
	<u>80,491 73</u>
	<u>\$236,388 04</u>
Deduct:	
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	19,741 17
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$216,646 87</u>

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$216,646 87
Total.....	\$216,646 87
Deduct assets not admitted.....	1,082 04
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	<u>\$215,564 83</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....		\$52,452,563 00		\$144,981 55
Written or renewed during year.....	\$2,180,000	\$3,184 45	83,057,764 00	167,608 52
Total.....	\$2,180,000	\$3,174 45	\$135,510,327 00	\$312,590 07
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....			49,748,996 00	97,880 00
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....			<u>\$85,761,331 00</u>	<u>\$214,710 07</u>

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—Two and one-half times their annual premium on a single risk; ten times such premium in a conflagration,

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid?

ANSWER.—Seventy-five per cent. of current savings applied to Reserve until fully accumulated.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$125,000.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$125,000.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire, Lightning, Sprinkler Leakage, Windstorm.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	\$4,404 71	
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....		382 35
Net Losses Paid.....		\$4,787 06
Deducting net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....		184 72
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....		158 20
Net losses incurred.....		<u>\$4,760 54</u>

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$3,184 45
Net losses paid in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$1,447 17
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None

INDIVIDUAL UNDERWRITERS

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Attorney-in-Fact.—Ernest W. Brown, Inc.

Ontario Representative.—F. W. Wegenast, Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Organization.—1881. *Date of Initial Ontario License.*—January 1, 1925.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets

Book value of bonds and debentures.....	\$2,297,659 00
Cash on hand.....	\$236 96
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	260,797 92
Premium deposits in course of collection, written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1927.....	261,034 88
Other ledger assets:	51,578 60
Cash advanced to inspector.....	2,741 08
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$2,613,013 56

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest accrued.....	\$23,434 49
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	45,651 00
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	\$69,085 49
Gross Assets.....	\$2,682,099 05
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>	
Cash advanced to inspectors.....	2,741 08
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$2,679,357 97

Liabilities

Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....	\$14,224 77
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$1,082,468 75
Unearned premium deposits.....	546,950 38
Administration expense.....	12,011 60
Reinsurance.....	8,638 79
Reserve for accounts in adjustments.....	6,379 04
Taxes due and accrued.....	4,000 00
Other liabilities:	
Cash dividends remaining unpaid to subscribers.....	165,647 77
Total Liabilities.....	\$757,852 35
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....	\$1,921,505 62
Total.....	\$2,679,357 97

Income and Expenditure

	In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....	\$45,595 66	\$842,684 64
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....		18,675 24
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	3,320 26	123,540 04
Net premium deposits written.....	\$42,275 40	\$700,469 36
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	\$14,264 00	\$544,534 31
At end of year.....	32,552 06	546,950 38
Increase.....	\$18,288 06	\$2,416 07
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$23,987 34	\$698,053 29
Net losses incurred.....	3,329 94	55,877 29

Income and Expenditure—Continued**Administration and other expenses:**

Administration.....	\$185,569	69
Advisory committee.....	6,533	93
Legal.....	1,135	23
Taxes and licenses.....	5,619	15
Association fees, etc., transfer Canadian funds.....	176	12
Underwriters Boards, etc.....	8,450	23
Inspections and surveys.....	27,615	62
Auditing fees.....	321	58
American Reciprocal Insurance Association.....	6,572	72
Board custodian fees.....	922	45
	<u>\$242,916</u>	<u>72</u>

Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers..... \$399,259 28

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 5 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$1,718,031	04
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$399,259	28
Income from interest and dividends.....	103,810	18
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks..... Debit	119,704	25
Market value of bonds increase.....	40,793	00

Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers..... 424,158 21

\$2,142,189 25

Deduct:

Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	217,942	55
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Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1929..... 1,924,246 70

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus..... \$1,924,246 70

Total..... \$1,924,246 70

Deduct assets not admitted..... 2,741 08

Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities..... \$1,921,505 62

Risks and Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....			\$314,567,660	\$1,046,493 42
Written or renewed during year.....	15,538,734	\$45,595 66	310,255,875	842,684 64
Total.....	15,538,734	\$45,595 66	\$624,823,535	\$1,889,178 06
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....			294,912,673	806,709 31
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....			<u>\$329,910,862</u>	<u>\$1,082,468 75</u>

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—One and one-half times their annual premium on a single risk; ten times such premium in a conflagration.

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid?

ANSWER.—Seventy-five per cent, of current savings retained until reserve fully accumulated.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$400,000.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$400,000.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire, Lightning, Sprinkler Leakage, Windstorm.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	\$3,401 84	\$53,039 26
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....	220 52	3,096 80
Net Losses Paid.....	<u>\$3,622 36</u>	<u>\$56,136 06</u>
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....	355 00	14,483 54
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....	62 58	14,224 77
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$3,329 94</u>	<u>\$55,877 29</u>

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$42,275 40
Net losses paid in the Province.....	\$3,622 34
Percentage.....	8.6%
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$23,987 34
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	\$3,329 94
Percentage.....	13.9%

INTER-INSURERS EXCHANGE

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Attorney-in-Fact.—T. H. Mastin Co.

Ontario Representative.—F. W. Wegenast, Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Organization.—January, 1905. *Date of Initial Ontario License.*—July 1, 1925.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets			
Book value of bonds and debentures.....	\$165,162 56		
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	79,842 48		
Premium deposits in course of collection:			
Written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	\$5,888 87		
Written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	18 00		
		5,906 87	
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$250,911 91	
Non-Ledger Assets			
Interest accrued.....	\$2,695 11		
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	2,697 44		
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$5,392 55	
Gross Assets.....		\$256,304 46	
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>			
Premium deposits (business written prior to October 1st).....		18 00	
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$256,286 46	
Liabilities			
Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....	\$500 00		
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions)			
received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$110,602 47		
Unearned premium deposits.....	56,494 83		
Taxes due and accrued.....	130 00		
Other liabilities:			
Expenses, bills, etc., due or accrued.....		120 00	
Total Liabilities.....		\$57,244 83	
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....		199,041 63	
Total.....		\$256,286 46	
Income and Expenditure			
Gross premium deposits written.....	In the Province \$680 30	All Business \$85,636 48	
Deduct:			
Reinsurance.....			
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	17 93	20,862 41	
Net premium deposits written.....	\$662 37	64,774 07	
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:			
At beginning of year.....	\$1,117 70	\$55,202 11	
At end of year.....	577 71	56,494 83	
Increase.....	\$539 99	\$1,292 72	
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$1,202 36	63,481 35	
Net losses incurred.....		11,550 85	
Administration and other expenses:			
Administration.....	\$12,031 30		
Advisory committee.....	426 26		
Legal.....	551 72		
Taxes and licenses.....	1,576 03		
Association fees, etc.....	222 39		
Travelling expenses.....	2,361 17		
Miscellaneous expense.....	1,195 65		
		18,364 52	
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....		\$33,565 98	

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: six times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$172,359 84
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$33,565 98
Income from interest and dividends.....	9,501 40
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks.....	Debit 2,730 00
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	40,337 38
Special deposits.....	65 31
	<u>\$212,762 53</u>
Deduct:	
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	13,702 90
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$199,059 63</u>

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$199,059 63
Total.....	<u>\$199,059 63</u>
Deduct increase in assets not admitted.....	18 00
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	<u>\$199,041 63</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....	\$170,000	\$675 35	\$23,673,150	\$113,684 76
Written or renewed during year.....	170,000	680 30	21,339,451	85,636 48
Total.....	<u>\$340,000</u>	<u>\$1,355 65</u>	<u>\$45,012,601</u>	<u>\$199,321 24</u>
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....	170,000	697 40	21,714,300	88,718 77
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$170,000</u>	<u>\$658 25</u>	<u>\$23,298,301</u>	<u>\$110,602 47</u>

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—Two times his annual premium in a single risk and six times his annual premium in the event a continuous fire destroys several risks.

Two what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid? ANSWER.—Six times average annual premium is accumulated as reserve before all current savings are returned.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$100,000 Fire; \$100,000 Leakage.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$100,000 Fire; \$100,000 Leakage.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire and Sprinkler Leakage.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	\$14,280 60	
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....	770 25	
Net Losses Paid.....	\$15,050 85	
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....	4,000 00	
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....	500 00	
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$11,550 85</u>	

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$662 37
Net losses paid in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None
Net premium deposits earned in Canada.....	\$1,202 36
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None

LUMBERMEN'S UNDERWRITING ALLIANCE

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Attorney-in-Fact.—U. S. Epperson Underwriting Co.

Ontario Representative.—L. D. Payette, 623 Confederation Life Bldg., Toronto, Ont.

Date of Organization.—January 10, 1905. *Date of Initial Ontario License.*—July 1, 1925.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets

Book value of bonds and debentures.....		\$1,538,358 49
Cash on hand.....	\$4,809 87	
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	1,294,639 64	
		1,299,449 51
Premium deposits in course of collection:		
Written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	\$329,908 03	
Written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	33,376 26	
		\$363,284 29
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$3,201,092 29

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest accrued.....		\$12,589 99
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		3,159 51
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$15,749 50
Gross Assets.....		\$3,216,841 79
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>		
Premium deposits (business written prior to October 1st).....		33,376 26
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$3,183,465 53

Liabilities

Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....		\$190,531 00
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$1,702,822 71	
Unearned premium deposits.....		\$51,411 36
Administration expense.....		72,691 95
Total Liabilities.....		\$1,114,634 31
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....		2,068,831 22
Total.....		\$3,183,465 53

Income and Expenditure

	In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....*	\$171,343 55	\$3,148,709 46
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....		317,652 37
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	41,864 36	714,350 14
Net premium deposits written.....	\$129,479 19	\$2,116,706 95
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	47,181 42	\$76,096 15
At end of year.....	52,076 53	\$51,411 36
Increase or decrease.....	\$4,895 11	\$24,684 79
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$124,584 08	\$2,141,391 74
Net losses incurred.....	14,361 72	1,289,071 89
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$515,175 35	
Advisory committee.....	3,325 00	
Legal.....	22,622 13	
Taxes and licenses.....	32,635 96	
Audits.....	1,165 24	
Exchange.....	898 28	
		575,821 96
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....		\$276,497 89

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 5 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$1,966,379 99
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$276,497 89
Income from interest and dividends.....	101,719 98
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks..... Debit	34,375 39
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	343,842 48
	<u>\$2,310,222 47</u>
Deduct:	
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	208,014 99
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	<u><u>\$2,102,207 48</u></u>

Subscribers Surplus Reserve Fund

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$2,102,207 48
Total.....	<u>\$2,102,207 48</u>
Deduct assets not admitted.....	33,376 26
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	<u><u>\$2,068,831 22</u></u>

Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....	\$7,803,810	\$94,362 84	\$152,067,685	\$2,190,240 38
Written or renewed during year.....	9,961,758	171,343 55	224,907,820	3,148,709 46
Total.....	<u>\$17,765,568</u>	<u>\$265,706 39</u>	<u>\$376,975,505</u>	<u>\$5,338,949 84</u>
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....	10,518,403	41,864 36	220,062,414	3,210,421 47
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$7,247,165</u>	<u>\$223,842 03</u>	<u>\$156,913,091</u>	<u>\$2,128,528 37</u>
Deduct:				
Reinsured and authorized deductions.....		44,768 40		425,705 66
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$7,247,165</u>	<u>\$179,073 63</u>	<u>\$156,913,091</u>	<u>\$1,702,822 71</u>

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?
 ANSWER.—Not to exceed amount of annual premium deposit on any one risk.
 To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid?
 Five times the annual premium.
 What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$75,000.
 What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$75,000.
 Give classes of insurance written: Fire.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	\$14,192 17	\$1,276,173 22
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....	169 55	12,098 35
Total.....	<u>\$14,361 72</u>	<u>\$1,288,271 57</u>
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....		141,710 68
Net Losses Paid.....	<u>\$14,361 72</u>	<u>\$1,146,560 89</u>
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....		48,020 00
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....		190,531 00
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$14,361 72</u>	<u>\$1,289,071 89</u>

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$129,479 19
Net losses paid in the Province.....	14,361 72
Percentage.....	11.10 %
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$124,584 08
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	14,361 72
Percentage.....	<u>11.54 %</u>

MANUFACTURING LUMBERMEN'S UNDERWRITERS

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Attorney-in-Fact.—Rankin-Benedict Underwriting Co.

Ontario Representative.—A. C. Manbert, 1003 Federal Bldg., Toronto, Ont.

Date of Organization.—November 1, 1898. *Date of Initial Ontario License.*—January 1, 1925

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets		
Book value of bonds and debentures.....		\$1,547,435 05
Cash in banks and other depositories.....		1,412,528 10
Premium deposits in course of collection:		
Written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	\$311,167 24	
Written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	25,997 52	
		337,164 76
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$3,297,127 91
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest accrued.....		\$17,540 00
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		7,032 95
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$24,572 95
Gross Assets.....		\$3,321,700 86
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>		
Premium deposits (business written prior to October 1st).....		\$25,997 52
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$3,295,703 34
Liabilities		
Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....		\$110,750 00
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$1,592,252 83	
Unearned premium deposits.....		796,126 41
Administration expense.....		67,432 96
Return premium deposits on reinsurance.....		16,127 84
Total Liabilities.....		\$990,437 21
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....		\$2,305,266 13
Total.....		\$3,295,703 34
Income and Expenditure		
	In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....	\$111,200 93	\$2,546,980 27
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....		83,521 33
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	44,297 97	485,339 72
Net premium deposits written.....	\$66,902 96	\$1,978,119 22
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	\$28,561 23	\$86,015 47
At end of year.....	25,835 25	796,126 41
Decrease.....	\$2,725 98	\$9,889 06
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$69,628 94	\$1,988,008 28
Net losses incurred.....	11 57	859,493 73
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$416,997 57	
Advisory committee.....	1,461 81	
Legal.....	23,640 09	
Taxes and licenses.....	24,433 24	
Premium tax, Canada.....	763 91	
Revenue stamps.....	20 42	
Exchange.....	546 26	
		467,863 30
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....		\$660,651 25

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 2 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$1,849,574 56
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$660,651 25
Income from interest and dividends.....	96,611 56
Profit on sale or maturity of bonds and stocks.....	954 49
Increase by adjustment of bonds and stocks.....	957 67
Decrease market over book value.....Debit	39,945 15

Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	719,229 82
	<u>\$2,568,804 38</u>

Deduct:

Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	237,540 73
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Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$2,331,263 65</u>
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Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$2,331,263 65
Other special surplus or reserve accounts.....	.....

Total.....	<u>\$2,331,263 65</u>
Deduct assets not admitted.....	25,997 52

Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	<u>\$2,305,266 13</u>
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Risks and Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927....	\$4,088,523	\$70,444 10	\$110,060,140	\$2,015,038 69
Written or renewed during year.....	5,296,623	87,952 15	146,080,760	2,546,980 27
Total.....	\$9,385,146	\$158,396 25	\$256,140,900	\$4,562,018 96
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....	5,581,223	91,165 35	138,797,190	2,571,702 92
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928...	\$3,803,923	\$67,230 90	\$117,343,710	\$1,990,316 04
Deduct:				
Reinsured and authorized deductions		13,446 18		398,063 21
Net in force, December 31st, 1928....	<u>\$3,803,923</u>	<u>\$53,784 72</u>	<u>\$117,343,170</u>	<u>\$1,592,252 83</u>

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—One additional annual premium.

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid?

ANSWER.—Two annual premiums.

What is the largest aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$150,000.00.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$105,000.00.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	\$28 59	\$1,059,855 74
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....	.....	8,650 19
Total.....	\$28 59	\$1,068,505 93
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....	.....	124,537 20
Net Losses Paid.....	\$28 59	\$943,968 73
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....	17 02	195,225 00
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....	.....	110,750 00
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$11 57</u>	<u>\$859,493 73</u>

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$66,902 96
Net losses paid in the Province.....	28 59
Percentage.....	.04%
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$69,628 94
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	11 57
Percentage.....	.02%

METROPOLITAN INTER-INSURERS

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Attorney-in-Fact.—Ernest W. Brown, Inc.

Ontario Representative.—F. W. Wegenast, Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Organization.—1928. Date of Initial Ontario License.—September 4, 1928.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets

Book value of bonds and debentures.....	\$510,750 00
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	80,334 01
Premium deposits in course of collection:	
Written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	26,694 21
Advances to inspectors.....	719 00
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$618,497 22

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest accrued.....	\$5,987 62
Balance of subscribers equity to be transferred from Affiliated.....	44,132 30
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	50,119 92
Gross Assets.....	\$668,617 14

Deduct assets not admitted:

Loans on personal security, endorsed or not.....	\$719 00
Book value of ledger assets over market value.....	4,160 00
	\$4,879 00

Total Admitted Assets.....	\$663,738 14
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Liabilities

Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....	\$6,347 00
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$336,111 16
Unearned premium deposits.....	245,664 48
Administration expense.....	4,810 94
Return premium deposits on reinsurance.....	39,065 28
Taxes due and accrued.....	1,000 00

Total Liabilities.....	\$296,887 70
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Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....	366,850 44
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Total.....	\$663,738 14
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Income and Expenditure

	In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....	\$15,830 12	\$389,971 96
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....		15,000 00
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	1,291 39	24,967 03
Net premium deposits written.....	\$14,538 73	\$350,004 93
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....		
At end of year.....	\$10,177 11	\$245,664 48
Increase or decrease.....	\$10,177 11	\$245,664 48
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$4,361 62	\$104,340 45
Net losses incurred.....	Nil	14,000 64
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$36,788 79	
Advisory committee.....	1,331 79	
Legal.....	1,203 17	
Taxes and licenses.....	1,128 00	
Association fees, etc.....	5 22	
Inspections and surveys.....	1,046 48	
Auditing.....	62 02	
Bond custodian fees.....	74 56	
		41,640 03
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....		\$48,699 78

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 5 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$919 95
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$48,699 78
Income from interest and dividends.....	5,141 95
Increase accrued on bonds.....	5,987 62
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	59,829 35
Add—Amounts transferred from any special surplus or reserve funds formerly held to the credit of subscribers:	
Canadian exchange.....	\$0 43
Surplus balance to be transferred from Affiliated.....	44,132 30
Shareholders surplus transferred from Affiliated.....	322,375 55
	\$366,508 28
Deduct:	\$427,257 58
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	45,528 14
Amount transferred to any special surplus or reserve funds to be retained to the credit of subscribers:	
Cost of charter.....	\$10,000 00
	10,000 00
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	\$371,729 44

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$371,729 44
Total.....	\$371,729 44
Deduct assets not admitted.....	4,879 00
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	\$366,850 44

Risks and Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927...			\$100	\$1 00
Written or renewed during year.....	\$14,837,548	\$26,564 05	\$151,886,665	389,971 96
Total.....	\$14,837,548	\$26,564 05	\$151,886,765	\$389,972 96
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....			43,400,407	53,861 80
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928...			\$108,486,358	\$336,111 16

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—Two and one-half times their annual premium on a single risk; ten times such premium in a conflagration.

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid?

ANSWER.—Seventy-five per cent. of annual savings retained until reserve is accumulated.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$125,000.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$125,000.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire, Lightning, Sprinkler Leakage Windstorm.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....		\$8,190 69
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....		319 32
Total.....		\$8,510 01
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....		856 37
Net Losses Paid.....		\$7,653 64
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....		
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....		6,347 00
Net losses incurred.....		\$14,000 64

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$14,538 73
Net losses paid in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$4,361 62
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None

NATIONAL LUMBER MANUFACTURERS' INTER-INSURANCE EXCHANGE

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Attorney-in-Fact.—Lynn-Payne Underwriting Co.

Ontario Representative.—F. W. Wegenast, Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Organization.—1928. *Date of Initial Ontario License.*—September 4, 1928.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets

Book value of bonds and debentures.....		\$168,752	50
Cash in banks and other depositories.....		201,685	06
Premium deposits in course of collection:			
Written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	\$89,140	46	
Written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	4,388	98	
		93,529	44
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$463,967	00

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest accrued.....		\$730	21
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		2,095	50
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$2,825	71
Gross Assets.....		\$466,792	71
Deduct assets not admitted:			
Premium deposits (business written prior to October 1st.....		4,388	98
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$462,403	73

Liabilities

Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....		\$24,810	98
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$285,948	26	
Unearned premium deposits.....		142,974	13
Administration expense.....		18,705	90
Return premium deposits on reinsurance.....		2,639	01
Reserve for taxes.....		5,000	00
Total Liabilities.....		\$194,130	02
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....		268,273	71
Total.....		\$462,403	73

Income and Expenditure

	In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....	\$11,744 30	\$482,080 73
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....	1,174 43	37,639 01
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	1,372 65	59,609 70
Net premium deposits written.....	\$9,197 22	\$384,832 02
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	\$2,748 30	\$128,634 66
At end of year.....	3,412 15	142,974 13
Increase or decrease.....	\$663 85	\$14,339 47
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$8,533 37	\$370,492 55
Net losses incurred.....	999 50	151,415 11
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$101,511 33	
Advisory committee.....	843 55	
Legal and auditing.....	2,005 13	
Taxes and licenses.....	10,652 73	
		115,012 74
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....		\$104,064 70

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 3 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$171,726 91
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$104,064 70
Income from interest and dividends.....	11,590 12
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks.....Debit	3,802 00
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	111,852 82
Deduct:	\$283,579 73
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	10,917 04
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	\$272,662 69

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$272,662 69
Other special surplus or reserve accounts.....	
Total.....	\$272,662 69
Deduct assets not admitted.....	4,388 98
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	\$268,273 71

Risks and Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927.....	\$374,250	\$8,232 25	\$21,953,155	\$387,366 96
Written or renewed during year.....	740,050	11,744 30	27,577,920	482,080 73
Total.....	\$1,114,300	\$19,976 55	\$49,531,075	\$869,447 69
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....	471,223	8,942 95	25,210,821	459,477 38
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$643,077	\$11,033 60	\$24,320,254	\$409,970 31
Deduct:				
Reinsured and authorized deductions.....		3,337 80		124,022 05
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....	\$643,077	\$7,695 80	\$24,320,254	\$285,948 26

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—Liability on any one risk limited to one annual deposit.

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid?

ANSWER.—Current savings paid after accumulated savings equal two annual premium deposits.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$40,000.00.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$25,000.00.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire and Lightning on Woodworking Plants.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	\$1,163 81	\$200,429 41
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....	26 24	1,682 34
Total.....	\$1,190 05	\$202,111 75
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....	None	3,912 87
Net Losses Paid.....	\$1,190 05	\$198,198 88
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....	190 55	71,594 75
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....	None	24,810 98
Net losses incurred.....	\$999 50	\$151,415 11

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$9,197 22
Net losses paid in the Province.....	\$1,190 05
Percentage.....	14.9%
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$8,533 87
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	\$999 50
Percentage.....	11.7%

NEW YORK RECIPROCAL UNDERWRITERS

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Attorney-in-Fact.—Ernest W. Brown, Inc.

Ontario Representative.—F. W. Wegenast, Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Organization.—1891. Date of Initial Ontario License.—January 1, 1925.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets

Book value of bonds and debentures.....		\$3,194,664 00
Cash on hand.....	\$241 74	
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	284,346 39	
		284,588 13
Premium deposits in course of collection:		
Written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....		55,520 56
Other ledger assets:		
Cash advanced to inspectors.....		2,796 40
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$3,537,569 09

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest accrued.....		\$27,914 50
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....		29,746 00
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....		\$57,660 50
Gross Assets.....		\$3,595,229 59
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Cash advanced to inspectors.....		2,796 40
Total Admitted Assets.....		\$3,592,433 19

Liabilities

Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....		\$10,348 28
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$1,180,591 18	
Unearned premium deposits.....		586,945 64
Administration expense.....		14,886 93
Return premium deposits on reinsurance.....		8,747 16
Taxes due and accrued.....		5,000 00
Other liabilities:		
Cash dividends remaining unpaid to subscribers.....		262,425 00
Reserve for accounts on adjustment.....		4,195 81
Total Liabilities.....		\$892,548 82
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....		\$2,699,884 37
Total.....		\$3,592,433 19

Income and Expenditure

	In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....	\$26,564 05	\$836,375 09
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....		34,883 81
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	2,086 54	115,298 46
Net premium deposits written.....	\$24,477 51	\$686,192 82
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	9,021 63	599,376 25
At end of year.....	20,805 88	586,945 64
Increase or decrease.....	11,784 25	12,430 61
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$12,693 26	\$698,623 43
Net losses incurred.....	508 50	8,879 35
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$191,003 02	
Advisory committee.....	6,175 20	
Legal.....	1,118 72	
Taxes and licenses.....	6,059 37	
Association fees, etc.....	9,419 72	
Auditing fees.....	322 89	
American Reciprocal Insurance Association fees.....	6,997 80	
Bond custodian fees.....	1,184 48	
Loss on transfer, Canadian funds.....	2 31	
Inspections and surveys.....	29,235 57	
		251,519 08
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....		\$438,225 00

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 5 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$2,599,197 76
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	438,225 00
Income from interest and dividends.....	141,779 33
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks.....Debit	150,576 50
Increase in market value of bonds.....	25,326 00
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	454,753 83
	<u>\$3,053,951 59</u>
Deduct:	
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	351,270 82
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus account not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$2,702,680 77</u>

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$2,702,680 77
Other special surplus or reserve accounts.....	
Total.....	<u>\$2,702,680 77</u>
Deduct assets not admitted.....	2,796 40
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	<u>\$2,699,884 37</u>

Risks and Premiums Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....			\$393,187,922	\$1,172,435 76
Written or renewed during year.....	\$14,837,548	\$26,564 05	347,421,671	836,375 09
Total.....			\$740,609,593	\$2,008,810 85
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....			339,301,286	828,219 67
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928.....			<u>\$401,308,307</u>	<u>\$1,180,591 18</u>

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—One and one-half times their annual premium on a single risk; ten times such premium on a conflagration.

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid?

ANSWER.—Seventy-five per cent. of current savings applied to reserve until fully accumulated.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$500,000.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$500,000.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire, Lightning, Sprinkler Leakage, Windstorm.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	\$627 36	\$62,229 06
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....	49 33	1,974 69
Total.....	\$676 69	\$64,203 75
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....		55,065 32
Net Losses Paid.....	\$676 69	\$9,138 43
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....	225 00	10,607 36
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....	56 81	10,348 28
Net losses incurred.....	<u>\$508 50</u>	<u>\$8,879 35</u>

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$24,477 51
Net losses paid in the Province.....	676 69
Percentage.....	2 72
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$12,693 26
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	\$508 50
Percentage.....	<u>9 04</u>

SUBSCRIBERS AT RECIPROCAL EXCHANGE

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Attorneys-in-Fact.—Bruce Dodson and Ralph Dodson.

Ontario Representative.—F. W. Wegenast, Bank of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Organization.—December 1, 1900. *Date of Initial Ontario License.*—July 11, 1925.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets

Mortgage loans on real estate, first liens.....	\$108,500 00	\$108,500 00
Book value of bonds and debentures.....		953,431 85
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	\$370,665 74	370,665 74
Premium deposits in course of collection:		
Written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	\$130,676 05	
Written prior to October 1st, 1928.....	2,556 84	
Other ledger assets:		
Reinsurance recoverable.....	\$686 77	
Unpaid balance—Shane farm.....	4,037 78	
		4,724 55
Total Ledger Assets.....		\$1,570,555 03

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest due, \$500.00; accrued, \$10,448.33.....	\$10,948 33
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	24,115 13
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	\$35,063 46
Gross Assets.....	\$1,605,618 49
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>	
Premium deposits (business written prior to October 1st).....	2,556 84
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$1,603,061 65

Liabilities

Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....	\$55,039 82
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$838,442 33
Unearned premium deposits.....	434,847 59
Administration expense.....	13,323 78
Return premium deposits on reinsurance.....	43,165 17
Taxes due and accrued.....	8,000 00
Total Liabilities.....	\$554,376 36
Surplus of admitted assett over all liabilities.....	\$1,048,685 29
Total.....	\$1,603,061 65

Income and Expenditure

	In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....	\$1,473 64	\$1,289,177 31
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....		172,897 30
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....	\$84 54	228,501 10
Net premium deposits written.....	\$589 10	\$887,778 91
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	\$911 43	\$375,462 60
At end of year.....	294 55	434,847 59
Increase.....	\$616 88	\$59,384 99
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$1,205 98	\$828,393 92
Net losses incurred.....	None	253,403 61
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$286,289 49	
Advisory committee.....	2,680 47	
Legal.....	11,790 26	
Taxes and licenses.....	14,819 48	
Association fees, etc., Rating and Inspection Bureau.....	8,172 08	
		323,751 78
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....		\$251,238 53

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 5 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$1,040,123 80
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$251,238 53
Income from interest and dividends (earned).....	58,952 52
Profit on sale or maturity of bonds and stocks.....	75 00
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks.....Debit	1,213 96
Loss from change in difference between book and market value during year.....Debit	15,356 50
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	293,695 59
	<u>\$1,331,040 98</u>
Add:	
Amounts transferred from any special surplus or reserve funds formerly held to the credit of subscribers:	
Excess loss fund.....	\$260 00
	<u>260 00</u>
Deduct:	\$1,334,079 39
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due.....	<u>282,837 26</u>
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$1,051,242 13</u>

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$1,051,242 13
Other special surplus or reserve accounts.....	.....
Total.....	<u>\$1,051,242 13</u>
Deduct assets not admitted.....	<u>2,556 84</u>
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	<u>\$1,048,685 29</u>

Risks and Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927...	\$165,000	\$1,822 86	\$131,681,541	\$1,142,610 19
Written or renewed during year.....	107,200	1,473 64	155,297,880	1,289,177 31
Total.....	<u>\$272,200</u>	<u>\$3,296 50</u>	<u>\$286,979,421</u>	<u>\$2,431,787 50</u>
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....	<u>165,000</u>	<u>1,822 86</u>	<u>143,776,642</u>	<u>1,280,260 15</u>
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928...	\$107,200	\$1,473 64	\$143,202,779	\$1,151,527 35
Deduct:				
Reinsured and authorized deductions	None	None	\$41,317,090	313,085 02
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928...	<u>\$107,200</u>	<u>\$1,473 64</u>	<u>\$101,885,689</u>	<u>\$838,442 33</u>

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—One annual premium deposit on unsprinklered risks and two annual premium deposits on sprinklered risks.

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid? Five times the annual premium.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$500,000.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$100,000.

Give classes of insurance written: Fire, Tornado, Sprinkler Leakage.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	None	\$382,865 43
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....	None	4,674 85
Total.....	None	<u>\$387,540 28</u>
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....	None	<u>184,185 16</u>
Net Losses Paid.....	None	<u>\$203,355 12</u>
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....	None	4,991 33
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....	None	<u>55,039 82</u>
Net losses incurred.....	None	<u>\$253,403 61</u>

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$589 10
Net losses paid in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$1,205.98
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None

UNDERWRITERS' EXCHANGE

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

Attorney-in-Fact.—T. H. Mastin Co.

Ontario Representative.—F. W. Wegenast, Bark of Hamilton Bldg., Toronto.

Date of Organization.—February 1902. Date of Initial Ontario License.—July 1 1925.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets		
Book value of bonds and debentures.....	\$1,284,168 89	
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	417,468 06	
Premium deposits in course of collection:		
Written on or subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	\$30,045 10	
Written prior to October 1st 1928.....	669 00	
	30,714 10	
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$1,732,351 05	
Non-Ledger Assets		
Interest due, \$112.50; accrued \$21,503.83.....	\$21,616 33	
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	25,516 11	
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	\$47,132 44	
Gross Assets.....	\$1,779,483 49	
<i>Deduct assets not admitted:</i>		
Premium deposits (business written prior to October 1st).....	\$669 00	
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$1,778,814 49	
Liabilities		
Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....	\$15,000 00	
Gross premium deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$496,417 42	
Unearned premium deposits.....	260,110 00	
Taxes due and accrued.....	260 00	
Expenses, bills, etc., due or accrued.....	420 00	
Total Liabilities.....	\$275,790 00	
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....	\$1,503,024 49	
Total.....	\$1,778,814 49	
Income and Expenditure		
	In the Province	All Business
Gross premium deposits written.....	\$3,394 40	\$460,500 20
<i>Deduct:</i>		
Reinsurance.....	246 19	99,234 57
Return premium deposits on cancelled business.....		
Net premium deposits written.....	\$3,148 21	\$361,265 63
Reserve of unearned premium deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	3,886 96	248,490 51
At end of year.....	2,266 71	260,110 00
Increase or decrease.....	\$1,620 25	\$11,619 49
Net premium deposits earned.....	\$4,768 46	\$349,646 14
Net losses incurred.....	21 04	42,337 86
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$80,500 64	
Advisory committee.....	2,403 05	
Legal.....	3,507 96	
Taxes and licenses.....	5,364 15	
Association fees, etc.....	997 09	
Travelling expense.....	18,816 96	
Miscellaneous expense.....	9,381 53	
		120,971 38
Net underwriting profit or savings for subscribers.....		186,336 90

Subscribers Surplus

(Limit: 6 times Annual Premium Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$1,468,092 39
Amount saved from premium deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$186,336 90
Income from interest and dividends.....	70,995 67
Profit on sale or maturity of bonds and stocks.....	1,580 03
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks.....Debit	17,586 92
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	241,325 68
Special deposits.....	\$389 62
	389 62
	\$1,709,807 69
Deduct:	
Amount of savings and profits returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current premium deposits due..	\$206,114 20
	206,114 20
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings or surplus accounts not including premium deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	\$1,503,693 49

Summary of Subscribers Surplus

Amount held to the credit of subscribers surplus.....	\$1,503,693 49
Othes special surplus or reserve accounts.....	
Total.....	\$1,503,693 49
Deduct assets not admitted.....	669 00
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	\$1,503,024 49

Risks and Premium Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL BUSINESS	
	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits	Risks	Gross Premium Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1927...	\$854,000	\$3,458 15	\$164,065,580	\$491,253 81
Written or renewed during year.....	854,000	3,394 40	173,685,510	460,500 20
Total.....	\$1,708,000	\$6,852 55	\$337,751,090	\$951,754 01
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....	854,000	3,543 55	174,917,073	455,236 59
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928...	\$854,000	\$3,309 00	\$162,834,017	\$496,417 42

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—Two times his annual premium in a single risk and ten times his annual premium in the event a continuous fire destroys several risks.

To what extent are savings withheld from subscribers before all current savings are repaid?

ANSWER.—Six times the average annual premium is accumulated as reserve before all current savings are returned.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$600,000.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$600,000.

Give class of insurance written: Fire.

Losses

	In the Province	All Business
Gross claims paid during year.....	\$19 79	\$33,403 96
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....	1 25	933 90
Total.....	\$21 04	\$34,337 86
Net Losses Paid.....	\$21 04	\$34,337 86
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....		7,000 00
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....		15,000 00
Net losses incurred.....	\$21 04	\$42,337 86

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net premium deposits written in the Province.....	\$3,148 21
Net losses paid in the Province.....	\$21 04
Percentage.....	7%
Net premium deposits earned in the Province.....	\$4,768 46
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	\$21 04
Percentage.....	.4%

WARNER RECIPROCAL INSURERS

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILL.

Agent.—Lansing B. Warner, Inc.

Ontario Representative.—W. E. Sommerville, Toronto, Ont.

Date of Organization.—1926. Date of Initial Ontario License.—October 12, 1927.

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Ledger Assets

Book value of bonds and debentures, United States Government Securities.....	\$374,338	13
Cash in banks and other depositories.....	581,739	82
Guaranty deposits in course of collection:		
On policies dated subsequent to October 1st, 1928.....	\$59,402	28
On policies dated prior to October 1st, 1928.....	502	37
	59,904	65
Total Ledger Assets.....	\$1,015,982	60

Non-Ledger Assets

Interest accrued.....	\$3,221	14
Market value of bonds and stocks over book value.....	16,265	01
Conflagration insurance deposits.....	1,798	60
Total Non-Ledger Assets.....	21,384	75
Gross Assets.....	\$1,037,367	35
Deduct assets not admitted:		
Guaranty deposits on policies dated prior to October 1st.....	502	37
Total Admitted Assets.....	\$1,036,864	98

Liabilities

Net provision for unpaid losses and claims.....	\$42,831	96
Gross guaranty deposits (less reinsurance and authorized deductions) received and receivable on all unexpired risks.....	\$577,700	38
Unearned guaranty deposits.....	288,850	19
Other liabilities:		
Reserve for State taxes.....	5,471	81
Total Liabilities.....	\$337,153	96
Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities.....	\$699,711	02
Total.....	\$1,036,864	98

Income and Expenditure

	In the Province of Ontario	All Insurance
Gross guaranty deposits written.....	None	\$893,120 82
Deduct:		
Reinsurance.....	None	7,849 53
Return guaranty deposits on cancelled insurance.....	None	159,763 96
Net guaranty deposits written.....	None	\$725,507 33
Reserve of unearned guaranty deposits:		
At beginning of year.....	None	\$261,937 93
At end of year.....	None	288,850 19
Increase.....	None	\$26,912 26
Net guaranty deposits earned.....	None	\$698,595 07
Net losses incurred.....	None	267,419 69
Administration and other expenses:		
Administration.....	\$154,289	91
Advisors.....	2,821	81
Legal.....	5,808	87
Taxes and licenses.....	6,009	30
Licenses and fees.....	1,250	23
Exchange on insurers cheques.....	601	99
Audit expense.....	583	42
Rating Bureau expense.....	4,122	31
		175,487 84
Net underwriting savings for subscribers.....		\$255,687 54

Subscribers Savings

(Limit: 5 times Annual Guaranty Savings Deposits)

Amount held to credit of subscribers savings accounts not including guaranty deposits on unexpired risks, January 1st, 1928.....	\$328,057 92
Amount saved from guaranty deposits for subscribers on risks expired during the year.....	\$255,687 54
Income from interest.....	29,680 01
Decrease by adjustment of bonds and stocks.....Debit	12,764 05
Additional profits accumulated to the credit of subscribers.....	272,603 50
	<u>\$600,661 42</u>
Deduct:	
Amount of savings returned to subscribers in cash or applied in payment of current guaranty deposits due.....	\$129,551 98
	129,551 98
Amount transferred to any special surplus or reserve funds to be retained to the credit of subscribers:	
Reserve fund.....	\$88,366 24
Interest on reserve fund.....	13,023 75
Agent proportion of savings.....	54,484 01
	<u>155,874 00</u>
Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings accounts not including guaranty deposits on unexpired risks, December 31st, 1928.....	<u>\$315,235 44</u>

Summary of Subscribers Savings and Reserve Fund

Amount held to the credit of subscribers savings.....	\$315,235 44
Other special reserve accounts as per detailed schedules attached.....	384,977 95
Total.....	<u>\$700,213 39</u>
Deduct assets not admitted.....	502 37
Surplus of Admitted Assets over all Liabilities.....	<u>\$699,711 02</u>

Insurers Reserve Fund

Amount held to credit of insurers reserve fund accounts as of January 1st, 1928....	\$319,647 34
Add:	
Amount transferred from savings.....	\$88,366 24
Interest on reserve fund.....	13,023 75
	<u>\$101,389 99</u>
	\$421,037 33
Deduct:	
Amount of reserve fund returned to insurers.....	36,059 38
Amount held to credit of insurers reserve fund accounts as of January 1st, 1929....	<u>\$384,977 95</u>

Risks and Guarantee Deposits

	IN THE PROVINCE		ALL INSURANCE	
	Risks	Gross Guaranty Deposits	Risks	Gross Guaranty Deposits
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928....	None	None	\$62,545,584	\$654,844 82
Written or renewed during year.....	None	None	82,803,767	\$93,120 82
Total.....	None	None	\$145,349,351	1,547,965 64
Deduct expired and marked off as terminated.....	None	None	76,861,121	\$25,840 18
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928....	None	None	\$68,488,230	\$722,125 46
Deduct:				
Reinsured and authorized deductions	None	None	.....	144,425 08
Gross in force, December 31st, 1928....	None	None	<u>\$68,488,230</u>	<u>\$577,700 38</u>

Miscellaneous

To what extent is the liability of the subscriber limited?

ANSWER.—The extent of guarantee deposits of the insured.

What is the largest gross aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$125,000.

What is the largest net aggregate amount insured in any one hazard? \$125,000.

Give classes of insurance written or to be written: Fire, Lightning, Hail, Windstorm; use and occupancy and sprinkler leakage.

Losses

	In the Province	All Insurance
Gross claims paid during year.....	None	\$228,181 56
Expenses of adjustment and settlement of losses.....	None	8,376 12
Total.....	None	\$236,557 68
Less reinsurance on losses paid during year.....	None	.....
Net Losses Paid.....	None	\$236,557 68
Deduct net claims outstanding at beginning of year.....	None	11,969 95
Add net claims outstanding at end of year.....	None	42,831 96
Net losses incurred.....	None	\$267,419 69

Provincial Net Premium Deposits and Losses

Net guaranty deposits written in the Province.....	None
Net losses paid in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None
Net guaranty deposits earned in the Province.....	None
Net losses incurred in the Province.....	None
Percentage.....	None

I

PENSION FUND ASSOCIATIONS

LES PREVOYANTS DU CANADA

HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC, P.Q.

NOTE.—For detailed description of funds and method of operation see 1928 Report, page 351.

Managing Director, Antoni Lesage

Capital

Authorized.....	\$1,000,000 00
Subscribed.....	350,000 00
Paid up.....	<u>319,000 00</u>

Statement for the Year Ending 31st December, 1928

Company Funds

BALANCE SHEET

Assets

Book value of bonds.....	\$6,119 63
Book value of real estate.....	155,000 00
Contributions and entrance fees, due.....	91,118 35
Sundry accounts receivable.....	4,080 90
Commission costs.....	121,552 00
Sundry deferred charges.....	12,322 08
Advances to annuity fund.....	5,963 02
Furniture and fixtures.....	3,948 68
Total Assets.....	<u>\$400,167 66</u>

Liabilities

Bank overdraft.....	\$731 57
Agents' commissions, etc.....	34,088 72
Reserve for depreciation on real estate.....	1,068 06
Contributions paid in advance.....	15,796 72
Capital paid in.....	\$319,000 00
Balance profit and loss account.....	29,482 59
Total Liabilities.....	<u>\$400,167 66</u>

Revenue Account

Income

Contributions of members.....	\$159,430 50
Entrance fees.....	32,805 00
Interest on investments.....	1,430 89
Real estate income.....	9,612 56
Head Office premises written up.....	101 88
Total Income.....	<u>\$203,380 83</u>

Expenditure

Salaries.....	\$34,434 66
Collection charges.....	30,516 53
Commissions.....	33,723 63
All other expenditure.....	53,545 04
Contributions and entrance fees of past years written off.....	27,509 85
Agents' balances written off.....	32 85
Balance carried to profit and loss account.....	23,618 27
Total Expenditure.....	<u>\$203,380 83</u>

Profit and Loss Account

Balance brought forward from previous year.....	\$23,364 32
Amount transferred from revenue account.....	23,618 27
Total.....	<u>\$46,982 59</u>
Dividends to shareholders.....	\$17,500 00
Balance carried forward.....	29,482 59
Total.....	<u>\$46,982 59</u>

Pension Fund**BALANCE SHEET****Assets**

Mortgage loans on real estate.....	\$877,915 48
Book value of bonds, debentures, etc.....	5,322,613 27
Cash in banks.....	155,722 60
Interest due and accrued.....	87,205 22
Assessments due and unpaid.....	331,106 25
Total Assets.....	\$6,774,562 82

Liabilities

Assessments paid in advance.....	\$60,195 94
Reserve for assessments past due.....	331,106 25
Principal of pension fund.....	6,383,260 63
Total Liabilities.....	\$6,774,562 82

Receipts

Assessments.....	\$490,860 97
Assessments paid in advance.....	3,517 07
Interest on investments.....	321,542 01
All other income.....	3,974 90
Total Receipts.....	\$819,894 95

Disbursements

Assessments refunded to estates of deceased members.....	\$14,205 25
--	-------------

Principal of Pension Fund

Revenue of active members (82,087 holding 198,617 shares).....	\$4,228,578 00
Assessments forfeited paid by lapsed members.....	323,626 05
Interest in investments.....	2,106,358 40
Fines, exchanges, profits and adjustments.....	55,804 43
	\$6,714,366 88
Reserve for assessments past due.....	331,106 25
	\$6,383,260 63

Annuity Fund**BALANCE SHEET****Assets**

Book value of bonds, debentures, etc.....	\$20,719 80
Cash on hand and in banks.....	14,924 02
Interest due and accrued.....	311 87
Deferred organization expenses.....	5,963 02
Other assets.....	2,095 16
	\$44,013 87

Liabilities

Net liability under annuity contracts.....	\$34,213 87
Owing to company funds.....	9,800 00
	\$44,013 87

Revenue Account**Income**

Consideration for annuities.....	\$394 84
Interest on investments.....	631 83
Profit on lapsed contracts.....	197 08
	\$1,223 75

Disbursements

Annuities.....	\$100 00
General expense.....	105 00
Surplus of income over disbursements (applied against deferred organization expense).....	1,018 75
	\$1,223 75

Summary Statement of Operations for the Year Ended December 31st, 1928

I. CAISSE NATIONALE D'ECONOMIE

FIRST PERIOD

Capital:

Balance, December 31st, 1927.....	\$4,511,398 77	
Contributions paid by members.....	420,636 65	
		\$4,932,035 42

*General Reserve:**A. Capital Revenue:*

Balance, December 31st, 1927.....	\$265,588 61
Transferred from Pension Fund Revenue Account:	
Excess of 1928 revenue over 1927.....	12,069 54
Reserved for buildings.....	8,241 70
Interest earned.....	27 29
Profit on sale of bonds.....	483 20
Confiscated pensions.....	1,178 70
Interest earned.....	11,817 02
Special premiums.....	3,123 94
	<u>\$302,530 00</u>

Less—Contributed to pension revenue account to equalize pension payments for 1928.....	12,246 27
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Balance, December 31st, 1928.....	\$290,283 73
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B. Joint Certificates:

Balance, December 31st, 1927.....	\$10,263 07
Contributions.....	7,800 77
Interest earned.....	640 19
	<u>\$18,704 03</u>

Less—Contributions for both caisses—donor's death.....	707 50
--	--------

Balance, December 31st, 1928.....	\$17,996 53
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C. Family Certificates:

Balance, December 31st, 1927.....	\$5,162 69
Contributions.....	19,957 73
Interest earned.....	696 83
	<u>\$25,817 25</u>

Less—Contributions for both caisses—donor's death.....	220 50
--	--------

Reserved for death of donors—both caisses.....	\$25,596 75
	<u>928 00</u>

334,805 01

Pension Fund Revenue Account:

Interest revenue on capital fund investments.....	\$270,519 27
Interest earned.....	27 29
	<u>\$270,546 56</u>

Less—Transferred to General Reserve:

Excess of 1928 revenue over 1927.....	\$12,069 54
Interest earned.....	27 29
	<u>\$12,096 83</u>

Add—Contributed from General Reserve.....	\$258,449 73
	<u>12,246 27</u>

Transferred to pensioners' account.....	<u>\$270,696 00</u>
---	---------------------

Pensioners' Account:

Balance unpaid pensions, December 31st, 1927.....	\$7,206 98
1928 pensions (from pension fund revenue account).....	270,696 00
	<u>\$277,902 98</u>

Less—Paid 1928 pensioners.....	\$265,729 00
Paid pensioners of previous years.....	1,777 92
Confiscated pensions transferred to general reserve.....	1,178 70
	<u>\$268,685 62</u>

Balance unpaid pensions, December 31st, 1928.....	9,217 36
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SECOND PERIOD

Capital:

Balance, December 31st, 1927.....	\$68,223 74
Interest revenue.....	3,728 10
Contributions paid by members.....	7,579 00
	<u>79,530 84</u>

Balance, December 31st, 1928.....	79,530 84
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*General Reserve:**Guaranteed Minimum Annuities:*

Balance, December 31st, 1927.....	\$43,740 26
Interest earned.....	2,634 61
Contributions paid by members.....	15,420 25
	<u>\$61,795 12</u>

Statutory Reserve, December 31st, 1928.....	\$58,853 77
Surplus.....	2,941 35

\$61,795 12

Total Funds..... \$5,417,385 75

II. CAISSE DE REMBOURSEMENT

Guarantee Fund (Contributions Capital):

Balance, December 31st, 1927.....	\$264,809 78
Contributions paid by members.....	47,998 42
Interest earned.....	\$15,251 06
Less—Paid to heirs of deceased members...	9,253 60

Transferred to Contingent Fund..... \$5,997 46

Balance, December 31st, 1928..... \$312,808 20

Contingent Fund:

Balance, December 31st, 1927.....	\$11,336 97
Interest earned.....	440 21
Transferred from Guarantee Fund.....	5,997 46

\$17,774 64

Less—Donated to La Societe St. Jean Baptiste..... 5,000 00

Balance, December 31st, 1928..... 12,774 64

Total Funds..... \$325,582 84

ADMINISTRATION FUND

(Caisse Nationale d'Economie and Caisse de Remboursement)

Balance, December 31st, 1927..... \$9,315 72

*Revenue:**Caisse d'Economie:*

Entrance fees—First period.....	\$66,203 25
Contributions—First period.....	110,555 93
Second period.....	3,561 90
Fines.....	5,724 65
Interest on bank account.....	677 84
	<u>\$186,723 57</u>

Caisse de Remboursement:

Entrance fees and renewals—	
First period.....	\$26,587 72
Second period.....	806 80
	<u>27,394 52</u>

\$214,118 09

\$223,433 81

Expenditure:

Commissions to agents.....	\$97,301 14
Administration expenses.....	52,132 69
Publicity, extension and organization.....	35,501 84
Provision for losses through agents.....	6,228 21
Depreciation.....	2,818 18
Fees—Societe Nationale de Fiducie.....	13,549 34

207,531 40

Balance, December 31st, 1928..... \$15,902 41

II
ANNUAL STATEMENT
ABSTRACTS

A
JOINT STOCK INSURANCE
COMPANIES

I. LIFE

II. FIRE AND OTHER CLASSES

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: INCOME AND
DISBURSEMENTS

I.—LIFE
ASSETS, DECEMBER 31st, 1928

Name of Company	LEDGER ASSETS										NON-LEDGER ASSETS			
	Real estate less encumbrances thereon*	Mortgage loans on real estate*	Loans on collateral*	Stocks, bonds and debentures*	Policy loans	Cash on hand or in banks	Other ledger assets	Total ledger assets	Interest and rents due and accrued	License re-insurance on losses paid	Outstanding and deferred premiums and annuity consideration	Other non-ledger assets	Total non-ledger assets	Total assets
Commonwealth Life,...	\$ 3,600 00	\$ 293,145 48	\$ 0 00	\$ 233,379 23	\$ 18,153 74	\$ 10,704 35	\$ 3,211 39	\$ 562,194 19	\$ 7,643 38	\$ 0 00	\$ 51,682 95	\$ 0 00	\$ 59,326 33	\$ 621,520 52
Empire Life Ins. Co.,...	283,200 00	553,220 48	0 00	330,151 61	13,530 29	11,388 62	0 00	638,270 52	7,801 32	0 00	44,009 24	8,811 77	60,622 33	698,892 85
Equity Life Ass'ce Co.,...	129,973 71	2,795,372 89	0 00	599,244 85	232,409 76	2,431 12	0 00	1,387,306 21	21,528 63	0 00	22,209 36	0 00	43,737 99	1,431,044 20
Ontario Equitable,...	133,573 71	13,924,938 85	0 00	1,507,916 24	436,297 01	17,734 16	62,911 27	4,950,205 28	65,122 38	0 00	161,883 62	426,776 74	253,782 74	5,203,988 02
Totals,...	133,573 71	13,924,938 85	0 00	2,670,691 93	700,390 80	42,258 25	66,122 66	7,537,976 20	102,095 71	0 00	279,785 17	35,588 51	417,469 39	7,955,445 59

*Book value.

†Market value securities and bonds over book value.

The amounts of deposits (par value) pursuant to Sec. 38 of The Insurance Act at date of publication are as follows: Commonwealth Life and Accident—transferred to Empire Life; Empire Life, \$103,000; Equity Life, \$55,000; Ontario Equitable, \$55,000.

LIABILITIES, DECEMBER 31st, 1928

Name of Company	Net liability under contracts in force due (Reserve).	Net liability for payments due under contracts (unsettled claims)	Provision for unreported claims	Miscellaneous liability under assurance contracts	Taxes due and accrued	Expenses, commissions, etc.	Borrowed money and bank overdrafts	All other liabilities	Reserve, special or surplus funds	Dividends to shareholders due and unpaid	Balance of shareholders' surplus account	Total of all liabilities except capital stock	Capital stock paid up	Net amount at risk
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Commonwealth Life,...	467,135 00	1,000 00	13,000 00	5,695 37	2,997 34	1,781 42	0 00	7,676 22	2,500 00	0 00	478,111 79	146,235 00	7,102,290 00	0 00
Empire Life Insurance Co.,...	302,775 00	0 00	13,000 00	955 42	2,997 34	9,063 60	0 00	7,676 22	4,000 00	0 00	376,467 58	299,640 00	8,053,479 00	0 00
Equity Life Ass'ce Co.,...	1,204,976 00	6,000 00	0 00	6,310 95	2,500 00	375 00	18,750 78	295 32	1,500 00	0 00	1,240,708 05	35,400 00	6,221,111 00	0 00
Ontario Equitable,...	3,643,725 00	31,043 00	3,957 00	25,350 69	0 00	307 71	690,000 00	6,249 65	70,900 00	0 00	4,471,533 05	484,140 00	36,985,534 00	0 00
Totals,...	5,618,611 00	38,043 00	16,957 00	38,312 43	5,497 34	11,527 73	708,750 78	14,221 19	114,900 00	0 00	6,566,820 47	965,415 00	58,362,414 00	0 00

INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Company	Assurance premiums and consideration for annuities	Consideration for supplementary contracts	Amounts left with out- company (arising out of assurance con- tracts)	Interest, dividends and rent	Gross profit on sale or maturity of ledger assets	All other income	Total income (excluding receipts on account of capital stock)	Paid on capital stock	Premium on capital
Commonwealth Life and Accident Co.	\$ 224,205 39	\$	\$ 4,000 00	\$ 23,385 38	\$	\$ 521 50	\$ 252,112 27	\$ 40,300 00	\$ 104,434 32
Empire Life Insurance Company.	218,006 49	.....	.....	23,510 29	.....	.....	241,516 78	157,050 00	188,579 50
Equity Life Assurance Company.	169,194 04	.....	.....	80,141 70	6,207 21	3,604 00	267,146 95	.....	.....
Ontario Equitable Life and Accident.	1,071,268 28	.....	.....	246,908 29	40,829 62	.....	1,359,006 19	122,340 00	172,707 58
Totals.	1,682,674 20	.....	4,000 00	373,945 66	50,036 83	4,125 50	2,114,782 19	319,690 00	465,721 08

*Includes stock dividend of \$79,555.00.

DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Company	Taxes, licenses and fees	Head office, branch office and agency expenses	All other expenses	Total expenses	In respect of assur- ance and annuity contracts	Supplementary con- tracts, premium re- ductions and de- bits withdrawn	Dividends to shareholders	Gross loss on sale or maturity of ledger assets	All other disburse- ments	Total disburse- ments
Commonwealth Life and Accident Company.	\$ 2,873 71	\$ 101,664 25	\$ 51,220 36	\$ 155,758 32	\$ 39,649 00	\$ 14,851 86	\$	\$	\$	\$ 195,407 32
Empire Life Insurance Company.	4,470 22	145,146 33	100,013 63	249,630 18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	264,482 04
Equity Life Assurance Company.	2,687 69	34,700 19	5,040 24	42,428 12	128,483 57	.....	3,540 00	.....	.....	174,451 69
Ontario Equitable and Accident.	21,085 78	311,266 52	101,376 74	433,729 04	307,077 91	.....	22,149 90	.....	.....	762,956 85
Totals.	31,117 40	592,777 29	257,650 97	881,545 66	475,210 48	14,851 86	25,689 90	.....	.....	1,397,297 90

II.—FIRE AND OTHER CLASSES ASSETS, DECEMBER 31st, 1928

Name of Company	Real estate (less encumbrances thereon)	Mortgage loans on real estate	Book value of bonds, debentures and stocks	Book value of stocks	Cash on hand and in banks	Interest, dividends and rents due and accrued	Agents' balances and bills receivable on account of same	Bills receivable, miscellaneous	Reinsurance on losses paid	Other assets	Total admitted assets	Assets not admitted
Federal Fire Insurance Co.	\$ c.	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Hand-in-Hand Insurance Co.	10,350 00	10,350 00	272,750 64	30,877 11	2,548 48	25,076 31	7,741 27	6,030 50	363 30	200 00	331,252 54	10,794 69
Merchants Fire Insurance Co.	146,163 52	20,500 00	437,172 93	61,277 00	5,663 72	16,470 43	7,741 27	6,030 50	363 30	200 00	531,822 09	51 62
Pilot Automobile and Accident Insurance Co.	153,819 22	3,000 00	151,517 36	6,860 32	2,606 04	12,250 50	12,250 50	2,606 04	363 30	200 00	173,797 52	8,362 52
Provident Assurance Co.	72,000 00	4,060 00	185,226 50	63,758 50	2,312 42	227,563 89	1,801 41	8,480 94	363 30	200 00	1,007,468 82	8,445 20
Queen City Fire Insurance Co.	28,994 06	134,588 00	602,112 09	55,883 26	8,480 94	10,833 66	10,833 66	8,480 94	363 30	200 00	807,214 07	518 86
Stanstead & Sherbrooke Fire Insurance Co.	857,372 22	66,100 00	539,866 33	16,359 58	11,773 56	31,910 09	31,910 09	11,773 56	2,551 63	1,526 56	767,569 81	8,495 13
Toronto Casualty Co.	2,352 45	66,100 00	380,116 10	10,627 50	9,023 01	153,066 23	153,066 23	9,023 01	9,686 02	3,223 30	1,274,792 30	16,127 65
Wellington Fire Insurance Co.	400,976 80	249,950 45	3,964,644 21	130,519 26	51,995 83	517,929 15	33,016 77	3,557 16	12,600 95	301,327 53	448,223 74	4,210 06
Totals											6,132,334 48	58,172 84

*Includes call loans \$192,875.00.

The amounts of deposits (par value) pursuant to Sec. 38 of the Insurance Act at date of publication are as follows: Federal Fire Insurance Co., \$51,435.85; Hand-in-Hand Insurance Co., \$97,489.72; Merchants Fire Insurance Co., \$137,421.89; Pilot Automobile and Accident Insurance Co., \$26,000; Provident Assurance Co., \$75,000; Queen City Fire Insurance Co., \$73,893.33; Stanstead and Sherbrooke Fire Insurance Co., \$51,500; Toronto Casualty, Fire and Marine, \$92,000.00; Wellington Fire Insurance Co., \$100,000.

LIABILITIES, DECEMBER 31st, 1928

Name of Company	Provision for unpaid claims in Ontario	Provision for unpaid claims elsewhere	Reserve of unearned premiums in Ontario	Reserve of unearned premiums elsewhere than in Ontario	Dividends to shareholders	Taxes and other expenses due and accrued	All other liabilities	Total liabilities except capital stock	Excess assets over liabilities excluding capital stock	Capital stock paid in cash
Federal Fire Insurance Co.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Hand-in-Hand Insurance Co.	3,484 49	4,061 22	117,500 28	64,208 75	31,637 45	237,094 75	132,767 25	308,528 17	198,485 29	125,000 00
Merchants Fire Insurance Co.	4,010 00	34,066 76	201,908 87	50,637 55	7,366 35	4,955 51	213,283 92	89,659 82	576,908 40	150,000 00
Pilot Automobile and Accident Insurance Co.	2,905 50	210,730 97	23,383 94	178,842 28	17,735 49	334,690 59	768,288 77	239,180 05	84,137 70	75,000 00
Provident Assurance Co.	3,488 28	111,947 77	111,947 77	178,842 28	5,418 63	121,543 02	242,424 70	564,789 37	239,180 05	251,205 00
Queen City Fire Insurance Co.	58,603 25	115,089 35	13,687 05	148,583 84	27 00	7,375 78	169,646 67	597,923 14	67,467 23	108,000 00
Stanstead & Sherbrooke Fire Insurance Co.	2,790 16	746 06	147,062 98	88,807 06	17,152 67	137,211 59	600,122 07	674,670 33	271,085 45	150,000 00
Toronto Casualty Company					5,601 85	20,937 24	177,138 29	2,701,860 93	3,430,473 55	1,504,323 50
Wellington Fire Insurance Co.					73,176 40	858,852 97	2,701,860 93	3,430,473 55	1,504,323 50	
Totals										

*Reserve of unearned premiums carried out at 100 per cent.

†A stock-mutual company limited in Ontario to fire insurance on the cash plan.

a. Includes reserve on life policies in Quebec, \$148,000.00.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

Name of Company	Net premiums written in Ontario	Net premiums written elsewhere	Total net premiums written	Net premiums earned in Ontario	Net premiums earned elsewhere	Total net premiums earned	Net claims and adjustment expenses in Ontario	Net claims and adjustment expenses elsewhere	Net commissions and other expenses in Ontario	Net commissions and other expenses elsewhere	Total net claims, commissions, adjustment and other expenses	Underwriting profit
Federal Fire Ins. Co., ...	\$ 151,648 53	.....	\$ 151,648 53	\$ 139,899 71	.....	\$ 139,899 71	\$ 62,719 86	.....	\$ 63,721 50	.....	\$ 126,431 36	\$ 13,458 35
Hand-in-Hand Ins. Co., ...	92,935 50	.....	92,935 50	99,340 86	.....	99,340 86	43,458 46	.....	39,636 26	.....	83,094 72	16,246 14
Merchants Fire Ins. Co., ...	254,719 21	.....	254,719 21	254,659 73	.....	254,659 73	102,764 81	.....	121,125 07	.....	223,889 88	30,769 85
Pilot Automobile and Accident Ins. Co., ...	165,275 69	.....	165,275 69	125,065 45	.....	125,065 45	74,963 85	.....	78,805 34	.....	153,769 19	*28,703 74
Provident Ass'ce Co., ...	44,713 28	.....	1,005,466 51	47,311 52	.....	973,818 89	30,043 99	.....	13,868 84	.....	888,487 98	85,330 91
Queen City Fire Ins. Co., ...	117,961 88	.....	117,961 88	119,811 16	.....	119,811 16	38,742 88	.....	50,766 11	.....	89,508 99	30,302 17
Stanstead & Sherbrooke Fire Ins. Co., ...	21,808 45	.....	243,465 46	8,121 40	.....	207,942 14	4,366 87	.....	61,944 12	.....	155,775 44	60,288 10
393,219 85	315,498 62	.....	708,718 47	340,828 91	.....	319,228 17	207,404 63	.....	225,553 38	.....	761,210 87	*101,153 79
Toronto Casualty Co., ...	232,786 60	.....	241,908 19	218,144 06	.....	9,121 59	81,486 77	.....	109,959 11	.....	195,524 01	31,741 64
Wellington Fire Ins. Co., ...	1,475,068 99	.....	2,982,099 44	1,353,182 80	.....	1,462,799 27	645,952 12	.....	713,128 42	.....	2,677,702 44	138,279 63
Totals, . . . . .	.....	1,507,030 45	.....	.....	1,462,799 27	2,815,982 07	.....	866,513 23	.....	452,108 67	.....	.....

*Loss.

Name of Company	Interest, dividends and rents earned	Bad debts recovered previously	Increase in market value of investments	Other gains	Total other revenue	Interest on money borrowed for investment	Bad debts written off	Decrease in market value of investments	Other losses	Total other expenditure	Excess of other revenue over other expenditure	Total net profit for year
Federal Fire Insurance Co., ...	\$ 12,862 46	.....	.....	.....	\$ 12,862 46	.....	\$ 228 59	.....	.....	.....	\$ 12,862 46	\$ 26,350 81
Hand-in-Hand Insurance Co., ...	15,682 69	.....	.....	3 00	15,685 69	.....	228 59	.....	.....	.....	15,457 10	31,703 24
Merchants Fire Insurance Co., ...	32,332 51	.....	.....	531 82	32,864 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,864 33	63,634 18
Pilot Automobile and Accident Ins. Co., ...	4,436 59	.....	.....	.....	4,436 59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	654 59	*28,049 15
Provident Assurance Co., ...	23,343 77	4,178 01	.....	64 20	27,585 98	.....	10,918 37	.....	3,782 00	3,782 00	6,171 38	91,502 49
Queen City Fire Insurance Co., ...	36,893 65	.....	.....	268 78	33,150 37	.....	20 18	.....	21,414 40	20 18	33,130 19	63,432 36
Stanstead & Sherbrooke Fire Ins. Co., ...	8,909 03	.....	.....	3,825 15	40,718 80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,718 80	101,006 90
Toronto Casualty Co., ...	15,601 79	.....	.....	22,048 91	30,957 94	.....	716 02	.....	13,628 16	14,344 18	16,613 76	*84,540 03
Wellington Fire Insurance Company, ...	182,944 08	4,178 01	.....	26,741 86	213,863 95	.....	11,883 16	24,124 19	3,782 00	39,789 35	174,074 60	312,354 23
Totals, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Loss.

ABSTRACT OF BUSINESS TRANSACTED BY JOINT STOCK INSURANCE COMPANIES TRANSACTING FIRE
AND OTHER CLASSES

Classes of Insurance	Ontario					Ontario and elsewhere						
	Gross risks written	Net at risk	Gross premiums written	Less cancelled and reinsured	Net premiums written	Net losses incurred during the year not including adjustment expenses	Gross risks written	Net at risk	Gross premiums written	Less cancelled and reinsured	Net premiums written	Net losses incurred during the year not including adjustment expenses
FEDERAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY												
Fire.....	\$ 26,369,762 00	\$ 32,343,574 00	\$ 151,648 53	\$ 99,679 03	\$ 51,969 50	\$ 60,444 88	\$ 26,369,762 00	\$ 32,343,574 00	\$ 251,327 56	\$ 99,679 03	\$ 151,648 53	\$ 60,444 88
HAND-IN-HAND INSURANCE COMPANY												
Fire.....	10,968,389 00	13,066,327 00	82,532 80	13,077 07	69,455 73	37,967 01	10,968,389 00	13,066,327 00	95,609 87	13,077 07	82,532 80	37,967 01
Automobile.....	.....	.....	6,088 00	1,367 59	4,720 41	7,455 59	.....	.....	7,455 59	1,367 59	6,088 00	3,163 72
Plate Glass.....	.....	.....	4,314 70	244 10	4,070 60	661 31	.....	.....	4,558 80	244 10	4,314 70	661 31
Totals.....	10,968,389 00	13,066,327 00	92,935 50	14,688 76	78,246 74	41,792 04	10,968,389 00	13,066,327 00	107,624 26	14,688 76	92,935 50	41,792 04
MERCHANTS FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY												
Fire.....	33,846,776 00	59,777,417 00	246,735 97	47,408 04	200,327 93	93,868 82	33,846,776 00	59,777,417 00	294,144 01	47,408 04	246,735 97	93,868 82
Automobile.....	.....	.....	7,983 24	2,544 42	5,438 82	5,432 83	.....	.....	10,527 66	2,544 42	7,983 24	5,432 83
Totals.....	33,846,776 00	59,777,417 00	254,719 21	49,952 46	204,766 75	99,301 65	33,846,776 00	59,777,417 00	304,671 67	49,952 46	254,719 21	99,301 65
PILOT AUTOMOBILE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY												
Fire.....	695,250 00	671,083 00	3,205 15	968 38	2,236 77	395 00	695,250 00	671,083 00	4,173 53	968 38	3,205 15	395 00
Automobile.....	.....	.....	155,764 78	30,386 59	125,378 19	65,971 83	.....	.....	186,151 37	30,386 59	155,764 78	65,971 83
Inland Transportation.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Accident and Sickness.....	.....	.....	3,042 68	656 79	2,385 89	2,432 18	.....	.....	3,699 47	656 79	3,042 68	2,432 18
Burglary.....	.....	.....	1,486 26	117 71	1,368 55	117 20	.....	.....	1,603 97	117 71	1,486 26	117 20
Liability.....	.....	.....	190 72	61 43	129 29	252 15	.....	.....	252 15	61 43	190 72	252 15
Guarantee.....	.....	.....	1,166 28	139 36	1,026 92	1,305 64	.....	.....	1,305 64	139 36	1,166 28	1,305 64
Plate Glass.....	.....	.....	419 82	22 03	397 79	119 99	.....	.....	441 85	22 03	419 82	119 99
Totals.....	695,250 00	671,083 00	165,275 69	32,352 29	132,923 40	69,036 20	695,250 00	671,083 00	197,627 98	32,352 29	165,275 69	69,036 20

PROVIDENT ASSURANCE COMPANY

Fire.....	6,311,886 50	4,248,447 50	69,652 89	38,566 25	31,086 64	21,898 78	20,929,641 00	16,350,957 88	267,863 81	145,137 91	122,725 90	62,615 38
Automobile.....			9,008 35	6,087 40	2,920 95	2,197 92			383,906 61	162,484 36	221,422 25	107,412 99
Accident and Sick- ness.....			2,116 80	*619 90	*1,496 90	*784 89			*17,434 84	*6,097 23	*11,337 61	
Contracted Accident and Sickness.....			8,643 78	341 65	8,302 05	3,643 49			80,583 19	1,670 70	78,912 49	42,530 03
Plate Glass.....			268 18	17 03	268 18	150 00			30,831 69	13,187 08	17,644 61	7,496 93
Burglary.....			141 78	124 75	36 43	36 43			8,167 02	1,465 19	6,701 83	1,884 40
Employees' Liabil- ity.....			211 71	66 32	145 39	25 00			25,392 19	7,626 91	17,765 28	8,769 32
Public Liability.....									830,505 44	368,844 97	461,660 47	288,633 37
Life.....			618 42	250 00	368 42	50 00			34,711 13	13,167 59	21,543 54	24,971 60
Totals.....	6,311,886 50	4,248,447 50	90,661 83	45,948 55	44,713 28	28,786 51	20,929,641 00	16,350,957 88	1,732,132 36	726,665 85	1,005,466 51	544,314 02

*Provident Assurance Company Accident and Sickness not divided.

QUEEN CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Fire.....	18,002,467 00	30,439,693 00	131,874 84	13,912 96	117,961 88	37,581 42	18,002,467 00	30,439,693 00	131,874 84	13,912 96	117,961 88	37,581 42
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STANSTEAD AND SHERRBROOKE FIRE INSURANCE CO.

Fire.....	4,139,913 00	2,124,979 00	39,286 78	17,478 33	21,808 45	3,996 82	31,477,082 00	24,811,595 00	407,482 99	164,017 53	243,465 46	64,298 04
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TORONTO CASUALTY FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY

Fire.....	24,053,288 00	11,919,553 00	278,473 93	197,442 72	81,031 21	*42,699 76	32,907,402 00	15,588,082 50	404,356 05	291,932 90	112,423 15	61,138 73
Accident.....			11,480 40	1,890 10	9,590 30	8,923 99			12,617 42	2,045 62	10,571 80	18,128 93
Sickness.....			11,451 03	753 79	10,697 24	409 10			20,415 38	5,624 89	14,790 49	409 10
Marine.....			218 00	12 87	205 13				218 00	12 87	205 13	
Inland Transporta- tion.....			29,147 26	12,488 32	16,658 94	6,107 36			29,745 74	12,613 32	17,132 42	6,107 36
Automobile.....			293,429 57	65,116 60	228,312 97	122,115 45			489,087 30	126,229 17	362,858 13	208,549 56
Guarantee.....			10,397 67	3,500 34	6,897 33	3,203 67			29,087 20	4,299 09	24,788 11	20,155 46
Liability.....			28,048 28	6,589 03	21,459 25	4,288 77			235,480 08	104,007 61	129,472 47	94,885 85
Burglary.....			3,175 78	447 54	2,728 24	143 69			8,033 65	2,210 38	5,823 65	2,122 32
Tornado.....			4,435 66	2,226 51	2,209 15				8,282 98	4,484 29	3,834 69	
Blanket Residence.....			10,381 01	2,870 35	7,510 66	1,430 18			22,958 28	5,875 46	17,082 82	4,018 47
Laundry Bundle.....			76 27		76 27	139 81			76 27		76 27	
Plate Glass.....			6,350 40	507 24	5,843 16	1,781 50			9,790 87	1,131 53	8,659 34	4,628 92
Totals.....	24,053,288 00	11,919,553 00	687,065 26	293,845 41	393,219 85	191,282 28	32,907,402 00	15,588,082 50	1,269,149 60	560,431 13	708,718 47	420,284 51

*Fire losses incurred include Tornado.

WELLINGTON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Fire.....	41,971,157 00	43,512,813 00	386,550 74	153,764 14	232,786 60	78,861 87	41,971,157 00	43,512,813 00	404,793 92	162,885 73	241,908 19	80,146 63
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B

MUTUAL INSURANCE
CORPORATIONS

- I Farmers Mutuals—Fire
- II Farmers Mutuals—Weather
- III Associated New England Factory Mutuals

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES; RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

I.—FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CORPORATIONS

ASSETS, DECEMBER 31ST, 1928.

Name of Corporation	Real estate	Mortgages, bonds, debentures and other securities.	Cash	Agents' balances	Installments of 1928 unpaid	Assessments of 1928 unpaid	Unassessed premium on note capital	Interest due and accrued	All other assets	Total assets
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	c.	c.	c.	c.	c.	c.	c.	c.	c.	c.
1 Algoma.....		18,890 00	8,019 08				52,588 05			79,497 13
2 Amherst Island.....		3,000 00	5,450 10				11,461 20			19,911 30
3 Ayr.....		19,164 30	31,080 27		880 54	138 88	202,729 89	262 50		254,256 38
4 Bay of Quinte.....			3,717 45		538 70		129,491 96			133,748 11
5 Bertie and Willoughby.....		30,645 32	205 01		581 29		158,202 85	561 13		190,195 60
6 Blanshard.....		15,000 00	2,971 05		1,017 78		87,197 61			106,186 44
7 Blenheim.....			17,236 24				79,924 07			97,160 31
8 Brant.....			14,748 52	1,433 15			171,309 62			187,491 29
9 Canadian Millers.....		358,485 77	6,924 34		1,184 25		108,611 63	8,142 05		483,348 04
10 Caradoc.....		20,982 00	571 01		142 62		108,999 03	126 39	1,363 64	132,184 69
11 Clinton.....			1,781 46		945 63		107,370 24			110,097 33
12 Culross.....		5,000 00	10,037 14		1,101 75		64,640 42	100 00		80,879 31
13 Dereham and W. Oxford.....		18,600 00	3,453 85		1,186 40		118,321 43	217 34		141,779 02
14 Dorchester, N. and S.....			24,555 23		905 05		223,200 48			248,660 76
15 Downie.....		20,000 00	10,697 48		134 30		95,006 37			125,838 15
16 Dufferin Farmers.....		11,419 69	15,712 81		974 58		200,317 84	141 02	268 98	228,834 92
17 Dumfries N. and Waterloo S.....		12,000 00	2,442 70		2,724 02	762 90	302,183 44	208 33		320,321 39
18 Dunwich.....		11,000 00	12,044 81		858 30		137,214 61			161,213 72
19 Easthope South.....		40,116 00	31,588 74		1,140 89	325 59	275,926 01	668 32		349,765 55
20 Ekfrid.....			6,324 64		701 10		93,208 84			100,234 58
21 Elma Farmers.....		30,000 00	9,531 02		382 55	80 20	381,731 83			421,725 60
22 Eramosa.....		12,000 00	1,637 04		1,000 55		139,723 95			154,361 54
23 Erie Farmers.....		10,000 00	6,248 48		708 08	18 40	125,010 16	521 21		142,506 33
24 Farmers' Central.....	5,800 00	136,200 00	15,746 94		692 55		957,744 71	1,737 52		1,117,921 72
25 Farmers' Union.....		52,075 00	5,158 74		9,118 60		609,618 86	745 10	23 80	676,740 10
26 Formosa.....		13,200 00	7,724 38		1,095 40		265,869 16			300,888 94
27 Germania.....		15,000 00	6,657 21		556 46	1,249 91	295,370 90	217 50		310,051 98
28 Glangarry Farmers.....		11,621 08	27,324 78				211,383 50			250,329 36
29 Grand River.....		5,000 00	10,460 98		1,175 96		98,010 60			114,647 54
30 Grenville Patron.....	1,832 80	28,519 28	16,677 96		1,086 51		272,558 77			320,675 32

	2,000 00	7,905 82	4,615 25	1,303 50	172,765 84	50 05	188,640 46 31
31 Grey and Bruce.....			2,590 00	277 65	49,016 03	.....	51,883 74 32
32 Guelph Township.....		23,000 00	46,714 22	.....	290,607 00	513 50	360,834 72 33
33 Halton.....		15,964 80	5,925 44	850 45	131,141 67	169 81	154,052 17 34
34 Hamilton Township.....		20,926 43	4,657 11	255 55	201,027 13	.....	226,866 22 35
35 Hay Township.....			4,657 11	.....	201,027 13	.....	226,866 22 35
36 Hopewell Creek.....			8,141 79	81 75	19,336 55	.....	27,573 59 36
37 Howard Farmers.....			3,975 64	298 90	239,975 94	.....	244,250 48 37
38 Howick Farmers.....	1,300 00	56,010 50	2,997 96	2,487 72	411,866 53	603 23	475,265 94 38
39 Kent and Essex.....		109,087 81	8,034 44	4,485 17	587,933 80	.....	709,551 22 39
40 Lambton Farmers.....	1,200 00	52,300 00	3,204 33	3,748 70	435,733 05	.....	496,186 08 40
41 Lanark Farmers.....		8,040 58	11,601 87	2,239 54	443,873 60	.....	465,755 59 41
42 Lennox and Addington.....			13,120 36	669 65	93,565 26	.....	107,355 27 42
43 Lobo.....		30,800 00	2,116 34	.....	76,247 10	.....	109,163 44 43
44 London Township.....		42,738 50	6,873 11	231 90	43,680 11	533 42	94,057 04 44
45 McGillivray.....		20,500 00	1,295 33	294 60	33,845 65	1,344 78	57,281 51 45
46 McKillop.....		9,000 00	3,465 79	3,463 34	212,106 98	35 50	228,654 08 46
47 Maple Leaf.....		53,697 13	17,573 60	4,102 25	306,858 15	767 96	382,999 09 47
48 Nichol.....			4,243 25	1,069 83	119,566 31	.....	132,978 69 48
49 Nissouri.....		30,000 00	29,528 26	169 81	245,103 76	400 00	305,201 83 49
50 Norfolk.....			769 76	144 40	118,916 96	.....	119,831 12 50
51 North Kent.....			12,843 12	1,209 40	162,157 81	.....	176,210 33 51
52 Oneida.....		7,064 75	238 84	53 81	44,836 70	.....	52,214 10 52
53 Ontario Threshermen's.....		1,000 00	1,825 79	582 75	19,529 00	.....	22,937 54 53
54 Osgoode.....			4,226 95	.....	102,747 95	.....	107,004 60 54
55 Otter.....			18,438 51	1,747 35	201,974 28	.....	222,160 14 55
56 Oxford.....			7,244 43	507 48	51,891 26	.....	59,643 17 56
57 Peel County.....		50,700 00	27,185 93	181 00	610,993 05	460 71	693,783 14 57
58 Peel and Maryboro.....	2,000 00		10,179 68	3,566 83	305,400 89	.....	321,147 40 58
59 Prescott Farmers.....		4,550 00	3,583 61	658 28	235,883 26	.....	246,794 57 59
60 Puslinch.....		1,125 70	2,794 41	851 69	80,592 06	1,900 00	85,363 86 60
61 Saltfleet and Binbrook.....	400 00	23,054 21	1,938 20	2,697 04	132,168 32	.....	165,513 79 61
62 Southwold Farmers.....		5,000 00	1,938 20	1,971 08	81,883 51	.....	90,792 79 62
63 Sydenham.....	8,500 00	40,000 00	16,874 80	2,317 55	764,857 20	500 00	834,403 07 63
64 Townsend Farmers.....		17,671 23	2,656 76	43 36	85,552 62	.....	105,923 97 64
65 Osborne and Hibbert.....		36,000 00	19,858 53	572 70	268,125 45	700 00	325,256 68 65
66 Walpole Farmers.....	2,500 00		8,637 31	203 20	134,441 78	.....	146,002 29 66
67 Waterloo North.....		137,900 00	13,782 88	4,792 21	683,636 11	4,219 12	844,330 32 67
68 Wawanosh, West.....		55,950 00	5,512 34	556 93	515,473 23	714 04	578,223 94 68
69 Westminster Township.....		30,479 20	2,951 37	.....	120,022 95	17 40	153,453 52 69
70 Williams East.....		9,500 00	1,604 67	188 17	64,813 28	.....	76,106 12 70
71 Yarmouth.....			862 91	173 10	83,940 90	.....	84,976 91 71
Total.....	25,532 80	1,797,885 10	681,638 03	79,883 10	15,069,017 06	24,756 53	17,701,076 98

I.—FARMERS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CORPORATIONS
LIABILITIES, DECEMBER 31st, 1928

Name of Corporation	Losses			Borrowed money and bills payable	Interest accrued	Salaries and directors' fees	Unearned cash payments	Other liabilities	Total liabilities	Number of policies in force	Net amount of risk
	Reported but not adjusted	Adjusted	Resisted								
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$
1 Algoma.....							12,027 07	.....	12,027 07	1,685	2,959,560 00
2 Amherst Island.....							924 36	.....	924 36	248	358,325 00
3 Ayr.....										2,272	8,746,080 00
4 Bay of Quinte.....				2,110 00	.....	.....	4,575 42	.....	2,110 00	2,208	5,625,646 00
5 Bertie and Willoughby.....							285 71	.....	4,575 42	1,703	4,994,138 00
6 Blanshard.....							1,801 08	.....	285 71	1,001	3,327,290 00
7 Blenheim.....									172 22	869	3,478,320 00
8 Brant.....									1,801 08	1,849	7,196,555 00
9 Canadian Millers.....										422	1,466,550 00
10 Caradoc.....							38 40	123 07	161 47	1,095	4,337,352 00
11 Clinton.....							2,130 42	.....	2,130 42	1,384	4,640,575 00
12 Culross.....							223 93	.....	223 93	825	2,518,674 00
13 Dereham and W. Oxford.....							4,125 10	.....	4,125 10	1,632	5,167,674 00
14 Dorchester, N and S.....							5,228 48	.....	5,228 48	2,901	9,411,979 00
15 Downie.....							831 46	.....	831 46	850	3,889,825 00
16 Dufferin Farmers.....							6 47	.....	6 47	2,645	8,796,893 50
17 Dumfries and Waterloo, S.....										3,232	13,686,558 00
18 Dunwich.....							323 32	.....	323 32	1,378	5,546,025 00
19 Easthope, South.....										1,741	8,628,935 00
20 Ekfrid.....		500 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500 00	1,342	4,331,596 00
21 Elma Farmers.....	2,075 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,075 00	1,424	8,188,625 00
22 Eramosa.....							58 13	.....	58 13	1,450	3,228,475 00
23 Erie Farmers.....										1,499	5,095,352 00
24 Farmers' Central.....	400 00	900 00	2,200 00	.....	.....	.....	44,243 03	.....	47,743 03	15,101	38,988,675 00
25 Farmers' Union.....		4,052 06	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,363 35	787 00	84,202 41	9,915	26,068,420 00
26 Formosa.....	1,600 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,557 69	.....	4,157 69	4,366	10,548,582 00
27 Germania.....							1,629 16	.....	1,629 16	4,055	10,606,038 00
28 Glengarry Farmers'.....							29,292 55	.....	29,292 55	4,585	9,929,300 00
29 Grand River.....	6,500 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,992 77	.....	9,492 77	1,171	4,178,090 00
30 Grenville Patron.....							15,091 12	.....	15,091 12	3,961	12,417,679 00

31 Grey and Bruce.....				198 46	3,027	6,813,175 00 31
32 Guelph Township.....				361	361	988,525 00 33
33 Halton Union.....				27,052 28	3,274	11,316,695 00 33
34 Hamilton Township.....				13,645 13	2,023	4,872,609 00 34
35 Hay Township.....				78 00	2,001	7,852,300 00 35
36 Hopewell Creek.....					337	804,010 00 36
37 Howard Farmers.....				3,565 08	2,644	10,096,673 00 37
38 Howick Farmers.....				4,310 87	6,359	16,642,815 00 38
39 Kent and Essex.....				72,285 86	6,703	22,961,289 00 39
40 Lambton Farmers.....				50,149 15	5,491	17,775,622 00 40
41 Lanark Farmers.....				6,346 71	7,706	19,105,203 00 41
42 Lennox and Addington.....				2,558 98	1,401	3,451,660 00 42
43 Lobo.....				6,499 31	936	3,203,533 00 43
44 London Township.....				10,776 20	1,572	4,958,000 00 44
45 McGillivray.....				3,266 49	600	1,441,115 00 45
46 McKillop.....	942 15			306 18	2,559	7,881,693 00 46
47 Maple Leaf.....				47,722 87	5,920	14,611,463 00 47
48 Nichol.....				3,157 62	2,141	6,554,015 00 48
49 Nissouri.....			7,000 00	3,602 84	2,335	10,411,466 00 49
50 Norfolk.....				738 89	1,672	4,211,136 25 50
51 North Kent.....				5,571 55	1,834	5,283,099 00 51
52 Oneida.....				724 79	499	1,793,273 00 52
53 Ontario Threshermen's.....	900 00			18 00	352	254,850 00 53
54 Osgoode.....				8,017 01	942	2,625,633 00 54
55 Otter.....				3,394 81	2,344	9,237,251 00 55
56 Oxford.....				1,753 97	842	2,323,839 00 56
57 Peel County.....				46,374 31	6,321	21,079,167 00 57
58 Peel and Maryboro.....				752 91	3,159	12,909,265 00 58
59 Prescott Farmers.....				20,149 89	4,583	10,649,305 00 59
60 Puslinch.....	25 00			5,316 57	580	1,962,104 00 60
61 Saltfleet and Binbrook.....				14,686 96	1,757	6,052,880 00 61
62 Southwold Farmers.....					984	3,311,170 00 62
63 Sydenham.....			1,750 00	28,180 55	11,272	30,739,119 14 63
64 Townsend Farmers.....				181 18	1,072	3,369,961 00 64
65 Usborne and Hibbert.....					2,497	10,352,825 00 65
66 Walpole Farmers.....				4,869 60	768	3,173,297 00 66
67 Waterloo Farmers.....					8,553	34,779,645 00 67
68 Wawanosh, West.....	3,882 47			10,469 60	4,571	14,051,141 50 68
69 Westminster Township.....				4,161 90	1,290	4,766,575 00 69
70 Williams, East.....				279 43	915	2,554,562 00 70
71 Yarmouth.....	1,100 00		1,000 00	65 07	1,178	3,677,525 00 71
Total.....	17,522 22	19,093 07	3,950 00	605,526 55	194,184	599,257,271 05

I.—FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CORPORATIONS

RECEIPTS, DECEMBER 31st, 1928.

Name of Corporation	Fees and Surveys	Cash pay- ments and instalments 1928		Assess- ments 1928		Prior years		Interest		Licenses, extra prem. and transfer fees		Re-insur- ance on Fire losses		Borrowed money		Agents' balances		Other sources		Total income		Received from invest- ments (not extended)	
		\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.
1 Algoma.....	823 50	12,346	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,160	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139 75	.....	14,470	30	.....	.....
2 Amherst Island.....		741	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	311	07	.....	8 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,060	82	.....	.....
3 Ayr.....		22,328	97	3,330	02	1,266	50	1,555	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,523	65	.....	.....
4 Bay of Quinte.....		18,840	35	.....	.....	268	60	61	00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,241	88	.....	.....
5 Bertie and Willoughby.....		16,135	35	.....	.....	444	30	1,353	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,034	23	2,043	50
6 Blanshard.....		9,991	30	.....	.....	543	34	457	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,007	29	.....	.....
7 Blenheim.....		9,477	25	.....	.....	562	90	475	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,515	69	.....	.....
8 Brant.....		22,220	69	.....	.....	923	05	355	91	.....	.....	195 86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,773	27	.....	.....
9 Canadian Millers.....		35,004	62	.....	.....	396	00	21,540	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57,284	29	26,022	27
10 Caradoc.....		11,525	44	.....	.....	74	72	1,078	88	.....	16 60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,704	07	4,000	00
11 Clinton.....		13,580	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,031	16	.....	.....
12 Culross.....		5,730	82	.....	.....	1,041	89	568	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,341	00	592	51
13 Dorcham and W. Oxford.....		16,141	79	.....	.....	140	55	604	87	.....	.....	320 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,249	96	800	00
14 Dorchester N. and S.....		31,965	89	.....	.....	162	60	581	47	.....	.....	2,768 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,546	43	.....	.....
15 Downie.....		7,326	00	.....	.....	123	75	1,357	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98	40	.....	.....
16 Dufferin Farmers.....		26,240	77	.....	.....	660	05	802	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,882	42	.....	.....
17 Dumfries and Waterloo S.....		36,580	53	1,258	65	2,062	44	607	50	.....	.....	889 36	.....	4,000	00	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,805	72	106	65
18 Dunwich.....		16,129	15	.....	.....	406	80	651	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,635	77	.....	.....
19 Easthope South.....		16,188	62	1,258	98	1,706	55	2,488	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,187	70	.....	.....
20 Ekfrid.....		12,591	00	.....	.....	339	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,642	26	.....	.....
21 Elma Farmers.....		16,581	23	678	80	515	68	1,748	59	.....	.....	47 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,063	46	.....	.....
22 Eramosa.....		6,776	45	.....	.....	727	00	665	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,524	30	.....	.....
23 Eric Farmers.....		13,279	19	.....	.....	313	81	521	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,741	29	.....	.....
24 Farmers' Central.....		146,935	46	.....	.....	768	52	6,796	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,114	21	.....	.....
25 Farmers' Union.....	2,375 50	76,936	11	.....	.....	9,909	83	2,164	65	.....	.....	13,644 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	169,341	68	3,100	00
26 Formosa.....		38,414	18	.....	.....	1,150	70	1,018	65	.....	.....	9,766 45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56,859	89	600	00
27 Glenora.....		44,678	40	.....	.....	1,145	37	928	32	.....	.....	3,997 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,723	22	200	00
28 Glenarry Farmers.....		32,569	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,140	87	.....	.....	2,480 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,749	27	530	00
29 Grand River.....		11,867	46	.....	.....	253	65	376	22	2 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,292	91	2,360	56
30 Greenville Patron.....		41,601	00	.....	.....	222	95	789	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,491	58	.....	.....
31 Grey and Bruce.....		23,359	51	.....	.....	617	83	494	33	.....	.....	4,797 11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,947	78	517	40
32 Guelph Township.....	679 00	2,630	17	.....	.....	241	92	117	03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,980	12	.....	.....
33 Hamilton Union.....		13,115	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,436	84	.....	.....	5,829 55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,196	84	.....	.....
34 Hamilton Township.....	1,029 00	28,901	45	.....	.....	607	45	950	54	.....	.....	53 45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,772	78	.....	.....
35 Hopewell Creek.....		15,293	15	.....	.....	230	90	1,172	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,690	35	.....	.....
36 Howard Farmers.....		2,197	53	98 50	.....	121	95	177	94	.....	.....	4 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,590	67	51	76
37 Kent and Essex.....		29,051	25	.....	.....	487	50	16	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,555	44	.....	.....
38 Kent and Essex.....		68,347	63	.....	.....	1,263	28	2,688	28	.....	.....	10,358 73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82,967	51	.....	.....
39 Lambton Farmers.....		75,036	56	.....	.....	3,380	19	5,870	21	153 60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85,687	97	25,462	84
40 Lanark Farmers.....		49,104	98	.....	.....	3,383	05	3,258	13	.....	.....	50 31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,947	36	150	89
41 Lennox and Addington.....		64,029	40	.....	.....	1,397	84	1,022	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,653	80	1,437	81
42 Lobo.....		11,999	18	.....	.....	472	25	305	50	.....	.....	31 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,812	33	.....	.....
43 Lobo.....		6,803	12	.....	.....	1,618	12	1,618	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,448	30	.....	.....
44 Lobo.....		10,482	05	.....	.....	300	15	2,111	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,894	05	5,000	00
45 McGillivray.....		2,819	00	.....	.....	224	85	1,050	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,095	64	.....	.....
46 McKillop.....		18,862	22	.....	.....	995	30	685	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,543	44	1,000	00
47 Maple Leaf.....		47,566	20	.....	.....	3,355	55	3,118	71	.....	.....	3,019 07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57,143	48	2,987	96

48	Nichol.....	17,836 34	9,428 84	780 98	67 43	.....	15,600 00	.....	7 50	43,721 09	.....	48
49	Nissouri.....	18,634 70	.....	193 13	2,665 10	.....	.....	.....	217 79	21,710 72	.....	49
50	North.....	14,822 76	.....	100 25	191 15	.....	3,800 00	.....	133 20	18,871 91	.....	50
51	North Kent.....	14,430 17	.....	400 20	435 23	15 50	.....	.....	.....	15,021 52	.....	51
52	Oneta.....	4,526 09	.....	143 94	435 23	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,116 92	.....	52
53	Ontario Threshermen's.....	5,507 75	.....	533 35	130 13	.....	.....	.....	49 14	6,203 87	.....	53
54	Osgoode.....	9,399 60	.....	737 75	322 93	1 50	.....	.....	46 30	10,769 20	.....	54
55	Oxford.....	27,768 94	.....	230 13	312 73	.....	.....	.....	181 37	31,863 98	.....	55
56	Peel County.....	7,621 35	.....	230 13	312 73	.....	.....	.....	22 66	8,206 69	.....	56
57	Peel and Maryboro.....	62,667 35	.....	1,929 50	424 82	.....	5,501 55	.....	88 70	71,588 20	1,000 00	57
58	Prescott Farmers.....	35,196 36	.....	81 03	360 32	.....	.....	.....	37 50	40,695 37	.....	58
59	Puslinch.....	37,517 36	.....	645 92	246 88	.....	1,036 10	.....	100 56	40,695 37	350 00	59
60	Sailfleet and Binbrook.....	4,047 22	.....	1,065 85	1,355 58	.....	.....	.....	12 00	5,117 02	.....	60
61	Southwold.....	12,753 26	.....	1,065 85	391 43	.....	.....	.....	39 00	15,819 69	.....	61
62	Sydenham.....	9,353 4	.....	1,313 02	2,071 81	30 30	.....	.....	.....	15,836 90	.....	62
63	Townshend Farmers.....	112,484 47	.....	.....	2,073 67	.....	237 77	.....	563 05	130,366 83	.....	63
64	Uxbridge.....	10,900 40	.....	671 75	2,147 96	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,974 16	.....	64
65	Uxbridge and Hlibert.....	20,247 80	.....	284 65	210 89	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,814 61	9,468 43	65
66	Walpole Farmers.....	77,715 00	.....	6,545 73	6,003 45	2,000 00	.....	.....	125 00	11,868 34	.....	66
67	Waterloo North.....	28,496 18	.....	273 90	2,845 27	.....	.....	.....	847 71	31,609 35	700 00	67
68	Wawanosh West.....	12,887 37	.....	.....	1,786 60	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,674 03	.....	68
69	Westminster Township.....	6,271 77	.....	188 37	780 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,901 76	5,376 71	69
70	Williams East.....	11,414 58	.....	103 35	33 54	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,458 72	5,000 00	70
71	Yarmouth.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71
	Totals.....	6,020 00	181,359 89	16,053 79	106,386 04	228 25	85,047 53	25,400 00	7,055 65	2,128,031 52	98,708 40	

46 McKillop.....	1,681 15	3 75	75 00	2,014 40	3,774 30	24,117 58	384 08	310 20	.....	383 18	28,586 16	46
47 Maple Leaf.....	6,302 25	.....	100 00	5,523 18	11,925 43	24,561 56	4,250 15	2,162 55	.....	.....	43,282 87	47
48 Nichol.....	2,467 67	516 25	75 00	3,120 16	6,179 08	24,064 05	1,400 53	201 24	8,600 00	.....	40,344 90	48
49 Nissouri.....	1,126 50	.....	100 00	2,386 90	3,613 40	14,059 63	806 43	1,502 70	.....	.....	19,982 16	49
50 Norfolk.....	2,897 81	56 65	50 00	2,697 95	5,702 41	6,338 00	432 14	174 17	6,800 00	.....	19,446 72	50
51 North Kent.....	540 75	.....	75 00	1,598 01	2,213 76	13,299 87	260 34	190 95	.....	.....	15,964 92	51
52 Oneida.....	.....	.....	50 00	936 59	986 59	4,673 40	565 66	151 01	.....	25 00	6,401 66	52
53 Ontario Threshermen's.....	518 00	.....	25 00	2,355 81	2,898 81	4,098 57	.....	58 35	.....	301 00	7,356 73	53
54 Osgoode.....	304 50	.....	50 00	1,287 98	1,642 48	9,906 04	926 64	284 06	.....	.....	12,759 22	54
55 Otter.....	1,687 10	.....	75 00	2,404 07	4,166 17	15,319 43	3,670 92	438 01	.....	.....	23,594 53	55
56 Oxford.....	873 65	.....	50 00	1,055 96	1,979 61	5,333 70	1,539 34	91 31	.....	.....	8,943 96	56
57 Peel County.....	3,653 50	.....	150 00	5,643 38	9,446 88	41,270 29	5,651 00	2,716 50	.....	.....	59,084 67	57
58 Peel and Maryboro.....	3,193 01	25 20	100 00	3,511 32	6,829 53	38,025 93	1,995 12	351 44	1,155 50	.....	48,357 52	58
59 Prescott Farmers.....	1,416 53	.....	100 00	2,839 08	4,355 61	29,379 02	3,343 05	940 56	.....	.....	38,018 24	59
60 Puslinch.....	.....	.....	50 00	1,039 71	1,089 71	5,544 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,634 01	60
61 Salfleet and Binbrook.....	1,409 00	.....	75 00	2,644 98	4,128 98	11,245 66	478 63	363 58	.....	.....	16,216 85	61
62 Southwold Farmers.....	341 00	16 66	50 00	977 66	1,385 32	13,794 20	967 94	172 06	.....	.....	16,319 52	62
63 Sydenham.....	5,788 42	.....	200 00	8,571 55	14,559 97	91,013 96	18,525 53	497 38	375 00	.....	124,971 84	63
64 Townsend Farmers.....	610 00	.....	50 00	1,396 12	2,056 12	5,883 50	376 35	198 44	.....	.....	8,514 41	64
65 Usborne and Hibbert.....	690 00	.....	75 00	2,031 61	2,796 61	13,074 00	.....	175 55	.....	.....	16,046 16	65
66 Walpole Farmers.....	70 00	.....	50 00	1,809 29	1,929 29	7,074 45	651 10	112 75	17 68	.....	9,785 27	66
67 Waterloo North.....	7,608 00	.....	200 00	8,229 12	16,037 12	40,030 67	2,297 13	1,095 16	.....	.....	59,460 08	67
68 Wawanosh West.....	2,557 00	.....	100 00	3,447 27	6,104 27	19,144 30	477 13	343 85	21 85	.....	26,091 40	68
69 Westminster Township.....	450 00	.....	50 00	1,391 94	1,891 94	8,578 96	515 70	687 59	.....	.....	11,674 19	69
70 Williams East.....	431 25	.....	50 00	888 63	1,369 88	11,415 45	316 48	136 68	.....	112 70	13,351 19	70
71 Yarmouth.....	141 00	.....	50 00	1,098 64	1,289 64	10,350 78	1,066 61	85 15	.....	.....	12,792 18	71
Totals.....	108,302 94	1,121 38	5,525 00	198,093 67	313,042 99	1,294,390 13	168,216 67	75,561 05	35,800 00	6,064 36	1,893,075 20	352,160 55

II.—FARMERS' MUTUALS—WEATHER

ASSETS

DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Corporation	Real Estate	Mortgages and debentures	Cash	Installments of 1928 unpaid	Assessments of 1928 unpaid	Unassessed premium note capital	Interest accrued	Agents' balances	All other	Total assets
1 Huron Weather	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
2 Ontario Farmers'	2,500 00	18,000 00	4,169 38	213 60	.....	167,008 75	.....	328 40	.....	171,391 93
3 Western Farmers'	.....	110,000 00	9,391 49	1,199 25	.....	187,846 30	.....	.....	292 02	219,557 46
Totals	2,500 00	128,000 00	50,378 74	2,467 40	.....	352,342 64	.....	.....	.....	515,188 78
			63,939 81	3,880 25	.....	707,197 69	.....	328 40	292 02	906,138 17

LIABILITIES

DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Corporation	Amount of supposed loss	Interest accrued	Borrowed money and bills payable	Unearned cash payments	Other liabilities	Total liabilities	Number of policies	Net amount at risk
1 Huron Weather	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.		\$ c.
2 Ontario Farmers'	.....	.....	.....	8,321 34	.....	8,321 34	2,631	4,640,450 00
3 Western Farmers'	.....	.....	.....	5,379 03	.....	5,379 03	4,632	7,271,268 00
Totals	.....	.....	.....	17,644 30	.....	17,644 30	9,572	22,206,275 00
		.....	.....	31,344 67	.....	31,344 67	16,835	34,117,993 00

RECEIPTS DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Corporation	Fees for surveys	Instalments of 1928	Instalments prior years	Assessments 1928	Interest	Cash borrowed	Agents' balances	All other	Total receipts	From investments (not extended)
1 Huron Weather.....	\$ c. 9,578 75	\$ c. 31 20	\$ c. 477 10	\$ c. 850 84	\$ c. 6,304 05	\$ c. 150 00	\$ c. 139 02	\$ c. 9,739 95	\$ c. 15,395 04	\$ c. 36,675 24
2 Ontario Farmers.....	252 00	28,203 59	1,915 60	7,154 89	937 03	139 02	61,830 23			
3 Western Farmers.....	252 00	50,923 39	2,423 90							
Totals.....										

EXPENDITURE DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Corporation	Expenses of Management						Rebates	Borrowed money repaid	All other	Total	Invested (not extended)
	Agents' commissions	Interest	License fees	Salaries and general expense account	Total expense of management	Losses					
1 Huron Weather.....	\$ c. 987 55	\$ c. 28 15	\$ c. 50 00	\$ c. 1,662 20	\$ c. 2,727 90	\$ c. 3,992 19	\$ c. 78 10	\$ c. 150 00	\$ c. 139 02	\$ c. 6,798 19	\$ c. 10,000 00
2 Ontario Farmers.....	1,845 86	.....	75 00	5,227 26	7,148 12	9,038 39	236 99	.....	.....	16,423 50	.....
3 Western Farmers.....	2,492 50	.....	150 00	7,652 05	10,294 55	16,432 74	146 00	.....	3 09	26,876 38	.....
Totals.....	5,325 91	28 15	275 00	14,541 51	20,170 57	29,463 32	461 09	.....	3 09	50,098 07	10,000 00

III.—ASSOCIATED NEW ENGLAND FACTORY MUTUAL COMPANIES

ASSETS

DECEMBER 31st, 1928

Name of Insurer	Mortgage Loans on Real Estate	Book Value of Bonds	Book Value of Stocks	Cash on hand in banks and in Trust Companies	Premium deposits uncollected	Other Assets	Interest due and accrued	Market value of Bonds and Stocks over Book Value	Total Admitted Assets	Assets not admitted
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
American Mutual, Providence.....	783,721 40	1,574,848 37	186,194 96	67,983 23	9,907 50	837,017 23	3,459,672 69	1,031 69		
Arkwright Mutual, Boston.....	6,461,984 75	124,200 35	554,826 20	222,620 32	102,660 74	183,525 25	7,649,817 26	4,474 50		
Blackstone Mutual, Providence.....	2,034,420 03	1,726,906 35	253,453 84	139,703 60	30,831 70	1,110,817 62	5,296,223 14	3,488 27		
Boston Manufacturers, Boston.....	8,075,357 30	142,000 00	296,020 41	141,366 85	132,662 19	740,147 70	9,527,554 45	686 66		
Cotton and Woollen Manufacturers, Boston..	1,694,215 88	28,400 00	107,579 67	54,027 29	24,400 61	72,574 12	1,981,197 57	1,805 26		
Enterprise Mutual, Providence.....	770,025 62	1,554,761 74	189,606 36	67,983 24	9,796 45	829,702 64	3,421,876 05	1,031 69		
Fall River Manufacturers, Fall River.....	2,148,508 89	89,145 00	135,911 15	83,228 72	31,834 50	135,992 36	2,624,620 11	152 38		
Firemen's Mutual, Providence.....	3,365,716 82	1,520,926 40	564,341 47	204,870 27	52,816 25	424,529 78	6,535,700 09	578 03		
Hopewell Mutual, Providence.....	1,449,046 31	142,413 03	129,900 84	48,725 88	17,730 65	59 66	1,787,876 37	2,046 87		
Keystone Mutual, Philadelphia.....	734,535 84	.....	73,522 91	26,734 29	11,392 22	8,644 16	554,829 42	.....		
Manton Mutual, Philadelphia.....	658,784 45	.....	61,800 54	23,951 77	9,519 77	1,825 55	535,882 78	.....		
Manufacturers' Mutual, Providence.....	1,528,405 99	2,428,353 69	353,364 07	113,305 40	19,775 30	1,308,778 32	5,811,982 77	1,710 48		
Mechanics Mutual, Providence.....	902,185 09	1,661,470 46	186,324 44	67,983 24	11,952 64	915,701 45	3,745,611 32	1,031 69		
Mercantile Mutual, Providence.....	483,347 83	483,100 62	102,675 79	43,130 60	8,037 68	77,918 38	1,227,180 42	1,931 69		
Merchants Mutual, Providence.....	1,153,667 90	980,371 62	136,551 73	80,830 24	16,386 45	574,701 43	2,624,660 42	1,982 70		
Mill Owners Mutual, Chicago.....	800,215 49	43,712 88	75,701 89	45,343 80	12,134 85	19,602 58	996,150 04	770 24		
Narragansett Mutual, Providence.....	248,222 72	255,414 70	41,919 43	21,565 33	3,846 93	47,051 58	633,520 04	60 84		
National Mutual, Philadelphia.....	220,474 22	2,250 00	26,290 51	10,341 92	3,147 75	25,076 55	203,265 18	.....		
Paper Mill Mutual, Boston.....	654,773 45	17,700 00	80,049 94	28,201 32	9,798 11	25,076 55	603,499 37	106 06		
Philadelphia Manufacturers' Philadelphia.....	1,315,789 63	214,126 59	142,119 60	65,348 42	18,343 45	237,700 78	2,014,334 47	934 07		
Protection Mutual, Chicago.....	1,242,288 52	46,250 00	119,307 42	67,986 54	19,519 62	1,590,563 32	1,565,078 00	1,155 36		
Rhode Island Mutual, Providence.....	1,546,067 32	2,607,618 36	320,140 51	113,305 39	23,950 40	67,352 48	6,192,186 40	1,683 21		
Rubber Manufacturers, Boston.....	1,649,367 52	28,400 00	99,275 39	52,841 10	23,950 40	5,332 50	3,778,662 05	5,482 46		
Standard Mutual, Philadelphia.....	278,340 00	42,197 50	39,352 62	9,046 58	4,552 84	5,332 50	7,405,264 58	2,063 38		
State Mutual, Providence.....	1,959,207 97	3,103,609 81	374,022 02	135,966 48	24,052 82	1,808,466 22	7,899,082 49	1,993 89		
What Cheer Mutual, Providence.....	1,512,545 85	158,728 86	149,342 35	51,789 27	18,214 87	8,61 29	2,707,167 64	1,212 72		
Worcester Mutual, Worcester.....	2,215,170 04	40,843 00	29,077 51	101,144 60	33,423 53	25,508 96	84,400,522 56	33,302 65		
Totals.....	45,839,386 83	19,017,748 98	5,090,683 58	2,089,425 69	680,422 22	11,184,168 69	84,400,522 56	.....		

LIABILITIES

DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Insurer	Provision for unpaid claims	Reserve of unearned premium deposits	Administration expense accrued	Return premium deposits	Reinsurance premiums accrued	Taxes	Reserve for contingencies	All other liabilities	Total liabilities	Excess of assets over liabilities
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
American Mutual, Providence.....	19,497 23	1,116,748 24	839 35	.....	.....	5,475 58	.....	.....	1,142,560 40	2,317,112 29
Arkwright Mutual, Boston.....	48,916 52	2,734,179 47	7,500 00	.....	.....	8,470 76	.....	.....	2,799,066 75	4,850,750 51
Blackstone Mutual, Providence.....	32,641 59	1,816,063 07	1,010 59	.....	.....	15,302 32	.....	.....	1,865,017 57	3,431,205 57
Boston Manufacturers, Boston.....	54,261 93	3,588,981 69	3,661 33	.....	.....	8,607 61	.....	.....	3,655,512 56	5,872,041 89
Cotton and Woolen Manufacturers, Boston.....	13,562 00	736,609 37	2,070 74	.....	.....	3,363 91	.....	.....	755,606 02	1,225,591 55
Enterprise Mutual, Providence.....	19,497 23	1,116,748 24	839 35	.....	.....	5,475 58	.....	.....	1,142,560 40	2,279,315 65
Fall River Manufacturers, Fall River.....	16,503 62	1,041,857 06	283 66	.....	.....	2,695 78	.....	.....	1,061,340 12	1,563,280 59
Fireman's Mutual, Providence.....	45,496 31	2,679,918 22	1,846 78	.....	.....	19,540 00	200 00	.....	2,747,001 31	3,788,699 68
Hope Mutual, Providence.....	10,151 04	765,297 10	743 98	.....	.....	5,560 53	.....	.....	781,752 65	1,006,123 72
Keystone Mutual, Philadelphia.....	4,936 99	434,264 68	300 00	.....	.....	2,500 00	.....	.....	442,001 67	412,827 75
Manton Mutual, Philadelphia.....	4,319 10	381,921 79	250 00	.....	.....	2,300 00	.....	.....	388,790 89	367,091 19
Manufacturers Mutual, Providence.....	32,495 40	1,861,247 06	1,398 91	.....	.....	9,125 97	.....	.....	1,904,267 34	3,907,715 43
Mechanics Mutual, Providence.....	19,497 23	1,116,748 23	839 35	.....	.....	5,475 58	.....	.....	1,142,560 39	2,603,056 93
Mercantile Mutual, Providence.....	9,366 09	559,601 27	217 27	.....	.....	7,245 00	.....	.....	576,429 63	651,281 44
Merchants Mutual, Providence.....	18,988 15	1,056,404 25	568 45	.....	.....	9,020 42	.....	.....	1,064,981 27	1,859,708 15
Mill Owners Mutual, Chicago.....	2,840 00	474,191 26	4,686 57	.....	.....	3,000 00	33,007 57	.....	517,725 40	478,985 64
Narragansett Mutual, Providence.....	4,684 45	280,482 55	108 64	.....	.....	2,761 00	.....	.....	288,036 64	345,484 05
National Mutual, Philadelphia.....	1,504 45	135,423 10	150 00	.....	.....	1,350 00	.....	.....	138,427 55	125,267 63
Paper Mill Mutual, Boston.....	5,632 17	323,192 66	500 00	.....	.....	710 00	.....	.....	330,034 83	486,464 54
Philadelphia Manufacturers, Philadelphia.....	15,928 87	833,700 99	76 16	.....	.....	3,175 54	.....	.....	852,881 56	1,158,552 91
Protection Mutual, Chicago.....	4,260 00	720,085 97	700 00	.....	.....	4,000 00	47,207 66	.....	776,253 63	788,825 27
Rhode Island Mutual, Providence.....	32,495 40	1,861,247 06	1,398 91	.....	.....	9,125 97	.....	.....	1,904,267 34	4,292,701 01
Rubber Manufacturers, Boston.....	13,366 00	694,715 10	1,911 12	.....	.....	3,293 34	.....	.....	713,285 56	1,207,900 93
Standard Mutual, Philadelphia.....	2,097 00	184,997 08	207 59	.....	.....	1,203 46	.....	.....	188,505 13	190,156 92
State Mutual, Providence.....	38,894 46	2,253,496 50	1,678 70	.....	.....	10,951 16	.....	.....	2,285,120 82	5,120,143 76
What Cheer Mutual, Providence.....	10,824 64	785,735 27	743 99	.....	.....	5,683 41	.....	.....	802,989 31	1,096,093 18
Worcester Manufacturers, Worcester.....	21,362 27	1,142,228 97	1,000 00	.....	.....	4,500 00	.....	119 59	1,169,210 83	1,537,956 81
Totals	504,120 14	30,656,086 25	35,531 44	.....	.....	159,914 92	80,215 23	319 59	31,436,187 57	52,964,334 99

III.—ASSOCIATED NEW ENGLAND FACTORY MUTUAL COMPANIES—Continued

INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Insurer	Gross premium deposits		Return premium deposits		Reinsurance		Net premium deposits		Interest and dividends		Sundry income		Profit on sale or maturity of assets		Amount by which assets were written up		Total income	
	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.
American Mutual, Providence.....	1,285,212	79	177,328	74	.....	.....	1,107,884	05	138,453	03	.....	.....	22,708	24	.....	.....	1,269,045	32
Arkwright Mutual, Boston.....	3,985,630	93	410,658	95	.....	.....	3,574,971	98	359,427	42	.....	.....	26,372	00	1,521	66	3,962,293	06
Blackstone Mutual, Providence.....	2,222,665	66	281,474	00	.....	.....	1,941,191	66	214,498	86	.....	.....	27,266	49	.....	.....	2,187,757	01
Boston Manufacturers, Boston.....	5,347,488	39	526,091	53	.....	.....	4,821,396	86	448,398	60	.....	.....	49,616	55	.....	.....	5,319,412	01
Cotton and Woolen Manufacturers, Boston.....	1,032,087	57	112,681	56	.....	.....	919,406	01	85,947	70	382	50	2,637	19	.....	.....	1,008,873	40
Enterprise Mutual, Providence.....	1,285,212	79	177,328	73	.....	.....	1,107,884	06	137,143	33	.....	.....	22,717	82	.....	.....	1,267,745	21
Fall River Manufacturers, Fall River.....	1,617,013	39	187,278	18	.....	.....	1,429,735	21	115,505	82	.....	.....	6,222	88	.....	.....	1,551,463	91
Fireman's Mutual, Providence.....	3,300,739	65	390,149	33	.....	.....	2,910,590	32	302,894	51	.....	.....	34,693	20	.....	.....	3,248,178	03
Hope Mutual, Providence.....	923,531	94	104,583	46	.....	.....	818,948	48	72,165	29	227	24	19,289	69	.....	.....	910,630	70
Keystone Mutual, Philadelphia.....	657,154	59	78,397	88	.....	.....	578,757	01	38,546	71	.....	.....	1,316	80	.....	.....	618,620	52
Manton Mutual, Philadelphia.....	602,769	84	68,267	50	.....	.....	534,502	34	34,091	08	.....	.....	159	50	.....	.....	568,752	92
Manufacturers Mutual, Providence.....	2,142,021	32	295,547	89	.....	.....	1,846,473	43	239,804	97	.....	.....	34,228	14	.....	.....	2,120,506	54
Mechanics' Mutual, Providence.....	1,285,212	79	177,328	72	.....	.....	1,107,884	07	153,037	98	.....	.....	24,427	40	.....	.....	1,285,349	45
Mercantile Mutual, Providence.....	694,800	91	79,978	50	.....	.....	614,822	41	56,888	76	.....	.....	12,611	37	.....	.....	684,322	54
Merchants Mutual, Providence.....	1,244,611	87	155,834	50	.....	.....	1,088,777	37	118,740	58	.....	.....	13,212	68	.....	.....	1,220,730	63
Mill Owners Mutual, Chicago.....	605,579	77	64,583	92	.....	.....	540,995	85	46,076	29	460	09	4,946	15	.....	.....	592,478	38
Narragansett Mutual, Providence.....	237,459	82	40,058	79	.....	.....	206,937	03	29,230	23	.....	.....	6,247	99	.....	.....	342,879	25
National Mutual, Philadelphia.....	331,736	08	24,798	18	.....	.....	307,401	90	11,968	80	.....	.....	236	75	.....	.....	219,143	45
Paper Mill Mutual, Boston.....	510,723	90	48,060	08	.....	.....	462,662	82	36,604	05	.....	.....	387	50	.....	.....	499,654	37
Philadelphia Manufacturers, Philadelphia.....	1,074,113	50	129,237	97	.....	.....	944,875	53	85,973	57	.....	.....	11,861	25	.....	.....	1,042,710	35
Protection Mutual, Chicago.....	908,407	63	98,689	08	.....	.....	809,718	55	73,424	58	49	31	6,567	40	.....	.....	889,759	84
Rhode Island Mutual, Providence.....	2,142,021	32	295,547	89	.....	.....	1,846,473	43	250,068	41	.....	.....	40,148	15	.....	.....	2,136,689	99
Rubber Manufacturers, Boston.....	975,562	56	105,074	25	.....	.....	870,488	31	83,191	57	382	50	2,711	52	.....	.....	956,773	90
Standard Mutual, Philadelphia.....	260,093	20	31,442	15	.....	.....	228,651	05	17,504	05	.....	.....	4,762	50	.....	.....	250,917	60
State Mutual, Providence.....	2,570,425	57	354,657	41	.....	.....	2,215,768	16	296,960	08	.....	.....	59,288	42	.....	.....	2,572,016	66
What Cheer Mutual, Providence.....	951,787	80	107,978	76	.....	.....	843,809	04	76,860	15	228	32	19,423	43	.....	.....	940,320	94
Worcester Manufacturers, Worcester.....	1,733,138	28	182,621	17	.....	.....	1,550,517	11	110,914	95	.....	.....	1,520	00	.....	.....	1,662,952	06
Totals.....	39,937,203	86	4,705,679	82	.....	.....	35,231,524	04	3,634,321	37	1,729	96	455,581	01	1,521	66	39,324,678	04

DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Insurer	Net losses paid	Adjust- ment expenses	Administra- tion and general expenses	Loss on sale or maturity of assets	Assets written down	Total losses and expenses	Premium deposits returned to policyholders	Total disburse- ments
American Mutual, Providence.....	\$ 72,898 68	.....	\$ 97,253 34	\$ 1,623 01	\$ 11 48	\$ 171,786 51	\$ 888,860 81	\$ 1,060,647 32
Arkwright Mutual, Boston.....	175,631 99	4,394 20	286,781 08	.....	1,521 66	468,328 93	3,215,242 91	3,683,571 84
Blackstone Mutual, Providence.....	123,586 26	.....	186,677 00	1,686 50	7,915 00	319,364 76	1,585,455 53	1,905,320 29
Boston Manufacturers, Boston.....	201,960 21	5,971 63	333,347 61	.....	49,616 55	590,896 00	4,477,662 33	5,068,558 33
Cotton and Woollen Manufacturers, Boston.....	44,708 67	.....	67,858 43	.....	225 00	170,792 10	780,642 67	893,434 77
Enterprise Mutual, Providence.....	72,898 69	.....	97,206 75	1,623 01	10 00	171,738 45	888,860 81	1,060,599 26
Fall River Manufacturers, Fall River.....	68,897 94	1,384 48	74,984 57	.....	7,813 35	153,044 34	1,303,758 70	1,456,803 04
Firmin's Mutual, Providence.....	178,707 80	.....	286,069 96	2,448 00	24,405 15	491,630 91	2,441,199 50	2,932,830 41
Keystone Mutual, Philadelphia.....	55,447 38	.....	86,996 41	865 62	.....	143,309 41	679,501 89	822,811 30
Manton Mutual, Philadelphia.....	32,334 66	.....	69,731 81	875 90	.....	102,938 47	449,569 79	541,448 26
Manufacturers Mutual, Providence.....	29,051 27	.....	62,239 70	587 50	.....	91,878 47	482,478 66	585,420 13
Mechanics Mutual, Providence.....	121,497 81	.....	160,547 90	304 84	870 10	283,220 65	1,481,434 69	1,764,655 34
Mercantile Mutual, Providence.....	36,613 61	.....	58,015 42	195 00	14 00	94,824 04	888,860 83	1,059,923 57
Mercantile Mutual, Providence.....	69,522 63	.....	97,847 72	302 33	.....	181,704 03	460,245 72	555,069 75
Mill Owners Mutual, Chicago.....	21,460 25	.....	106,316 29	844 75	5,110 25	90,194 30	875,009 44	1,056,803 36
Narragansett Mutual, Providence.....	18,402 02	.....	29,973 09	.....	587 50	48,375 70	378,375 09	468,569 19
National Mutual, Philadelphia.....	12,589 73	.....	28,252 78	.....	.....	40,842 51	235,562 17	283,937 88
Paper Mill Mutual, Boston.....	21,045 22	.....	40,627 61	.....	212 50	61,885 33	172,841 37	213,683 88
Philadelphia Manufacturers, Philadelphia.....	54,557 91	.....	120,625 83	10 13	10,000 00	185,193 87	753,156 89	948,012 22
Procter Mutual, Chicago.....	42,548 81	.....	96,931 97	.....	337 50	139,818 28	753,325 70	940,517 57
Rubber Island Mutual, Providence.....	121,497 81	.....	162,198 90	292 73	667 91	284,657 35	607,437 61	747,305 89
Rubber Manufacturers, Boston.....	40,608 73	.....	63,357 08	.....	225 00	104,190 81	1,731,066 60	1,766,092 04
State Mutual, Philadelphia.....	10,306 88	2 68	33,471 00	1,542 75	2,000 00	47,323 31	197,182 88	837,196 91
State Mutual, Providence.....	145,797 39	.....	193,117 35	292 73	11 50	339,218 97	1,777,721 67	2,116,940 64
What Cheer Mutual, Providence.....	55,866 14	.....	87,815 35	865 62	.....	144,547 11	701,366 11	845,913 22
Worcester Manufacturing Worcester.....	72,997 34	2,572 92	93,317 08	.....	1,625 00	170,512 34	1,391,938 43	1,562,450 77
Totals.....	1,980,335 12	14,289 91	3,083,708 38	14,359 52	113,179 45	5,205,872 38	29,754,150 99	34,960,023 37

BUSINESS IN THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO, 1928

Name of Insurer	Gross risks written		Gross premium deposits on risks written		Gross losses incurred		Net risks written		Net premium deposits received		Net losses incurred	
	\$	C.	\$	C.	\$	C.	\$	C.	\$	C.	\$	C.
American Mutual, Providence.....	6,721,722	00	45,064	49	2,091	50	5,600,393	00	14,524	28	2,091	50
Arkwright Mutual, Boston.....	14,036,046	00	97,102	12	9,630	30	12,753,127	00	23,318	34	9,630	30
Blackstone Mutual, Providence.....	10,579,841	00	72,945	42	4,832	11	9,161,612	00	19,372	86	4,832	11
Boston Manufacturers, Boston.....	20,049,195	00	138,333	22	12,596	02	18,789,862	00	128,451	70	12,596	02
Cotton and Woollen Manufacturers, Boston.....	3,912,087	00	27,880	38	218	83	3,561,173	00	*7,760	85	218	83
Enterprise Mutual, Providence.....	6,721,722	00	45,064	49	2,091	50	5,600,393	00	14,524	27	2,091	50
Fall River Manufacturers, Fall River.....	6,058,621	43	43,311	94	4,186	12	5,353,415	43	9,324	18	4,186	12
Fireman's Mutual, Providence.....	15,375,035	00	105,287	61	5,318	81	13,768,811	00	36,082	48	5,318	81
Hope Mutual, Providence.....	4,049,886	00	28,435	71	387	69	3,508,461	00	24,801	66	387	69
Keystone Mutual, Philadelphia.....	2,122,235	00	15,584	29	104	82	1,954,045	00	5,367	55	104	82
Manonton Mutual, Philadelphia.....	1,804,485	00	13,477	41	67	60	1,674,245	00	4,885	81	67	60
Manufacturers' Mutual, Providence.....	11,202,870	00	75,107	47	3,485	86	9,333,989	00	24,207	09	3,485	86
Mechanics Mutual, Providence.....	45,064	49	22,165	81	2,091	49	5,600,393	00	14,524	26	2,091	49
Mercantile Mutual, Providence.....	3,236,849	00	22,165	81	971	99	2,959,918	00	9,487	66	971	99
Merchants Mutual, Providence.....	6,130,581	00	42,234	43	2,586	77	5,348,515	00	12,575	11	2,586	77
Mill Owners' Mutual, Chicago.....	2,520,942	00	16,703	90	146	74	1,497,332	00	9,145	62	146	74
Narragansett Mutual, Providence.....	1,618,425	00	11,082	91	486	15	1,479,959	00	4,737	82	486	15
National Mutual, Philadelphia.....	516,090	00	4,128	27	5	96	468,280	00	804	56	5	96
Paper Mill Mutual, Boston.....	1,693,685	00	12,835	24	2,102	60	1,589,784	00	1,863	21	2,102	60
Philadelphia Manufacturers', Philadelphia.....	3,974,790	00	28,180	83	430	76	3,290,465	00	23,626	22	430	76
Protection Mutual, Chicago.....	3,781,413	00	25,055	86	222	81	1,927,635	00	11,847	62	222	81
Rhode Island Mutual, Providence.....	11,202,870	00	75,107	47	3,485	86	9,333,989	00	24,207	10	3,485	86
Rubber Manufacturers, Boston.....	3,784,527	00	27,115	98	214	98	3,447,968	00	*7,844	27	214	98
Standard Mutual, Philadelphia.....	660,690	00	5,153	44	30	16	576,510	00	998	84	30	16
State Mutual, Providence.....	13,443,443	00	90,128	97	4,183	02	11,200,786	00	29,048	56	4,183	02
What Cheer Mutual, Providence.....	4,129,887	00	29,052	41	383	35	3,544,062	00	25,033	43	383	35
Worcester Manufacturers, Worcester.....	6,389,719	00	45,065	00	4,453	38	1,472,548	00	10,171	05	4,453	38
Totals.....	172,439,378	43	1,186,669	56	66,807	18	144,797,670	43	498,536	40	66,807	18

*Written.

C

**CASH-MUTUAL INSURANCE
CORPORATIONS**

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES; RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

ASSETS DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Corporation	Value of real estate less encumbrances	Mortgages, bonds, debentures and other securities	Cash at head office and bank balances	Net agents' balances	Re-insurance on losses	Interest due and accrued	Unassessed premium notes	All other assets	Total
Economical.....	\$ 60,000 00	\$ 1,383,676 84	\$ 25,282 05	\$ 21,862 39	\$ 931 00	\$ 20,333 28	\$ 242,199 47	\$	\$ 1,754,285 03
Gore.....	30,000 00	1,387,300 97	45,766 09	14,652 14	68 66	23,147 29	202,299 00	.....	1,705,234 15
Perth.....	40,000 00	1,127,933 38	36,386 65	21,549 69	697 32	23,531 00	161,085 14	24,286 90	1,435,470 08
Waterloo.....	40,000 00	1,510,056 12	17,034 93	526 18	.....	26,442 41	218,119 60	3,904 52	1,816,083 76
Totals.....	170,000 00	5,408,967 31	124,469 72	58,590 40	1,696 98	95,453 98	823,703 21	28,191 42	6,711,073 02

The amounts of deposits pursuant to Sec. 38 of The Insurance Act at date of publication are as follows: Economical., \$100,000; Gore District, \$100,000; Perth, \$100,000; Waterloo, \$100,062.10.

LIABILITIES DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Corporation	Losses reported unpaid at 31st Dec., 1928	Unearned premiums on cash plan	All other liabilities	Total liabilities	Number of policies	Net amount of risks
Economical.....	\$ 3,726 48	\$ 147,353 71	\$ 2,608 00	\$ 153,688 19	27,273	\$ 42,847,250 00
Gore.....	3,096 99	216,637 23	2,877 82	222,612 04	26,066	51,561,196 12
Perth.....	2,911 00	194,070 41	24,286 90	221,268 31	29,098	51,768,602 00
Waterloo.....	11,413 00	299,779 90	.....	311,192 90	44,250	75,771,529 00
Totals.....	21,147 47	857,841 25	29,772 72	908,761 44	126,687	221,948,577 12

RECEIPTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Corporation	Instalments	Premiums on cash plan	Agents' balances, 1927, paid in 1928	Interest	Fees, licenses and extra premiums	Reinsurance on losses	Rent	Other sources	Total	Received from investments (not extended)
Economical.....	\$ 74,152 70 c.	\$ 226,846 89 c.	\$ 15,457 47 c.	\$ 73,767 83 c.	\$ c.	\$ 14,883 55 c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ 405,108 44 c.	\$ 90,175 73 c.
Gore.....	60,134 70	289,845 13	15,857 32	77,599 12	137 00	37,155 07	1,100 00		481,828 34	12,994 26
Perth.....	51,121 50	268,388 60	18,523 57	60,589 93	1,005 39	33,166 24	1,100 00	9,274 48	443,169 71	140,758 35
Waterloo.....	74,825 55	394,237 04	5,439 41	75,950 49		36,743 80	1,879 50	12,024 11	600,799 90	200,646 62
Totals.....	260,234 45	1,179,317 66	54,977 77	287,907 37	1,142 39	121,948 66	4,079 50	21,298 59	1,930,906 39	444,574 96

EXPENDITURE

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Corporation	Commission and bonus to agents	Costs in Law	Interest	License fees	Salaries and general expenses account	Total expense of management	Amount paid for losses	Reinsurance	Rebate and returned premiums	Refunds to members	All other payments	Total	Invested (not extended)
Economical.....	\$ 52,915 40 c.	\$ 229 00 c.	\$ c.	\$ 250 00 c.	\$ 76,858 78 c.	\$ 130,253 18 c.	\$ 102,880 22 c.	\$ 39,973 90 c.	\$ 22,087 72 c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ 295,195 02 c.	\$ 214,657 09 c.
Gore.....	55,538 90	22 35		300 00	64,954 44	120,815 69	182,436 45	49,204 85	18,970 18	12,774 43	14,000 00	398,201 60	67,336 04
Perth.....	61,834 04			300 00	59,065 62	121,199 66	158,783 07	57,653 55		16,511 42	14,035 08	368,182 78	214,075 20
Waterloo.....	87,581 56		3,645 67	300 00	87,536 27	179,063 50	218,530 66	54,787 13	34,080 57		15,029 77	501,491 63	300,827 33
Totals.....	257,869 90	251 35	3,645 67	1,150 00	288,415 11	551,332 03	662,630 40	201,619 43	75,138 47	29,285 85	43,064 85	1,563,071 03	796,895 66

D

FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND ACTUARIAL VALUATIONS, INCOME,
DISBURSEMENTS; EXHIBIT OF POLICIES

FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND ACTUARIAL VALUATION

Name of Society	Total Admitted Assets				Liabilities (except Reserve)				Actuarial Valuation		
	Mortuary Fund	Sickness and Other Funds	General Expense Fund	Total	Mortuary Fund	Sickness and Other Funds	General Expense Fund	Total	Basis of Valuation (Mortuary Fund)	Degree of Solvency	Valuation Date
Canadian Order of Chosen Friends	\$ c. 1,752,052 20	\$ c. 236,155 92	\$ c. 57,189 39	\$ c. 2,045,397 51	\$ c. 55,828 51	\$ c. 1,435 02	\$ c. 1,196 13	\$ c. 58,459 66	CM(5) 3½%	105%	31 Dec., 1928
Canadian Order of Foresters . . .	11,646,573 07	585,120 86	50,547 68	12,282,241 61	191,276 35	15,841 14	98,239 37	305,356 86	CM(5) 3½%	106.4%	31 Dec., 1928
Canadian Order of Oddfellows . . .	344,134 82	6,393 67	3,885 90	354,414 39	3,300 00	.....	.....	3,300 00	Fraternal American Table 4½%	122.8%	31 Dec., 1928
Civil Service M.B. Society	78,895 58	.....	.....	78,895 58	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	.....	31 Dec., 1927
Hamilton Firemen	(a)	313,046 11	.....	313,046 11	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	.....	31 Dec., 1924
Hamilton Police . . . . .	.....	307,054 51	.....	307,054 51	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	.....	31 Dec., 1928
Knights of Malta	16,450 76	8,225 93	84 73	24,761 42	.....	.....	.....	.....	NFC 4%	103.07	31 Dec., 1928
London Police	(a)	185,232 60	.....	185,232 60	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	110.5%	31 Dec., 1928
Oddfellows Relief Ass'n.	4,418,624 11	.....	.....	4,418,624 11	30,930 00	.....	.....	30,930 00	CM(5) 4%	109%	31 Dec., 1928
Ontario Commercial Trav. Ass'n. . .	815,422 65	.....	.....	815,422 65	4,165 00	231 87	800 00	5,196 87	OM(5) 4%	124.2%	31 Dec., 1928
Ottawa Firemen	(a)	225,245 79	.....	225,245 79	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	100.1%	31 Dec., 1928
Ottawa Police	(a)	206,655 39	.....	206,655 39	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	.....	31 Dec., 1928
Royal Templars	1,073,827 60	889 31	512 69	1,075,229 60	16,650 00	.....	272 73	16,922 73	NFC 4%; OM 4%	109%	31 Dec., 1928
Sons of England	242,977 21	47,944 68	121,651 70	412,573 59	2,415 00	.....	517 85	2,932 85	AM(5) 4%	113.2%	31 Dec., 1928
Sons of Scotland	1,239,005 38	22,493 80	8,009 23	1,269,508 41	13,180 00	.....	.....	13,180 00	NFC 4%	123%	31 Dec., 1928
St. Joseph Union of Canada	3,594,692 00	182,500 00	16,389 00	3,793,581 00	27,487 57	.....	93 83	27,581 40	NFC	107.4%	31 Dec., 1928
Toronto Firemen	(a)	1,542,734 12	.....	1,542,734 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)	100.4%	31 Dec., 1928
Toronto Police	(a)	1,713,444 03	.....	1,713,444 03	345,232 43	.....	.....	.....	(b)	.....	31 Dec., 1927
	25,222,655 38	5,583,136 72	258,270 32	31,064,062 42	345,232 43	17,508 03	101,119 91	463,860 37			

(a) Pension Funds.

(b) These societies, being confined to municipal or government employees, are required to make valuation returns only when deemed advisable by the Superintendent. R.S.O. 1927, c. 222, s. 205. The date shown is that of the most recent valuation, particulars of which are shown in the detailed Annual Reports.

FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Society	Income			Disbursements				
	Mortuary Fund	Sickness and Other Funds	General Expense Fund	Total	Mortuary Fund	Sickness and Other Funds	General Expense Fund	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian Order of Chosen Friends.....	511,864 45	36,543 83	24,759 25	573,167 53	281,159 90	23,245 44	54,059 75	359,065 68
Canadian Order of Foresters.....	1,662,076 45	153,807 97	113,264 82	1,931,149 24	908,125 45	180,383 28	153,742 90	1,238,252 72
Canadian Order of Oddfellows.....	55,806 29	3,724 74	23,072 92	82,603 95	43,757 58	4,289 39	23,815 29	71,862 26
Civil Service M.B. Society.....	9,394 16		6,134 81	15,528 97	3,691 19		413 33	4,104 52
Hamilton Firemen.....		35,792 06		35,792 06			5,086 23	4,104 52
Hamilton Police.....		33,325 96		33,325 96			686 22	5,772 45
Knights of Malta.....	1,578 59	34,925 09		6,923 69		14,630 19	500 73	15,130 92
London Police.....		15,878 69	383 92	15,878 69		400 00	277 85	1,077 85
Oddfellows Kellie Association.....	676,099 79		102,786 11	778,885 90	391,588 90	3,748 08	97,683 40	4,021 58
Ontario Commercial Trav. Ass'n.....	81,265 00		190 16	81,455 16	23,240 00		14,622 95	489,276 48
Ottawa Firemen.....		39,023 76		39,023 76		2,649 84	1,376 07	38,285 45
Ottawa Police.....		28,820 00		28,820 00		3,253 50		4,025 91
Royal Templars.....	135,075 22	150 60	32,604 86	167,830 68	104,974 83		33,740 75	138,762 90
Sons of England.....	69,470 86	34,745 83	43,875 48	148,092 17	43,300 93	29,549 41	116,537 58	138,762 90
Sons of Scotland.....	132,733 60	3,855 11	33,802 00	170,390 71	87,410 12	2,424 88	32,360 43	116,537 58
St. Andrew's Union of Canada.....	431,714 94	125,086 77	60,963 42	623,765 13	157,068 39	90,498 50	62,862 01	310,428 90
Toronto Firemen.....		199,371 52		199,371 52		33,698 70	1,547 37	35,246 07
Toronto Police.....		245,149 95		245,149 95		138,662 68	1,967 25	140,629 93
		962,237 88	447,837 75	5,177,154 98	2,044,317 47	538,944 12	525,150 91	3,108,412 50
	3,767,079 35							

FRATERNAL SOCIETIES
EXHIBIT OF POLICIES (MORTUARY) DECEMBER 31st, 1928

Name of Society	Whole Life		Limited Life		Endowment		Other Plans		Total	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Canadian Order of Chosen Friends	12,283	\$ 10,282,062 80	995	\$ 853,000 00	556	\$ 520,500 00	489	\$ 146,206 00	14,323	\$ 11,801,768 80
Canadian Order of Foresters	46,010	45,576,050 00	1,694	1,642,000 00	2,785	2,852,500 00	57	171,000 00	50,346	50,241,550 00
Canadian Order of Oddfellows	1,354	1,004,691 30	8	6,500 00	123	117,000 00	436	266,016 50	1,921	1,394,807 80
Civil Service M.B. Society	1,174	481,700 00							1,174	481,700 00
Hamilton Firemen										
Hamilton Police										
Knights of Malta	144	60,250 00							144	60,250 00
London Police										
Oddfellows Relief Association	13,870	14,946,227 44	2,807	3,408,995 00	1,220	1,484,500 00			17,897	19,839,722 44
Ontario Commercial Trav. Ass'n.	3,371	1,798,625 00							3,371	1,798,625 00
Ottawa Firemen										
Ottawa Police										
Royal Templars of Temperance	2,167	2,306,250 00	124	138,000 00	453	533,500 00	120	138,000 00	2,864	3,115,750 00
Sons of England	1,079	911,387 50	294	287,517 50					1,373	1,198,905 00
Sons of Scotland	4,980	3,106,262 00	1,353	773,000 00	277	161,500 00	22	107,763 00	6,632	4,148,525 00
St. Joseph Union of Canad.	7,523	6,372,498 00	1,545	1,499,000 00	9,353	7,088,500 00	1,406	1,572,750 00	19,827	16,532,748 00
Toronto Firemen										
Toronto Police										
	93,955	86,846,004 04	8,820	8,608,012 50	14,767	12,758,000 00	2,530	2,402,335 50	120,072	110,614,352 04

G

**RECIPROCAL OR INTER-INSURANCE
EXCHANGES**

**ASSETS AND LIABILITIES; INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS
MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION**

RECIPROCAL OR INTER-INSURANCE EXCHANGES

ASSETS, DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Insurer	Mortgage Loans on Real Estate	Book Value of Bonds	Book Value of Stocks	Cash on Hand, in banks and in Trust Companies	Premium Deposits uncollected	Other assets	Interest due and accrued	Market Value of Bonds and Stocks over Book Value	Total admitted assets	Assets not admitted
Affiliated Underwriters	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
American Exchange Underwriters	1,052,240 00	1,965,460 62	1,625,000 00	96,436 65	49,828 22	17,564 31	11,465 38	58,519 38	1,209,970 25	34,941 39
Canners' Exchange Subscribers	1,625,000 00	1,625,000 00	1,625,000 00	144,736 19	41,757 11	17,564 31	27,675 22	2,238,148 52	2,238,148 52	3,541 56
Epperson Underwriters	2,75,096 00	2,75,096 00	2,75,096 00	393,597 40	38,814 15	17,564 31	10,924 04	41,887 50	2,461,732 96	3,541 56
Fireproof Sprinklered Underwriters	2,75,096 00	2,75,096 00	2,75,096 00	393,597 40	38,814 15	17,564 31	10,924 04	41,887 50	2,461,732 96	3,541 56
Individual Underwriters	2,75,096 00	2,75,096 00	2,75,096 00	393,597 40	38,814 15	17,564 31	10,924 04	41,887 50	2,461,732 96	3,541 56
Inter-Insurers Exchange	2,75,096 00	2,75,096 00	2,75,096 00	393,597 40	38,814 15	17,564 31	10,924 04	41,887 50	2,461,732 96	3,541 56
Lumbermen's Underwriting Alliance	165,162 56	165,162 56	165,162 56	79,842 48	5,888 87	17,564 31	3,895 12	2,704 00	358,092 97	2,082 04
Manufacturing Lumbermen's Underwriters	1,538,358 49	1,538,358 49	1,538,358 49	1,299,449 51	329,908 03	17,564 31	12,589 99	3,159 51	3,183,465 53	33,376 26
Metropolitan Inter-Insurers	510,750 00	510,750 00	510,750 00	80,334 01	26,694 21	44,132 30	17,540 00	7,032 95	3,295,703 34	25,997 52
National Lumber Manufacturers' Inter Ins. Exchange	3,194,664 00	3,194,664 00	3,194,664 00	201,685 06	89,140 46	44,132 30	5,987 62	4,160 00	663,738 14	4,888 98
New York Reciprocal Underwriters	953,431 85	953,431 85	953,431 85	284,588 13	55,520 75	4,724 55	27,914 50	29,746 00	3,592,433 19	2,796 40
Reciprocal Exchange	1,284,168 89	1,284,168 89	1,284,168 89	417,468 06	30,045 10	4,724 55	10,948 33	24,115 13	1,603,061 65	2,556 84
Underwriters Exchange	374,338 13	374,338 13	374,338 13	581,739 82	59,042 28	1,798 60	21,616 33	25,516 11	1,778,814 49	669 00
Warner Reciprocal Insurers	16,952,517 09	16,952,517 09	16,952,517 09	6,393,664 05	1,293,617 82	68,219 76	3,221 14	16,365 01	1,036,864 98	502 37
Totals	108,500 00	108,500 00	108,500 00	6,393,664 05	1,293,617 82	68,219 76	180,637 48	255,329 53	25,252,485 73	119,992 92

LIABILITIES, DECEMBER 31ST, 1928

Name of Insurer	Provision for unpaid claims	Reserve of unearned premium deposits	Administration Expense accrued	Return premium deposits	Reinsurance premiums accrued	Taxes	Reserve for contingencies	All liabilities	Total liabilities	Excess of assets over liabilities
Affiliated Underwriters	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
American Exchange Underwriters	20,011 54	407,653 63	8,493 28	18,277 38	15,206 59	4,000 00	2,856 85	196,105 22	657,397 90	552,572 35
Canners' Exchange Subscribers	10,500 00	267,230 80	7,713 69	176,168 63	15,206 59	23,089 58	1,433,952.81	1,433,952.81	611,705 51	1,626,443 01
Epperson Underwriters	68,472 03	654,412 58	10,329 16	27,532 69	8,638 79	800 00	161,956 51	161,956 51	761,180 90	1,700,552 06
Fireproof Sprinklered Underwriters	17,370 13	134,257 22	2,838 48	27,532 69	8,638 79	800 00	143,528 14	143,528 14	215,564 83	270,455 04
Individual Underwriters	158 20	111,198 77	18,390 64	165,647 77	8,638 79	4,000 00	57,852 35	57,852 35	1,921,505 62	1,921,505 62
Inter-Insurers Exchange	500 00	56,494 83	120 00	165,647 77	8,638 79	4,000 00	57,852 35	57,852 35	1,921,505 62	1,921,505 62
Lumbermen's Underwriting Alliance	190,531 00	851,411 36	72,691 95	16,127 84	16,127 84	1,000 00	1,114,634 31	1,114,634 31	199,041 63	2,068,831 22
Manufacturing Lumbermen's Underwriters	110,750 00	796,126 41	67,432 96	39,065 28	2,639 01	5,000 00	290,887 70	290,887 70	366,850 44	2,305,266 13
Metropolitan Inter-Insurers	6,347 00	245,664 48	4,810 94	39,065 28	2,639 01	5,000 00	194,130 02	194,130 02	268,873 71	366,850 44
National Lumber Manufacturers' Inter Ins. Exchange	24,810 98	142,974 13	18,705 90	263,425 00	43,165 17	5,000 00	892,548 82	892,548 82	2,699,884 37	2,699,884 37
New York Reciprocal Underwriters	10,348 28	586,945 64	19,082 74	263,425 00	43,165 17	5,000 00	554,376 36	554,376 36	1,048,685 29	1,048,685 29
Reciprocal Exchange	55,039 82	434,847 59	13,333 78	263,425 00	43,165 17	5,000 00	275,790 00	275,790 00	1,503,024 49	1,503,024 49
Underwriters Exchange	15,000 00	260,110 00	420 00	263,425 00	43,165 17	5,000 00	337,153 96	337,153 96	699,711 02	699,711 02
Warner Reciprocal Insurers	42,831 96	288,850 19	244,353 52	689,116 75	94,524 56	62,891 09	146,809 66	146,809 66	7,805,824 52	17,446,661 21
Totals	586,895 71	5,785,128 01	244,353 52	689,116 75	94,524 56	62,891 09	146,809 66	146,809 66	7,805,824 52	17,446,661 21

*This reserve is an undivided surplus account in which withdrawing subscribers do not share. In this respect this exchange is not operating as a reciprocal.

RECIPROCAL OR INTER-INSURANCE EXCHANGES
PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, 1928

Name of Insurer	Gross premium deposits written	Net premium deposits written	Net premium deposits earned	Net losses incurred	Administration expenses	Net underwriting profit and other savings for subscribers
Affiliated Underwriters.....	\$ 876,957 10	\$ 446,311 08	\$ 737,940 79	\$ 581,334 22	\$ 159,581 30	\$ 2,974 73
American Exchange Underwriters.....	488,883 67	402,033 20	361,644 75	24,257 79	89,512 15	247,874 81
Cannons Exchange Subscribers.....	2,352,381 46	1,634,681 01	1,601,971 07	932,276 58	452,029 86	217,064 63
Epperson Underwriters.....	482,949 90	337,945 42	331,020 88	146,358 87	105,273 70	79,388 31
Fireproof Sprinkler Underwriters.....	167,608 52	145,102 75	114,561 50	4,760 54	31,564 11	78,236 85
Individual Underwriters.....	842,684 64	700,469 36	698,053 29	55,877 29	242,916 72	399,259 28
Inter-Insurers' Exchange Alliance.....	85,636 48	64,774 07	63,481 35	11,530 85	18,364 52	33,565 98
Lumbermen's Underwriting Alliance.....	3,148,709 46	2,116,706 95	2,141,391 74	1,289,071 89	575,821 96	276,497 98
Manufacturing Lumbermen's Underwriters.....	2,546,980 27	1,978,119 22	1,988,008 28	859,493 73	467,863 30	600,651 25
Metropolitan Inter-Insurers.....	389,071 96	350,004 93	370,440 45	14,000 64	41,640 03	48,699 78
National Lumber Manufacturers' Inter-Insurance Exchange.....	482,080 73	384,832 02	370,492 55	151,415 11	115,011 70	104,004 70
New York Reciprocal Underwriters.....	836,675 09	686,192 82	698,623 43	8,879 35	251,519 08	438,225 00
Reciprocal Exchange.....	1,289,177 31	887,778 91	828,393 92	248,728 76	328,426 63	251,238 53
Underwriters' Exchange.....	460,500 20	361,265 63	349,646 14	42,337 86	120,971 38	186,336 50
Warner Reciprocal Insurers.....	893,120 82	725,507 33	698,595 07	267,419 69	175,487 84	255,687 54
Totals.....	15,344,017 61	11,221,724 70	11,088,165 21	4,637,763 17	3,175,985 32	3,274,416 72

*Loss.

SURPLUS ACCOUNT

Name of Insurer	Transferred from special reserve accounts	Savings and profits returned to subscribers	Transferred to special reserve accounts	Amount held to credit of subscribers surplus	Special surplus or reserve accounts	Non-admitted assets	Surplus of admitted assets over all liabilities
Affiliated Underwriters.....	\$ 41,002 30	\$ 379,364 48	\$ 844,132 30	\$ 587,513 74	\$	\$ 34,941 39	\$ 552,572 35
American Exchange Underwriters.....	247,874 81	235,516 81	42,962 53	1,626,443 01	.....	.....	1,626,443 01
Cannons Exchange Subscribers.....	217,664 63	765,188 54	220,928 36	497,793 90	1,206,299 72	3,541 56	1,700,552 06
Epperson Underwriters.....	79,388 31	84,719 59	.....	272,957 52	.....	2,502 48	270,455 04
Fireproof Sprinkler Underwriters.....	78,236 85	19,741 17	.....	216,646 87	.....	1,082 04	215,564 83
Individual Underwriters.....	399,259 28	217,942 55	.....	1,924,246 70	.....	2,741 08	1,921,505 62
Inter-Insurers Exchange.....	33,565 98	13,702 90	.....	199,059 63	.....	18 00	199,041 63
Lumbermen's Underwriting Alliance.....	276,497 89	208,014 99	.....	2,102,207 48	.....	33,376 26	2,068,831 22
Manufacturing Lumbermen's Underwriters.....	660,651 25	237,540 73	.....	2,331,263 65	.....	25,997 52	2,305,266 13
Metropolitan Inter-Insurers.....	48,699 78	45,528 14	.....	371,729 43	.....	4,879 00	366,850 44
National Lumber Manufacturers' Inter-Insurance Exchange.....	104,064 70	10,917 04	.....	272,662 69	.....	4,388 98	268,273 71
New York Reciprocal Underwriters.....	438,225 00	351,270 82	.....	2,702,680 77	.....	2,796 40	2,699,884 37
Reciprocal Exchange.....	251,238 53	282,837 26	260 00	1,051,242 13	.....	2,556 84	1,048,685 29
Underwriters' Exchange.....	186,336 90	206,114 20	.....	1,503,693 49	.....	669 00	1,503,024 49
Warner Reciprocal Insurers.....	255,687 54	184,035 99	101,389 99	315,235 44	384,977 95	502 37	699,711 02
Totals.....	15,559,009 55	3,242,435 21	409,413 18	15,975,376 46	1,591,277 67	119,992 92	17,446,661 21

*Loss.

†Transferred from Affiliated Underwriters.

‡See footnote under Liabilities.

§Due to Metropolitan Inter-Insurers.

ABSTRACT OF BUSINESS TRANSACTED BY RECIPROCAL OR INTER-INSURANCE EXCHANGES IN THE PROVINCE IN 1928

Name of Insurer	Gross risks written		Net at risk		Gross premiums written		Cancelled and reinsured		Net premiums written		Net Losses Incurred (including adjustment expenses)	
	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.
Affiliated Underwriters.....	8,104,157	00	8,104,157	00	39,106	40	15,918	01	23,188	39	33,020	35
American Exchange Underwriters.....	1,112,500	00	1,112,500	00	7,762	56	2,775	76	4,986	80	659	83
Canners' Exchange Subscribers.....	1,507,663	00	.....	.....	13,154	83	7,660	63	5,494	20	.....	.....
Epperson Underwriters.....	487,150	00	452,450	00	5,197	85	842	15	4,355	70	.....	.....
Fireproof Sprinklered Underwriters.....	2,180,000	00	2,180,000	00	3,184	45	.....	.....	3,184	45	.....	.....
Individual Underwriters.....	15,538,734	00	15,538,734	00	45,595	66	.....	.....	42,275	40	.....	.....
Inter-Insurers' Exchange.....	170,000	00	170,000	00	680	30	3,320	26	42,275	40	.....	.....
Lumbermen's Underwriting Alliance.....	9,961,758	00	7,247,165	00	171,343	55	17	93	662	37	.....	.....
Lumbermen's Underwriters.....	5,296,623	00	3,803,923	00	111,200	93	41,864	36	129,479	19	.....	.....
Manufacturing Lumbermen's Underwriters.....	14,837,548	00	14,837,548	00	15,830	12	44,297	97	66,902	96	.....	.....
Metropolitan Inter-Insurers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,291	39	14,538	73	.....	.....
National Lumber Manufacturers' Inter-Insurance Exchange.....	740,050	00	643,077	00	11,744	30	2,547	08	9,197	22	.....	.....
New York Reciprocal Underwriters.....	14,837,548	00	14,837,548	00	26,564	05	2,086	54	24,477	51	.....	.....
Reciprocal Exchange.....	107,200	00	107,200	00	1,473	64	884	54	589	10	.....	.....
Underwriters' Exchange.....	854,000	00	854,000	00	3,394	40	246	19	3,148	21	.....	.....
Warner Reciprocal Insurers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals.....	75,734,931	00	69,888,306	00	456,233	04	123,752	81	332,480	23	52,912	45

ALL BUSINESS, 1928

Name of Insurer	Gross risks written		Net at risk		Gross premiums written		Cancelled and reinsured		Net premiums written		Net losses Incurred (including adjustment expenses)		Net Savings and profits recited to subscribers	
	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.
Affiliated Underwriters.....	176,436	743	116,674	307	876,957	10	430,646	02	446,311	08	591,334	22	38,027	57
American Exchange Subscribers.....	166,582	492	159,487	630	488,883	67	86,850	47	402,033	20	24,257	79	294,582	21
Canners' Exchange Subscribers.....	219,669	698	153,755	816	2,352,381	46	717,700	45	1,634,681	01	932,276	58	245,212	85
Epperson Underwriters.....	64,459	483	47,425	449	482,949	90	145,004	48	337,945	42	146,358	87	91,049	07
Fireproof Sprinklered Underwriters.....	83,057	764	85,761	331	167,608	52	22,505	77	145,102	75	4,760	54	80,491	73
Individual Underwriters.....	310,255	875	329,910	862	842,684	64	133,576	49	709,108	15	55,877	29	424,158	21
Inter-Insurance Exchange.....	21,339	451	23,298	301	85,636	48	20,862	41	64,774	07	11,550	85	40,402	69
Lumbermen's Underwriting Alliance.....	224,907	820	156,913	091	3,148,709	46	1,032,002	51	2,116,706	95	1,280,071	89	343,842	48
Manufacturing Lumbermen's Underwriters.....	146,080	760	117,343	710	2,546,980	27	568,861	05	1,978,119	22	850,493	73	719,229	82
Metropolitan Insurers.....	151,886	665	108,486	358	389,971	96	39,967	03	350,004	93	14,000	64	49,829	78
National Lumber Manufacturers' Inter Insurance.....	27,577	920	24,320	254	482,080	73	97,248	71	384,832	02	151,415	11	111,852	82
New York Reciprocal Underwriters.....	347,421	671	401,308	307	836,375	09	150,182	27	686,192	82	8,879	35	454,753	83
Reciprocal Exchange.....	155,297	880	101,885	689	1,289,177	31	401,398	40	887,778	91	248,728	76	293,695	59
Underwriters' Exchange.....	173,685	510	162,834	017	460,500	20	99,234	57	361,265	63	42,337	86	241,715	30
Warner Reciprocal Insurers.....	82,803	767	68,488	230	893,120	82	167,613	49	725,507	33	267,419	69	272,603	50
Totals.....	2,351,463,499	00	2,057,893,352	00	15,344,017	61	4,113,654	12	11,230,363	49	4,637,763	17	3,701,447	45

III.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES OWNED BY JOINT STOCK AND CASH MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES NOT LICENSED UNDER THE INSURANCE ACT (DOMINION), FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1928

I—BONDS AND DEBENTURES PURCHASED

COMMONWEALTH LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Dec. 18..	Dominion of Canada, 5½%, 1934.	\$1,000 00	\$1,025 00	C. P. Green.
Apr. 10..	Village of Waterdown, 5½%, 1937.	1,000 00	1,037 50	Denman & Co.
11..	City of Vancouver, 5½%, 1938.	5,000 00	5,255 00	McLeod, Young & Weir.
18..	City of Belleville, 4½%, 1957.	5,000 00	4,962 50	Royal Securities Corporation.
June 7..	City of Edmonton, 5½%, 1953.	5,000 00	5,429 50	Dominion Securities.
8..	City of Victoria, 5½%, 1944.	4,000 00	4,264 00	Dominion Securities.
8..	City of Victoria, 5½%, 1943.	1,000 00	1,064 60	Dominion Securities.
July 18..	City of Regina, 6½%, 1938.	1,000 00	1,116 90	Dominion Securities.
18..	City of Calgary, 5½%, 1954.	2,000 00	2,143 20	Dominion Securities.
18..	City of Calgary, 5½%, 1944.	1,000 00	1,054 60	Dominion Securities.
18..	City of Moose Jaw, 5½%, 1939.	1,000 00	1,041 90	Dominion Securities.
19..	City of Moose Jaw, 5%, 1944.	1,000 00	995 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
28..	City of Belleville, 4½%, 1957.	5,000 00	4,619 50	Royal Securities Corporation.
28..	City of Belleville, 4½%, 1955.	5,000 00	4,632 00	Royal Securities Corporation.
20..	City of Calgary, 5½%, 1954.	3,000 00	3,214 80	A. E. Ames & Co.
Apr. 20..	Duke Price Power, 6%, 1966.	5,000 00	5,331 25	A. E. Ames & Co.
20..	Gatineau Power, 6%, 1941.	5,000 00	5,162 50	A. E. Ames & Co.
June 7..	Montreal Tramways, 5%, 1955.	10,000 00	9,950 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
July 17..	Nova Scotia Light & Power Co., 5%, 1958	5,000 00	4,925 00	Royal Securities Corporation.
18..	Winnipeg Electric, 6%, 1954.	5,000 00	5,200 00	Nesbitt, Thomson & Co.
18..	Manitoba Power Co., 5½%, 1951.	10,000 00	10,350 00	Nesbitt, Thomson & Co.
Dec. 15..	Abitibi Power & Paper Co., 5%, 1953.	5,000 00	4,350 00	Royal Securities Corporation.
15..	Fraser Companies, Ltd., 6%, 1950.	5,000 00	5,075 00	Royal Securities Corporation.
16..	Abitibi Power & Paper Co., 5%, 1953.	2,000 00	1,760 00	Royal Securities Corporation.
July 19..	Canada Cement, 5½%, 1947.	5,000 00	5,087 50	Royal Securities Corporation.
19..	J. R. Moodie & Co., 6%, 1948.	5,000 00	4,975 00	Nesbitt, Thomson & Co.
20..	Hamilton Cottons, 5½%, 1948.	5,000 00	5,000 00	A. E. Ames & Co.
Dec. 15..	Canadian Cannery, Ltd., 6%, 1950.	5,000 00	5,112 50	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
		\$113,000 00	\$114,134 75	

ECONOMICAL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
May 14..	Port Alford Pulp & Paper Corp., 5½%, 1957.	\$25,000 00	\$25,055 09	Waterloo Trust & Savings Co.
July 7..	Great West Saddlery Co., Ltd., 6%, 1948	15,000 00	14,850 00	Waterloo Trust & Savings Co.
11..	Great West Saddlery Co., Ltd., 6%, 1948	15,000 00	14,850 00	Fry, Mills, Spence & Co.
Aug. 18..	Mathews Steamship Co., Ltd., 6%, 1941	25,000 00	25,250 00	Waterloo Trust & Savings Co.
	Accumulation of book value towards par		819 72	
		\$80,000 00	\$80,824 81	

THE EMPIRE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Oct. 22..	Province of Ontario, 6%, 1936.	\$25,000 00	\$26,531 25	Wood, Gundy & Co.
Dec. 21..	Dominion of Canada, 5½%, 1934.	10,000 00	10,220 00	S. R. Mackellar & Co.
21..	Dominion of Canada, 5½%, 1934.	50,000 00	51,100 00	Dymont, Anderson & Co.
Jan. 23..	County of Ontario, 5%, 1934.	1,033 45	1,054 84	Stewart, Scully & Co., Ltd.
23..	County of Ontario, 5%, 1935.	1,085 14	1,110 21	Stewart, Scully & Co., Ltd.
23..	County of Ontario, 5%, 1936.	1,139 39	1,168 44	Stewart, Scully & Co., Ltd.
23..	County of Ontario, 5%, 1937.	1,000 00	1,027 70	Stewart, Scully & Co., Ltd.
23..	County of Ontario, 5%, 1938.	1,000 00	1,029 80	Stewart, Scully & Co., Ltd.
23..	Township of East York, 5½%, 1943.	4,000 00	4,214 00	Bell, Gouinlock & Co.
23..	Township of East York, 5%, 1944.	4,000 00	4,045 60	Bell, Gouinlock & Co.
23..	Township of East York, 5%, 1945.	10,000 00	10,119 00	Bell, Gouinlock & Co.
23..	Township of East York, 5%, 1946.	1,000 00	1,012 30	Bell, Gouinlock & Co.
		\$109,257 98	\$112,633 14	

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

I—BONDS AND DEBENTURES PURCHASED

THE EQUITY LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Oct. 25..	Province of Alberta, 4½%, 1958.....	\$50,000 00	\$47,000 00	Dominion Securities Corporation.
Mar. 26..	Province of Buenos Aires, 6%, 1961.....	25,000 00	23,875 00	R. W. Savage & Co.
Apr. 12..	Kingdom of Norway, 5%, 1963.....	10,000 00	9,725 00	Bell, Gouinlock & Co.
18..	Republic of Colombia, 6%, 1961.....	25,000 00	23,687 50	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
Oct. 19..	Republic of Bolivia, 7%, 1969.....	15,000 00	14,550 00	Dominion Securities Corporation.
2..	United States of Brazil, 6½%, 1957.....	5,000 00	4,818 75	Dominion Securities Corporation.
Nov. 9..	Republic of Peru, 6%, 1960.....	25,000 00	22,687 50	Dominion Securities Corporation.
Apr. 5..	Canadian National Rys., 4% (perpetual)	50,126 66	44,111 46	Dominion Securities Corporation.
Nov. 27..	Temiskaming & Nor. Ont. Ry., 4%, 1946	25,000 00	22,725 00	Dominion Securities Corporation.
Mar. 26..	French Nat. Mail SS. Lines, 6%, 1952..	25,000 00	24,500 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
26..	City of Rio de Janeiro, 6½%, 1953.....	5,000 00	4,825 00	R. W. Savage & Co.
Sept. 12..	Tokyo Elec. Light Co., Ltd., 6%, 1953..	5,000 00	4,512 50	Dominion Securities Corporation.
12..	Dept. of Cundinamarca, Republic of Colombia, 6½%, 1959.....	10,000 00	9,325 00	Dominion Securities Corporation.
Mar. 29..	United Grain Growers, 5%, 1948.....	5,000 00	4,812 50	R. W. Savage & Co.
29..	Canada Cement Co., Ltd., 5½%, 1947..	5,000 00	5,100 00	R. W. Savage & Co.
Apr. 13..	Windsor Arms, Ltd., 6½%, 1947.....	10,000 00	9,900 00	Blackstock & Co.
13..	Clarendon Apts., Ltd., 7%, 1946.....	5,000 00	4,950 00	R. W. Savage & Co.
May 14..	Godfrey Realty Corp., 6%, 1942.....	10,000 00	9,700 00	Blackstock & Co.
21..	Crescent Road Apts., Ltd., 7%, 1946..	4,000 00	4,000 00	Blackstock & Co.
21..	York-Adelaide Realty Co., Ltd., 7% 1945.....	2,000 00	2,020 00	Blackstock & Co.
14..	Metropolitan Bldg., Ltd., 7%, 1944.....	2,000 00	2,070 00	Blackstock & Co.
July 9..	Burns & Co., Ltd., 5½%, 1948.....	25,000 00	24,750 00	Dominion Securities Corporation.
Aug. 28..	Clarendon Apts., Ltd., 7%, 1946.....	5,000 00	4,900 00	C. H. Lloyd.
	Accumulation of book value towards par	.....	236 92	
		\$348,126 66	\$328,782 13	

THE FEDERAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Mar. 22..	Dominion of Canada, 5½%, 1937.....	\$100 00	\$110 00	Trusts & Guarantee Co.
19..	Province of Ontario, 5%, 1948.....	40,000 00	43,000 00	Trusts & Guarantee Co.
May 16..	Province of Ontario, 5%, 1948.....	10,000 00	10,687 50	Trusts & Guarantee Co.
Dec. 31..	Province of British Columbia, 4½%, 1953.....	10,000 00	9,496 00	Trusts & Guarantee Co.
Mar. 15..	Can. National Rys., guaranteed by Dominion of Canada, 4½%, 1957.....	40,000 00	40,550 00	Trusts & Guarantee Co.
May 16..	Can. National Rys., guaranteed by Dominion of Canada, 4½%, 1957...	10,000 00	10,100 00	Trusts & Guarantee Co.
16..	City of Toronto, 5%, 1950.....	20,000 00	21,242 00	Trusts & Guarantee Co.
		\$130,100 00	\$135,185 50	

THE GORE DISTRICT MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Feb. 15..	Town of Fort Frances, 5½%, 1945-47..	\$10,072 15	\$10,691 18	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
15..	Town of Kenora, 5%, 1947-50.....	20,111 15	20,111 15	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
Apr. 10..	Township of Teck, 5½%, 1934-35.....	7,054 70	7,204 25	W. L. McKinnon Co.
10..	Township of Teck, 5½%, 1937-41.....	18,003 89	18,658 61	W. L. McKinnon Co.
Dec. 19..	(Not delivered till September 1st).			
	Victoria Trust & Savings Co. (Guaranteed Investment Receipt), 5%, 1938	10,000 00	10,000 00	Victoria Trust & Investment Co., Cannington, Ont.
		\$65,241 89	\$66,665 19	

HAND-IN-HAND INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Sept. 1..	Province of British Columbia, 5%, 1949	\$15,000 00	\$15,112 50	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
1..	Township of York, 5%, 1935.....	10,000 00	9,953 00	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
Oct. 6..	City of Kingston, 5%, 1943.....	10,000 00	9,953 00	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
25..	Gatineau Power Co., 5%, 1956.....	10,000 00	9,703 00	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
		\$45,000 00	\$44,721 50	

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

I—BONDS AND DEBENTURES PURCHASED

MERCHANTS' FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Sept. 12..	Hydro-Electric Power Comm., 6%, 1940	\$10,000 00	\$11,019 00	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
12..	Canada Cement Co., Ltd., 5½%, 1947	25,000 00	25,625 00	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
12..	United Securities, Ltd., 5½%, 1952....	25,000 00	25,500 00	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
		\$60,000 00	\$62,144 00	

THE ONTARIO EQUITABLE LIFE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
June 15..	Republic of Columbia, 6%, 1961.....	\$5,000 00	\$4,737 50	The Dominion Securities
15..	Government of the Argentine Nation, 5½%, 1962.....	5,000 00	4,837 50	The Dominion Securities.
15..	United States of Brazil, Republic of Columbia, 6½%, 1957.....	5,000 00	4,925 00	The Dominion Securities.
July 3..	Commonwealth of Australia, 4½%, 1956	10,000 00	8,925 00	The Guaranty Co. of New York.
18..	Kingdom of Denmark, 4½%, 1962.....	5,000 00	4,466 25	The Guaranty Co. of New York.
3..	Republic of Columbia, 6%, 1961.....	10,000 00	9,475 00	Dymment Anderson.
Aug. 15..	Province of Buenos Aires, 6%, 1961...	5,000 00	4,750 00	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
15..	Republic of Chili, 6%, 1960.....	5,000 00	4,725 00	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
15..	Republic of Peru, 6%, 1960.....	5,000 00	4,612 50	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
15..	Republic of Uruguay, 6%, 1960.....	5,000 00	4,937 50	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
Oct. 31..	Republic of Peru, 6%, 1961.....	5,000 00	4,537 50	Fry, Mills, Spence & Co.
Nov. 2..	Republic of Peru, 6%, 1961.....	5,000 00	4,537 50	Cochran, Hay & Co.
Jan. 12..	Can. Nat. Rys. (Dominion of Canada guaranteeing), 3½%, 1958.....	77,866 65	64,917 40	A. E. Ames & Co.
June 27..	Dept. of Cundinamarca, Republic of Columbia, 6½%, 1959.....	5,000 00	4,650 00	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
Aug. 15..	State of Rio Grande Do Sul, 6%, 1968...	5,000 00	4,700 00	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
Nov. 20..	Municipality of Medellin (Dept. of Antioquia, Republic of Columbia), 6½%, 1954.....	5,000 00	4,687 50	Nesbitt, Thomson & Co.
June 15..	City of Tokio (guaranteed by Japanese Government), 5½%, 1961.....	5,000 00	4,737 50	The Dominion Securities.
15..	City of Yokohama (guaranteed by the Imperial Japanese Government), 6%, 1961.....	5,000 00	5,025 00	The Dominion Securities
15..	French Line (guaranteed by the French Government), 6½%, 1951.....	5,000 00	5,050 00	The Dominion Securities.
Jan. 11..	City of Port Moody, B.C., 6%, 1930...	8,000 00	8,000 00	C. H. Burgess & Co.
Mar. 26..	Medicine Hat, Alta., 6%, 1952.....	3,000 00	3,090 00	Citizens Bond Corporation.
26..	Medicine Hat, Alta., 6%, 1951.....	1,000 00	1,030 00	Citizens Bond Corporation.
9..	District of South Vancouver, B.C., 5½%, 1960.....	15,000 00	16,237 50	Cochran, Hay & Co.
July 11..	Town of Coronation, Alta., 6%, 1928-37	5,000 00	5,120 60	W. L. McKinnon & Co.
Sept. 26..	City of Port Moody, B.C., 5½%, 1936	1,000 00	980 00	Cochran, Hay & Co.
Oct. 13..	Township of East York, 5½%, 1942-45	28,000 00	28,595 00	Brouse, Mitchell & Co.
Jan. 28..	St. Henry's Roman Catholic Separate School, 6½%, 1928-44.....	10,625 00	11,210 43	Houston, Willoughby Co., Ltd.
14..	St. Jerome Power, Ltd. (guaranteed by the Village of St. Jerome, Que.), 5½%, 1958.....	25,000 00	24,000 00	Bray, Caron & Dube, Ltd.
May 11..	Lord Nelson Hotel Co., Ltd., 6½%, 1947.....	10,000 00	10,050 00	H. R. Bain & Co.
7..	Star Steam Laundry Co., Ltd., 6½%, 1943.....	5,000 00	4,815 00	Victor W. Odum & Co.
17..	The Great Lakes Paper Co., Ltd., 6%, 1950.....	5,000 00	4,975 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
July 3..	The Union Transit Co., Ltd., 6%, 1930	5,000 00	4,950 00	Cochran, Hay & Co.
3..	Howard Smith Paper Mills Co., Ltd., 5½%, 1953.....	5,000 00	4,900 00	Dymment, Anderson & Co.
3..	Great Lakes Paper Co., 6%, 1950.....	5,000 00	4,975 00	Dymment, Anderson & Co.
24..	Firstbrook Boxes, Ltd., 6%, 1948.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	Gardiner & Co., Ltd.
Aug. 13..	The Canada Power & Paper Corp., 5½%, 1958.....	10,000 00	9,875 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
20..	Howard Smith Paper, 5½%, 1953.....	5,000 00	4,900 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
15..	Ontario Bldg., Ltd., 6½%, 1943.....	5,000 00	4,950 00	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
Sept. 4..	Abitibi Power & Paper, 5%, 1953.....	10,000 00	9,100 00	Royal Securities Corporation.
19..	The Royal Exchange Bldg., 6%, 1948...	5,000 00	4,950 00	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—*Continued*

I—BONDS AND DEBENTURES PURCHASED

THE ONTARIO EQUITABLE LIFE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY—*Continued*

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Oct. 26..	E. L. Ruddy Co., Ltd., 6½%, 1948....	\$5,000 00	\$4,950 00	R. A. Daly & Co., Ltd.
17..	Canadian Northern Power, 5%, 1953....	5,000 00	4,800 00	Nesbitt, Thomson & Co.
18..	Great West Saddlery Co., 6%, 1948....	5,000 00	5,000 00	Cochran, Hay & Co.
Nov. 14..	Ritchie Cut Stone, Ltd., 6½%, 1948....	5,000 00	4,850 00	Stewart, Scully & Co.
17..	Montreal Apts., Ltd., 5½%, 1948....	5,000 00	4,700 00	Royal Securities Corporation.
	Accumulation of book value towards par		820 39	
		\$374,491 65	\$356,057 57	

PERTH MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Jan. 19..	City of Victoria, B.C., 5½%, 1941.....	\$7,000 00	\$7,376 60	Wood, Gundy & Co.
19..	City of Victoria, B.C., 5½%, 1942.....	8,000 00	8,454 40	Wood, Gundy & Co.
17..	Town of Walkerville, 5%, 1945.....	4,366 94	4,523 72	A. E. Ames & Co.
17..	Town of Walkerville, 5%, 1946.....	4,585 29	4,755 66	A. E. Ames & Co.
17..	Town of Walkerville, 5%, 1947.....	4,814 56	4,999 20	A. E. Ames & Co.
July 31..	Town of Port Colborne, 4½%, 1934....	1,346 62	1,312 08	C. H. Burgess Co.
31..	Town of Port Colborne, 4½%, 1935....	1,497 22	1,453 46	C. H. Burgess Co.
31..	Town of Port Colborne, 4½%, 1936....	1,654 60	1,600 59	C. H. Burgess Co.
31..	Town of Port Colborne, 4½%, 1937....	2,819 06	2,717 87	C. H. Burgess Co.
31..	Town of Port Colborne, 4½%, 1938....	2,990 91	2,874 32	C. H. Burgess Co.
Oct. 16..	Hydro-Electric Bond & Share Corp., 5%, 1957.....	25,000 00	23,875 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
19..	Gatineau Power Co., 5%, 1956.....	25,000 00	24,250 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
Dec. 10..	Quebec Power Co., 5%, 1968.....	25,000 00	24,187 50	Wood, Gundy & Co.
Oct. 16..	Massey-Harris Co., Ltd., 5%, 1947.....	25,000 00	24,125 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
16..	Mercury Mills Co., Ltd., 5½%, 1953....	25,000 00	24,500 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
16..	United Grain Growers, 5%, 1948.....	25,000 00	23,937 50	Wood, Gundy & Co.
16..	Can. Power & Paper Corp., 5½%, 1958....	25,000 00	23,250 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
Nov. 2..	Fraser Cos., Ltd., 6%, 1950.....	25,000 00	25,000 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
		\$239,075 20	\$233,192 90	

PILOT AUTOMOBILE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY, LIMITED

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Mar. 1..	Can. National Ry., 3½%, 1958.....	\$5,961 66	\$4,933 28	A. E. Ames & Co.
24..	Can. National Ry., 3½%, 1958.....	4,866 66	4,027 17	A. E. Ames & Co.
Aug. 2..	Can. National Ry., 3½%, 1958.....	13,504 82	11,175 39	A. E. Ames & Co.
Dec. 15..	Town of Timmins, 5½%, 1939.....	11,000 00	11,460 90	A. E. Ames & Co.
27..	Town of Timmins (guaranteed by the Province of Ontario), 5½%, 1938....	4,000 00	4,156 00	A. E. Ames & Co.
Sept. 18..	City of Sydney, N.S., 6%, 1951.....	5,000 00	5,605 00	W. L. McKinnon & Co.
Dec. 31..	Town of Glace Bay, 5½%, 1944.....	5,000 00	5,134 20	W. L. McKinnon & Co.
May 3..	Victoria Realty Corp., 6%, 1948.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	A. E. Ames & Co.
Jan. 30..	Great Lakes Paper Co., 6%, 1950.....	5,000 00	4,975 00	Bell, Gouinlock & Co.
Sept. 11..	Howard Smith Paper Mills, 5½%, 1953....	5,000 00	4,900 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
Aug. 10..	Famous Players Corp., 6%, 1948.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	A. E. Ames & Co.
Oct' 4..	Hinde & Dauch Paper Co., 5½%, 1948....	5,000 00	5,000 00	A. E. Ames & Co.
19..	Hamilton Cotton Co., Ltd., 5½%, 1948....	5,000 00	4,875 00	A. E. Ames & Co.
Aug. 18..	Canada Steamship Line, 6%, 1941.....	5,000 00	5,140 00	A. E. Ames & Co.
Dec. 10..	Donacona Paper Co., 5½%, 1948.....	5,000 00	4,962 50	A. E. Ames & Co.
10..	Montreal Island Paper Co., 5½%, 1957....	5,000 00	5,125 00	A. E. Ames & Co.
	Accumulation of book value towards par		11 19	
		\$94,333 14	\$91,480 63	

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

I—BONDS AND DEBENTURES PURCHASED

THE PROVIDENT ASSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
		Nil	Nil	

QUEEN CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

32 Church Street, Toronto

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Sept. 1..	Province of British Columbia, 5%, 1949	\$25,000 00	\$25,187 50	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
Oct. 6..	City of Kingston, 5%, 1943	15,000 00	14,929 50	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
Sept. 1..	Township of York, 5%, 1935	10,000 00	9,953 00	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
Oct. 25..	Gatineau Power Co., 5%, 1956	15,000 00	14,554 50	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
		\$65,000 00	\$64,624 50	

TORONTO CASUALTY FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Dec. 31..	Dominion of Canada, 5%, 1943	\$20,000 00	\$20,430 00	Can. General Securities, Ltd.
May 23..	Province of Ontario, 4%, 1968	10,000 00	9,430 00	Bank of Montreal.
Dec. 31..	Republic of Peru, 6%, 1960	104,000 00	95,420 00	Can. General Securities, Ltd.
31..	Republic of Chili, 6%, 1961	25,000 00	23,375 00	Can. General Securities, Ltd.
31..	Kingdom of Norway, 5%, 1953	25,000 00	24,375 00	Can. General Securities, Ltd.
Jan. 13..	Grand Trunk Pacific Ry., 3%, 1962	24,300 00	18,589 50	Fry, Mills, Spence & Co.
Feb. 1..	National Transcontinental Ry., 4½%, 1955	5,000 00	4,912 50	National City Co.
Mar. 22..	Grand Trunk Pacific Ry., 4%, 1939	2,430 00	2,296 35	J. L. Graham & Co.
22..	Grand Trunk Pacific Ry., 4%, 1942	2,430 00	2,272 05	J. L. Graham & Co.
Apr. 16..	Canada Permanent Mortgage Corp., 5½%, 1929	500 00	500 00	A. B. Taylor & Co.
30..	Huron & Erie Loan & Savings, 5%, 1931	1,000 00	1,000 00	A. B. Taylor & Co.
May 4..	Hamilton Cotton Co., 5½%, 1948	10,000 00	9,750 00	A. E. Ames & Co.
Dec. 31..	City Dairy, Ltd., Winnipeg, 6%, 1948	25,000 00	25,000 00	Can. General Securities, Ltd.
31..	Western Steel Products, Ltd., 6%, 1948	10,000 00	10,000 00	Can. General Securities, Ltd.
31..	Famous Players Corp., Ltd., 6%, 1948	10,000 00	9,800 00	Can. General Securities, Ltd.
31..	Roland Paper Co., 5½%, 1948	15,000 00	14,100 00	Can. General Securities, Ltd.
31..	Howard Smith Paper Mills, 5½%, 1953	53,000 00	50,350 00	Can. General Securities, Ltd.
31..	City Dairy, Ltd., Winnipeg, 6%, 1948	25,000 00	25,000 00	Can. General Securities, Ltd.
		\$367,660 00	\$346,600 40	

To which add:

Securities transferred from Atlantic Insurance Company to Toronto Casualty, as follows—

Sept., 1928	Dominion of Canada, 5½%, 1934	\$35,000 00	\$35,822 50	.....
Sept., 1928	Province of Ontario, 4½%, 1937	12,000 00	11,820 00	.....
	Totals	\$414,660 00	\$394,242 90	

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—*Continued*

I—BONDS AND DEBENTURES PURCHASED

WATERLOO MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Jan. 17..	City of Sydney, N.S., 5½%, 1954.....	\$10,000 00	\$10,582 90	W. L. McKinnon & Co.
Feb. 1..	City of Moose Jaw, 5%, 1957.....	25,000 00	24,875 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
1..	Town of Kenora, 5%, 1957.....	25,062 10	24,936 79	Wood, Gundy & Co.
Mar. 1..	Waterloo Trust & Savings, 5%, 1933.....	25,000 00	25,000 00	Waterloo Trust.
May 2..	Canada Gypsum & Alabastine, Ltd., 5½%, 1948.....	20,000 00	19,500 00	Waterloo Trust.
15..	Famous Players Can. Corp., 6%, 1948.....	10,000 00	10,000 00	C. H. Burgess & Co.
1..	Great West Saddlery Co., Ltd., 6%, 1948.....	10,000 00	10,000 00	Cochran, Hay & Co.
1..	Detroit International Bridge Co. & The Canadian Transit Co., 6½%, 1952..	10,000 00	10,350 00	Dominion Securities.
July 17..	Detroit International Bridge Co. & The Canadian Transit Co., 6½%, 1952..	5,000 00	5,000 00	Dominion Securities.
May 1..	General Steel Wares, Ltd., 6%, 1952.....	20,000 00	20,400 00	Dominion Securities.
1..	Canada Steamship Lines, 6%, 1941.....	10,000 00	10,275 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
1..	Arnold Bros., Ltd., 6%, 1947.....	5,000 00	4,950 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
June 18..	Montreal Apts., Ltd., 5½%, 1948.....	10,000 00	9,600 00	Waterloo Trust.
21..	Mathews Steamship Co., Ltd., 6%, 1940.....	10,000 00	10,050 00	Waterloo Trust.
21..	Montreal Coke & Mfg. Co., 5½%, 1947.....	10,000 00	10,200 00	Waterloo Trust.
27..	Burns & Co., Ltd., 5½%, 1948.....	10,000 00	9,900 00	Bell, Gouinlock & Co.
July 17..	Burns & Co., Ltd., 5½%, 1948.....	5,000 00	4,950 00	Dominion Securities.
13..	Great Lakes Paper Co., Ltd., 6%, 1950.....	10,000 00	9,900 00	C. H. Burgess & Co.
Aug. 31..	Rolland Paper Co., Ltd., 5½%, 1948..	10,000 00	9,650 00	Royal Securities.
Sept. 25..	United Gas & Fuel Co. of Hamilton, Ltd., 5½%, 1948.....	10,000 00	9,900 00	Dominion Securities.
Oct. 24..	Howard Smith Paper Mills, Ltd., 5½%, 1953.....	10,000 00	9,675 00	Harley, Milner & Co.
Nov. 8..	Fraser Cos. Ltd., 6%, 1950.....	25,000 00	25,000 00	Waterloo Trust.
Dec. 31..	Consumers' Glass Co., Ltd., 5%, 1948..	15,000 00	14,250 00	Waterloo Trust.
		\$300,062 10	\$298,944 69	

WELLINGTON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Dec. 31..	Province of British Columbia, 4½%, 1953.....	\$10,000 00	\$9,496 00	Trusts & Guarantee Co.
Jan. 13..	Township of York, 5%, 1949.....	10,000 00	10,360 00	Trusts & Guarantee Co.
Oct. 3..	Security Loan & Savings Co., St. Catharines, 5%, 1933.....	20,000 00	20,000 00	Security Loan & Savings Co.
24..	Victoria Trust & Savings Co., 5%, 1933.....	20,000 00	20,000 00	Victoria Trust & Savings Co.
		\$60,000 00	\$59,856 00	

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

II—BONDS AND DEBENTURES SOLD OR MATURED

ECONOMICAL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
May 14..	City of Kitchener, 6%, 1928.....	\$3,845 32	\$3,845 32	\$3,845 32	Waterloo Trust & Sav. Co.
14..	City of Kitchener 5½%, 1928.....	620 20	620 20	620 20	Waterloo Trust & Sav. Co.
14..	Township of Minto, 5%, 1928.....	341 61	341 61	341 61	Waterloo Trust & Sav. Co.
14..	Township of Minto, 5%, 1928.....	358 70	358 70	358 70	Waterloo Trust & Sav. Co.
14..	Town of Thorold, 4½%, 1928.....	3,179 30	3,179 30	3,179 30	Waterloo Trust & Sav. Co.
14..	Town of Thorold, 4½%, 1929.....	3,330 32	3,330 32	3,330 32	Waterloo Trust & Sav. Co.
14..	Town of Thorold, 4½%, 1930.....	3,488 50	3,488 50	3,488 50	Waterloo Trust & Sav. Co.
14..	Town of Thorold, 4½%, 1931.....	3,654 21	3,654 21	3,654 21	Waterloo Trust & Sav. Co.
Jan. 14..	Town of Berlin, 4½%, 1928.....	182 34	182 34	182 34	Matured.
Apr. 1..	Town of Berlin, 5%, 1928.....	395 90	395 90	395 90	Matured.
July 14..	Town of Berlin, 4½%, 1928.....	687 81	687 81	687 81	Matured.
Oct. 5..	City of Kitchener, 6%.....	99 41	99 41	99 41	Matured.
	Accumulation of book values to- wards par.....		219 71		
		\$20,183 62	\$20,403 33	\$20,183 62	

THE EMPIRE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Sept. 1..	Town of Wallaceburg, 5½%, 1928..	\$1,000 00	\$1,000 00	\$1,000 00	Matured.

THE EQUITY LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Oct. 25..	Dominion of Canada, 4½%, 1946..	\$25,000 00	\$24,305 67	\$24,750 00	Dominion Securities Corp.
Nov. 9..	Province of Alberta, 4½%, 1958...	25,000 00	23,500 00	23,805 00	Dominion Securities Corp.
27..	Can. National Rys., 4½%, 1954...	25,000 00	23,981 53	24,360 00	Dominion Securities Corp.
Apr. 5..	Can. Nor. Ry., Can. National Ry., 6½%, 1946.....	36,000 00	40,372 73	44,359 20	Dominion Securities Corp.
Mar. 26..	Pacific Great Eastern (Province of British Columbia), 4½%.....	24,776 20	22,669 23	24,490 04	Wood, Gundy & Co.
Apr. 12..	Lethbridge Nor. Irrigation District (Province of Alberta) 6%, 1951...	25,000 00	27,622 88	29,059 50	Bell, Gouinlock & Co.
Oct. 17..	City of Rio de Janeiro (guaranteed by United States of Brazil), 6½%, 1953.....	5,000 00	4,825 00	4,825 00	Dominion Securities Corp.
July 31..	Town of Riverside, 5½%, 1928..	1,395 74	1,408 78	1,408 78	Matured.
Mar. 26..	City of Belleville, 4%, 1931.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	4,848 50	Wood, Gundy & Co.
26..	City of London, 4%, 1933.....	15,000 00	15,041 76	14,414 25	Wood, Gundy & Co.
26..	City of St. Catharines, 4%, 1934...	7,500 00	7,394 80	7,169 63	Wood, Gundy & Co.
26..	Town of Wallaceburg, 6%, 1928-31	1,783 88	1,783 88	1,819 02	Wood, Gundy & Co.
21..	Town of Oakville, 6%, 1930-37...	10,827 95	10,462 53	11,400 04	Dominion Securities Corp.
July 9..	Board of Protestant School Com- missions, City of Sherbrooke, Que., 5½%, 1949-53.....	22,500 00	22,792 22	23,659 26	Dominion Securities Corp.
	Accumulation of book values to- wards par.....		48 83		
		\$229,783 77	\$231,209 84	\$240,368 22	

THE FEDERAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Mar. 22..	Dominion of Canada, 5½%, 1933..	\$100 00	\$103 58	\$105 00	Trusts & Guarantee Co.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

II—BONDS AND DEBENTURES SOLD OR MATURED

THE GORE DISTRICT MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Jan. 1..	Halton County, 4%, 1928.....	\$1,814 36	\$1,814 36	\$1,814 36	Matured.
June 20..	Hastings County, 5%, 1928.....	727 82	727 82	727 82	Matured.
July 8..	Town of Galt, 4%, 1928.....	197 73	197 73	197 33	Matured.
Sept. 15..	Town of Midland, 4½%, 1928.....	1,239 32	1,239 32	1,239 32	Matured.
28..	Prince Edward County, 4½%, 1928.....	2,574 79	2,574 79	2,574 79	Matured.
Oct. 12..	Town of Smith's Falls, 5%, 1928..	1,604 17	1,604 17	1,604 17	Matured.
Nov. 15..	Village of Waterdown, 5½%, 1928.....	207 08	207 08	207 08	Matured.
Dec. 1..	Newmarket, 5%, 1928.....	720 44	720 44	720 44	Matured.
1..	Township of East Flamboro, 5%, 1928.....	312 13	312 13	312 13	Matured.
1..	Township of Scarboro, 5½%, 1928.....	496 42	496 42	496 42	Matured.
		\$9,894 26	\$9,894 26	\$9,894 26	

HAND-IN-HAND INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Aug. 15..	Province of Ontario, 6%, 1928....	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00	Matured.
Feb. 1..	Town of Dundas, 5%, 1928.....	943 08	943 08	943 08	Matured.
Mar. 20..	Town of Weston, 4½%, 1928.....	1,214 25	1,214 25	1,214 25	Matured.
June 1..	Town of Oshawa, 5%, 1928.....	771 84	771 84	771 84	Matured.
May 1..	City of Chatham, 6%, 1928.....	2,886 40	2,886 40	2,886 40	Matured.
Aug. 1..	Town of Goderich, 5%, 1928.....	197 13	197 13	197 13	Matured.
15..	City of Niagara Falls, 5%, 1928....	677 06	677 06	677 06	Matured.
Oct. 6..	Township of York, 5%, 1935.....	10,000 00	9,953 00	9,953 00	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
Dec. 1..	Town of Southampton, 5%, 1928....	200 71	200 71	200 71	Matured.
30..	Village of Arthur, 4½%, 1928.....	336 81	336 81	336 81	Matured.
31..	St. Paul's Roman Catholic Schools, 5½%, 1928.....	78 71	78 71	78 71	Matured.
		\$22,305 99	\$22,258 99	\$22,258 99	

MERCHANTS' FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Apr. 18..	Wingham, 6½%, 1928.....	\$125 01	\$125 01	\$125 01	Matured.
May 1..	Sault Ste. Marie, 5%, 1928.....	2,000 00	1,796 50	2,000 00	Matured.
1..	City of Hamilton, 6%, 1928.....	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	Matured.
June 23..	Town of Grimsby, 6%, 1928.....	1,813 83	1,737 83	1,813 83	Matured.
Oct. 1..	City of St. Thomas, 5%, 1928.....	482 18	453 56	482 18	Matured.
Dec. 15..	Township of Winchester, 5%, 1928.....	2,291 90	2,078 20	2,291 90	Matured.
		\$10,712 92	\$10,191 10	\$10,712 92	

THE ONTARIO EQUITABLE LIFE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
.....	Province of Prince Edward Island, 4½%, 1944.....	\$25,000 00	\$24,305 00	\$25,000 00	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
Jan. 14..	Can. National Rys. (Dominion of Canada Guaranteed), 3½%, 1958.....	77,866 65	64,917 40	65,310 65	Wood, Gundy & Co.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

II—BONDS AND DEBENTURES SOLD OR MATURED

THE ONTARIO EQUITABLE LIFE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY—Continued

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Paid	To Whom Sold
Jan. 28..	Township of East York, 5½%, 1942-45	\$40,000 00	\$41,535 25	\$42,018 80	Dymont Anderson.
26..	Town of Arnprior, 6%, 1935-39	15,000 00	16,026 32	15,993 30	Brouse Mitchell.
1..	Town of Arnprior, 6%, 1926-41	14,000 00	14,362 42	14,417 70	Brouse Mitchell.
28..	Township of East York, 5½%, 1942-45	28,000 00	29,074 67	29,410 40	Dymont Anderson.
Feb. 14..	Town of Ford City, 5%, 1926-45	20,526 53	19,955 26	20,263 79	Dymont Anderson.
June 23..	Rural Municipality of St. James, 5½%, 1956	11,100 00	11,100 00	10,267 50	Bell, Gouinlock & Co.
July 27..	Town of Estevan, 6%, 1926-46	6,738 33	6,738 33	6,832 67	H. J. Birkett & Co.
Apr. 1..	Town of Preston, 5½%, 1928	90 23	99 70	90 23	Matured.
1..	Town of Preston, 5½%, 1928	478 81	510 45	478 81	Matured.
3..	Town of Sandwich, 6%, 1928	230 15	260 63	230 15	Matured.
1..	Rural Municipality of Whitemouth, 6%, 1928	448 57	448 57	448 57	Matured.
May 1..	Village of Tantallon, 8%, 1928	300 00	325 32	300 00	Matured.
June 1..	Township of Sombra, 6%, 1928	590 48	619 14	590 48	Matured.
15..	Town of Estevan, 6%, 1928	429 71	429 71	429 71	Matured.
Dec. 31..	Town of Timmins, 6½%, 1928	3,370 76	3,419 08	3,370 76	Matured.
31..	Town of Timmins, 7%, 1928	1,279 86	1,366 86	1,279 86	Matured.
Jan. 15..	Town of Yorkton, 7%, 1929	5,751 14	6,220 74	5,751 14	Matured.
Dec. 31..	Town of Petrolia, 6%, 1928	570 39	586 86	570 39	Matured.
31..	Village of Ridgedale, 8%, 1928	207 50	229 87	207 50	Matured.
31..	Town of Preston, 5½%, 1928	143 82	71 04	143 82	Matured.
31..	Town of Preston, 5½%, 1928	782 72	803 91	782 72	Matured.
15..	Town of Tecumseh, 6%, 1928	543 12	613 35	543 12	Matured.
15..	Village of Marcelin, 8%, 1928	300 00	338 87	300 00	Matured.
15..	Town of Coronation, 6%, 1928	379 35	397 70	379 35	Matured.
June 30..	Town of Tecumseh, 6%, 1928	763 61	867 67	763 61	Matured.
July 1..	Township of Tisdale, 5½%, 1928	2,622 10	2,633 24	2,622 10	Matured.
Aug. 1..	Town of Kenora, 7%, 1928	303 79	328 04	303 79	Matured.
Feb. 1..	Village of Emelien, 5½%, 1928	200 00	205 32	200 00	Matured.
Aug. 15..	Village of Embro, 6%, 1928	324 95	340 71	324 95	Matured.
13..	Town of Timmins, 7%, 1928	1,835 49	1,876 32	1,835 49	Matured.
15..	Town of Shaunavon, 6½%, 1928	146 03	157 58	146 03	Matured.
15..	Village of New Hamburg, 5%, 1928	454 23	454 23	454 23	Matured.
Sept. 1..	Hanna Hospital, 8%, 1928	907 21	957 11	907 21	Matured.
1..	Township of Tisdale, 6%, 1928	6,034 12	5,998 12	6,034 12	Matured.
Oct. 1..	Town of Shaunavon, 6½%, 1928	233 74	252 36	233 74	Matured.
Dec. 1..	Village of Cayuga, 5½%, 1928	673 53	717 64	673 53	Matured.
1..	Village of Dafoe, 8%, 1928	320 00	354 53	320 00	Matured.
Jan. 15..	Greenvale School Dist., 8%, 1929	100 00	102 62	100 00	Matured.
1..	Woodside School Dist., 8%, 1929	150 00	155 08	150 00	Matured.
1..	Grangeview School Dist., 8%, 1929	200 00	206 77	200 00	Matured.
Dec. 31..	St. Paul's Sep. School, 5½%, 1928	164 63	139 06	164 63	Matured.
Jan. 1..	Bradbury School Dist., 6½%, 1929	100 00	103 44	100 00	Matured.
Mar. 1..	Belleau Brook School Dist., 8%, 1928	250 00	262 30	250 00	Matured.
1..	Sambor School Dist., 6½%, 1928	66 06	73 22	66 06	Matured.
2..	St. Henry's Rom. Catholic Separate School Dist., 6½%, 1928	625 00	783 17	625 00	Matured.
Apr. 1..	Sanctuary School Dist., 5¾%, 1928	132 86	137 20	132 86	Matured.
1..	Cummings School Dist., 8%, 1928	300 00	353 44	300 00	Matured.
June 1..	Kindersley School Dist., 6½%, 1928	55 94	70 21	55 94	Matured.
July 15..	Whitecourt School Dist., 8½%, 1928	400 00	424 52	400 00	Matured.
Aug. 18..	Boyer Lake School Dist., 8%, 1928	405 70	458 88	405 70	Matured.
Sept. 14..	Westwood School Dist., 8%, 1928	202 86	229 88	202 86	Matured.
1..	Lebanon School Dist., 8%, 1928	100 00	105 21	100 00	Matured.
3..	Lotus School Dist., 7%, 1928	180 00	180 00	180 00	Matured.
Nov. 1..	St. Jean School Dist., 6½%, 1928	100 00	104 16	100 00	Matured.
1..	Tuxedo School Dist., 6%, 1928	1,000 00	1,023 00	1,000 00	Matured.
Mar. 30..	Norway Valley School Dist., 8%, 1928	120 00	127 82	120 00	Matured.
Dec. 1..	Hussar School Dist., 8%, 1928	466 67	497 03	466 67	Matured.
1..	Murray Lake School Dist., 8%, 1928	202 86	227 36	202 86	Matured.
1..	Redvers School Dist., 5½%, 1928	302 59	302 59	302 59	Matured.
1..	Grayson Roman Catholic School Dist., 8%, 1928	507 20	568 42	507 20	Matured.
1..	Wrentham Consolidated School Dist., 7½%, 1928	260 02	335 59	262 02	Matured.
Jan. 19..	Ford City Separate School Dist., 5½%, 1948-55	13,101 18	13,101 18	13,675 38	Dymont Anderson.
Feb. 1..	Wartime School Dist., 5¾%, 1928	568 24	577 54	568 24	Matured.
1..	St. Etienne School Dist., 6%, 1928	59 81	61 30	59 81	Matured.
1..	Iris School Dist., 8%, 1928	100 00	119 29	100 00	Matured.
1..	City of Edmonton Separate School, 6%, 1928	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	Matured.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

II—BONDS AND DEBENTURES SOLD OR MATURED

THE ONTARIO EQUITABLE LIFE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY—Continued

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Mar. 1..	Arroyo School Dist., 8%, 1928....	\$100 00	\$109 03	\$100 00	Matured.
Feb. 1..	Brightstone School Dist., 8%, 1928	80 00	95 43	80 00	Matured.
Dec. 31..	Sarto School Dist., 7%, 1928.....	300 00	308 11	300 00	Matured.
Jan. 1..	Striyy School Dist., 6½%, 1929....	90 00	93 10	90 00	Matured.
Dec. 31..	St. Paul's Roman Catholic Schools, 5½%, 1928.....	50 75	43 16	50 75	Matured.
Jan. 1..	Lemberg School Dist., 6%, 1929....	125 00	132 63	125 00	Matured.
Dec. 31..	Vidette School Dist., 6%, 1928.....	136 85	146 18	136 85	Matured.
31..	Clay Centre School Dist., 6%, 1928	136 71	146 05	136 71	Matured.
31..	Coxley School Dist., 5¾%, 1928....	138 35	142 91	138 35	Matured.
8..	Trieste School Dist., 8%, 1928.....	66 66	70 14	66 66	Matured.
10..	Sundre School Dist., 8%, 1928.....	166 66	177 50	166 66	Matured.
10..	Harmonien School Dist., 8%, 1928...	133 33	141 95	133 33	Matured.
15..	St. Charles School Dist., 7%, 1928	500 00	532 71	500 00	Matured.
13..	Edzell School Dist., 6%, 1928.....	250 00	276 37	250 00	Matured.
20..	Roanoke School Dist., 8%, 1928....	496 90	524 19	496 90	Matured.
15..	Patriot School Dist., 6½%, 1928...	140 71	159 17	140 71	Matured.
Jan. 2..	Bromhead Rural Tel. Co., 8%, 1929	252 48	271 98	252 48	Matured.
Dec. 31..	Eastern Edam Rural Tel. Co., 7½%, 1928.....	164 90	195 31	164 90	Matured.
Jan. 3..	Pilger Rural Tel. Co., 6%, 1929....	127 87	130 82	127 87	Matured.
Mar. 1..	Lacadia Rural Tel. Co., 6%, 1928...	273 25	291 92	273 25	Matured.
Oct. 18..	Union Transit Co., Ltd., 6%, 1930	5,000 00	4,950 00	5,000 00	Cochran, Hay & Co.
	Accumulation of book value towards par.....		277 76		
		\$298,898 96	\$290,946 02	\$290,758 46	

PERTH MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Oct. 16..	Province of Ontario, 5%, 1948....	\$20,000 00	\$20,000 00	\$20,450 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
16..	Can. National Rys. (Dominion Guaranteed), 5%, 1936.....	106,000 00	106,000 00	105 470 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
Dec. 24..	Town of Mitchell, 5½%, 1928.....	830 71	830 71	830 71	Matured Instalment.
July 1..	City of Regina, 5%, 1928.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	Matured.
June 2..	Town of Mimico, 5%, 1928.....	295 69	295 69	295 69	Matured Instalment.
July 15..	Village of Blyth, 5%, 1928.....	228 69	228 69	228 69	Matured Instalment.
Apr. 30..	Town of Chesley, 5%, 1928.....	264 06	264 06	264 06	Matured Instalment.
July 15..	Township of Hibbert, 5%, 1928....	628 72	628 72	628 72	Matured Instalment.
Aug. 31..	Town of Mitchell, 5%, 1928.....	220 10	220 10	220 10	Matured Instalment.
31..	Town of Mitchell, 5%, 1928.....	203 41	203 41	203 41	Matured Instalment.
June 1..	City of Galt, 5%, 1928.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	Matured.
1..	Town of Preston, 6%, 1928.....	731 90	731 90	731 90	Matured.
Jan. 27..	Town of Renfrew, 5%, 1928.....	132 80	132 80	132 80	Matured Instalment.
27..	Town of Renfrew, 5%, 1928.....	88 95	88 95	88 95	Matured Instalment.
Sept. 1..	Wainwright School Dist., 5%, 1928	400 00	400 00	400 00	Matured Instalment.
Apr. 1..	Lethbridge Protestant School Dist., 6%, 1928.....	333 32	333 32	333 32	Matured Instalment.
		\$140,358 35	\$140,358 35	\$140,278 35	

THE PROVIDENT ASSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
May 14..	City of St. Boniface, 5%, 1942....	\$11,000 00	\$10,370 50	\$10,422 50	Credit Canadien, Inc.
14..	City of St. Boniface, 5%, 1944....	1,000 00	935 30	947 50	Credit Canadien, Inc.
		\$12,000 00	\$11,305 80	\$11,370 00	

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

II—BONDS AND DEBENTURES SOLD OR MATURED

QUEEN CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
May 15..	Province of Ontario, 6%, 1928....	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00	\$5,000 00	Matured.
Aug. 15..	Province of Ontario, 6%, 1928....	2,000 00	2,000 00	2,000 00	Matured.
15..	Province of Ontario, 6%, 1928....	10,000 00	10,000 00	10,000 00	Matured.
May 1..	Town of Penetanguishene, 5%, 1928	2,293 85	2,071 07	2,293 85	Matured.
O. t. 6..	Township of York, 5%, 1935.....	10,000 00	9,953 00	9,953 00	Wood, Gundy & Co., Ltd.
Aug. 1..	Granum School Dist., 5½%, 1928..	250 00	250 00	250 00	Matured.
		\$29,543 85	\$29,274 07	\$29,496 85	

TORONTO CASUALTY FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Apr. 27..	Grand Trunk Pacific Ry., 4%, 1955	\$14,580 00	\$11,396 46	\$12,538 80	Burgess & Co.
Aug. 4..	Can. National Rys., 4½%, 1957...	8,000 00	7,860 00	7,871 40	Bank of Montreal.
8..	Can. National Rys., 4½%, 1957...	1,000 00	982 50	983 00	Bank of Montreal.
Dec. 31..	Roman Catholic School Trs., Cobalt, 1928.....	476 32	476 32	476 32	Matured.
July 16..	Can. Permanent Mortgage Corp., 5½%, 1928.....	10,000 00	10,000 00	10,000 00	Matured.
Dec. 1..	Can. Permanent Mortgage Corp., 5½%, 1928.....	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	Matured.
14..	Can. Permanent Mortgage Corp., 5½%, 1928.....	500 00	500 00	500 00	Matured.
		\$36,056 32	\$32,715 28	\$33,869 52	

WATERLOO MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Feb. 1..	Dominion of Canada, 5½%, 1934..	\$50,000 00	\$50,000 00	\$52,150 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
May 2..	Province of Ontario, 6%, 1935....	14,000 00	14,000 00	15,120 00	Waterloo Trust.
1..	Province of Alberta, 6%, 1936....	10,000 00	10,000 00	10,800 00	Cochran, Hay & Co.
July 10..	Province of Saskatchewan, 4½%, 1944.....	10,000 00	10,000 00	9,850 00	Dominion Securities.
May 1..	Province of Ontario, 6%, 1936....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,400 00	Dominion Securities.
1..	Province of Ontario, 6%, 1935....	25,000 00	25,000 00	27,000 00	Dominion Securities.
1..	Province of Alberta, 6%, 1936....	15,000 00	15,000 00	16,200 00	Wood, Gundy & Co.
June 18..	Province of Ontario, 5%, 1948....	10,000 00	10,000 00	10,500 00	Waterloo Trust.
18..	Province of Ontario 5%, 1948....	16,500 00	16,500 00	17,242 50	Waterloo Trust.
May 22..	Province of Manitoba, 4%, 1950....	9,733 33	9,733 33	9,455 91	J. Richardson & Sons.
22..	Toronto Power Co., 4½%, 1941....	12,166 66	12,166 66	11,984 16	Bell, Gouinlock & Co.
Jan. 6..	Town of Preston, 5½%, 1943....	204 72	204 72	204 72	Maturity.
June 12..	Town of Melville, 5½%, 1959....	22 84	22 84	22 84	Maturity.
4..	Town of MacLeod, 4%, 1974....	63 44	63 44	63-44	Maturity.
Feb. 23..	Village of Forest Hill, 5%, 1937....	713 75	713 75	713 75	Maturity.
Mar. 1..	City of Kitchener, 4%, 1933....	162 91	162 91	162 91	Maturity.
1..	Village of Fort Erie, 5½%, 1944....	572 51	572 51	572 51	Maturity.
Apr. 3..	Town of Sandwich, 5½%, 1946....	168 57	168 57	168 57	Maturity.
May 16..	Town of Renfrew, 5%, 1942....	38 60	38 60	38 60	Maturity.
16..	Town of Renfrew, 5%, 1952....	114 85	114 85	114 85	Maturity.
17..	Town of Waterloo, 6½%, 1951....	94 25	94 25	94 25	Maturity.
Dec. 4..	Village of Forest Hill, 5%, 1928....	368 99	368 99	368 99	Maturity.
19..	Town of Eastview, 5½%, 1928....	510 87	510 87	510 87	Maturity.
13..	Town of Waterloo, 4%, 1928....	147 66	147 66	147 66	Maturity.
22..	Township of Waterloo, 5%, 1928....	420 11	420 11	420 11	Maturity.
22..	Township of Waterloo, 5%, 1928....	332 10	332 10	332 10	Maturity.
Jan. 2..	Lavoy School Dist., 7%, 1929....	250 00	250 00	250 00	Maturity.
1..	Darlingford School Dist., 6%, 1930....	420 00	420 00	420 00	Maturity.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

II—BONDS AND DEBENTURES SOLD OR MATURED

WATERLOO MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY—Continued

Date Sold or Matured	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Received	To Whom Sold
Jan. 1..	Almond School Dist., 6%, 1932...	\$150 00	\$150 00	\$150 00	Maturity.
1..	Neudorf School Dist., 6%, 1933...	500 00	500 00	500 00	Maturity.
25..	Morse School Dist., 6½%, 1933...	500 00	500 00	500 00	Maturity.
2..	Aneroid School Dist., 7%, 1936...	256 79	256 79	256 79	Maturity.
Jan. 15..	Stettler School Dist., 5½%, 1942...	333 33	333 33	333 33	Maturity.
Feb. 1..	Innisfree School Dist., 7%, 1934...	200 00	200 00	200 00	Maturity.
16..	Penhold School Dist., 7%, 1934...	325 00	325 00	325 00	Maturity.
Mar. 1..	Craik School Dist., 6½%, 1938...	400 00	400 00	400 00	Maturity.
Apr. 1..	Brant Consolidated School Dist., 6%, 1934...	450 00	450 00	450 00	Maturity.
1..	Shaunavon School Dist., 7½%, 1935...	825 78	825 78	825 78	Maturity.
May 12..	Fronka School Dist., 5½%, 1930...	400 00	400 00	400 00	Maturity.
June 1..	Adamson School Dist., 5½%, 1931...	100 00	100 00	100 00	Maturity.
Dec. 8..	Elsas School Dist., 7½%, 1928...	413 87	413 87	413 87	Maturity.
3..	Sintaluta School Dist., 6%, 1928...	380 00	380 00	380 00	Maturity.
2..	Maple Leaf School Dist., 8%, 1928...	110 00	110 00	110 00	Maturity.
3..	Herbert School Dist., 5½%, 1928...	600 00	600 00	600 00	Maturity.
20..	Hanley School Dist., 5%, 1928...	533 33	533 33	533 33	Maturity.
28..	Jasper Place School Dist., 5½%, 1928...	500 00	500 00	500 00	Maturity.
22..	Portreeve School Dist., 8%, 1928...	359 57	359 57	359 57	Maturity.
31..	Rye School Dist., 6%, 1928...	100 00	100 00	100 00	Maturity.
June 20..	Blaine Lake School Dist., 6¾%, 1934...	150 00	150 00	150 00	Maturity.
21..	Lethbridge School Dist., 5%, 1935...	266 66	266 66	266 66	Maturity.
Jan. 31..	Balcaries School Dist., 6%, 1931...	475 00	475 00	475 00	Maturity.
Sept. 1..	Wainwright School Dist., 5%, 1930...	500 00	500 00	500 00	Maturity.
16..	Hyssop School Dist., 5½%, 1931...	200 00	200 00	200 00	Maturity.
4..	Herbert School Dist., 5½%, 1932...	400 00	400 00	400 00	Maturity.
1..	Melville School Dist., 5½%, 1942...	400 00	400 00	400 00	Maturity.
Nov. 1..	Francis School Dist., 5½%, 1938...	400 00	400 00	400 00	Maturity.
1..	Fleming School Dist., 5%, 1941...	466 67	466 67	466 67	Maturity.
Jan. 16..	Coalgate School Dist., 6%, 1931...	300 00	300 00	300 00	Maturity.
8..	Portreeve School Dist., 8%, 1934...	332 93	332 93	332 93	Maturity.
Dec. 31..	Taber School Dist., 4%, 1970...	85 27	85 27	85 27	Maturity.
Jan. 4..	Redcliffe School Dist., 3%, 1975...	52 79	52 79	52 79	Maturity.
31..	Olds School Dist., 6%, 1928...	500 00	500 00	500 00	Maturity.
Feb. 2..	Morris School Dist., 6½%, 1928...	733 34	733 34	733 34	Maturity.
Apr. 21..	Omemee School Dist., 8%, 1928...	250 00	250 00	250 00	Maturity.
Mar. 31..	Swift Current School Dist., 3%, (indefinite).....	5,425 00	5,425 00	.....	Written off.
		\$200,381 49	\$200,381 49	\$203,259 07	

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

III—STOCKS PURCHASED

ECONOMICAL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
1928				
Dec. 5..	Canadian Pacific Railway, Com.....	\$10,000 00	\$23,550 00	Cochran, Hay & Co., Ltd.
		\$10,000 00	\$23,550 00	

EMPIRE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
1928				
Dec. 1..	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., 7% Pref.	\$5,000 00	\$5,390 00	S. R. MacKellar & Co.
1..	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., 7% Pref.	8,000 00	8,584 00	
19..	Maple Leaf Milling Co., 7% Pref.....	500 00	551 50	S. R. MacKellar & Co.
20..	Maple Leaf Milling Co., 7% Pref.....	1,000 00	1,108 00	
		\$14,500 00	\$15,633 50	S. R. MacKellar & Co.

FEDERAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
		NIL	NIL	

GORE DISTRICT MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
		NIL		

ONTARIO EQUITABLE LIFE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Mar. 31..	Steel of Canada, Com.....	\$50,000 00	\$97,640 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Apr. 3..	Imperial Oil, Com.....	None	31,000 00	
Apr. 4 & 10	British American Oil, Com.....	None	18,425 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
10..	Steel of Canada, Com.....	50,000 00	115,225 00	
11 & 12	Royal Bank of Canada, Com.....	20,000 00	77,681 25	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Ap. 14..	Winnipeg Electric Railway, 7% Pref...	10,000 00	10,920 00	
14..	Winnipeg Electric Railway, Com.....	None	12,500 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
May 10..	International Petroleum, Com.....	None	21,625 00	
21 & 22	Royal Bank of Canada, Com.....	10,000 00	40,000 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
June 11..	Canadian Pacific Railway, Com.....	10,000 00	20,250 00	
July 12..	Standard Oil of New Jersey, Com.....	5,000 00	8,600 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
23..	Standard Bank of Canada, Com.....	10,000 00	28,800 00	
Aug. 24..	St. Louis-San Francisco Railway, Com.	10,000 00	11,675 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
25..	Kennecott Copper, Com.....	None	9,787 50	
31..	Canadian Pacific Railway, Com.....	10,000 00	21,400 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Sept. 29..	Canadian Pacific Railway, Com.....	10,000 00	21,600 00	
29..	Canada Bread, Com.....	None	14,993 75	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Oct. 30..	Standard Oil of New Jersey, Com.....	7,500 00	14,362 50	
30..	Standard Oil of New York, Com.....	5,000 00	7,250 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Nov. 1..	Standard Bank of Canada, Com.....	3,900 00	11,583 00	
21..	Consolidated Gas of New York, Com...	None	45,000 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
26..	St. Louis-San Francisco Ry., Com.....	10,000 00	11,825 00	
26..	Canadian Pacific Railway, Com.....	10,000 00	25,157 50	McLeod, Young, Harris & Scott.
Dec. 1..	Anaconda Copper, Com.....	5,000 00	11,550 00	
1..	Kennecott Copper, Com.....	None	14,875 00	McLeod, Young, Harris & Scott.
13..	Standard Oil of New Jersey, Com.....	5,000 00	10,075 00	
26..	Royal Bank of Canada, Com.....	1,600 00	3,200 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
			\$717,000 50	

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES- *Continued*

III—STOCKS PURCHASED

THE PROVIDENT ASSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
May 2..	Quebec Power, Com.....	None	\$24,325 00	Geoffrion & Co.
2..	Canada Power Com.....	None	13,235 00	Geoffrion & Co.
23..	Shawinigan Power, Com.....	None	10 330 00	Geoffrion & Co.
July 31..	Quebec Power Co., Com.....	None	2,753 70	Dividend.
Sept. 6..	United Securities, 6% Pref.....	\$50,000 00	52,125 00	Geoffrion & Co.
Oct. 31..	Shawinigan Power, Com.....	None	880 00	Dividend.
		.....	\$103,648 70	

TORONTO CASUALTY FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE CO.

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
		NIL		

WELLINGTON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Purchased	Description of Security	Par Value	Price Paid	From or Through Whom Purchased
Dec. 19..	Standard Oil of New Jersey, Com.....	\$5,000 00	\$10,627 50	Mara & McCarthy.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—Continued

IV—STOCKS SOLD

ECONOMICAL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Paid	To Whom Sold
		NIL	NIL	NIL	

THE EMPIRE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Paid	To Whom Sold
		NIL	NIL	NIL	

FEDERAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

Date Sold	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Paid	To Whom Sold
		NIL	NIL	NIL	

THE GORE DISTRICT MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Paid	To Whom Sold
		NIL	NIL	NIL	

THE ONTARIO EQUITABLE LIFE & ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Paid	To Whom Sold
Apr. 3..	Steel of Canada, Com.....	\$50,000 00	\$97,640 00	\$106,000 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
May 8..	Imperial Oil, Com.....	None	31,000 00	34,692 50	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
8..	British American Oil, Com.....	None	18,425 00	20,295 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
8..	Royal Bank of Canada, Com.....	20,000 00	77,681 25	82,200 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
June 11..	Steel of Canada, Com.....	3,500 00	7,897 50	7,907 50	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
July 5..	Canadian Pacific Ry., Com.....	10,000 00	20,250 00	20,750 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Aug. 1..	Standard Oil of New Jersey, Com...	5,000 00	8,600 00	9,000 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Sept. 27..	Kennecott Copper, Com.....	None	9,787 50	10,037 50	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
27..	St. Louis-San Francisco Ry., Com..	10,000 00	11,675 00	11,775 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
28..	Canadian Pacific Ry., Com.....	10,000 00	21,400 00	22,012 50	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Oct. 25..	Canadian Pacific Ry., Com.....	10,000 00	21,600 00	21,900 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
25..	Canada Bread, Com.....	None	14,993 75	15,400 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Nov. 15..	Standard Bank, Com.....	1,500 00	4,455 00	4,500 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
16..	Standard Bank, Com.....	2,400 00	7,128 00	7,200 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
15..	Standard Bank, Com.....	10,000 00	28,800 00	29,800 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
8..	Standard Oil of New Jersey, Com...	7,500 00	14,362 50	15,637 50	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
12..	Standard Oil of New York, Com...	5,000 00	7,250 00	7,600 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
26..	Consolidated Gas of New York, Com.....	None	45,000 00	49,437 50	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Oct. 19..	International Petroleum, Com.....	None	21,625 00	20,750 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
Dec. 29..	Canadian Pacific Ry., Com.....	10,000 00	25,157 50	25,300 00	McLeod, Young, Harris & Scott.
29..	Anaconda Copper, Com.....	5,000 00	11,550 00	11,600 00	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
29..	Kennecott Copper, Com.....	None	14,875 00	15,000 00	McLeod, Young, Weir & Co.
29..	St. Louis-San Francisco, Com.....	10,000 00	11,825 00	11,450 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
13..	Standard Oil of New Jersey, Com...	5,000 00	10,075 00	10,400 00	Fraser, Dingman & Co.
	.....		\$543,053 00	\$570,645 00	

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MOVEMENT OF SECURITIES—*Continued*

IV—STOCKS SOLD

THE PROVIDENT ASSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Paid	To Whom Sold
1928					
Dec. 12..	United Securities, Pref. 6%.....	\$10,000 00	\$10,425 00	\$10,440 00	Geoffrion & Co.
17..	United Securities, Pref. 6%.....	10,000 00	10,425 00	10,440 00	Geoffrion & Co.
19..	United Securities, Pref. 6%.....	5,000 00	5,212 50	5,220 00	Geoffrion & Co.
21..	United Securities, Pref. 6%.....	5,000 00	5,212 50	5,220 00	Geoffrion & Co.
		\$30,000 00	\$31,275 00	\$31,320 00	

TORONTO CASUALTY FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Paid	To Whom Sold
		NIL	NIL	NIL	

WELLINGTON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

Date Sold	Description of Security	Par Value	Book Value	Sale Price or Consideration Paid	To Whom Sold
		NIL	NIL	NIL	

IV.

STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE I.—Fire losses in Ontario, 1919-1928, reported by insurers other than insurers licensed under *The Insurance Act* (Dominion).

Year	Class of Company	Total amount paid for losses caused by fire and lightning in the Province during the year, as reported to the Department of Insurance for Ont. by Provincial Licensees.	Amount paid for such losses reported to have been caused by incendiarism or supposed incendiarism.	Amount paid for such losses on buildings and contents reported to have been caused by lightning.	Amount paid for such losses on live stock reported to have been caused by lightning.
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1919	71 Purely Mutual Companies.....	599,813 83	10,211 00	142,701 13	89,148 09
	9 Cash-Mutual Companies.....	562,429 92	15,617 29	95,913 47	5,478 81
	2 Stock Companies.....	196,401 12	4,935 13	26,828 19	.....
	82 Companies.....	1,358,644 87	30,763 42	265,422 79	94,626 90
1920	72 Purely Mutual Companies.....	620,839 35	11,089 00	116,173 17	95,336 06
	9 Cash-Mutual Companies.....	571,214 41	16,767 74	53,237 21	1,678 00
	2 Stock Companies.....	265,410 46	950 78	9,289 05	.....
	83 Companies.....	1,457,464 22	28,807 52	169,517 56	97,014 06
1921	72 Purely Mutual Companies.....	929,811 08	4,425 00	189,290 45	85,389 88
	6 Cash-Mutual Companies.....	692,139 18	6,637 60	53,237 21	9,696 87
	3 Stock Companies.....	658,429 42	5,918 40	23,684 77	.....
	81 Companies.....	2,280,379 68	16,981 00	266,212 43	95,066 75
1922	73 Purely Mutual Companies.....	1,046,377 97	3,148 33	220,368 14	64,373 81
	6 Cash-Mutual Companies.....	634,294 16	35,082 71	5,069 06	5,368 91
	3 Stock Companies.....	938,692 58	28,939 95	3,492 30	.....
	82 Companies.....	2,619,364 71	67,170 99	228,929 50	69,742 72
1923	71 Purely Mutual Companies.....	1,186,326 02	7,085 00	175,288 85	56,043 02
	6 Cash-Mutual Companies.....	728,022 32	940 00	45,824 85	2,261 89
	6 Stock Companies.....	808,681 35	†	†	†
	82 Companies.....	2,723,029 69	8,025 00	221,333 67	58,304 91
1924	71 Mutual Insurance Corporations.....	1,114,608 27	14,298 99	128,682 27	50,051 66
	5 Cash-Mutual Insurance Corporations.....	833,804 88	†	†	†
	6 Joint Stock Insurance Companies.....	672,726 36	†	†	†
	82 Insurers.....	2,621,139 51	14,298 99	128,682 27	50,051 66
1925	71 Mutual Insurance Corporations.....	1,128,751 61	22,573 19	172,990 78	78,440 97
	5 Cash-Mutual Insurance Corporations.....	741,494 81	†	†	†
	6 Joint Stock Insurance Companies.....	567,468 95	†	†	†
	82 Companies.....	2,437,715 37	22,573 19	172,990 78	78,440 97
1926	71 Mutual Insurance Corporations.....	886,477 93	8,870 70	97,917 85	55,669 61
	5 Cash-Mutual Corporations.....	824,325 21	†	†	†
	6 Joint Stock Insurance Companies.....	405,779 35	†	†	†
	82 Companies.....	2,116,582 49	8,870 70	97,917 85	55,669 61
1927	71 Mutual Insurance Corporations.....	1,316,952 16	2,965 00	108,344 65	55,865 11
	4 Cash-Mutual Insurance Corporations.....	626,184 77	†	†	†
	7 Joint Stock Insurance Companies.....	287,562 77	†	†	†
	83.....	2,230,699 70	2,965 00	108,344 65	55,865 11
1928	71 Mutual Insurance Corporations.....	1,294,390 13	7,254 66	121,191 23	89,091 65
	4 Cash-Mutual Insurance Corporations.....	662,630 40	†	†	†
	7 Joint Stock Insurance Companies.....	.....	†	†	†
	82.....	.....	7,254 66	121,191 23	89,091 65

Details of losses not reported.

TABLE II.—Underwriting experience, averages and percentages for 30 years (1899-1928), mutual fire insurance corporations not licensed under *The Insurance Act* (Dominion).

Year	Number of companies.	Average assets.	Average liabilities.	Average surplus.	Average net amount at risk.	Percentage of average surplus to average amount at risk.	Average cost of management.	Percentage of average amount paid for losses.	Average amount paid for losses.	Percentage of average amount at risk; and of the average amount paid for losses to average amount at risk.
1899.....	75	57,496 34	599 70	56,896 64	1,675,698 00	3.395	932 17	0.0556	2,235 19	.133
1900.....	74	61,671 64	569 07	61,102 57	1,801,005 00	3.392	884 47	.0491	2,968 90	.2131
1901.....	75	65,465 40	575 61	64,889 79	1,905,047 00	3.406	927 30	.0486	2,558 30	.1826
1902.....	74	71,126 62	451 07	70,675 55	2,040,293 00	3.463	959 75	.0470	2,736 10	.1810
1903.....	73	76,603 26	451 61	76,148 65	2,197,059 00	3.465	1,018 90	.0463	3,496 26	.2053
1904.....	72	82,048 25	428 35	81,619 90	2,358,989 00	3.459	1,087 72	.0461	3,879 52	.2101
1905.....	70	89,230 03	252 21	88,977 82	2,570,357 00	3.461	1,136 78	.0442	3,868 18	.2340
1906.....	69	94,883 54	230 22	94,653 32	2,755,651 00	3.434	1,240 60	.0450	5,217 10	.189
1907.....	69	100,869 55	311 70	100,557 85	2,913,846 00	3.451	1,247 39	.0428	4,404 70	.151
1908.....	69	104,978 65	555 52	104,423 13	3,044,888 00	3.429	1,320 62	.0433	5,428 88	.178
1909.....	68	112,916 11	382 99	112,533 12	3,236,102 00	3.477	1,408 29	.0435	4,374 41	.135
1910.....	69	116,309 59	251 71	116,057 88	3,362,331 00	3.451	1,470 75	.0437	5,931 90	.176
1911.....	69	121,569 36	389 43	121,179 98	3,551,368 11	3.412	1,540 46	.0433	6,806 82	.191
1912.....	69	126,295 74	294 84	126,000 90	3,703,969 92	3.401	1,633 44	.0440	5,917 77	.159
1913.....	69	130,692 23	394 48	130,297 83	3,866,184 36	3.369	1,759 64	.0455	7,464 43	.2385
1914.....	70	134,546 38	532 49	134,014 43	3,955,215 56	3.388	1,656 03	.0418	6,230 34	.157
1915.....	70	139,792 66	448 95	139,343 70	4,126,586 46	3.376	1,776 90	.0430	6,379 33	.154
1916.....	70	145,872 94	687 89	145,185 83	4,316,262 46	3.363	1,895 09	.0439	7,676 16	.177
1917.....	70	152,223 63	607 17	151,616 46	4,549,791 77	3.332	2,042 71	.0448	8,252 54	.181
1918.....	71	160,372 05	824 21	159,547 85	4,814,198 45	3.316	2,103 77	.0431	8,884 70	.184
1919.....	71	176,142 28	305 48	175,836 80	5,210,582 48	3.375	2,316 43	.0444	8,447 66	.162
1920.....	72	193,458 70	317 12	193,141 58	5,692,476 96	3.392	2,543 94	.0451	8,622 76	.151
1921.....	72	203,371 20	705 00	202,666 19	6,044,804 14	3.352	2,664 77	.0440	12,914 04	.213
1922.....	73	207,292 70	1,078 25	206,214 45	6,252,157 80	3.298	2,780 87	.0444	14,333 94	.229
1923.....	71	206,359 11	1,834 35	204,524 76	6,730,615 23	3.038	3,172 44	.0471	16,708 81	.228
1924.....	71	228,717 15	6,704 09	222,016 06	7,031,075 77	3.157	3,253 18	.0462	15,697 91	.223
1925.....	71	229,335 29	7,221 52	222,114 05	7,366,973 69	3.015	3,682 34	.0499	15,897 71	.267
1926.....	71	236,307 73	8,203 87	228,103 85	7,717,477 27	2.955	3,485 02	.0498	12,485 60	.1617
1927.....	71	240,785 48	9,034 38	231,751 10	8,096,854 17	2.8622	3,949 01	.0487	18,548 18	.2278
1928.....	71	249,310 94	9,289 18	240,021 75	8,440,243 25	2.8437	4,409 05	.05223	18,230 80	.2159

*The figures in this column read as cents give the average cost per \$100 of insurance per annum, that is, .2682—26 82/100 cents.

TABLE III.—Total assets, liabilities, amount at risk, etc., for 30 years (1899-1928), mutual fire insurance corporations not licensed under *The Insurance Act* (Dominion).

Year	Number of Companies	Total Assets	Total Liabilities	Total Net Amount of Risk	Total Cost of Management	Total Amount of Losses Paid
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1899.....	75	4,312,225 58	44,978 15	125,677,413 00	69,913 00	167,639 29
1900.....	74	4,563,701 89	42,111 65	133,274,373 00	65,451 45	219,699 12
1901.....	75	4,909,905 31	43,170 84	142,878,557 00	69,547 83	191,782 70
1902.....	74	5,263,370 54	33,379 76	150,981,746 00	71,022 23	202,472 02
1903.....	73	5,592,038 34	33,187 04	160,385,333 00	74,380 42	255,227 06
1904.....	72	5,907,474 01	30,841 27	169,847,278 00	78,315 96	279,325 92
1905.....	70	6,246,102 55	17,654 85	179,925,052 00	79,574 83	270,772 86
1906.....	69	6,546,964 45	15,885 45	190,139,952 00	85,601 85	359,980 45
1907.....	69	6,959,999 47	21,507 51	201,055,392 00	86,070 51	303,924 51
1908.....	69	7,243,527 16	38,331 27	210,097,305 00	91,123 04	374,593 39
1909.....	68	7,678,295 81	26,043 62	220,054,980 00	95,764 15	297,459 88
1910.....	69	8,025,136 85	17,767 24	231,991,755 00	101,345 51	409,451 68
1911.....	69	8,383,438 60	23,620 86	244,064,150 00	107,189 31	469,671 16
1912.....	69	8,714,406 51	20,344 37	255,573,924 64	112,707 67	408,326 46
1913.....	69	9,017,764 20	27,219 55	266,766,720 77	121,415 61	515,045 72
1914.....	70	9,418,246 92	37,274 82	276,865,089 54	115,922 54	436,125 51
1915.....	70	9,785,486 06	31,426 88	288,861,052 43	124,383 07	446,553 65
1916.....	70	10,211,106 27	48,152 38	302,138,372 22	132,656 25	537,331 66
1917.....	70	10,655,654 64	42,501 96	318,485,423 61	142,989 74	577,677 91
1918.....	71	11,386,416 54	58,519 04	341,798,832 10	149,382 66	630,814 15
1919.....	71	12,506,102 02	21,689 31	369,951,356 10	164,467 12	599,783 83
1920.....	72	13,929,026 78	22,832 97	409,858,341 60	183,164 87	620,839 35
1921.....	72	14,642,726 64	50,760 36	435,225,899 50	191,863 84	929,811 08
1922.....	73	15,132,367 14	78,712 65	456,407,519 54	203,004 05	1,046,377 97
1923.....	71	14,651,497 08	130,239 30	477,873,681 28	225,243 71	1,186,326 02
1924.....	71	16,238,918 12	475,990 96	499,206,379 76	230,975 70	1,114,608 72
1925.....	71	16,282,805 56	512,727 95	523,055,132 00	261,446 68	1,128,751 61
1926.....	71	16,777,848 76	582,475 22	547,940,886 65	272,996 55	886,477 93
1927.....	71	17,095,769 68	641,441 70	574,876,643 36	280,380 07	*1,316,921 16
1928.....	71	17,701,076 98	659,532 18	599,257,271 05	313,042 99	1,294,390 13

*Total amount paid for losses by mutual insurance corporations not licensed under *The Insurance Act* (Dominion) for the 30 years, 1899 to 1928, both inclusive, \$17,473,162.90.

TABLE IV.—LIFE INSURANCE—*PREMIUM INCOME ON ONTARIO BUSINESS—1928

Company	NET CONTRACT PREMIUM INCOME			Net consideration for annuities	Totals
	Ordinary	Industrial	Group		
<i>Joint Stock</i>	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Aetna.....	551,768 64		108,752 77	180 10	660,701 51
Canada.....	4,473,003 15		309,389 63	17,479 42	4,799,872 20
Capital.....	124,855 00				124,855 00
Commercial Union.....	415 15				415 15
Commonwealth.....	222,427 10				222,427 10
Confederation.....	2,091,267 95			19,457 55	2,110,725 50
Continental.....	495,895 43				495,895 43
Crown.....	1,019,584 84		2,101 73	11,830 52	1,033,517 09
Dominion.....	1,828,748 90			505 55	1,829,254 45
Dominion of Canada G. & A.....	72,919 64		809 56		73,729 20
Eaton, T.....	358,690 21				358,690 21
Empire.....	169,040 86				169,040 86
Equity.....	169,194 04				169,194 04
Excelsior.....	994,684 58	329 35			995,013 93
Great West.....	3,883,341 14		6,847 05	3,881 50	3,894,069 69
Imperial.....	3,108,562 68				3,108,562 68
Liverpool & London & Globe.....	795 89				795 89
London.....	3,617,042 12	2,954,110 58	149,056 15	135,092 64	6,855,301 49
London & Scottish.....	135,713 09				135,713 09
Manufacturers.....	3,039,493 64		21,270 98	7,264 70	3,068,029 32
Monarch.....	266,947 96				266,947 96
Montreal.....	197,667 41				197,667 41
Mutual Life & Citizens.....	127,844 32	163,948 66			291,792 98
National of Canada.....	468,951 98			20 70	468,972 68
North American.....	1,688,722 69		13,860 34	4,167 00	1,706,750 03
North British & Mercantile.....	12,031 23				12,031 23
Northern.....	562,175 22		17,858 25	386 75	580,420 22
Occidental.....	34,031 32				34,031 32
Ontario Equitable.....	613,540 83				613,540 83
Phoenix.....	54,114 53				54,114 53
Royal.....	186,600 08				186,600 08
Sauvegarde.....	99,981 30				99,981 30
Sovereign.....	123,716 08				123,716 08
Sun.....	6,739,390 12		370,860 81	461,105 50	7,571,356 43
Travellers of Hartford.....	826,426 90		106,407 85		932,834 75
United States.....	15,380 90				15,380 90
Western.....	3,048 10				3,048 10
Total.....	38,378,015 02	3,118,388 59	1,107,215 12	661,371 93	43,264,990 66
<i>Mutual</i>					
Metropolitan.....	4,750,716 30	6,726,184 69	283,262 20	94,746 79	11,854,909 98
Mutual of New York.....	735,598 03			305 10	735,903 13
New York Life.....	1,825,040 01			14,472 52	1,839,512 53
Prudential.....	2,260,496 10	5,638,178 96	35,337 46		7,934,012 52
Royal Guardians.....	64,880 68	19,461 20			84,341 88
Standard.....	248,534 27				248,534 27
State.....	29,216 74				29,216 74
Union Mutual.....	19,648 00				19,648 00
<i>Other</i>					
Mutual of Canada.....	7,050,453 55		1,229 66		7,051,683 21
Totals.....	55,362,598 70	15,502,213 44	1,427,044 44	770,896 34	73,062,752 92

*Excludes dividends applied as single premiums for bonus additions or additional paid-up insurance or for reduction of premium paying period, considerations for supplementary contracts, amounts left with the company and premiums waived under disability contracts.

TABLE V.—LIFE INSURANCE—DISBURSEMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS IN ONTARIO—1928

Companies		Death Claims				Matured Endowments	Surrender Values	Dividends	Other Payments	Totals		
		Ordinary		Group		Totals						
	\$	¢	\$	¢	\$	¢	\$	¢	\$	¢	\$	¢
Joint Stock												
Actna.....	214,551	00	78,200	00	292,751	00	22,097	00	33,534	96	17,640	45
Canada.....	895,727	12	159,983	00	1,055,710	12	297,048	71	865,597	91	43,697	42
Capital.....	34,035	40	.....	.....	34,035	40	17,512	45	40,740	85	626	75
Commercial Union.....	7,800	45	.....	.....	7,800	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,870	00
Commonwealth.....	23,359	50	.....	.....	23,359	50	203,548	00	356,337	41	3,358	69
Confederation.....	528,328	67	15,681	68	544,210	35	67,350	00	122,743	80	77,338	25
Continental.....	71,658	71	.....	.....	71,658	71	47,000	00	41,013	74	499,560	47
Crown.....	235,302	29	1,000	00	236,302	29	129,365	27	82,435	26	4,467	71
Dominion.....	187,081	61	.....	.....	187,081	61	131,240	00	130,073	33	10,248	18
Dominion of Canada G. & A.....	10,600	00	.....	.....	10,600	00	.....	.....	304,376	66	17,354	52
Eaton, T.....	8,150	00	.....	.....	8,150	00	3,000	00	1,966	82	170	40
Empire.....	7,869	42	.....	.....	7,869	42	.....	.....	3,348	85	3,107	68
Equity.....	27,500	00	.....	.....	27,500	00	43,500	00	2,561	21	340	10
Excelsior.....	130,587	00	.....	.....	131,274	00	73,018	00	56,906	98	128,483	57
Great West.....	438,321	42	687	00	441,821	42	114,092	00	138,162	03	106,976	42
Imperial.....	394,931	65	3,500	00	394,931	65	183,335	00	470,316	44	836,145	76
London & London & Globe.....	1,390	67	.....	.....	1,390	67	.....	.....	308,245	59	520,284	66
London.....	424,607	22	81,394	84	820,936	70	373,606	41	709,283	24	390,038	16
London and Scottish.....	47,621	87	.....	.....	47,621	87	100,826	96	45,259	76	27,259	69
Manufacturers.....	353,923	84	7,228	00	361,151	84	157,871	75	505,398	41	401,890	34
March.....	45,651	70	.....	.....	45,651	70	8,995	25	28,553	91	29,140	57
Montreal.....	50,386	43	.....	.....	50,386	43	6,900	00	19,027	00	3,653	16
Mutual Life and Citizens.....	34,113	82	16,392	21	50,506	03	13,500	00	10,065	21	48,474	02
National of Canada.....	47,130	00	.....	.....	47,130	00	13,500	00	64,888	39	26,954	04
North American.....	331,926	98	.....	.....	331,926	98	160,460	00	287,236	38	274,058	78
North British & Mercantile.....	1,885	37	.....	.....	1,885	37	10,998	66	10,027	35	2,294	23
Northern.....	71,571	82	3,000	00	74,571	82	35,150	00	95,819	85	17,203	10
Occidental.....	25,000	00	.....	.....	25,000	00	.....	.....	231	00	2,476	21
Ontario Equitable.....	74,971	91	.....	.....	74,971	91	2,000	00	81,505	29	161,727	51
Phoenix.....	78,112	65	.....	.....	78,112	65	250	00	16,225	00	3,250	31
Royal.....	74,470	00	.....	.....	74,470	00	25,517	31	19,874	95	123,764	51
Sauvageard.....	24,000	00	.....	.....	24,000	00	4,200	00	108,026	00	3,750	99
Sovereign.....	15,437	70	.....	.....	15,437	70	7,500	00	108,026	00	312	96
Sun.....	839,834	64	149,796	00	989,630	64	534,322	49	16,695	96	9,969	44
Travellers of Hartford.....	238,076	07	49,992	00	288,068	07	3,752	18	679,677	65	1,200	00
United States.....	5,000	00	.....	.....	5,000	00	3,000	00	80,643	01	109	18
Western (Winnipeg).....	500	00	.....	.....	500	00	.....	.....	3,620	58	70,896	46
Mutual												
Metropolitan.....	585,388	00	661,470	89	1,368,631	89	440,602	35	1,390,796	27	1,121,131	40
Mutual of New York.....	143,434	00	.....	.....	143,434	00	16,169	00	92,064	08	152,584	13
New York Life.....	372,107	56	.....	.....	372,107	56	48,031	00	153,662	23	31,516	07
Prudential.....	330,321	21	655,430	68	1,000,851	89	38,208	67	1,209,538	24	472,255	68
Royal Guardians.....	16,072	83	2,789	50	18,862	33	.....	.....	2,035,006	24	123,747	82
Standard.....	181,568	61	.....	.....	181,568	61	68,620	93	5,580	28	34,526	21
State.....	3,500	00	.....	.....	3,500	00	.....	.....	90,279	73	3,191	17
Union Mutual.....	18,170	52	.....	.....	18,170	52	4,212	82	3,005	90	6,723	93
Other												
Mutual of Canada.....	1,206,968	89	.....	.....	1,206,968	89	519,217	00	923,720	78	2,363,277	65
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94	9,341,074	64	11,018,308	56
Totals.....	8,859,328	55	1,651,704	92	11,197,681	99	3,854,452	94				

TABLE VII—FRATERNAL SOCIETIES—PREMIUM INCOME (including dues) AND DISBURSEMENTS IN ONTARIO—1928

Companies	Premiums (Including dues)					Disbursements				
	Mortuary Fund	Sick and Funeral Funds	Expense Funds	Other Funds	Total	Mortuary Funds	Sick and Funeral Funds	Expense Funds	Other Funds	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alliance Nationale.....	9,675 46	2,169 68	3,123 89	306 44	15,275 47	9,134 09	1,868 23	2,596 65	1,027 40	14,626 37
Ancient Order of Foresters.....	150,105 48	68,550 00	16,250 00	2,680 00	237,585 48	148,132 96	37,655 00	16,521 00	820 50	203,129 46
Artisans Canadiens-Francais.....	27,424 53	5,781 28	6,797 17	779 96	40,782 94	11,832 00	4,519 72	4,458 56	213 00	21,023 26
Canadian Order of Chosen Friends.....	373,041 47	11,843 64	14,944 26	1,674 58	401,503 95	247,366 34	11,002 40	17,432 37	.....	275,801 11
Canadian Order of Foresters.....	551,930 74	52,045 63	48,193 01	.....	652,169 38	513,984 67	74,455 57	.....	.....	588,440 24
Canadian Order of Oddfellows.....	34,015 08	830 16	22,510 67	2,180 57	59,536 48	24,463 54	632 42	23,815 29	878 05	49,789 30
Canadian Women of the World.....	74,777 16	6,746 16	30,357 72	555 15	112,436 19	95,594 00	5,102 29	42,455 37	.....	143,151 66
Catholic Order of Foresters.....	103,430 75	.....	17,761 54	88 50	121,280 79	89,899 40	.....	7,875 24	.....	97,774 64
Catholic Mutual Benefit Association.....	59,155 22	437 34	4,177 69	.....	63,770 25	84,139 37	220 28	10,990 12	.....	95,349 77
Civil Service Mutual Benefit Society.....	133,441 00	.....	11,574 70	.....	133,441 00	94,134 00	.....	.....	.....	94,134 00
Commercial Travellers Ass'n. of Canada.....	39,823 67	.....	.....	.....	39,823 67	34,372 57	.....	11,424 40	.....	45,796 97
Commercial Travellers Mutual Ins. Society.....	.....	.....	.....	20,987 20	20,987 20	.....	.....	686 22	5,086 23	5,772 45
Hamilton Firemen's Benefit Fund.....	.....	.....	.....	16,626 48	16,626 48	.....	.....	239 41	14,630 19	4,869 60
Independent Police Benefit Fund.....	822,605 09	59,771 34	1,913 96	5,598 00	887,974 43	1,082,398 25	47,609 01	213,024 54	1,131 90	1,344,163 70
Independent Order of Foresters.....	2,132 18	1,807 85	1,913 96	.....	5,853 99	1,850 00	2,378 00	1,007 48	.....	5,235 48
Jewish National Workers' Alliance.....	12,563 95	.....	22,242 51	.....	34,806 46	2,000 00	.....	6,133 40	.....	8,133 40
Knights of Columbus.....	1,514 14	566 20	382 57	4,328 59	6,791 50	11,000 00	400 00	677 85	.....	1,077 85
Knights of Pythias.....	10,048 67	.....	1,504 35	40 44	11,593 46	.....	.....	2,026 76	.....	13,026 76
London Police Benefit Fund.....	.....	.....	.....	7,065 48	7,065 48	.....	.....	273 50	3,748 08	4,021 58
Maccabees, The, Society of Deaf.....	135,086 33	5,025 04	36,496 25	2,327 73	178,935 35	112,531 40	6,127 66	31,245 57	774 45	150,679 08
Oddfellows' Relief Association.....	3,276 41	389 20	539 64	.....	4,205 25	.....	155 00	.....	.....	481 00
Ontario Commercial Travellers Ass'n.....	243,533 30	.....	30,392 58	.....	303,925 88	237,243 94	.....	326 00	.....	237,243 94
Orange Grand Lodge of British America.....	34,428 00	.....	.....	.....	34,428 00	38,285 45	.....	.....	.....	38,285 45
Ottawa Firemen's Sick and Benefit Fund.....	68,959 92	.....	.....	22,356 81	68,959 92	47,666 67	.....	626 07	3,399 84	47,666 67
Ottawa Police Benefit Fund.....	.....	.....	.....	19,637 98	22,356 81	.....	.....	93 65	3,347 15	4,025 91
Royal Arcanum, Supreme Council.....	49,186 62	.....	6,592 46	79 46	57,858 54	44,418 43	.....	5,658 81	.....	50,077 24
Royal Templars of Temperance.....	37,112 00	.....	150 00	150 00	57,962 00	65,100 00	.....	.....	.....	65,100 00
Sons of England Benevolent Society.....	41,720 25	24,684 54	6,633 34	307 85	71,345 98	31,663 50	20,910 00	8 80	128 19	52,710 49
Sons of Scotland Benevolent Ass'n.....	72,914 56	808 11	6,836 34	22 20	80,581 21	77,469 74	298 27	22,648 28	.....	100,416 29
St. Joseph Union of Canada.....	.....	.....	.....	543 00	79,172 00	34,500 00	10,398 00	.....	34 00	44,932 00
Toronto Firemen's Benefit Fund.....	64,258 00	14,371 00	.....	92,195 51	92,195 51	.....	.....	1,547 37	33,698 07	35,246 07
Toronto Police Benefit Fund.....	.....	.....	.....	133,794 88	133,794 88	.....	37 70	1,967 25	137,006 27	138,973 47
Verhovay Aid Association, The.....	113 85	118 80	134 42	.....	133,367 07	3,500 00	45 25	2,245 03	.....	5,790 28
Woman's Benefit Association.....	4,302 99	191 50	1,928 18	33 45	6,456 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals.....	3,211,276 82	256,137 47	289,287 25	334,360 26	4,091,061 80	3,142,680 32	223,814 80	428,154 99	205,830 25	4,000,480 36

*Figures not available for Ontario business.

TABLE VIII—FRATERNAL SOCIETIES—EXHIBIT OF MORTUARY CERTIFICATES IN ONTARIO—1928

Companies	Number at end of 1927		Additions				Deductions				Other Deductions		At end of 1928	
	No.	Amount	New Issued		Other Additions		Ceased by death		Ceased by Maturity		No.	Amount	No.	Amount
			No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$				
Alliance Nationale.....	597	460,390	114	100,997	19	14,725	10	7,368	12	11,928	85	62,737	635	\$ 506,007
Ancient Order of Foresters.....	3,433	2,755,930	2,815	1,825,362	19	9,056	29	24,863	12	11,928	854	572,621	5,362	2,981,135
Artisans Canadiens-Francais.....	1,996	1,750,477	70	64,750	46	38,000	14	10,982	1	18,250	213	186,244	1,885	1,656,001
Canadian Order of Chosen Friends.....	11,130	9,477,532	826	952,500	97	82,354	267	259,981	97	82,354	950	1,128,878	10,836	9,123,527
Canadian Order of Foresters.....	24,306	24,382,300	768	757,500	87	88,000	486	506,500	97	82,354	912	905,400	23,763	23,815,900
Canadian Order of Oddfellows.....	1,841	1,292,970	188	175,000	38	29,301	36	23,091	1	18,250	351	295,412	1,680	1,178,767
Canadian Woodmen of the World.....	5,317	4,717,276	469	431,250	38	29,301	99	99,000	1	18,250	892	677,872	4,795	4,371,654
Catholic Order of Foresters.....	5,139	4,618,434	294	225,500	7	70,000	80	78,719	2	1,676	301	280,814	5,052	4,554,401
Catholic Mutual Benefit Association.....	1,949	2,017,405	13	9,500	7	64,082	79	81,770	2	1,676	61	54,037	1,827	1,953,468
†Civil Service Mutual Benefit Society.....	13,599	1,715,650	1,415	178,500	1	1,895,875	135	29,500	1	1,895,875	1,854	85,000	13,025	1,779,650
Commercial Travellers Ass'n. of Canada.....	1,674	37,336,176	87	2,429,500	1,796	1,895,875	30	759,497	361	225,754	73	5,121,340	1,658	35,554,960
Independent Order of Foresters.....	36,911	1,69,350	101	34,400	1	2,500	4	1,850	1	1,850	4,745	31,250	35,298	173,150
Jewish National Workers' Alliance.....	1,038	1,275,000	344	440,000	40	47,000	2	2,000	1	2,000	88	110,000	1,332	1,650,000
Knights of Malta.....	151	61,500	2	750	1	500	6	8,000	1	500	10	2,500	144	60,250
Knights of Pythias.....	400	465,971	32	40,500	1	6,000	6	8,000	1	6,000	22	26,398	410	469,073
Maccabees, The.....	4,195	4,015,564	815	466,530	47	48,294	96	99,644	33	31,984	516	397,064	4,412	4,001,696
National Fraternal Society of Deaf.....	119	106,750	19	18,250	3	10,000	227	239,975	1	18,250	270	293,035	1,400	134,750
Oddfellows' Relief Association.....	10,115	10,792,857	363	394,500	30	39,490	44	22,950	1	18,250	309	107,740	10,011	10,693,837
Ontario Commercial Travellers Ass'n.....	3,365	1,797,390	359	63,040	5	6,000	48	48,000	131	150,550	379	27,000	3,371	1,798,625
Orange Grand Lodge of B.A.....	2,264	2,646,980	54	76,000	51	69,500	21	35,840	3	3,500	19	27,000	2,256	2,653,980
Royal Arcanum Supreme Council.....	1,013	1,602,060	119	124,000	22	420,000	55	63,750	3	3,500	20	40,981	1,011	1,568,189
Royal Templars of Temperance.....	2,510	2,668,000	346	452,500	47	38,205	36	31,090	1	18,250	385	470,250	2,435	2,625,000
Sons of England Benefit Society.....	1,077	919,105	19	18,000	47	38,205	103	79,945	205	198,100	461	218,665	1,036	881,655
Sons of Scotland Benevolent Ass'n.....	4,512	2,951,088	584	305,944	37	37,000	42	31,850	1	18,250	367	400,950	4,579	2,966,627
St. Joseph Union of Canada.....	4,348	3,766,400	205	198,100	37	37,000	42	31,850	1	18,250	367	400,950	4,181	3,668,700
Verhey Aid Association.....	60	49,000	60	49,000	1	18,250	3	3,500	1	18,250	5	4,000	55	45,000
Woman's Benefit Association.....	271	236,781	115	95,000	1	18,250	3	3,500	1	18,250	47	42,000	336	286,281
Totals.....	143,791	123,990,339	12,990	9,927,073	2,389	2,706,768	2,649	2,549,667	542	425,392	13,945	12,466,835	142,034	121,182,286

* Amounts cannot conveniently be given as full benefits are applicable only to members who have completed fifteen years or more of continuous membership.

† Figures not available for Ontario business.

NOTE—This table does not include seven municipal pension fund societies, which do not issue mortuary certificates.

FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

TABLE IX—EXHIBIT OF CERTIFICATES (other than Mortuary) IN ONTARIO—1928

Companies	Number at end of 1927	Number New issued	Number revived	Termin- ated by Death	Termin- ated by Lapse	Number at end of 1928
Alliance Nationale.....	270	30	22	4	51	267
Ancient Order of Foresters.....						
Artisans Canadiens Francais.....	1,298	38	6	11	108	1,223
Canadian Order Chosen Friends.....	2,349	152	62	37	393	2,133
Canadian Order Foresters.....	14,311	603	58	242	650	14,080
Canadian Woodmen of the World.....	917	183		4	257	839
Catholic Mutual Benefit Association.....	74	5	3		7	75
Independent Order of Foresters.....						9,113
Jewish National Workers' Alliance.....	389	55		4	53	387
Knights of Malta.....	269	14	2	4	6	275
Maccabees, The.....	634	68	3	2	97	606
Sons of England Benefit Society.....	12,908	975		167	1,167	12,549
Sons of Scotland Benevolent Association.....	164	35		2	12	185
St. Joseph Union of Canada.....	3,229	311	31	23	476	3,072
Verhovay Aid Association.....		60			5	55
Totals.....	36,812	2,529	187	500	3,282	44,859

TABLE X—FIRE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES IN ONTARIO, 1928.

Companies	Premiums Written			Losses Paid			Net premiums earned			Ratio of losses paid to premiums written			Net losses incurred			Ratio of net losses incurred to net premium earned		
	Gross less return premiums	Licensed reinsurance ceded	Net	Gross	Licensed reinsurance received	Claims (net)	Adjustment expenses (net)	Total (net)	Ratio of losses paid to premiums written	Net premiums earned	Net losses incurred	Ratio of net losses incurred to net premium earned	Gross less return premiums	Licensed reinsurance ceded	Net	Gross	Licensed reinsurance received	Net
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
JOINT STOCK																		
Aetna.....	115,468 12	59,042 54	56,425 58	152,576 57	122,652 51	29,202 28	721 78	29,224 06	53.03	42,884 57	31,718 45	73.96						
Aetna.....	190,578 73	1,711 71	188,867 02	87,366 54	85 87	85,634 15	1,046 07	87,280 22	46.21	193,733 40	91,018 25	46.98						
Alliance Assurance.....	42,438 01	1,747 22	34,986 79	16,792 93	3,812 81	12,471 08	509 04	12,980 12	37.10	33,755 79	16,348 68	48.43						
Alliance of Philadelphia.....	159,882 34	76 66	159,805 68	62,333 67	24 66	60,945 03	1,363 38	62,309 01	38.99	159,625 31	65,621 68	41.11						
American Central.....	27,321 82	2,600 91	29,901 85	4,732 57	.....	3,428 50	1,304 07	4,732 57	87.42	21,351 13	31,614 76	70.74						
American Colony.....	28,859 00	6,419 96	20,901 85	23,488 60	1,030 62	21,500 36	957 62	22,457 98	107.74	21,351 13	22,092 15	103.47						
American Equitable.....	38,382 96	.....	38,382 96	2,614 48	.....	2,530 96	83 12	2,614 48	9.06	38,382 96	4,080 31	14.31						
American Insurance.....	60,531 29	16,399 39	44,131 90	5,756 66	.....	5,482 75	273 91	5,756 66	15.36	35,206 95	4,944 66	14.04						
Anglo-Scottish.....	106,089 13	31,940 63	74,148 50	22,697 73	5,633 34	16,598 23	465 70	17,064 39	38.67	39,827 53	18,125 39	45.44						
Assurance Union Von.....	107,830 48	.....	107,830 48	75,938 27	.....	75,938 27	.....	75,938 27	38.39	147,640 29	76,041 51	51.50						
Atlas.....	305,543 97	22,454 25	281,088 84	143,990 91	12,905 07	128,299 54	2,786 30	131,085 84	46.64	279,481 70	129,823 57	46.45						
Aurore.....	37,388 97	815 72	36,738 15	20,382 80	.....	19,852 24	530 56	20,382 80	55.48	36,767 99	20,715 84	56.34						
Baileys.....	22,858 23	.....	22,858 23	4,010 01	.....	3,852 73	157 28	4,010 01	17.54	21,177 28	4,114 10	19.43						
Bankers and Traders.....	2,479 62	.....	2,479 62	8,817 56	1,126 94	7,001 62	689 00	7,690 62	40.88	17,669 95	5,362 90	30.35						
Beaver.....	13,252 44	8,597 26	4,477 79	6,381 18	3,954 94	2,327 48	98 76	2,426 24	54.19	4,511 90	2,581 24	57.21						
British America.....	300,274 55	80,898 91	219,391 41	129,983 77	24,437 24	102,695 25	2,851 28	105,546 53	48.11	275,159 13	104,597 23	38.01						
British Colonial.....	32,112 27	.....	32,112 27	314 83	.....	309 08	25 80	311 83	0.84	31,803 34	1,226 88	18.03						
British Colonial.....	105,944 15	15,050 98	90,893 47	47,609 51	12,728 78	33,639 26	1,241 49	34,880 75	38.38	109,244 11	31,893 47	29.19						
British Colonial.....	185,707 61	1,862 25	183,845 36	98,251 62	7,113 74	88,680 07	2,457 81	91,137 88	52.27	173,266 57	88,948 94	51.34						
British Colonial.....	66,778 67	4,836 94	59,349 41	11,095 95	886 10	9,966 14	243 71	10,209 85	17.20	21,057 17	10,978 60	52.13						
British Colonial.....	26,829 05	.....	26,829 05	9,608 90	12,492 65	6,703 03	187 27	6,890 30	31.05	18,105 18	5,036 30	27.76						
British Colonial.....	66,778 67	2,911 73	63,866 94	27,511 93	17,063 23	61,066 92	1,644 80	62,711 72	72.34	34,958 11	13,997 28	40.04						
British Colonial.....	147,982 48	6,905 92	141,076 56	79,516 21	5,949 55	14,541 16	478 12	15,019 28	39.87	121,985 18	23,616 66	19.39						
British Colonial.....	48,300 34	6,295 52	42,004 82	27,638 75	17,063 23	23,002 88	557 86	23,560 71	60.24	85,396 36	59,638 95	69.84						
British Colonial.....	25,189 50	10,822 66	14,366 84	32,368 42	396 48	31,982 46	923 08	32,905 54	62.23	46,887 09	29,176 32	62.23						
British Colonial.....	136,483 16	6,952 24	129,530 92	32,368 42	13,693 58	30,968 38	118 16	31,911 66	25.22	121,295 31	32,095 66	26.46						
British Colonial.....	177,089 02	29,919 77	147,169 25	81,585 46	15,693 58	6,626 42	118 16	17,213 71	36.24	147,845 62	64,992 46	43.96						
British Colonial.....	56,623 59	3,742 45	52,881 14	25,933 84	19,040 01	33,678 47	2,213 37	35,892 84	48.13	54,052 89	35,569 89	65.81						
British Colonial.....	130,529 62	31,691 43	98,838 19	75,938 27	19,040 01	54,258 14	1,829 65	56,087 79	56.75	82,179 69	47,104 59	57.39						
British Colonial.....	30,175 58	8,792 72	21,382 86	13,432 55	1,769 13	12,663 42	555 16	12,637 19	59.10	24,546 03	13,899 56	56.63						
British Colonial.....	85,511 87	31,334 63	54,177 24	32,678 42	10,492 13	21,614 57	371 72	22,186 29	40.95	51,472 23	22,053 29	42.84						
British Colonial.....	166,770 92	21,474 75	145,296 17	70,879 72	8,992 96	60,277 78	1,657 01	61,934 79	42.63	142,954 31	64,623 84	45.21						
British Colonial.....	15,890 46	9,677 37	6,213 09	19,579 18	3,366 55	14,669 48	93 70	15,303 36	7.45	2,666 04	4,743 04	17.37						
British Colonial.....	55,867 75	14,448 10	41,419 65	8,275 81	4,275 81	14,669 48	433 41	15,303 36	36.95	35,033 60	17,005 54	48.54						
British Colonial.....	33,883 59	4,530 72	31,352 87	6,123 26	1,051 00	14,862 95	126 86	15,303 36	16.18	29,260 98	5,222 26	17.85						
British Colonial.....	26,458 85	1,792 47	24,666 38	9,275 43	2,895 78	4,255 60	124 49	4,380 25	25.86	15,570 02	6,240 15	40.08						
British Colonial.....	52,168 64	7,260 64	44,908 00	25,277 85	6,739 30	18,000 40	529 06	18,529 46	51.28	43,488 63	17,532 38	40.31						
British Colonial.....	176,217 73	63,502 92	112,714 81	94,257 05	26,878 44	67,378 61	.....	67,378 61	59.78	117,545 34	66,642 48	56.70						
British Colonial.....	3,211 00	.....	3,211 00	258 60	.....	258 60	8 30	258 60	8.05	3,495 44	280 60	8.03						
British Colonial.....	27,467 15	18,529 52	8,937 63	9,629 95	6,283 18	3,282 16	64 61	3,346 77	37.45	8,019 00	2,235 34	27.88						
British Colonial.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
British Colonial.....	50,975 97	30,390 87	20,585 10	27,454 45	13,948 06	13,254 11	.....	13,502 38	65.61	22,842 52	13,445 95	58.86						
British Colonial.....	317,349 20	35,540 82	281,808 38	144,370 40	10,013 83	132,255 10	2,101 47	134,356 57	67.77	286,880 85	145,582 26	50.74						
British Colonial.....	106,932 51	42,422 23	64,510 28	65,250 28	29,943 64	34,563 12	741 52	35,306 64	54.73	64,088 17	35,146 88	54.84						

Confidential Insurance...	189,303	13	25,400	18	163,902	95	85,083	66	19,577	61	63,967	40	1,538	65	65,506	05	39,97	150,358	89	63,217	36	42,04
Cornhill	83,299	91	1,598	54	81,701	37	54,946	60	4,094	53	49,766	64	1,085	43	50,852	07	62,24	184,066	39	51,202	07	60,91
Dom. of Canada Fire & A.	231,379	05	48,072	73	183,306	32	48,997	25	8,959	02	38,749	57	1,288	66	40,038	23	21,84	154,550	49	72,962	97	25,49
Dominion Fire	217,137	10	28,026	76	187,642	36	100,624	48	24,667	44	73,161	33	2,966	09	75,057	42	40,48	143,001	27	39,357	97	25,49
Eagle Star & Br. Dom.	217,135	74	14,598	75	202,536	99	119,059	17	8,636	48	108,316	54	2,106	15	110,422	79	54,52	205,711	06	123,770	89	41,89
Employers' Liability	338,045	54	35,454	55	302,590	99	125,818	97	10,607	23	107,069	85	8,141	89	115,211	74	38,07	295,514	03	123,690	76	41,89
Essex	38,771	94	3,725	74	35,046	20	20,514	41	2,438	56	17,265	84	810	01	18,075	85	51,58	31,308	07	13,497	96	43,41
Equitable Fire & Marine	44,850	73	31,948	73	12,902	06	22,876	30	15,814	97	6,913	03	148	30	7,063	33	54,73	13,412	98	7,029	38	52,41
Essex and Suffolk	29,914	66	29,146	66	16,133	45	10,334	50	16,133	45	13,900	81	347	76	14,248	57	47,40	28,966	62	14,266	95	54,42
Federal Fire	22,931	45	72,262	92	151,648	52	90,534	50	29,216	29	59,043	23	2,274	98	61,318	21	40,43	139,899	71	62,450	57	44,64
Federated British	29,692	90	445	60	29,247	26	22,887	19	.....	.....	22,451	31	435	88	22,887	19	78,25	29,859	57	20,972	01	70,24
Fidelity American	19,903	30	93	09	.....	.....	5,410	21	.....	.....	5,360	29	49	92	5,410	21	27,31	14,086	11	5,597	88	39,74
Fidelity Phenix	182,062	76	15,906	51	166,156	25	71,638	03	1,955	49	67,958	19	1,724	35	69,682	54	41,94	156,248	43	73,367	43	46,95
Fire Ass'n of Philadelphia	103,077	13	11,863	50	91,213	63	42,326	15	2,524	64	38,882	38	919	13	39,801	51	43,64	76,794	65	33,167	33	43,19
Fire Ins. of Canada	257,617	38	1,651	76	255,965	62	130,499	59	.....	.....	126,674	37	3,825	22	130,499	59	50,98	258,380	56	130,871	59	50,63
Fireman's Fund	58,319	59	726	96	57,592	63	32,229	11	.....	.....	31,390	84	833	16	32,224	00	55,95	53,828	22	33,959	00	66,80
Fireman's Ins. of Newark	60,065	61	.....	.....	60,065	61	18,552	55	5,11	.....	17,606	31	744	24	18,552	55	30,88	57,301	90	13,393	31	23,37
First American	29,499	46	9,974	87	19,524	59	10,613	37	4,741	65	5,666	00	205	72	5,871	72	30,07	15,790	06	6,622	81	35,61
Foncier of Paris, France	33,097	90	2,123	42	30,974	48	4,436	03	12,44	.....	4,305	93	117	66	4,432	59	14,28	24,127	16	4,506	59	18,68
Franklin	68,746	39	7,001	93	61,744	46	24,614	08	285	93	23,635	01	693	14	24,328	15	39,40	61,563	88	21,843	43	35,48
General Accident of Can.	190,809	73	6,835	31	183,973	42	59,335	95	654	50	56,928	57	1,752	88	58,681	45	31,90	185,002	72	59,534	96	32,18
Gen. Accident Fire & Life	30,042	06	30,042	06	26,028	54	15,929	16	2,762	60	12,814	76	63	15	1,842	60	6,13	22,348	90	1,976	18	8,84
Gen. Ins. of America	34,975	45	8,706	91	.....	.....	18,013	96	.....	.....	2,939	84	93	76	13,166	56	50,12	26,666	83	12,905	56	48,40
Girard Fire & Marine	18,013	96	.....	.....	18,013	96	25,998	22	2,558	52	22,922	99	516	71	23,439	70	41,09	14,634	89	4,524	35	30,31
Globe Indemnity	131,070	10	62,474	36	68,595	74	58,894	95	30,155	69	27,870	22	869	04	28,739	26	41,90	74,534	93	24,624	70	40,30
Globe & Rutgers	337,644	10	32,957	55	304,686	55	156,437	92	9,870	80	143,940	99	2,620	13	146,566	22	48,10	309,787	19	110,338	05	35,62
Great American	113,932	22	9,693	29	104,238	93	68,183	17	5,327	72	61,628	57	1,226	88	62,855	45	60,30	96,704	35	61,653	45	65,75
Guardian Assurance	411,306	58	3,974	16	407,332	42	194,539	44	7,68	.....	189,668	57	4,863	19	194,531	76	47,76	413,142	78	188,927	52	45,73
Guardian Ins. of Canada	67,589	61	17,181	49	50,408	12	24,521	33	1,619	85	22,914	14	287	34	23,201	48	46,02	45,313	99	22,949	92	50,64
Halifax Fire	60,214	35	.....	.....	60,214	35	8,767	18	738	56	7,846	46	182	16	8,028	62	13,33	35,854	14	9,645	62	26,90
Hand-in-Hand	83,299	91	767	11	82,532	80	37,984	42	.....	.....	37,055	79	928	63	37,984	42	46,02	87,914	76	38,962	68	44,32
Hartford Fire	410,126	75	27,786	03	382,340	72	252,179	39	21,488	83	225,587	14	5,103	42	230,690	56	60,34	398,997	98	234,601	96	57,80
Home	345,538	84	11,310	32	334,228	52	166,579	25	4,39	57	161,745	34	1,965	04	166,140	68	49,71	290,812	06	189,229	43	65,07
Hudson Bay	78,680	62	9,271	58	69,409	04	30,071	64	3,809	07	34,102	53	3,190	34	35,262	40	50,80	71,608	37	29,805	57	41,62
Imperial Guar. & Acc. Co.	78,575	26	57,095	04	21,480	22	52,251	61	40,986	38	11,089	48	175	75	11,265	23	52,44	21,232	67	1,672	39	54,97
Imperial Insurance Office	22,206	52	2,351	81	19,854	71	2,205	10	35	82	2,027	93	71	35	2,169	28	10,92	8,620	92	2,170	28	25,17
Insurance Co. of N.A.	101,341	73	62,594	87	95,086	99	54,419	34	1,789	21	51,428	44	1,201	69	52,630	13	55,35	98,461	79	54,772	63	55,63
Ins. of State of Penn.	235,960	87	15,223	88	220,736	99	102,826	24	3,741	41	90,201	75	3,883	08	99,083	43	44,89	220,645	87	102,337	53	46,38
Laurentian	64,254	15	12,617	11	51,637	04	27,263	65	6,665	22	20,090	06	398	37	20,598	43	39,89	88,871	65	20,634	43	42,22
Law, Union & Rock	107,964	83	.....	.....	107,964	83	95,774	24	.....	.....	94,694	71	1,079	53	95,774	24	88,71	192,844	47	82,499	57	42,78
Liverpool & Lon. & Globe	9,135	40	8,659	26	82,476	14	60,287	04	1,717	62	57,415	95	1,153	47	58,569	32	71,01	81,630	35	55,929	42	68,52
Liverpool & Manitoaba	564,101	50	119,264	50	444,837	00	218,208	46	43,421	91	169,919	35	4,867	20	174,786	55	39,29	447,027	08	164,389	01	36,77
Local Government	200,255	49	63,274	96	136,980	93	60,330	77	17,744	97	41,281	11	1,304	60	42,585	31	100,91	137,012	15	41,343	86	30,18
London Assurance	15,415	96	4,656	04	10,759	92	10,297	88	4,506	77	5,662	51	1,28	60	5,791	11	53,82	10,534	46	5,829	11	55,33
London Guar. & Acc. Co.	182,892	55	8,299	81	174,592	74	72,495	57	1,461	34	69,091	21	1,943	02	71,034	23	40,69	176,411	62	75,082	23	42,56
London-Canada	160,750	65	50,383	67	110,366	98	121,284	84	54,882	49	65,055	73	1,346	62	66,402	35	60,17	114,736	88	70,085	94	61,08
London & Lancs.	6,290	11	4,356	50	4,515	42	2,345	14	3,605	17	910	25	.....	.....	910	25	19,98	4,783	40	910	25	19,98
London Guar. & Accident	11,840	61	10,846	61	10,846	61	10,846	61	10,846	61	10,846	61	10,846	61	10,846	61	10,846	10,846	61	10,846	61	10,846
London & Lancs. Ins.	117,803	11	13,703	27	104,099	84	41,612	63	2,345	14	37,153	83	1,757	66	39,271	49	37,73	107,835	49	43,055	49	39,93
London & Provincial	585,867	03	34,556	87	551,310	14	290,975	82	16,322	49	268,930	63	5,727	60	274,653	43	49,82	534,817	18	269,981	33	50,48
London & Scottish	19,972	73	2,022	84	17,949	89	4,451	22	6,37	.....	4,324	09	120	76	4,444	85	24,76	10,755	86	4,494	85	41,79
Lumbermen's	35,007	05	6,958	21	28,048	84	6,557	90	229	08	6,089	80	232	63	6,382	22	56	25,833	05	8,804	82	34,08
Marine Insurance	57,325	60	.....	.....	57,325	60	4,381	54	.....	.....	4,191	71	189	83	4,381	54	7,64	45,914	15	4,503	54	9,18
Maryland Insurance	18,524	93	5,043	94	13,480	99	6,926	40	49	82	6,673	05	203	53	6,876	58	51,01	9,179	23	6,546	58	71,31
Mercantile	137,066	10	74,181	64	62,884	46	30,710	08	78,138	17	23,957	44	614	47	24,571	91	39,07	64,003	59	31,590	60	22,57
Mercantile Fire of N.Y.	136,534	70	138,28	7	6	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,817	31	863	29	31,680	60	22,91	139,990	49	24,591	60	22,57

*Included in Home Insurance Co.

TABLE X—FIRE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES IN ONTARIO, 1928—Continued

Companies	Premiums Written						Losses Paid						Net premiums earned			Net losses incurred			Ratio net losses incurred to prem's earned			
	Gross less return premiums		Licensed reinsurance ceded		Net		Licensed reinsurance received		Claims paid (net)		Adjustment expenses (net)		Total (net)		Ratio of losses paid to prem-		Net premiums earned		Net losses incurred		Ratio net losses incurred to prem's earned	
	\$	C.	\$	C.	\$	C.	\$	C.	\$	C.	\$	C.	\$	C.	%	\$	C.	\$	C.	%		
JOINT STOCK—Continued																						
Merchants Fire.....	248,239 05	1,503 08	246,735 97	11 67	94,907 15	11 67	92,042 17	2,853 31	94,895 48	38.46	247,551 78	96,723 48	39.07									
Merchants Marine.....	91,091 57	14,872 33	76,219 24	4,541 14	28,057 84	4,541 14	22,887 69	629 01	23,516 70	30.85	75,416 57	24,772 70	32.85									
Mercury.....	25,454 57	3,896 34	21,558 23	5,195 01	5,203 78	5,195 01	5,195 01	8 77	5,203 78	24.10	12,089 41	5,321 15	44.01									
Milwaukee Mechanics.....	12,639 88	809 34	11,830 54	118 18	1,278 44	118 18	1,187 84	9 66	1,278 44	1.08	6,741 04	167 84	2.49									
Motor Union.....	63,966 90	994 16	62,972 74	130 46	42,470 87	130 46	41,512 83	827 58	42,340 41	67.24	60,568 48	49,279 91	81.36									
Mount Royal.....	138,088 66	818 13	130,050 53	78,531 15	78,531 15	78,531 15	76,638 51	1,892 64	78,531 15	60.39	198,598 54	79,872 15	40.22									
National-Ben Franklin.....	158,049 83	1,161 89	156,887 94	80,997 69	80,997 69	80,997 69	77,721 48	3,204 37	80,925 85	51.58	166,872 15	45.27										
National Fire of Hartford	127,327 32	3,491 42	123,835 90	54,803 43	54,803 43	54,803 43	53,553 78	1,092 59	54,646 37	44.13	120,094 78	55,897 87	46.54									
National Provincial.....	40,605 04	6,077 90	34,527 14	2,949 95	20,607 38	2,949 95	17,175 41	4,822 22	17,657 63	51.14	36,644 12	17,479 63	47.70									
National Union.....	27,580 16	935 95	26,644 21	19,668 82	19,668 82	19,668 82	19,623 54	245 28	19,868 82	74.57	23,845 33	18,818 82	78.43									
National of Paris.....	183,241 47	2,910 49	180,330 98	87,151 96	87,151 96	87,151 96	85,276 35	1,849 86	87,126 21	48.31	189,127 95	85,794 21	45.36									
National Guaranty Fire.....	76,533 90	9,626 93	66,906 97	1,346 53	30,876 42	1,346 53	29,529 89	1,068 95	29,529 89	61.02	58,964 66	37,295 63	63.25									
Newark Fire.....	81,833 61	17,144 89	64,688 72	49,101 54	49,101 54	49,101 54	38,406 08	763 82	39,122 87	70.29	53,716 66	39,127 16	72.84									
New Hampshire.....	62,747 71	7,692 09	55,055 62	4,496 69	43,619 56	4,496 69	38,339 05	1,068 95	39,122 87	70.29	53,716 66	39,127 16	72.84									
New Jersey.....	26,324 31	76,324 51	76,324 51	5,390 18	5,390 18	5,390 18	5,207 67	182 51	5,390 18	20.19	28,195 84	4,012 02	14.23									
New York Underwriters.....	155,674 72	137,853 63	17,821 09	57,345 58	63,569 80	57,345 58	5,207 67	1,322 57	6,224 22	34.93	15,354 35	7,109 74	46.30									
Niagara.....	134,250 00	3,619 53	128,630 47	2,973 91	61,736 68	2,973 91	57,214 35	1,548 42	58,762 77	45.68	128,705 05	68,068 77	52.89									
North Brit. & Mercantile	427,702 50	31,776 87	395,925 63	5,440 97	186,340 34	5,440 97	177,540 31	3,559 06	181,099 37	45.74	395,213 87	186,236 27	47.12									
North American.....	32,549 58	8,904 21	23,645 37	4,182 32	41,334 83	4,182 32	36,080 94	1,071 77	37,152 71	58.37	63,667 96	36,652 71	57.57									
North Western Assurance.....	329,269 51	2,282 43	327,087 08	9,133 31	157,782 02	9,133 31	144,255 89	4,592 82	148,848 71	49.55	317,617 23	159,896 71	50.34									
North River.....	32,817 45	5,595 89	27,221 56	206 97	16,361 10	206 97	13,926 09	228 04	14,154 31	59.78	20,337 94	17,333 13	84.40									
North West.....	93,830 83	12,509 98	81,320 85	5,294 34	30,892 10	5,294 34	24,829 42	658 34	25,487 76	34.96	51,400 67	27,815 16	54.12									
Northwestern National.....	128,612 70	38,822 01	89,790 69	16,040 73	43,507 69	16,040 73	104,472 41	1,563 47	45,060 88	35.53	131,428 38	42,319 88	32.20									
Norwich Union.....	461,420 15	1,755 59	459,664 56	19,123 93	136,518 25	19,123 93	144,500 14	2,506 48	169,869 92	40.20	408,074 04	167,913 92	41.15									
Ocean Accident & Guar.....	291,602 15	13,850 20	277,751 95	8,135 63	130,518 65	8,135 63	37,308 41	662 40	37,970 81	48.01	238,483 21	177,384 92	49.22									
Oceanic.....	17,705 48	31,850 20	95,918 20	25,372 81	84,816 98	25,372 81	59,460 17	1,080 11	60,540 28	69.18	85,923 61	38,610 39	45.19									
Pacific Coast.....	140,600 24	31,687 00	108,913 24	3,440 07	43,027 18	3,440 07	40,375 96	1,080 11	41,456 07	20.43	62,705 69	15,310 17	23.85									
Pacific Fire.....	10,366 32	10,922 57	95,463 75	3,541 06	46,027 18	3,541 06	40,472 52	1,010 60	41,483 62	20.43	17,605 69	1,093 43	11.35									
Palatine.....	33,400 84	10,653 33	64,323 51	519 59	13,686 26	519 59	12,545 82	62 85	13,466 67	20.43	24,543 54	15,417 17	62.85									
Patriotic.....	33,400 84	10,653 33	64,323 51	519 59	13,686 26	519 59	12,545 82	62 85	13,466 67	20.43	24,543 54	15,417 17	62.85									
Paris.....	32,096 01	7,623 72	35,719 73	4,544 00	15,538 57	4,544 00	10,661 43	333 14	10,994 57	6.33	25,398 88	9,952 57	39.22									
Phoenix of London.....	438,011 03	108,790 98	329,220 05	49,987 69	324,425 65	49,987 69	270,076 02	4,363 94	274,439 96	72.37	371,151 59	273,619 20	73.72									
Phoenix of Hartford.....	203,850 74	96,410 10	107,440 64	53,537 25	112,045 39	53,537 25	27,079 35	1,228 79	58,508 14	54.46	105,953 59	58,243 37	54.97									
Phoenix Automobile & Acc.....	3,872 26	824 61	3,047 65	2,011 02	1,121 70	2,011 02	2,011 02	118 91	2,129 93	41.46	3,321 38	2,129 93	70.10									
Pioneer.....	6,258 92	1,121 70	5,137 22	102 36	2,129 93	102 36	3,557 43	83 91	3,641 34	8.72	23,987 68	3,932 14	16.81									
Planet.....	51,600 29	9,836 87	41,763 42	3,743 73	3,743 73	3,743 73	3,557 43	83 91	3,641 34	8.72	23,987 68	3,932 14	16.81									
Provident Washington.....	63,600 24	12,150 59	51,449 65	3,437 06	27,947 73	3,437 06	23,879 72	630 95	24,510 67	47.86	50,657 62	28,901 59	57.05									
Provident.....	48,379 20	1,262 50	47,116 70	34,036 25	34,036 25	34,036 25	31,743 86	772 85	31,916 71	89.28	46,955 56	31,220 71	66.49									
Provincial.....	102,805 84	1,243 07	101,562 77	53 36	52,699 41	53 36	56,330 97	1,289 37	57,640 34	56.75	103,994 70	55,882 34	54.10									
Prudential Assurance.....	124,187 13	3,053 13	121,134 00	129 44	52,699 41	129 44	51,553 37	1,016 60	52,669 97	43.40	112,022 78	49,990 70	44.63									
Quebec.....	76,458 71	36,558 06	39,900 65	47,996 15	47,996 15	47,996 15	43,431 27	665 96	47,658 13	35.33	42,528 97	33,548 23	31.86									
Queen City.....	118,833 78	891 90	117,941 88	37,278 25	37,278 25	37,278 25	36,123 36	1,154 89	37,278 25	31.60	119,811 16	38,742 88	32.34									
Queen Insurance.....	234,777 47	15,515 20	219,262 27	125,538 34	125,538 34	125,538 34	114,598 98	2,347 31	116,946 29	53.34	231,470 87	115,436 29	49.87									
Queensland.....	55,603 77	3,374 50	52,229 27	11,008 40	30,727 49	11,008 40	19,274 20	444 40	19,719 09	37.75	58,785 27	19,804 40	33.69									
Railway Passengers.....	10,595 49	2,537 20	8,058 29	931 46	931 46	931 46	911 58	19 88	931 46	11.56	4,036 70	1,339 46	33.18									
Reliance.....	15,926 43	3,799 66	12,126 77	411 51	2,526 52	411 51	2,018 84	96 17	2,115 01	17.44	8,928 37	3,120 04	34.95									

	14,818 62	1,651 07	13,167 55	2,502 90	2,441 40	61 50	2,502 90	19 01	7,633 23	2,502 90	32 79
Rhode Island.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Russia.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Royal Exchange.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Royal Insurance.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Royal Life.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
St. Paul Fire & Marine.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Scottish Canadian.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Scottish Metropolitan.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Scottish Union.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Sea.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Security.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Sentinel.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Springfield.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
State Assurance.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Stuyvesant.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Sun Insurance Office.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Tokio Marine and Fire.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Toronto Casualty.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Trans Canada.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Union Assurance Society.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Union Fire of Paris.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Union of Canton.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
United British.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
United States Fire.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Universal.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Wellington.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Westchester Fire.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Western Assurance.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
World Fire & Marine.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
World Marine.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Yangtze.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Yorkshire.....	73,295 37	29,315 32	43,980 05	42,711 86	26,254 75	520 86	26,785 61	60 90	46,854 32	2,502 90	32 79
Totals.....	22,134,404 98	3,290,269 05	18,844,135 93	10,329,981 73	8,453,534 24	215,528 59	8,669,062 83	46 00	18,649,942 68	8,678,953 26	46 54
MUTUALS											
(a) Farmers' Mutuals											
Algonia.....	13,128 43	370 00	12,758 43	9,043 76	8,900 34	143 42	9,043 76	70 88			
Amherst Island.....	730 15		25,730 05	10,539 61	10,539 61		10,539 61	41 11			
Bay of Quinte.....	26,652 73	1,018 04	25,634 69	10,328 18	10,539 61		10,539 61	50 23			
Bertie & Willoughby.....	19,026 73	459 93	18,566 80	10,328 18	10,539 61		10,539 61	50 23			
Blenheim.....	16,133 20	991 54	15,141 66	10,328 18	10,539 61		10,539 61	50 23			
Blenheim North.....	10,033 55	985 89	9,047 66	2,009 20	2,009 20		2,009 20	22 41			
Bran.....	2,753 71	2,951 43	9,800 28	17,114 27	16,865 81		16,865 81	85 45			
Canadian Millers.....	32,133 66	583 55	31,550 11	10,046 72	9,988 72		9,988 72	92 42			
Caradoc Farmers.....	13,454 29	223 17	13,231 12	6,323 90	6,306 60		6,306 60	103 97			
Canton.....	13,905 59	689 30	13,216 29	6,323 90	6,306 60		6,306 60	103 97			
Canton.....	6,772 71	689 30	6,083 41	3,202 86	3,202 86		3,202 86	20 41			
Dorchester, N. & S.....	31,592 49	4,736 20	26,856 29	24,643 58	2,768 00		2,768 00	58 81			
Downs.....	7,490 45	2,130 19	5,359 26	5,006 22	4,903 57		4,903 57	69 46			
Dufferin Farmers.....	26,713 54	2,504 71	24,209 83	13,753 21	13,555 21		13,555 21	55 05			
Dumfries N & Waterloo S.....	39,927 01	4,544 40	35,382 61	18,431 15	17,408 49		17,408 49	46 84			
Dunwich.....	16,387 60	454 40	15,933 20	8,553 00	8,408 00		8,408 00	53 55			
Easthope, South.....	19,056 20		19,056 20	1,472 12	1,360 77		1,360 77	72 72			
Ekfird.....	13,791 55	210 41	13,581 14	8,502 65	8,190 24		8,190 24	61 05			
Elma.....	17,513 86		17,513 86	16,669 90	16,575 40		16,575 40	95 16			
Eramosa.....	7,548 50	1,647 80	5,900 70	6,725 05	6,428 05		6,428 05	72 59			
Erie.....	22,551 74	1,832 41	20,719 33	4,034 00	4,304 00		4,304 00	20 77			

TABLE X—FIRE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES IN ONTARIO, 1928—Continued

Companies	Premiums Written				Losses Paid				Ratio of losses paid to premiums written	Net premiums earned		Ratio net losses incurred to net premiums earned					
	Gross less return premiums		Net		Gross		Licensed reinsurance received			Claims paid (net)			Adjustment expenses (net)		Total (net)		
	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.	\$	c.		\$	c.		\$	c.	\$	c.	
MUTUALS—Continued																	
Farmers' Central.....	146,757 56		25,438 96		121,318 60		114,198 50		13,644 15		99,799 30		755 05		100,554 35		82.83
Farmers' Union.....	87,293 38		5,225 87		82,067 51		48,356 48		697 90		46,877 38		781 20		47,658 58		58.07
Formosa.....	39,359 77		8,196 93		31,162 84		29,130 76		9,766 45		18,720 26		644 05		19,364 31		62.13
Germania.....	49,493 88		14,301 47		35,192 41		36,977 08				36,649 93		327 15		36,977 08		105.07
Glenarry.....	32,140 16		3,209 60		28,930 56		27,667 36		2,480 00		24,471 26		716 10		25,187 36		87.06
Grand River.....	12,099 13		648 00		11,451 13		6,403 35				6,403 35				6,403 35		55.91
Grenville Patron.....	41,389 38				19,831 51		19,831 51				19,517 91		313 60		19,831 51		47.91
Grey and Bruce.....	24,267 22		5,397 05		18,870 17		17,995 20		4,797 11		13,000 34		197 75		13,198 09		69.94
Guelph Township.....	2,872 09		175 10		2,696 99		3,825 00				3,825 00				3,825 00		101.82
Haltim Union.....	28,830 40		2,816 05		26,014 35		24,734 31		5,829 55		18,366 16		178 60		18,544 76		71.28
Hamilton Township.....	13,052 50		747 70		12,304 80		8,696 51		53 45		8,523 06		120 65		8,643 06		70.24
Hay Township.....	15,482 10				15,482 10		10,504 21				10,381 56		122 65		10,504 21		67.82
Hopewell Creek.....	305 67				2,109 16		27 06		4 00		23 06				24,103 79		84.06
Honk.....	28,977 82		306 37		28,671 45		24,103 79				24,017 99		85 80		24,103 79		84.06
Kent & Essex.....	29,006 35		20,702 02		48,304 33		44,338 97		10,358 73		32,951 84		1,038 40		33,990 24		70.36
Lambton.....	75,324 40		1,738 89		73,585 51		37,254 05				35,844 72		376 00		36,220 72		49.22
Lambton County.....	50,873 27		1,890 14		48,983 13		57,844 29		50 31		57,257 68		536 30		57,793 98		117.98
Lanark County.....	64,529 14		411 55		64,117 59		61,541 62		203 60		60,522 37		815 65		61,338 02		95.65
Lennox & Addington.....	12,175 86		504 90		11,670 96		4,475 05		31 10		4,416 75		27 20		4,443 95		38.07
London.....	6,380 69		286 20		6,294 49		3,779 26				3,724 06		55 20		3,779 26		60.04
London Township.....	10,421 60		174 60		10,247 00		4,094 65				4,038 65		56 00		4,094 65		39.96
McGillivray.....	6,949 00		48 44		6,900 56		2,615 55				2,578 55		38 00		2,615 55		37.89
McKillop.....	22,163 87		384 08		21,779 79		24,228 18				24,117 58		110 60		24,228 18		111.23
Maple Leaf.....	46,843 15		4,250 15		44,593 00		24,757 31		3,019 07		21,542 49		195 75		21,738 24		48.73
Nichol.....	27,852 42		1,300 53		26,551 89		24,302 15				24,064 05		238 10		24,302 15		91.52
Nissouri.....	17,542 92		806 43		16,736 49		14,179 63				14,059 63		120 00		14,179 63		84.72
Norfolk.....	14,897 54		432 14		14,465 40		6,338 00				6,338 00				6,338 00		43.81
North Kent.....	14,639 22		260 34		14,379 08		13,390 37				13,299 87				13,390 37		93.12
Oneida.....	4,530 88		565 66		3,965 02		4,673 40				4,673 40				4,673 40		117.79
Ontario Threshermen's.....	6,033 30				6,033 39		4,200 37				4,098 57				4,200 37		69.61
Osgoode.....	9,121 84		926 64		8,195 20		9,982 24		1,213 30		8,692 74		76 20		8,768 94		106.99
Oter.....	40,393 59		3,670 92		36,722 67		15,424 43		1,905 00		13,414 43		105 00		13,519 43		36.81
Oxford.....	7,802 83		1,539 34		6,263 49		5,346 70		99 82		5,233 88		13 00		5,246 88		83.76
Peel County.....	65,559 65		5,651 00		59,908 65		42,018 99		210 40		41,059 89		748 70		41,808 59		69.78
Peel and Maryborough.....	36,812 02		1,995 19		34,816 90		38,307 49				38,025 93		281 15		38,307 08		110.02
Prescott.....	37,794 94		3,343 05		34,451 44		29,668 27		1,600 00		27,779 02		289 25		28,068 27		81.47
Puslinch.....	4,870 14				4,870 14		5,602 00				5,544 30		57 70		5,602 00		115.02
Saltfleet and Binbrook.....	14,100 53		478 63		13,621 90		11,390 66		805 68		11,245 66		145 00		11,390 66		83.63
Southwold.....	10,467 73		967 94		9,513 79		11,390 66				11,245 66				11,390 66		83.63
Sydenham.....	113,660 23		18,525 53		95,134 70		9,396 76		13,666 41		7,734 55		582 80		77,930 35		81.91
Townsend.....	10,702 05		376 35		10,325 70		9,396 86				9,396 86				9,396 86		87.12
Usborne and Hibbert.....	21,491 10				2,095 10		1,182 00				1,307 04		15 30		5,898 80		57.12
Wapole.....	9,544 70		2,697 13		8,893 60		7,104 45		2,000 00		5,074 45		300 00		5,104 45		57.37
Waterloo North.....	85,302 28		2,297 13		83,005 15		40,299 12				40,030 67		268 45		40,299 12		48.55
Wawanosh, West.....	28,420 23		2,477 13		27,943 10		19,532 30				19,144 30		388 00		19,532 30		69.89
Westminster Township.....	12,199 75		515 70		11,684 05		8,588 96				8,578 96		90 00		8,668 96		74.18
Williams, East.....	6,823 46		316 48		6,506 98		11,595 45		137 50		11,277 95		90 00		11,367 95		174.70
Yarmouth.....	11,432 78		1,066 61		10,366 17		10,396 78		907 25		9,433 53		46 00		9,489 53		91.54
Totals.....	1,907,946 69		168,216 67		1,739,730 02		1,287,363 97		81,409 09		1,192,980 06		12,974 82		1,205,954 88		69.31

(b) *Associated New England Factory Mutuals									
American Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	14,524 28	1,778 18	1,778 18	12.24	1,778 18	12.24	2,091 50		
Arkwright Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Boston, Mass.	23,318 34	9,508 05	9,508 05	40.77	9,508 05	40.77	9,630 30		
Blackstone Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	19,372 86	4,465 11	4,465 11	23.04	4,465 11	23.04	4,832 11		
Boston Mfrs. Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Boston, Mass.	128,451 70	11,982 28	11,982 28	9.32	11,982 28	9.32	12,596 02		
Cotton & Woolen Mfrs. Mut. Ins. Co., Boston, Mass.	7,760 85	211 61	211 61	2.71	211 61	2.71	218 83		
Enterprise Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	14,524 27	1,778 18	1,778 18	12.24	1,778 18	12.24	2,091 50		
Fall River Mfrs. Mut. Ins. Co., Fall River, Mass.	9,324 18	3,833 02	3,833 02	41.10	3,833 02	41.10	4,186 12		
Firemen's Mut. Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	36,082 48	4,804 99	4,804 99	13.31	4,804 99	13.31	5,318 81		
Hope Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	24,801 66	415 54	415 54	1.67	415 54	1.67	387 69		
Keystone Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Philadelphia, Pa.	5,367 55	109 89	109 89	2.04	109 89	2.04	104 82		
Manton Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Philadelphia, Pa.	4,885 81	70 41	70 41	1.44	70 41	1.44	67 60		
Mfrs. Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	24,207 09	2,963 64	2,963 64	12.24	2,963 64	12.24	3,485 86		
Mechanics Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	14,524 26	1,778 17	1,778 17	12.24	1,778 17	12.24	2,091 40		
Mercantile Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	9,487 66	862 66	862 66	9.08	862 66	9.08	971 90		
Merchants Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	12,575 11	2,361 44	2,361 44	18.77	2,361 44	18.77	2,586 77		
Mill Owners Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Chicago, Ill.	9,145 62	146 74	146 74	1.59	146 74	1.59	146 74		
Narragansett Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	4,737 82	431 48	431 48	9.09	431 48	9.09	486 15		
National Mut. Assce. Co., Philadelphia, Pa.	804 56	7 36	7 36	.91	7 36	.91	5 96		
Packett Mut. Ins. Co., Boston, Mass.	1,863 21	2,100 02	2,100 02	112.72	2,100 02	112.72	2,102 60		
Philadelphia Mfrs. Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Philadelphia, Pa.	23,626 22	355 87	355 87	1.50	355 87	1.50	430 76		
Protection Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Chicago, Ill.	11,847 62	222 81	222 81	1.87	222 81	1.87	222 81		
Rhode Island Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	24,207 10	2,963 64	2,963 64	12.24	2,963 64	12.24	3,485 86		
Rubber Mfrs. Mut. Ins. Co., Boston, Mass.	7,844 27	207 77	207 77	2.64	207 77	2.64	214 98		
Standard Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Philadelphia, Pa.	998 84	21 88	21 88	2.18	21 88	2.18	30 16		
State Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	29,048 56	3,556 37	3,556 37	12.24	3,556 37	12.24	4,183 02		

*Return premiums on cancellations and unabsorbed premium deposits returned or credited to policyholders are deducted.

TABLE X.—FIRE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES IN ONTARIO, 1928—Continued

Companies	Premiums Written			Losses Paid					Ratio of losses paid to premiums written	Net premiums earned		Ratio net losses incurred to net premium's earned
	Gross less return premiums	Licensed reinsurance ceded	Net	Gross	Licensed reinsurance received	Claims paid (net)	Adjustment expenses (net)	Total (net)		Net		
										\$	c.	
MUTUALS—Continued												
What Cheer Mut. Fire Ins. Co., Providence, R.I.	25,033 43		25,033 43	414 36		414 36			414 36	1.65		383 35
Worcester Mfrs. Mut. Ins. Co., Worcester, Mass.	10,171 05		10,171 05	4,117 97		4,117 97			4,117 97	40.48		4,453 38
Totals.	498,536 40		498,536 40	61,469 44		61,469 44			61,469 44	12.32		66,807 18
(c) Other Mutuals												
Central Manufacturers' Hardware Dealers.	19,170 67		19,170 67	13,562 63		13,562 63			13,562 63	70.75		13,769 63
Lumbermen's Mut. Ins. Co.	90,545 40		90,545 40	30,508 77		30,508 77			30,508 77	33.69		28,669 44
Mill Owners' Mut. Ins. Co.	23,670 61	383 31	23,287 30	17,860 65		17,860 65	388 19		17,860 65	76.70		17,867 65
Minnesota Implement Co.	85,802 39	14,343 39	71,459 00	37,909 54	8,018 48	29,534 13	356 93		29,891 06	41.83		31,638 86
Northern Mutual.	90,545 40		90,545 40	30,508 77		30,508 77	388 19		30,508 77	33.69		28,669 44
Retail Hardware.	235,564 07	24,808 72	210,755 35	116,195 79	13,418 32	101,267 24	1,510 23		102,777 47	48.77		102,073 90
United Mutual.	90,545 40		90,545 40	30,508 77		30,508 77	388 19		30,508 77	33.69		28,669 44
Totals.	39,593 58	8,686 16	30,907 42	7,289 30	612 70	6,605 16	71 44		6,676 60	21.60		6,775 07
Totals.	675,437 52	48,221 58	627,215 94	284,344 22	22,049 50	259,191 55	3,103 17		262,294 72	41.81		258,133 43
CASH MUTUALS												
(Without share capital)												
Economical.	245,830 63	39,973 90	205,856 73	76,765 81	14,962 77	59,731 15	2,071 89		61,803 04	30.02		63,894 24
Gore District.	331,336 27	36,971 68	294,364 59	179,773 47	27,802 69	150,346 12	1,624 66		151,970 78	51.63		152,056 53
Hilliers' National.	84,287 19		84,287 19	16,921 33		16,497 16	424 17		16,921 33	20.08		17,745 33
Perth.	315,667 22	63,319 46	252,347 76	160,802 85	33,538 51	125,616 83	1,647 51		127,264 34	50.43		128,225 25
Waterloo.	431,506 84	65,714 96	365,791 88	219,309 83	36,834 75	181,786 86	688 22		182,475 08	49.88		190,435 64
Totals.	1,408,628 15	205,980 00	1,202,648 15	653,573 29	113,138 72	533,978 12	6,456 45		540,434 57	45.06		551,356 99
CASH MUTUALS												
(with share capital)												
Commerce Mutual.	1,175 78		1,175 78	41 10		41 10			41 10	3.50		693 71
Stanstead & Sherbrooke.	76,522 47	5,162 03	71,360 44	24,446 86	904 55	23,465 31	77 00		23,542 31	32.97		71,390 44
Totals.	77,728 25	5,162 03	72,566 22	24,487 96	904 55	23,506 41	77 00		23,583 41	32.49		72,084 15
RECIPROCAL EXCHANGES												
Affiliated Underwriters	23,188 39		23,188 39	33,440 06		32,999 61	440 45		33,440 06	85.51		14,413 65
American Exch. Underwriters	4,986 80		4,986 80	659 83		659 83			659 83	13.23		5,223 32
Canners' Exch. Subscribers	5,494 20		5,494 20									7,647 67
Epperson Underwriters	4,355 70		4,355 70									4,377 22
Fireproof-Sprinklered Underwriters	3,184 45		3,184 45									1,447 17

Individual Underwriters...	42,275 40	42,275 40	3,622 36	3,401 84	220 52	3,622 36	8.56	23,987 34	3,329 94	13.88
Inter-Insurers' Exchange	662 37	662 37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,202 36	.....	.....
Lumbermen's Underwrit-	129,479 19	129,479 19	14,361 72	14,192 17	169 55	14,361 72	11.09	124,584 08	14,361 72	11.52
ing Alliance	66,902 96	66,902 96	28 59	28 59	.....	28 59	.04	69,628 94	11 57	.02
Manufacturing Lumber-	14,538 73	14,538 73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,361 62	.....	.....
men's Underwriters	10,371 65	9,197 22	1,190 05	1,163 81	26 24	1,190 05	12.93	8,533 37	999 50	11.71
Metropolitan Inter-In-	24,477 51	24,477 51	676 69	627 36	49 33	676 69	2.76	12,693 26	508 50	4.00
surers	589 10	589 10	21 04	19 79	1 25	21 04	.66	1,205 98	21 04	.4
National Lumber Mfrs.	3,148 21	3,148 21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,768 46	.....	.....
Inter-Ins. Exch.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York Reciprocal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Underwriters	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reciprocal Exchange	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Underwriters' Exchange	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warner Reciprocal Insur-	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	333,554 66	332,480 23	54,000 34	53,093 00	907 34	54,000 34	16.24	284,074 44	52,912 45	18.62

RECAPITULATION

Joint Stock Companies...	22,134,404 98	3,290,269 05	18,844,135 93	10,329,981 73	1,660,918 90	8,453,534 24	215,528 59	8,669,062 83	46.00	18,623,591 56	8,678,953 26	46.60
Mutual Insurance Cor-	1,907,946 69	168,216 67	1,739,730 02	1,287,363 97	81,409 09	1,192,980 06	12,974 82	1,205,954 88	69.31	.....	.....	.....
porations:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(a) Farmers' mutuals...	498,536 40	.....	498,536 40	61,469 44	.....	61,469 44	.....	61,469 44	12.32	.....	66,807 18	.....
(b) Associated New	675,437 52	48,221 58	627,215 94	284,344 22	22,049 50	259,191 55	3,103 17	262,294 72	41.81	587,611 92	258,133 43	43.92
England Factory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Other mutuals...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cash Mutual Insurance	1,408,628 15	205,980 00	1,202,648 15	653,573 29	113,138 72	533,978 12	6,456 45	540,434 57	45.06	1,192,956 92	551,356 99	46.36
Corporations:	77,728 25	5,162 03	72,566 22	24,487 96	904 55	23,506 41	77 00	23,583 41	32.49	72,084 15	23,583 41	32.71
(a) Without share capi-	333,554 66	1,174 43	332,480 23	54,000 34	.....	53,093 00	907 34	54,000 34	16.24	284,074 44	52,912 45	18.62
tal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) With share capital.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reciprocal Exchanges...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Unused premium deposits returned to subscribers deducted.

General Accident of Can- Gen. Accident Fire & Life General Casualty of Falls General Exchange Glens Falls Globe & Indemnity Globe & Knicker Great American Guaranty Ins. of Canada Halifax Fire Hartford Hartford Hartford Hartford Hudson Bay Imperial Assurance Imperial Guar. & Acc. Indemnity of N.A. Insurance of N.A. Law, Union & Rock Lloyd's of London & Globe Liverpool-Manitoba London Assurance London Canada London & Lancs. G. & A. London Guaranty & Acc. London & Lancs. Ins. London & Provincial London & Scottish Marine Insurance Marine Insurance Merchants Casualty Merchants Fire Merchants Marine Mercury Motor Union National Fire National

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ACCIDENT AND SICKNESS COMBINED

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Provident, ...	121 02	—24 37	145 39	160 50	150 00	10 50	160 50	110 39	120 98	35 50	29 34
Prudential, ...	32 50		32 50						19 50		
Queensland, ...	58 02	11 44	46 58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6 59	.....	.....
Railway Passengers, ...	1 674 46	.....	1 674 46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 440 35	7 50	.....
Royal Exchange, ...	784 87	.....	784 87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	540 36	203 00	37 57
Royal Insurance, ...	17 296 33	1 218 45	16 077 88	4 850 65	.....	.....	.....	.....	15 540 89	6 620 65	42 85
Sun Insurance Office, ...	1 341 53	216 51	1 125 02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 789 34	.....	.....
Toronto Casualty, ...	2 846 23	117 99	2 728 24	39 745 62	.....	2 679 13	.....	.....	50 457 61	207 50	9 70
Travellers Indemnity, ...	53 280 29	3 111 47	50 168 82	1 209 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 562 55	34 538 78	68 41
Union Assurance Society, ...	2 068 03	10 00	2 058 03	6 245 19	.....	184 32	.....	.....	59 068 72	7 208 18	77 39
United States Fidelity, ...	104 572 44	—6 24	104 578 68	5 225 30	1 929 01	.....	.....	.....	4 536 85	7 398 38	12 37
Western, ...	8 117 63	3 005 87	5 171 76	12 45	.....	.....	.....	.....	4 535 26	2 398 38	18 27
World Marine & General, ...	32 249 02	17 682 65	14 566 37	9 070 50	4 535 24	77 75	.....	.....	15 085 89	2 568 25	19 23
Yorkshire, ...	8 268 08	630 74	7 637 34	898 20	151 75	.....	.....	.....	7 142 43	4 766 25	4 95
Zurich, ...	10 906 02	74 65	10 831 37	14 593 32	.....	365 45	.....	.....	28 618 14	27 743 32	96 58
Totals, ...	573 173 80	70 112 62	503 061 18	143 143 44	12 101 80	4 740 23	131 041 64	26 04	462 463 27	144 756 87	31 30

CREDIT

JOINT STOCK											
American Credit, ...	100 780 64	1 758 28	99 022 36	39 852 12	.....	3 324 05	39 852 12	40 25	100 230 83	39 852 12	39 76
National Surety, ...	42 972 03	.....	42 972 33	26 151 31	.....	18 30	26 151 31	60 86	41 447 51	26 151 31	63 09
Totals, ...	143 752 67	1 758 28	141 994 39	66 003 43	.....	3 342 35	66 003 43	46 48	141 678 34	66 003 43	46 58

EXPLOSION

JOINT STOCK											
Acadia, ...	5 28	.....	5 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5 28	.....	.....
British Canadian, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British Empire, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Continental Insurance, ...	263 90	108 95	154 95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142 97	.....	.....
Fidelity-Phoenix Fire, ...	26 25	.....	26 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64 31	.....	.....
First American, ...	7 52	.....	7 52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 51	.....	.....
Imperial Guar. & Acc. Co., .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
London-Canada, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mercury, ...	36 87	.....	36 87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12 28	.....	.....
Milwaukee Mechanics Co., .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Brt. & Mercantile, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pearl, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Phoenix Assurance, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Paul Fire & Marine, ...	—40 74	.....	—40 74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27 26	.....	.....
Trans-Canada, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Universal, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals, ...	299 08	108 95	190 13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	263 61	.....	.....

International Fidelity...	2,317 50	2,317 50	296 58	296 58	2,330 78	404 08	17.35
Law, London & Rock...	1,297 98	1,297 98	1,997 24	1,997 24	1,008 78	471 24	17.73
L'pool, London & Globe...	2,676 86	2,651 86	9,586 81	9,586 81	2,687 32	12,706 81	19.48
London Guaratee & Acc...	83,546 54	73,819 01	9,781 49	9,781 49	65,087 06	17,046 40	37.72
London & Lancs. G. & A...	58,838 45	53,694 42	395 90	395 90	45,756 93	5,936 90	242.55
London & Provincial...	194 08	194 08			225 66		
London & Scottish...							
Marland Casualty...	8,147 14	8,147 14	1,015 83	1,015 83	9,189 14	459 53	5.00
National Surety...	62,557 03	61,037 80	5,018 18	5,018 18	52,406 65	7,120 63	13.59
New York Casualty...	1,220 00	1,220 00	22 61	22 61	1,006 33		
North Brit. & Mercantile...	11,683 61	10,963 30	2,114 55	2,114 55	1,072 03	22 61	2.11
Northern Assurance...	13,017 09	10,607 50	3,372 83	3,372 83	17,366 17	12,489 75	71.92
Norwich Union Fire...	23,428 40	17,314 88	1,050 54	1,050 54	11,358 29	3,137 83	27.62
Ocean Accident & Guar...	1,166 28	1,166 28			15,833 65	—584 00	
Pilot Auto & Accident...	268 18	268 18			933 13		
Provident...					247 57	150 00	60.59
Prudential Ass ce. Co.Ltd	2,381 21	2,381 21	5 28	5 28	2,375 16	30 28	1.27
Railway Passengers...	1,769 85	1,769 85	1,223 51	1,223 51	1,547 60	1,223 51	79.06
Royal Exchange...	26,998 90	11,087 80	—65 25	—65 25	10,302 53	279 75	2.71
Royal Insurance...	15,911 31	15,911 31			778 26		
Scottish Metropolitan...	406 35	406 35	96 50	96 50	1,843 06	5,348 25	290.18
Sun Insurance Office...	7,612 01	6,780 83	2,178 93	2,178 93	6,378 93	1,638 93	25.69
Toronto Casualty...	212,346 15	198,182 72	36,408 13	36,408 13	185,699 87	37,822 00	20.37
United States Fidelity...	14,193 33	14,193 33	2,008 13	2,008 13	15,358 79	925 96	6.03
Western...	16,323 04	17,063 92	1,108 03	1,108 03	15,358 79	925 96	6.03
World Marine & General...	3,443 86	1,481 77	14 14	14 14	1,569 22	415 24	26.46
Yorkshire...	1,386 73	1,326 73	73 00	73 00	1,207 46	48 00	3.97
Totals.....	1,257,835 26	205,767 08	38,721 66	38,721 66	971,437 73	279,872 26	28.81

HAIL

JOINT STOCK							
Home.....	595 04	595 04			595 04		
London-Canada.....							
New York.....							
Totals.....	595 04	595 04			595 04		

INLAND MARINE

JOINT STOCK							
Aetna.....	4,154 50	4,154 50	2,220 45	2,220 45	5,744 67	2,220 45	38.65
Automobile.....							
British America.....							
British Canadian.....							
British Empire.....							
China Fire.....	3,563 67	3,563 37	712 38	712 38	3,195 12	712 38	22.29
Commercial Union.....							
Columbia.....							
Continental Insurance.....							
Eagle, Star & Brit. Dom.	7,693 12	7,693 12	1,942 90	1,942 90	6,974 28	1,942 90	27.85
Fidelity-Phoenix Fire of N.Y.							

TABLE XII—CASUALTY AND MISCELLANEOUS (OTHER THAN AUTOMOBILE) PREMIUMS AND LOSSES IN ONTARIO DURING 1928, ACCORDING TO CLASSES OF INSURANCE—Continued

INLAND MARINE—Continued

Companies	Premiums Written				Losses Paid						Ratio of losses paid to premiums written	Premiums net earned		Ratio net losses incurred to premiums earned		
	Gross less return premiums		Net		Gross	Licensed reinsurance ceded		Claims paid (net)	Adjustment expenses (net)	Total (net)		Premiums net earned				
	\$	c	\$	c		\$	c					\$	c		\$	c
JOINT STOCK—Continued																
Fireman's Fund.....																
General Acc. Fire & Life.																
General Cas. Ins. Co. of Paris.....																
Globe & Rutgers.....	1,046	69			1,046	69			160	82			1,314	88	12.23	
Hand-in-Hand.....																
Hartford Fire.....																
Home.....	3,731	70			3,731	70			12,051	29			3,731	70	5,145 00	
Insurance Co. of N.A.	38,965	30			38,965	43			1,344	83			36,856	43	9,506 92	
Imperial Guar. & Acc Co.															25.79	
L'pool & London & Globe																
Marine Insurance.....																
Providence Insurance.....																
Royal Exchange.....	12,977	94			12,977	94			—	1,155	76					
St. Paul Fire & Marine.	973	27			973	27			30,520	75			12,977	94	2,377 43	
Scottish Metropolitan.....	17,084	81			17,084	81			5,208	89			5,208	89	3,452 86	
Standard Marine.....	9,530	56			9,530	56			10,883	91			8,699	99	7,408 91	
Tokio Marine & Fire.	9,951	75			9,951	75			2,601	30			15,487	78	85 16	
Toronto Casualty.....	205	13			205	13			2,601	30			15,487	78	9 76	
Union of Canton.....									409	10			210	13	409 10	
United States Fire.....	8,895	52			8,895	52			422	02			8,895	52	1,383 02	
U.S. Mer. & Shippers	6,517	45			6,517	45							5,186	15	15 55	
Western Assurance.....																
Yorkshire.....																
Totals.....	115,760	85	9,663	12	106,097	73	68,862	42	—	7,778	31	76,640	73	113,892	92	36,232 12
																31.81

INLAND TRANSPORTATION

JOINT STOCK												
Aetna.....	4,636 09			4,636 09	2,178 02			2,267 23	—89 21	2,178 02	4,928 44	44.19
Agricultural.....												
Alliance of Philadelphia	3,817 69			3,817 69	1,344 78			1,261 78	83 00	1,344 78	3,251 41	64.75
American & Foreign.	1,484 88			1,484 88	1,789 82			1,751 00	38 82	1,789 82	1,484 88	
Automobile.....	8,632 01			8,632 01	1,789 82			1,751 00		1,789 82	7,478 81	23.93
British America.....	12,008 31	1,422 85		10,585 46	1,437 30	267 43		1,169 87		1,169 87	8,992 69	16.71
British Canadian.....												
British Empire.....												
Canada Security.....	12 67			12 45							8 09	
Canadian Indemnity.....	742 49	176 02		566 47	1,483 61			1,294 17	189 44	1,483 61	365 60	419.48

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Royal Insurance.....	11,785 50	—208 91	11,994 41	4,834 87	188 87	3,356 74	1,289 26	4,646 00	38.73	10,593 82	6,551 00	61.84
Scottish Metropolitan.....	1,723 26	57 15	1,716 11	784 13	37 50	629 95	116 68	746 63	43.51	1,728 21	796 63	46.09
Sun Insurance Office.....	1,972 37	226 85	1,745 52	262 81	130 14	85 17	47 50	132 67	7.60	1,365 55	412 67	30.22
Thames Valley.....	24,096 60	2,696 20	21,400 40	3,442 74	.....	2,781 84	660 90	3,442 74	16.08	19,649 18	4,234 24	21.55
Travelers Insurance.....	17,272 14	.....	17,272 14	1,829 45	.....	1,435 47	393 98	1,829 45	10.59	18,301 24	—879 60	.....
Transatlantic Assurance Society.....	1,294 40	.....	1,294 40	751 42	.....	751 42	.....	751 42	58.05	1,051 93	776 42	73.81
Union of Canton.....	69,745 92	114 59	69,631 33	17,292 16	.....	38,116 89	3,055 27	41,172 16	59.13	68,014 14	43,042 16	63.19
United States Fidelity.....	42,144 31	117 66	42,026 65	17,296 59	.....	15,330 54	1,966 05	17,296 59	41.16	43,014 96	33,741 59	78.44
Western.....	6,609 62	2,855 36	3,754 26	2,075 11	.....	1,203 85	131 50	1,335 35	35.57	2,424 56	1,206 85	49.78
World Marine & General.....	19,065 96	10,094 66	8,971 30	4,896 85	739 76	1,971 23	437 87	2,409 10	26.85	9,988 52	3,196 60	45.74
Yorkshire.....	13,025 88	5,483 28	7,542 60	5,900 98	2,487 75	3,618 25	.....	3,618 25	47.97	5,164 86	5,768 25	111.68
Zurich.....	5,374 87	20 25	5,354 62	4,884 77	2,282 73	3,815 90	1,068 87	4,884 77	91.23	5,429 70	1,784 77	32.87
Totals.....	847,935 38	82,383 61	765,551 77	303,984 69	22,096 42	264,823 09	17,065 18	281,888 27	36.82	734,647 34	308,881 18	42.04

LIVE STOCK

JOINT STOCK												
Canadian General.....	149 65	211 39	—61 74	1,343 32	502 00	843 32	—2 00	841 32	.....	1,296 28	691 32	53.33
Hartford Acc. & Indem.....	36,029 31	.....	36,029 31	33,352 95	.....	31,640 00	1,712 95	33,352 95	92.57	42,286 31	6,452 95	15.26
Hartford Live Stock.....	1,083 12	.....	1,083 12	666 66	.....	666 66	.....	666 66	61.55	926 93	666 66	71.92
Yorkshire.....	37,262 08	211 39	37,050 69	35,362 93	502 00	33,149 98	1,710 95	34,860 93	94.09	44,509 52	7,810 93	17.55
Totals.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

OCEAN MARINE

Automobile.....	11,739 50	—10,062 00	11,739 50	12,578 88	.....	12,498 84	80 04	12,578 88	107.15	11,739 50	12,578 88	107.15
British American.....	18,821 99	.....	28,883 99	24,078 56	—734 64	24,813 20	.....	24,813 20	85.91	25,051 71	23,548 20	94.00
British Canadian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British Empire.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British Traders.....	15,647 34	1,230 43	14,416 91	8,776 43	7 86	8,768 57	.....	8,768 57	60.82	14,138 98	7,834 57	55.41
China Fire.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commercial Union.....	907 95	.....	907 95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Continental Insurance.....	5 62	.....	5 62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eagle, Star & Brit. Dom.....	19,723 32	.....	19,723 32	16,300 53	.....	16,248 50	52 03	16,300 53	82.65	19,723 32	16,300 53	82.65
Fidelity-Phoenix,N.Y.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fireman's Fund.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glens Falls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hartford Fire.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Imperial Guar. & Acc. Co.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Insurance Co. of N.A.....	9,312 95	.....	9,312 95	2,591 97	.....	2,591 97	.....	2,591 97	27.83	9,312 95	2,591 97	27.83
L'pool & London & Globe.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marine Insurance.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norwich Union Fire.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Phoenix of London.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Providence, Washington.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queensland.....	15,907 25	3,206 43	12,700 82	14,691 55	.....	14,691 55	.....	14,691 55	115.67	12,700 82	19,056 57	150.04
Royal Exchange.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Paul Fire & Marine.....	252 08	.....	352 08	8,177 47	2,210 47	5,917 00	.....	5,917 00	2347.27	252 08	5,334 00	2115.99
Scottish Metropolitan.....	3,885 43	7,386 25	4,500 83	9,661 77	5,158 63	4,503 14	.....	4,503 14	.....	3,148 86	544 86	.....
Standard Marine.....	87,832 82	25,898 14	62,934 38	36,928 00	4,336 80	32,591 20	.....	32,591 20	52.37	50,229 12	41,831 64	83.28
Tokio Marine & Fire.....	19,920 02	987 78	18,932 24	23,290 16	1,210 65	22,079 51	.....	22,079 51	1116.62	17,077 53	21,904 51	128.27

TABLE XII—CASUALTY AND MISCELLANEOUS (OTHER THAN AUTOMOBILE) PREMIUMS AND LOSSES IN ONTARIO DURING 1927, ACCORDING TO CLASSES OF INSURANCE—Continued

OCEAN MARINE—Continued

Companies	Premiums Written			Losses Paid					Ratio of losses paid to premiums written	Net premiums earned		Net losses incurred	Ratio net losses incurred to net premiums earned
	Gross less return premiums	Licensed reinsurance ceded	Net	Gross	Licensed reinsurance ceded	Claims paid (net)	Adjustment expenses (net)	Total (net)					
										\$	\$		
JOINT STOCK—Continued													
Toronto Casualty	83,690 66	17,647 71	66,042 95	42,045 45	7,394 92	34,650 53		34,650 53	52 47	66,767 18	25,428 53	38 09	
Union of Canton	23,291 35	140 08	23,151 27	16,714 11		16,714 11		16,714 11	72 20	23,151 27	20,390 11	88 07	
United States Fire	53,296 65		53,296 65	17,714 50		17,498 40	216 10	17,714 50	33 24	53,296 65	17,714 50	33 24	
U.S. Merchants & Shippers	209,535 16	151,767 05	57,768 11	183,732 20	136,448 18	47,284 02		47,284 02	81 85	48,723 30	44,449 02	91 23	
Western			867 63							739 58			
Yorkshire													
Totals	573,937 42	197,901 87	376,035 55	417,270 98	156,056 02	260,866 79	348 17	261,214 96	69 46	350,405 88	258,463 75	73 76	

PLATE GLASS

JOINT STOCK																
Alliance Assurance	3,018	31					677	02		677	02	2,526	03	624	02	24
Autocar	520	33					182	06		182	06	427	54	177	06	41
British America	1,860	31					187	96		187	96	1,502	71	217	96	14
British Canadian	44	32										11	89			
British Empire	9,662	20					82	75		82	75	119	74	82	75	69
Canada Accident & Fire	1,675	36					2,637	22		2,637	22	8,341	66	2,137	22	25
Canada Security	1,785	36					521	99		521	99	538	28	546	99	101
Canadian Fire	1,676	93					502	21		502	21	1,919	89	709	71	36
Canadian General	5,058	28					1,609	70		1,609	70	5,204	22	1,732	83	33
Canadian Indemnity	2,139	85					1,614	70		1,614	70	5,204	22	1,732	83	33
Canadian Surety	2,453	62					570	22		570	22	1,577	60	588	72	37
Casualty Co. of Canada	22,340	65					662	70		662	70	2,127	67	673	69	31
Century	323	21					12,374	66		12,374	66	24,723	88	11,896	74	48
Commercial Union	682	23					89	17		89	17	298	95	89	17	29
Continental Casualty	8,840	94					40	22		40	22	598	04	40	22	6
Dom. of Canada G. & A.	16,282	45					1,436	92		1,436	92	5,557	46	1,297	12	23
Eagle, Star & Brit. Dom.	3,621	41					4,301	52		4,301	52	15,416	49	4,053	63	26
Employers' Liability	9,372	82					399	59		399	59	2,443	62	389	59	15
Fidelity & Casualty, N.Y.	1,405	33					3,383	13		3,383	13	7,216	33	3,651	13	50
Fidelity Ins. of Canada	14,337	84					231	27		231	27	1,305	80	211	27	16
Gen. Accident & Fire Co. of Canada	807	21					5,009	35		5,009	35	13,701	35	5,742	54	41
General Casualty of Paris	294	82					120	30		120	30	567	09	120	30	26
Globe Indemnity	2,066	57					107	26		107	26	248	83	124	26	49
Guardian Ins. of Canada	2,184	44					806	70		806	70	1,793	28	982	70	54
Halifax Fire	4,314	70					663	69		663	69	3,793	84	815	69	24
Hand-in-Hand	1,974	53					531	45		531	45	1,515	52	601	45	39
Hardford Acc. & Indem.	1,139	28					744	31		744	31	4,997	06	661	31	13
Imperial Guar. & Acc. Co.	185	13					828	76		828	76	4,127	55	812	75	45
Indemnity of N.A.	109	84					163	30		163	30	624	90	173	30	27
							33	00		33	00	191	24	173	30	27
							886	73		886	73	1,228	96	234	73	19

Law, Union & Rock	435 74	435 74	133 76	133 76	30 70	407 33	133 76	32 88
L'pool & London & Globe	930 77	276 07	276 07	276 07	29 66	834 86	437 19	39 00
London G. & A.	2,417 21	632 19	632 19	632 19	26 15	2,198 30	497 19	22 62
London & Lancs. G. & A.	9,863 42	3,605 11	3,605 11	3,605 11	36 55	9,408 36	3,865 11	41 08
London & Provincial	95 24	95 24	36 70	36 70	38 55	153 23	36 70	23 95
London & Scottish	403 69	121 60	121 60	121 60	30 17	361 81	121 60	33 91
Maryland Casualty	3,876 94	888 03	888 03	888 03	22 90	3,218 52	814 14	25 29
Motor Union	1,021 69	348 83	348 83	348 83	33 95	831 75	332 02	38 72
Mount Royal	2,536 46	675 32	675 32	675 32	36 62	2,091 77	696 32	33 29
National Provincial	3,570 22	965 35	965 35	965 35	27 04	2,548 59	935 40	36 70
National Union Indem. Co.	432 00	204 17	204 17	204 17	47 26	223 73	204 17	12 25
New York Casualty	2,756 16	704 55	704 55	704 55	25 56	2,908 85	704 55	24 22
North American Accident	38 73	38 73	201 87	201 87	12 19	1,457 10	231 87	15 91
North Brit. & Mercantile	1,656 30	1,656 30	3,806 72	3,806 72	26 52	14,825 67	4,103 72	27 68
Northern Assurance	14,442 40	2,383 14	2,383 14	2,383 14	23 66	9,901 69	2,383 14	23 66
Norwich Union	10,130 37	1,037 16	1,037 16	1,037 16	10 63	4,201 67	110 27	26 21
Oceanic Fire	1,037 16	1,037 16	1,037 16	1,037 16	10 63	4,201 67	110 27	26 21
Ocean Accident & Guar.	81,836 58	19,779 84	19,779 84	19,779 84	24 16	69,662 98	19,524 84	28 02
Pilot Auto & Accident	419 82	119 99	119 99	119 99	28 58	233 79	119 99	51 32
Provident	124 75	38 98	38 98	38 98	31 18	98 63	38 98	39 53
Prudential Ass'ce Co. Ltd.	121 03	121 03	107 34	107 34	31 28	65 33	108 54	33 53
Quakersland	347 00	108 54	108 54	108 54	31 28	323 74	108 54	33 53
Railway Passengers	1,692 29	873 05	873 05	873 05	51 59	2,061 00	778 05	37 74
Royal Insurance	4,383 09	1,124 55	1,124 55	1,124 55	25 65	3,718 14	1,204 55	32 39
Scottish Metropolitan	518 38	335 83	335 83	335 83	64 79	560 20	360 83	64 41
Sun Life Assurance Office	543 10	121 25	121 25	121 25	24 97	478 43	119 38	24 97
Toronto Casualty	5,843 16	1,706 76	1,706 76	1,706 76	29 20	5,883 68	1,916 09	32 56
Trans-Canada	334 97	334 97	1,594 23	1,594 23	112 53	124 51	3,215 58	38 35
Travellers' Indemnity	8,753 51	3,756 40	3,756 40	3,756 40	42 91	8,384 50	3,215 58	38 35
Union Assurance Society	513 82	25 36	25 36	25 36	4 94	4,966 47	25 36	5 11
United Assurance Office	6,733 83	1,290 52	1,290 52	1,290 52	19 16	5,840 14	1,445 52	24 75
Western	1,501 43	330 01	330 01	330 01	21 97	1,553 45	330 01	22 20
World Marine & General	24,938 72	12,469 36	6,574 06	6,574 06	26 36	13,317 73	3,515 53	26 40
Yorkshire	3,317 26	693 69	693 69	693 69	20 91	3,015 59	698 69	22 17
Zurich	2,840 97	573 78	573 78	573 78	20 20	2,105 72	698 69	33 18
MUTUALS								
Lumbermen's Mut. Cas.	2,116 91	291 29	291 29	291 29	13 76	1,571 31	296 29	18 86
Co.								
Totals	324,140 59	14,715 10	89,380 36	89,380 36	28 88	293,537 52	89,216 89	31 46

PROPERTY

JOINT STOCK									
Acadia Fire, ...	172 05	178 94	—6 89	211 63	186 63	25 00	211 63	16 02	7 06
Aetna, ...	1,320 98	20	1,320 78						577 18
Alliance of Philadelphia, ...	23 08	1 56	21 52						—36 20
American Central, ...	1 05		1 05						18 81
American Insurance, ...	205 11	51 87	153 24						51 25
Boiler Inspection, ...	99,883 13	5,486 70	94,396 43	3,250 55	3,250 55		3,250 55	3 44	42,980 29
British Crown, ...	3 17		3 17						2 03
British Canadian, ...	134 72	2 94	131 78	5 29	4 32	97	5 29	4 01	275 46
British Empire, ...	4 45	53	3 92						—12
British Northwestern, ...	2 06		2 06						—40
British Northwestern, ...	25 81		25 81						15 63
British Oak, ...	20		20	625 32	616 82	8 50	625 32	3084 10	13
British Traders, ...	12 89	2 82	10 07						—1 03

Occidental.....	160 64	15 03	145 61	18 43	4 73	13 22	48	13 70	9 41	130 35	—36 90
Pearl.....	324 62	144 54	180 08							91 17	
Phoenix of Hartford.....	324 62	144 54	180 08							102 46	
Phoenix of London.....	324 62	144 54	180 08							151 61	
Providence Washington.....	434 57	101 97	332 60							6 30	
Railway Passengers.....	18 50		18 50							16 01	
Reliance Ins. Co.....	8 42		8 42							7 01	
Reinsurance, Russia.....	11 43		11 43							16 01	
Rhode Island.....										11 13	158.77
Sentinel.....	18 32	10 12	8 20							52 79	
St. Paul Fire Marine.....	4 598 83	127 78	4 471 05	3 994 12	551 78	3 275 71	166 63	3 442 34	76 99	3 232 46	2 481 87 76.78
Scottish Canadian.....	—74 43	—18 63	—55 80							—55 80	
Security Insurance.....	2 15	—40	2 55	1 34	41	93		93	36 47	196 80	93 47
Springfield Fire & Marine.....	1 461 79	208 11	1 253 68							1 087 87	
Sun Ins. Office.....											
Toronto Casualty.....	13 997 94		13 997 94	2 282 27	437 14	1 620 72	224 41	1 845 13	13 18	10 139 12	3 101 77 31.48
Travellers' Indemnity.....	11 834 62		11 834 62	2 679 41		2 488 82	190 59	2 679 41	22 64	9 574 18	4 078 04 42.59
Union of Canton.....	—34 39	69	—35 08							9 53	
United States Fire.....	200 11	4 58	195 53							26 72	
Universal.....	9 01		9 01							5 41	
Westchester.....	351 60	165 77	185 83							180 58	
Western.....	287 82	121 14	166 68							23 56	
World Fire & Marine.....	962 71		962 71	22 78	5 79	16 85	14	16 99	10 19	417 96	16 09 68.29
MUTUAL											
Lumbermen's Mut. Ins.....											
Totals.....	317 483 35	7 842 43	309 640 92	102 119 55	1 314 94	94 793 83	6 010 78	100 804 61	32 55	196 768 67	98 499 25 50.05

SICKNESS

JOINT STOCK	4 229 21	32 66	4 196 55	1 982 00		1 982 00		1 982 00	47 23	3 861 20	2 677 00 69.33
Alliance Assurance.....	305 96		305 96	178 80		178 80		178 80	58 44	261 10	220 80 84.57
Autocar.....	9 736 65	9 005 55	731 10	4 595 43	33 14	4 595 28	4 01	4 562 29	624 03	7 434 28	3 628 79 48.88
British American.....	380 23		380 23	80 00		80 00		80 00	21 04	249 89	140 00 56.02
British Canadian.....	66 16		66 16	805 82		780 82	25 00	805 82	121 98	43 48	965 82 221.29
British Empire.....	11 610 54	832 65	10 777 89	9 609 04	1 206 91	8 402 13		8 402 13	77 96	11 246 33	9 367 13 83.29
Canada Accident.....	387 42		269 97							1 23 63	
Canadian Surety.....											
Canadian Indemnity.....											
Car & General.....	10 294 20	1 235 68	9 058 52	5 746 35	237 47	5 508 88		5 508 88	60 81	9 484 80	7 869 53 82.97
Casualty Co. of Canada.....	871 97	26 14	845 83	184 48		184 48		184 48	21 81	886 43	184 48 20.81
Commercial Union.....	134 111 14	313 65	133 797 49	72 547 19		72 547 19	519 48	72 547 19	54 22	133 366 50	89 439 99 67.06
Continental Casualty.....	91 285 54	8 726 84	82 558 40	48 550 62	3 986 84	44 349 91	213 81	44 563 78	53 98	81 049 45	60 131 09 73.65
Dom. of Canada G. & A.....	59 359 18	19 55	59 339 63	28 355 37	3 497 73	24 849 79	7 85	24 857 64	41 89	54 480 10	26 427 64 48.51
Employers' Liability.....											
Fidelity & Casualty of N.Y.....											
Fidelity Ins. of Canada.....	4 210 27	1 085 01	3 125 26	1 357 62		1 357 62		1 357 62	43 44	2 725 88	1 856 37 68.10
Gen. Accident of Canada.....	31 687 68	1 248 79	30 438 89	16 035 74		14 616 17		14 616 17	48 01	25 952 61	15 824 77 60.77
Gen. Acc. Fire & Life.....	533 97	92 60	441 37	446 78	65 00	381 78		381 78	86 49	393 07	405 78 103.23
General Casualty of Paris.....	1 781 14		1 781 14	581 04		579 29		581 04	32 62	1 149 53	1 149 53 30.97
Globe Indemnity.....	29 449 48	2 208 16	27 241 32	10 706 29	854 77	9 851 52		9 851 52	36 16	27 799 46	11 113 52 30.97
Guardian Ins. of Canada.....	2 170 17	294 50	1 875 67	725 62		704 79	20 83	725 62	36 68	1 734 81	1 001 62 57.51
Hartford Acc. & Indem.....	1 717 51	182 87	1 534 64	736 10		726 10		736 10	47 66	1 664 81	1 092 15 59.24
Imperial Guar. & Acc. Co.....	31 748 59	86 00	31 662 59	5 912 87	40 00	5 663 54	209 33	5 872 87	18 55	19 433 72	10 833 87 56.56
Imperial Ins. of N.A.....	418 82	80 00	338 82	216 67		216 67		216 67	63 85	398 93	216 67 72.48
Indemnity of N.A.....	183 38	90 70	92 68	2 862 45		2 862 45		2 862 45	3088.53	827 59	2 582 45 309.63

STEAM BOILER

[illegible]

WEATHER

[illegible]

APPENDICES

APPENDIX I

REVIEW OF 1929 LEGISLATION, ONTARIO

During the recent session miscellaneous amendments were effected to *The Insurance Act*, R.S.O. 1927, c. 222, by an amendatory Act cited *The Insurance Act, 1929* (1929, chapter 53).

The following is a synopsis of the amendments so effected:

Life Insurance Reserves:

Section 74 of the Act is amended to make optional the use of the American Men Ultimate Table of Mortality (AM⁽⁵⁾) with interest at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per centum per annum for the valuation of contracts issued on and after January 1st, 1929.

Section 74 (5) is repealed and a new section substituted therefor as follows:

74 (5). No insurer shall issue any contract of life insurance that shall not appear to be self-supporting upon reasonable assumption as to interest, mortality and expenses.

This eliminates the so-called "deficiency reserve" and substitutes a more elastic provision therefor.

Aviation Insurance:

The definition of "automobile insurance" is amended to exclude "aircraft" and a definition of "aviation insurance" is added as paragraph 6a of Section 1. Section 24 is amended to include "aviation insurance," a new class of insurance, contracts concerning which will be subject to the provisions of Part III of the Act.

Actions, Inspections, etc.:

Section 7 (3), with respect to actions, is repealed and a new subsection substituted therefor reading as follows:

7 (3). No action or proceeding for the recovery of fees and penalties payable hereunder shall be commenced without the leave of the Superintendent.

Previously the Superintendent in his name of office was a necessary party to every action. The new subsection effects the original purpose, but permits the proceedings to be taken under the *Summary Convictions Act* in the regular way.

Section 14 of the Act is amended to give statutory sanction to the previously recognized power of the Department to examine the books and records of agents and brokers.

Section 16 is amended to relieve the Department of the necessity of making an annual inspection of mutual benefit societies with less than three hundred members.

Unauthorized Insurance:

The definition "Carrying on business in Ontario" (Section 20) is amended to include any organization which maintains or operates any office for the transaction of insurance. This will enable the Department to curb the so-called "boot-leg insurance" evil, resulting from brokerage offices operating in Ontario selling insurance in unlicensed companies by mail outside the Province and in the United States.

Section 21 of the Act is amended by adding thereto the following subsection:

21 (5). Any insurer incorporated and licensed by Ontario which carries on or solicits business in any foreign jurisdiction without being first authorized so to do under the laws of such foreign jurisdiction, shall be guilty of an offence.

This makes it an offence for an Ontario incorporated company to carry on business in a foreign jurisdiction without a license under the laws of such foreign jurisdiction. Ontario companies are not known to be so doing, but in view of the fact that Ontario has been flooded with literature of certain United States Companies and the Department has been powerless to act, it is hoped that other jurisdictions will enact similar legislation, thus making unauthorized insurance impossible.

Fire Insurance:

Section 92 of the Act is amended to render it unnecessary for a resident agent "to approve a risk," although the resident agent is still protected as to his commission, etc.

Section 98 (1) of the Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the words, "nor shall anything contained in the description of the subject matter of the insurance be effective in so far as it is inconsistent with, varies, modifies or avoids such condition." It is being uniformly adopted by all provinces at their 1929 sessions.

Section 98 (2) is amended to provide that the statutory conditions shall not apply to loss of profits insurance. The interpretation of the previous section was doubtful and uncertain and the ordinary statutory conditions cannot be appropriately applied to these special contracts.

Section 99 (2) of the Act is repealed and a "Limitation of Liability" clause substituted therefor as follows:

- 99 (2). A policy may contain a limitation of liability clause (or clauses) to the effect that the insurer shall only be liable for a specified proportion of any loss which may be sustained in any of the property covered by the policy, or to the effect that the insurer shall not be liable for more than a specified percentage of the value of any of the said property at the time of such loss, or, in the event of there being any other insurance covering any of the said property, to the effect that the insurer shall only be liable for a rateable proportion of a specified percentage or proportion of any loss to any of said property, or to the effect that the insurer shall not be liable for more than a rateable proportion of a specified percentage of the value of any of the property at the time of such loss, in which case there shall be printed or stamped on the face of the policy, in conspicuous type, and in red ink, the words, "This policy contains a limitation of liability clause." Such clause (or clauses) shall not be deemed to be a variation of any statutory condition.

This represents a revision of the "Partial Payment of Loss Clause," the necessity for which was indicated in the case of Farmers' Fire and Hail Insurance Co. vs. Phillips (W.W.R. 1924, Vol. 2, page 205). All the Western Provinces have adopted this new section.

Automobile Insurance:

Section 171 (5) is amended to require an endorsement, warning the applicant for automobile insurance that any material mis-statement will void the policy, to be printed on all policies as well as on all written applications, as formerly.

A new Section 172a is added relating to automobile insurance and reads as follows:

- 172a. Subject to any statutory condition, if any loss occurs under a policy issued to the purchaser of an automobile sold under the deferred payment plan, the insurer shall adjust the amount of the loss with the insured and not solely with the finance corporation concerned.

This section was the result of complaints that purchasers of cars on the instalment plan had not been fairly treated in loss adjustments. This section gives the purchaser the necessary protection.

Section 173 is repealed and a new section substituted therefor in substantially the same form. This revision is designed to secure uniformity as to the contents of automobile insurance policies under the several provincial laws.

Commencement of Act:

All sections of the Act came into force on the day upon which it received Royal Assent, viz., March 28th, 1929.

In addition to the amendments effected to *The Insurance Act* heretofore described, certain amendments of importance to insurers incorporated and licensed under the laws of Ontario were effected to *The Companies Act* (R.S.O. 1927, c. 218) by a new act cited as *The Companies Act, 1929* (1929, chap. 49).

Section 240 of *The Companies Act* was amended by adding thereto the following subsection:

- (3) No letters patent granting a charter under the provisions of this part shall be issued without the written approval of the Superintendent.

Section 243 (3) was repealed and a new subsection substituted therefor as follows:

- (3) The capital stock shall be divided into shares of \$100 each; provided that where not less than \$200,000 of the authorized capital is subscribed for and paid up in cash, and a surplus of not less than fifty per centum of such subscribed capital stock has been established, the capital stock may be divided into shares of any multiple of \$5, provided that the par value shall be not less than \$10.

Joint stock insurance companies may now be incorporated with shares divided into any multiple of \$5, provided that the par value shall be not less than \$10. There is also an important condition that promoters must provide \$300,000 in cash; i.e., at least \$200,000 capital, and \$100,000 premium for use as surplus. New companies may continue to be incorporated with a smaller paid-up capital and surplus, in which case the par value of their shares must be \$100.

New subsections 6, 7 and 8 are added to section 243, requiring every subscription to the capital stock of a new company to contain the stipulation that all moneys received on account of shares shall be returned to the subscriber in case the insurer fails to procure a license, and also the stipulation that no sum shall be used or paid before or after incorporation, for commission, promotion or organization expenses in excess of a percentage not exceeding fifteen, of the amount of money received on account of shares.

These two features were added to the Quebec law in 1928. The first amendment means that the promoters must finance the undertaking out of their own pockets, with the prospect of being reimbursed for reasonable expenses if the promotion is successful. The second restricts the commission on stock sold, by making the commission apply to money received on account of shares, instead of the selling price of the stock.

The new Section 290a was added to *The Companies Act* to require officers of Mutual and Cash Mutual Insurance Companies having charge of the money of the company to furnish security.

Section 303 *et seq.* of *The Companies Act*, with reference to the incorporation and powers of Pension Fund Societies and Employees' Mutual Benefit Societies, were amended to include the employees of subsidiary corporations and to change the powers of such societies to make provision for support of and payment of pensions to officers and employees incapacitated by age or infirmity; and also to pay annuities or gratuities to the widows and children or the surviving relatives of such officers or employees.

The new subsection 243 (3) and the amendments to Section 303 *et seq.*, are to be read and construed as though they had come into force on the 1st of January, 1928. The remaining sections came into force on the day of Royal Assent, viz.: March 28th, 1929.

Succession Duties:

Section 11 of *The Succession Duty Act* was amended to permit the payment of insurance money before the duty is paid to a preferred beneficiary, where the total amount so paid does not exceed \$10,000, provided that such payment is not made until after the expiration of ten days from the mailing of a notice by the insurance company to the Treasurer of Ontario and no objection is taken on behalf of the Treasurer to such payment.

Devolution of Estates:

Section 29 of *The Devolution of Estates Act* is amended to provide that if there is only one child or legal representative of only one child, the personal property of a person dying intestate shall be distributed as follows: One half to the wife of the intestate, and the other half to such child, or the legal representative of such child. Formerly, the wife would have received one-third, and the child two-thirds. The amendment applies to persons dying intestate on or after the 28th of March, 1929.

Sale of Securities:

The Companies Information Act, 1928, which applies to every insurer selling its treasury stock in Ontario, was amended to make the prospectus section apply to every syndicate as well as to every company other than a private company. New provisions as to the verification of returns to the Provincial Secretary were also substituted.

The Highway Traffic Act:

Section 41 of *The Highway Traffic Act* was repealed, and the following, which came into force on the 27th of May, 1929, substituted therefor:

"The owner of a motor vehicle shall incur the penalties provided for any violation of this Act or any regulation made by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, unless at the time of such violation the motor vehicle was in the possession of some person other than the owner or his chauffeur, without the owner's consent. The driver of a motor vehicle, not being the owner, shall incur the penalties provided for any such violation."

This amendment is most important in its relation to the insurance laws of Ontario respecting the civil liability of motorists.

Oddfellows' Relief Association:

A private bill reincorporating the Oddfellows' Relief Association as the "Mutual Relief Life Insurance Company," was passed and came into force June 8th, 1929, when two-thirds of the members of the Association, at a special general meeting, approved the reconstitution of the Association as a mutual life insurance company.

APPENDIX II

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF AMOUNTS AT RISK, PREMIUM NOTES, ETC., FOR YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1928, RESPECTING BUSINESS TRANSACTED BY INSURERS ON THE PREMIUM NOTE PLAN

Name of Insurer	Gross amount at risk on mutual plan	Premium notes net unassessed	Surplus of general assets over liabilities	New business taken during 1928	Premium notes taken during 1928
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1 Algoma Mutual.....	3,039,055 00	52,588 05	67,470 06	1,009,820 00	30,294 60
2 Amherst Island.....	358,325 00	11,461 20	18,986 94	92,425 00	3,697 00
3 Ayr Farmers'.....	9,140,930 00	202,729 89	254,256 38	4,763,995 00	131,761 00
4 Bay of Quinte.....	5,863,105 00	129,491 96	131,638 00	1,724,300 00	51,944 75
5 Bertie and Willoughby.....	5,306,138 00	158,202 85	185,620 18	2,015,523 00	75,844 00
6 Blanshard.....	3,720,285 00	87,197 61	105,900 73	1,277,350 00	42,051 10
7 Blenheim.....	3,721,110 00	79,924 07	96,988 09	1,889,240 00	49,910 30
8 Brant County.....	7,847,423 00	171,309 62	185,690 21	3,958,255 00	117,092 04
9 Canadian Millers.....	1,466,550 00	108,611 63	483,348 04	617,300 00	71,585 40
10 Caradoc Farmers.....	4,569,532 00	108,999 03	132,023 22	1,647,642 00	49,429 26
11 Clinton Township.....	4,640,575 00	107,370 24	107,966 91	1,574,025 00	47,204 30
12 Culross.....	2,772,203 00	64,640 42	80,655 38	1,040,488 00	30,109 00
13 Dereham and West Oxford.....	6,053,572 48	118,321 43	137,653 92	2,110,406 32	60,689 26
14 Dorchester, North and South.....	10,990,001 00	223,200 48	243,432 28	3,694,510 00	111,085 92
15 Downie.....	3,986,825 00	95,006 37	125,006 69	1,143,925 00	34,317 75
16 Dufferin Farmers'.....	9,550,189 50	200,317 84	228,828 45	3,492,049 50	99,613 90
17 Dumfries North and Waterloo South.....	14,612,033 00	302,183 44	320,321 39	6,875,314 00	185,778 80
18 Dunwich Farmers'.....	5,641,925 00	137,214 61	160,890 40	2,683,875 00	80,516 25
19 Easthope South.....	8,628,935 00	275,926 01	349,765 55	4,588,360 00	183,486 40
20 Economical.....	6,816,120 00	242,199 47	1,600,596 84	2,723,721 00	158,903 95
21 Ekfrid.....	4,398,616 00	93,208 84	99,734 58	1,601,191 00	48,035 73
22 Elma Farmers'.....	8,188,625 00	381,731 83	419,650 60	4,444,325 00	222,221 25
23 Eramosa.....	3,969,050 00	139,723 95	154,303 41	1,512,400 00	72,363 00
24 Erie Farmers'.....	5,695,825 00	125,010 16	142,506 33	2,391,875 00	71,067 25
25 Farmers' Central.....	46,699,047 00	957,744 71	1,070,178 59	18,019,284 00	560,269 00
26 Farmers' Union.....	28,005,582 00	609,618 86	592,537 69	8,689,171 00	265,447 90
27 Formosa.....	13,538,879 00	265,869 16	296,731 25	4,805,647 00	147,168 00
28 Germania.....	13,300,636 00	295,370 90	317,422 82	3,407,250 00	149,083 79
29 Glengarry.....	10,984,300 00	211,383 50	221,036 81	3,748,850 00	112,465 50
30 Gore District.....	5,106,106 30	202,299 00	1,482,622 11	1,831,078 31	122,373 00
31 Grand River.....	4,506,590 00	98,010 60	105,154 77	1,493,575 00	44,962 20
32 Grenville Patron.....	12,417,679 00	272,558 77	305,584 20	4,128,911 00	123,867 33
33 Grey and Bruce.....	8,245,029 00	172,765 84	188,442 00	3,078,037 00	90,929 00
34 Guelph Township.....	1,051,725 00	49,016 03	51,883 74	361,775 00	20,417 50
35 Halton Union.....	12,662,995 00	290,607 00	333,782 44	4,407,045 00	151,960 55

36	Hamilton Township.....	5,234,689 00	131,141 67	140,407 04	1,576,655 00	55,441 26	36
37	Hay Township.....	7,852,300 00	201,027 13	226,866 22	3,727,680 00	111,839 00	37
38	Hopewell Creek.....	903,060 00	19,336 55	27,573 59	499,055 00	14,633 40	38
39	Howard Farmers'.....	10,269,793 00	239,975 94	240,685 40	3,228,900 00	96,867 00	39
40	Howick Farmers'.....	21,474,604 00	411,866 53	470,475 12	10,595,710 00	318,197 70	40
41	Huron Weather.....	4,640,450 00	167,008 75	163,070 59	1,879,900 00	76,795 00	41
42	Kent and Essex.....	23,538,655 00	587,933 80	637,265 36	9,000,216 00	312,904 48	42
43	Lambton Farmers'.....	18,248,322 00	435,733 05	446,036 93	6,475,619 00	211,414 72	43
44	Lanark.....	19,150,333 00	443,873 60	459,408 88	6,992,335 00	209,654 74	44
45	Lennox and Addington.....	3,656,510 00	93,565 26	103,679 02	1,210,020 00	42,035 06	45
46	Lobo.....	3,251,233 00	76,247 10	102,664 13	1,090,228 00	32,706 84	46
47	London Township.....	4,987,100 00	118,994 71	158,322 44	1,822,490 00	54,703 20	47
48	McGillivray.....	1,463,990 00	33,645 65	54,015 02	508,545 00	15,256 35	48
49	McKillop.....	8,064,327 00	212,106 98	227,405 75	4,061,872 00	113,238 60	49
50	Maple Leaf.....	15,830,478 00	306,858 15	334,823 67	5,931,885 00	182,507 75	50
51	Nichol.....	6,784,115 00	119,566 31	122,821 07	3,428,691 00	87,183 83	51
52	Nissouri.....	10,690,139 00	245,103 76	301,247 57	3,486,060 00	102,164 05	52
53	Norfolk Farmers'.....	4,337,362 00	118,916 96	119,092 23	1,993,765 00	69,354 42	53
54	North Kent.....	5,331,466 00	162,157 81	170,638 78	1,884,132 00	56,578 08	54
55	Oneida Farmers'.....	1,943,798 00	44,836 70	51,489 31	777,900 00	23,345 55	55
56	Ontario Farmers' Weather.....	7,271,268 00	187,846 30	214,178 43	2,399,675 00	74,063 75	56
57	Ontario Threshermen's.....	254,850 00	19,529 00	22,019 54	260,350 00	26,035 00	57
58	Osgoode.....	2,913,073 00	102,747 95	98,987 59	1,154,185 00	52,892 50	58
59	Otter.....	9,325,871 00	201,974 28	218,765 33	4,608,325 00	135,191 31	59
60	Oxford.....	2,899,342 00	51,891 26	57,889 20	913,815 00	26,085 98	60
61	Peel County.....	22,967,492 00	610,993 05	647,408 83	8,384,669 00	302,084 75	61
62	Peel and Maryboro.....	13,313,525 00	305,400 89	320,394 49	7,163,970 00	202,146 65	62
63	Perth.....	7,455,213 00	161,085 14	1,214,201 77	2,731,203 00	104,973 35	63
64	Prescott Farmers'.....	11,780,005 00	235,883 26	220,420 82	4,367,080 00	131,012 40	64
65	Puslinch.....	1,962,104 00	80,592 06	80,047 29	597,869 00	28,993 45	65
66	Saltfleet and Binbrook.....	6,282,105 00	132,168 32	150,826 83	2,118,625 00	63,093 39	66
67	Southwold Farmers'.....	3,617,570 00	81,883 51	90,792 79	1,903,760 00	57,112 80	67
68	Sydenham.....	35,285,243 14	764,857 20	802,532 77	12,659,047 30	394,305 95	68
69	Townsend Farmers'.....	3,493,856 00	85,552 62	105,742 79	1,262,132 00	40,288 49	69
70	Usborne and Hibbert.....	10,352,825 00	268,125 45	325,256 68	5,564,945 00	164,346 50	70
71	Walpole Farmers'.....	3,382,797 00	134,441 78	146,002 29	1,817,710 00	57,846 15	71
72	Waterloo Mutual.....	6,772,444 00	218,119 60	1,504,890 86	2,738,308 00	134,571 65	72
73	Waterloo North.....	35,657,870 00	683,636 11	833,860 72	19,344,200 00	410,246 78	73
74	Wawanosh West.....	14,210,174 00	515,473 23	574,062 04	8,177,839 00	327,113 56	74
75	Western Farmers' Weather.....	22,206,275 00	352,342 94	515,188 78	5,259,850 00	106,805 50	75
76	Westminster Township.....	4,962,184 00	120,022 95	153,453 52	1,775,549 00	54,600 47	76
77	Williams East.....	2,709,867 00	64,813 28	76,041 05	1,008,707 00	30,261 21	77
78	Yarmouth.....	4,012,050 00	83,940 90	81,044 44	1,291,750 00	38,513 00	78
Totals.....		708,236,243 42	16,675,005 56	23,811,608 57	280,518,189 43	8,997,351 60	

APPEN

STATEMENT OF UNLICENSED INSURANCE PLACED BY SPECIAL
INSURERS UNDER SECTION

Name of Company	Armour, Bell, Boswell & Cronyn, Limited	Barton & Ellis, Limited	Hardy & Reynolds	Irish & Maulson	Seneca Jones & Son
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Atlantic Mutual, Philadelphia.....		750 00			
Bankers & Shippers, N.Y.....		105,500 00			
British Surety.....					
Canadian Union Fire, Montreal.....		131,900 00			14,000 00
Carolina Mutual, N.Y.....		17,800 00			
Chicago Lloyds, Illinois.....		313,100 00			
Fitchburg Mutual.....			12,500 00		
Glencove Mutual, N.Y.....		182,250 00	1,000 00		
Grain Dealers, Boston.....			10,600 00		26,000 00
Hamilton Fire Insurance Co., N.Y.....					
Harmonia Fire, N.Y.....		790,620 00			
Illinois Travellers' Home, Chicago.....					11,000 00
Importers & Exporters, N.Y.....		249,000 00			
Indiana Mutual.....			495,000 00		
Industrial Fire Insurance Co., Akron.....		262,215 00			
Knickerbocker, N.Y.....					
License General, London, Eng.....					25,000 00
Lloyds, London, Eng.....	127,000 00	1,939,190 00			15,000 00
Lumber, Boston.....			791,175 00		
Michigan Millers.....			22,750 00		
Millers' Mutual.....			73,750 00		
National Fire & Marine, N.J.....		79,900 00			
National Implement.....			101,400 00		
National Petroleum Mutual Fire.....					
National Retailers.....			24,750 00		
New York State Fire.....				739,386 20	
Ohio Hardware.....			141,250 00		6,500 00
Ohio Salem.....			2,500 00		
Ohio Underwriters.....			52,000 00		
Pavonia Fire Insurance Co., N.J.....					
Pennsylvania Millers.....			25,250 00		
Pennsylvania Mutual.....			446,900 00		
Public Fire Insurance Co., N.J.....					
Richmond Fire Insurance Co., N.Y.....		452,000 00		290,798 93	
Scottish Automobile & General.....					
Standard Insurance, N.Y.....		207,500 00			
Travellers' Home Insurance, Illinois.....		25,500 00			
Vermont Mutual.....		64,905 00			
Western Millers.....					62,500 00
Gross amount insurance placed.....	127,000 00	4,822,130 00	2,200,825 00	1,030,185 13	160,000 00
Cancellations.....	226,646 00	710,900 00	347,450 00		27,500 00
Net amount insurance placed.....	—99,646 00	4,111,230 00	1,853,375 00	1,030,185 13	132,500 00
Amount Insurance in force Dec. 31st, 1928.....	122,000 00	4,822,130 00	1,853,375 00	706,730 73	149,000 00
Total gross premiums.....	3,839 50	56,369 10	44,669 10	5,141 83	3,729 75
Return premiums.....	3,934 20	7,593 18	22,271 61		287 59
Net premiums written.....	—94 70	48,775 92	22,397 49	5,141 83	3,442 16

DIX III

INSURANCE BROKERS LICENSED FOR BUSINESS WITH UNLICENSED
259 DURING THE YEAR 1928.

Mitchell & Ryerson	Muntz & Beatty, Limited	Murray & Co., Toronto	Reed, Shaw & McNaught	Ridout & Strickland	Ring, Chas. F.	Smith & Walsh	Willis, Faber & Co.	Totals
\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
					2,500 00			750 00
								105,500 00
								2,500 00
								145,900 00
								17,800 00
								313,100 00
								12,500 00
								183,250 00
								36,600 00
	350,000 00							350,000 00
								790,620 00
	37,500 00							11,000 00
								286,500 00
	22,500 00							495,000 00
	50,000 00							22,500 00
								312,215 00
								25,000 00
11,000 00	47,500 00	177,600 00	599,459 94	37,100 00	58,300 00	743,050 00	685,500 00	4,440,699 94
								791,175 00
								22,750 00
	36,500 00							73,750 00
								116,400 00
	125,000 00							101,400 00
								125,000 00
								24,750 00
								739,386 20
								147,750 00
								2,500 00
	22,500 00							52,000 00
								22,500 00
								25,250 00
	50,000 00							446,900 00
							12,500 00	50,000 00
500 00								755,298 93
	25,000 00						5,000 00	500 00
								237,500 00
								25,500 00
								64,905 00
								62,500 00
11,500 00	766,500 00	177,600 00	599,459 94	37,100 00	60,800 00	743,050 00	703,000 00	11,439,150 07
	67,500 00	20,000 00	32,870 00		4,000 00	278,500 00	25,000 00	1,740,366 00
11,500 00	699,000 00	157,600 00	566,589 94	37,100 00	56,800 00	464,550 00	678,000 00	9,698,784 07
11,500 00	699,000 00	157,600 00	587,559 94	37,100 00	56,800 00	464,500 00	703,000 00	10,370,295 67
186 30	8,102 13	2,263 47	10,639 47	661 37	951 67	8,975 77	6,063 48	151,592 94
	640 75	36 98	436 90		61 20	2,048 14	209 92	37,520 47
186 30	7,461 38	2,226 49	10,202 57	661 37	890 47	6,927 63	5,853 56	114,072 47

APPEN

STATEMENT OF THE LOCATION OF THE HEAD OFFICES AND NAMES
INCORPORATED BY ONTARIO OTHER

Name of Company	Class of Insurers	Head Office	President
Algoma Mutual.....	Mutual.....	Sault Ste. Marie..	W. G. Emiry.....
Amherst Island.....	Mutual.....	Stella.....	Samuel Miller.....
Ayr.....	Mutual.....	Ayr.....	C. W. Gurney.....
Bay of Quinte Agricultural.....	Mutual.....	Picton.....	E. B. Purtelle.....
Bertie and Willoughby Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Welland.....	E. O. Disher.....
Blanshard.....	Mutual.....	Science Hill.....	Duncan McVannell...
Blenheim, North.....	Mutual.....	Bright.....	Robert Baird.....
Brant County.....	Mutual.....	Brantford.....	Jno. Collins.....
Canadian Millers'.....	Mutual.....	Hamilton.....	A. L. Nobel.....
Caradoc Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Mount Brydges..	Donald Campbell....
Chosen Friends, Canadian Order Society.....	Fraternal.....	Hamilton.....	J. L. Archer.....
Civil Service Mutual Benefit.....	Fraternal.....	Ottawa.....	A. G. Kingston.....
Clinton Township.....	Mutual.....	Beamsville.....	A. Jamieson.....
Commonwealth Life and Accident.....	Stock.....	Hamilton.....	W. H. Wardrope, K.C.
Culross.....	Mutual.....	Teeswater.....	K. McKenzie.....
Dereham and W. Oxford.....	Mutual.....	Ingersoll.....	Chas. Williams.....
Dorchester, North and Sount.....	Mutual.....	Harrietsville....	J. C. Dance.....
Downie.....	Mutual.....	St. Paul's.....	Wm. Suhring.....
Dufferin Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Shelburne.....	W. J. Jelly.....
Dumfries, N., and Waterloo, S.....	Mutual.....	Galt.....	Geo. Barry.....
Dunwich Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Iona Station.....	John McPhail.....
Easthope, South.....	Mutual.....	Tavistock.....	Jno. Pletsch.....
Economical.....	Cash-Mutual.....	Kitchener.....	Geo. H. Lang.....
Ekfrid.....	Mutual.....	Appin.....	D. A. McCallum.....
Elma Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Atwood.....	Alex. Ross.....
Empire Life Insurance Company.....	Stock.....	Toronto.....	M. P. Langstaff.....
Eramosa.....	Mutual.....	Rockwood.....	Ernest Parkinson....
Erie Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	South Cayuga....	J. Honsberger.....
Equity Life.....	Stock.....	Toronto.....	J. M. Walton.....
Farmers' Central.....	Mutual.....	Walkerton.....	Moses Bilger.....
Farmers' Union.....	Mutual.....	Lindsay.....	G. B. Nichols.....
Federal Fire Insurance Co.....	Stock.....	Toronto.....	E. B. Stockdale.....
Foresters, Canadian Order of.....	Fraternal.....	Brantford.....	T. H. Davidson.....
Formosa.....	Mutual.....	Formosa.....	Jno. F. Waechter....
Germania Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Ayton.....	Andrew Schenk.....
Glengarry Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Alexandria.....	E. J. McDonald.....
Gore District.....	Cash Mutual.....	Galt.....	Hon. Lincoln Goldie..
Grand River.....	Mutual.....	Caledonia.....	W. Teasdale.....
Grenville Patron.....	Mutual.....	Spencerville.....	Robt. Mulholland....
Grey and Bruce.....	Mutual.....	Hanover.....	T. H. O'Neill.....
Guelph Township.....	Mutual.....	Guelph.....	Robt. Amos.....
Halton Union.....	Mutual.....	Campbellville....	C. H. Turner.....
Hamilton Firemen's Benefit Fund.....	Fraternal.....	Hamilton.....	Wm. Murdoch.....
Hamilton Police Benefit Fund.....	Fraternal.....	Hamilton.....	W. Gordon McNair...
Hamilton Township.....	Mutual.....	Cobourg.....	A. E. Hoskin.....
Hand-in-Hand.....	Stock.....	Toronto.....	Alfred Wright.....
Hay Township.....	Mutual.....	Crediton.....	Jno. P. Rau.....
Hopewell Creek.....	Mutual.....	New Germany....	Jno. McPherson.....
Howard Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Ridgetown.....	D. M. Winter.....
Howick Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Wroxeter.....	John A. Bryans.....
Huron Weather.....	Mutual.....	Woodham.....	Geo. Yungblut.....

DIX IV

AND ADDRESSES OF PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF ALL INSURERS
THAN MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Post Office	Vice-President	Post Office	Manager or Secretary	Post Office
Massey.....	W. Vincer.....	Mindemoya....	Lt.-Col. T. H Elliott...	Sault S. Marie
Stella.....	Wm. Glen.....	Stella.....	E. C. McDonald.....	Stella
Paris.....	L. E. Patterson.....	Drumbo.....	A. L. Easton.....	Ayr
Bloomfield.....	Frank Eaton.....	Picton.....	W. A. Davis.....	Picton
Ridgeway.....	Nathan Day.....	Ridgeway.....	Jno. G. Wills.....	Wainfleet
St. Mary's.....	Jas. A. Highet.....	Science Hill....	Thos. H. Driver.....	Science Hill
New Hamburg..	T. E. West.....	Woodstock.....	D. R. Stauffer.....	Bright
Burford.....	U. O. Kendrick.....	Cainsville.....	J. A. Massecar.....	Brantford
Toronto.....	R. A. Thompson.....	Lynden.....	J. T. White.....	Hamilton
Southwold.....	Archie Walker.....	Muncey.....	E. W. J. Sutherland..	Mt. Brydges
Toronto.....			C. H. Fitch.....	Hamilton
Ottawa.....			J. J. McGill.....	Ottawa
Smithville.....	E. Durham.....	Smithville.....	G. A. Tinlin.....	Beamsville
Hamilton.....	Geo. C. Copley.....	Hamilton.....	L. T. Boyd.....	Hamilton
Teeswater.....	Geo. J. Guy.....	Teeswater.....	F. G. Moffat.....	Teeswater
	Thos. P. McDonald..			
Tillsonburg....	F. H. Gregg.....	Salford.....	T. R. Mayberry.....	Ingersoll
Belmont.....	A. E. Jackson.....	Mossley.....	S. E. Facey.....	Harrietsville
Stratford.....	W. M. Robertson....	St. Paul's.....	Geo. Armstrong.....	St. Paul's
Shelburne.....	J. A. Marshall.....	Orangeville....	J. A. Richardson.....	Shelburne
Galt.....	Wm. C. Shaw.....	Hespeler.....	A. W. Hilborn.....	Galt
Iona Station...	Arch. McColl.....	Rodney.....	W. A. Galbraith.....	Iona Station
Tavistock.....	Conrad Lindner....	Gadshill.....	W. S. Russell.....	Tavistock
Kitchener.....	L. J. Breithaupt....	Kitchener.....	W. H. Schmalz.....	Kitchener
Glencoe.....	L. L. McTaggart....	Appin.....	Herman Galbraith....	Appin
Britton.....	H. Richmond.....	Atwood.....	J. R. Hammond.....	Atwood
Toronto.....			J. Ross Paterson.....	Toronto
Guelph.....	Chas. Benham.....	Rockwood.....	Robt. Scott.....	Rockwood
Dunnville.....	N. Keifer.....	Fisherville....	A. E. Havill.....	South Cayuga
Toronto.....	D. Urquhart.....	Toronto.....	Geo. M. Begg.....	Toronto
	W. H. Shapley.....			
Mildmay.....	John Oswald.....	Chesley.....	B. W. Schumacher....	Walkerton
Lakefield.....	J. J. Robertson....	Dunsford.....	Pearl James.....	Lindsay
Toronto.....	H. C. Scholfield, M.P.P.	Toronto.....	H. Begg.....	Toronto
Brantford.....			Alf. P. Van Someren..	Brantford
Walkerton.....	Thos. Inglis.....	Clifford.....	E. G. Kuntz.....	Formosa
Ayton.....	M. E. Murray.....	Neustadt.....	R. H. Fortune.....	Ayton
Alexandria....	D. A. Ross.....	Martintown....	V. G. Chisholm.....	Alexandria
Guelph.....	Jno. R. Blake.....	Galt.....	J. N. MacKendrick....	Galt
Cayuga.....	Wm. Bell.....	Canfield.....	N. Simenton.....	Caledonia
South Mountain	John F. Black.....	Kemptville....	W. M. Snyder.....	Spencerville
Walkerton.....	D. McKinnon.....	Chesley.....	Wm. Ruttle.....	Hanover
Guelph.....	J. P. Henderson....	Guelph.....	Geo. McIntosh.....	Guelph
Milton.....	Benj. Petch.....	Glen Williams..	Thos. Moore.....	Campbellville
Hamilton.....			Jas. Cochran.....	Hamilton
Hamilton.....			Jas. McKay.....	Hamilton
Cobourg.....	E. H. Martyn.....	Port Hope.....	W. A. Hoskin.....	Cobourg
Toronto.....	Jos. Walmsley.....	Toronto.....	C. H. C. Fortner.....	Toronto
Zurich.....	Wm. Sweitzer.....	Dashwood.....	Henry Eilber.....	Crediton
Wallenstein....	Mark May.....	New Germany..	A. J. Frank.....	New Gernay
Thamesville...	R. L. Smith.....	Blenheim.....	A. Gillanders.....	Ridgetown
Fordwich.....	A. McKercher.....	Wroxeter.....	W. S. McKercher.....	Wroxeter
Auburn.....	B. Williams.....	Exeter.....	Chas. Monteith.....	Woodham

APPEN

STATEMENT OF THE LOCATION OF THE HEAD OFFICES AND NAMES
INCORPORATED BY ONTARIO OTHER

Name of Company	Class of Insurers	Head Office	President
Kent and Essex.....	Mutual.....	Merlin.....	David Fletcher.....
Knights of Malta, Chapter General.....	Fraternal.....	Toronto.....	Thos. Jenkins.....
Lambton Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Watford.....	Jas. Smith.....
Lanark.....	Mutual.....	Perth.....	Edmund Burke.....
Lennox and Addington.....	Mutual.....	Napanee.....	A. C. Parks.....
Lobo Township.....	Mutual.....	Ilderton.....	Jno. McGugan.....
London Police Benefit Fund.....	Fraternal.....	London.....	Wm. Middaugh.....
London Township Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	London.....	H. McGuffin.....
McGillivray.....	Mutual.....	Parkhill.....	John Robinson.....
McKillop.....	Mutual.....	Seaforth.....	Jas. Evans.....
Maple Leaf.....	Mutual.....	Columbus.....	Hon. Wm. Smith.....
Merchants.....	Stock.....	Toronto.....	Alfred Wright.....
Nichol.....	Mutual.....	Fergus.....	W. H. Deans.....
Nissouri.....	Mutual.....	Kingore.....	Daniel Quinn.....
Norfolk.....	Mutual.....	Simcoe.....	Frank Shearer.....
North Kent.....	Mutual.....	Dresden.....	Robt. Forsythe.....
Oddfellows, Canadian Order of....	Fraternal.....	Toronto.....	Calvin Davis.....
Oddfellows' Relief Association.....	Fraternal.....	Kingston.....	Dr. J. C. Connell.....
Oneida Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Hagersville.....	R. E. King.....
Ontario Commercial Travellers' Association.....	Fraternal.....	London.....	J. H. Laughton.....
Ontario Equitable Life and Accident.....	Stock.....	Waterloo.....	S. C. Tweed.....
Ontario Farmers' Weather.....	Mutual.....	Grand Valley....	Wm. Park.....
Ontario Threshermen's Mutual....	Mutual.....	Chatham.....	J. M. Houston.....
Osgoode.....	Mutual.....	Kenmore.....	A. G. E. Robertson ..
Ottawa Firemen.....	Fraternal.....	Ottawa.....	Robert Burnett ..
Ottawa Police Benefit Fund Ass'n.....	Fraternal.....	Ottawa.....	Chas. C. Coombs.....
Otter.....	Mutual.....	Norwich.....	J. R. Johnson.....
Oxford Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Embro.....	J. G. Calder.....
Peel County.....	Mutual.....	Brampton.....	Geo. Cameron.....
Peel and Maryborough.....	Mutual.....	Drayton.....	J. C. Dixon.....
Perth.....	Cash Mutual.....	Stratford.....	G. G. McPerson, K.C.
Pilot Automobile and Accident....	Joint Stock.....	Waterloo.....	Hon. W. D. Euler....
Prescott Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Alfred.....	Saml. Parisien.....
*Provident Assurance Co.....	Stock.....	Montreal, Que..	Hector H. Racine....
Puslinch.....	Mutual.....	Arnell.....	W. J. Little.....
Queen City.....	Joint Stock.....	Toronto.....	Alfred Wright.....
Royal Templars of Temperance....	Fraternal.....	Hamilton.....	F. M. Kay.....
Saltfleet and Binbrook.....	Mutual.....	Hannon.....	J. I. Fletcher.....
Sons of England.....	Fraternal.....	Toronto.....	Arthur J. Taylor.....
Sons of Scotland.....	Fraternal.....	Toronto.....	Dr. Jno. Ferguson....
Southwold Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Shedden.....	Jas. R. Gunning.....
St. Joseph Union of Canada.....	Fraternal.....	Ottawa.....	J. S. Tetreault.....
*Stanstead and Sherbrooke.....	Joint Stock.....	Sherbrooke, Que..	Hon. Jacob Nicol....
Sydenham.....	Mutual.....	Owen Sound.....	Jas. Gardner.....
Toronto Casualty, Fire and Marine.....	Stock.....	Toronto.....	G. L. Smith.....
Toronto Firemen's Benefit Fund....	Fraternal.....	Toronto.....	J. Gibbons.....
Toronto Police Benefit Fund.....	Fraternal.....	Toronto.....	Robt. J. Carlisle....
Townsend Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Waterford.....	S. L. Kitchen.....

*Incorporated under Quebec Laws.

APPEN

STATEMENT OF THE LOCATION OF THE HEAD OFFICES AND NAMES
INCORPORATED BY ONTARIO OTHER

Name of Company	Class of Insurers	Head Office	President
Usborne and Hibbert.....	Mutual.....	Exeter.....	Simon Dow.....
Walpole Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Jarvis.....	J. B. McKenzie.....
Waterloo.....	Cash-Mutual.....	Waterloo.....	L. W. Shuh.....
Waterloo, North, Farmers'.....	Mutual.....	Waterloo.....	J. M. Burnett.....
Wawanosh, West.....	Mutual.....	Dungannon.....	Wm. G. Watson.....
Wellington.....	Joint Stock.....	Toronto.....	W. A. Denton.....
Western Farmers' Weather.....	Mutual.....	Woodstock.....	J. R. Murray.....
Westminster Township.....	Mutual.....	Wilton Grove.....	M. E. Hooper.....
Williams, East.....	Mutual.....	Kerrwood.....	Russell G. Brock.....
Yarmouth.....	Mutual.....	St. Thomas.....	Neil Curtis.....

DIX IV—Continued

AND ADDRESSES OF PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF ALL INSURERS
THEN MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES—Concluded

Post Office	Vice-President	Post Office	Manager or Secretary	Post Office
Cromarty.....	Frank McConnell....	Dublin.....	W. A. Turnbull.....	Exeter
Nanticoke.....	Jno. Mitchell.....	Jarvis.....	Geo. L. Miller.....	Jarvis
Waterloo.....	W. G. Weichel, M.P.P.	Waterloo.....	Arthur Foster.....	Waterloo
Elora.....	S. Cassel.....	Kitchener.....	Jos. H. Woods.....	Waterloo
Auburn.....	C. F. Hewitt.....	Kincardine.....	G. C. Treleven.....	Dungannon
Toronto.....	E. B. Stockdale.....	Toronto.....	H. Begg.....	Toronto
Embro.....	G. J. MacKay.....	Woodstock.....	E. L. Sutherland.....	Woodstock
Lambeth.....	Adam Garthy.....	Wilton Grove.....	R. S. Nichol.....	Wilton Grove
Strathroy.....	J. A. Morrison.....	Parkhill.....	Jno. A. McLeish.....	Kerrwood
St. Thomas.....	Geo. Russell.....	St. Thomas.....	A. E. Bucke.....	St. Thomas

APPENDIX V

CERTAIN MEMORANDA, RULINGS, ETC., ISSUED BY THE
SUPERINTENDENT OF INSURANCE

UNLICENSED INSURANCE

Inquiries frequently reach this Department as to the standing of American insurance organizations soliciting accident and health insurance in Ontario through the mails. Recently a local radio station broadcast a five-minute sales talk for a Missouri concern. It seems desirable once again for this Department to warn the public against unlicensed insurance of this character.

It should be understood that all insurance organizations authorized to transact and solicit insurance in Ontario, are required by law to be licensed by this Department and that an insurer which transacts business or solicits insurance in Ontario without being so licensed, is not only contravening the law but is in almost every case, a speculative fly-by-night organization operated for the benefit of get-rich-quick promoters. The responsible insurer will rarely be a party to the solicitation of insurance in a state or province in which it is not licensed. It should also be realized that the provinces do not control and supervise the mails, which is a matter of exclusive federal jurisdiction, and that no provincial authority can take effective steps to curtail the solicitation of unlicensed insurance through the mails.

The National Protective Insurance Association of Kansas City, Missouri, has recently been very active in this business. The slogan of this organization is "One cent a day brings \$100 a month." It sells an accident insurance policy paying a maximum benefit of \$100 a month for twelve months, and \$1,200 to \$1,800 in case of accidental death, for the low cost of \$3.65 a year, or, one cent a day. This concern is an assessment accident and health association, organized in 1926 under the laws of the State of Missouri. Its total admitted assets as reported in Best's Insurance Report, are \$25,266. This is a sample of the type of organization of which the Ontario public should beware.

The problem of the solicitation of unlicensed insurance through the mails is one of grave concern to government supervising officials throughout the United States as well as Canada and was recently discussed at the spring meeting of the National Convention of Insurance Commissioners at West Baden, Indiana. Apparently the individual states are as powerless to act as the individual provinces in Canada. The use of the radio has given fresh impetus to the problem. These organizations are usually domiciled in states, the laws of which give no authority to the Superintendent of Insurance to restrain or regulate the operations of such companies in other states. A Committee was appointed to lay the case before the United States postal authorities at Washington, D.C.

R. LEIGHTON FOSTER,
Superintendent of Insurance.

Toronto, Ont.,
June 29th, 1928.

To—All insurers transacting life insurance in Ontario and to all life insurance agents.

From—The Superintendent of Insurance.

The question has been raised as to the interpretation of Section 268 in The Ontario Insurance Act in relation to the business of life insurance and the practice of paying renewal commissions over a term of years. Section 268 reads as follows:—

"268—No insurer, and no officer, employee, or agent thereof and no broker shall directly or indirectly pay or allow, or agree to pay or allow compensation or anything of value to any person for placing or negotiating insurance on lives, property or interests in Ontario, or negotiating the continuance or renewal thereof, or for attempting so to do, who, at the date thereof, is not a duly licensed insurance agent or broker or a person acting under the authority of subsections 14 and 15 of Section 256 and whoever knowingly violates the provisions of this section shall be guilty of an offense."

The question is as to the right of an insurer or an officer, employee or agent thereof, to pay renewal commissions to an unlicensed person. I am of opinion that where the person receiving the renewal commission, e.g., a widow, executor, administrator or assignee, does not negotiate, or assist in "negotiating, the continuance or renewal" of the insurance, the above-quoted prohibitory section does not apply.

R. LEIGHTON FOSTER,
Superintendent of Insurance.

Toronto, Ont.,
October 18th, 1928.

MEMORANDUM

To—Signatory officials of all insurers licensed to transact other than life insurance through licensed agents within the Province of Ontario.

From—Superintendent of Insurance.

RE PENALTY FOR DEFAULT IN FILING APPLICATIONS FOR RENEWAL OF LICENSE

The following Order-in-Council was approved by the Honourable the Administrator of the Government of the Province of Ontario, dated the 28th day of June, 1929.

"Upon the recommendation of the Honourable the Attorney-General, Minister in charge of the Department of Insurance, the Committee of Council advise that pursuant to the report of the Superintendent of Insurance dated the 21st day of June, 1929, Schedule "A" to The Insurance Act, Chapter 222, of the Revised Statutes of Ontario, 1929, as amended by Order-in-Council approved by the Honourable the Lieutenant-Governor, dated the 26th day of April, 1928, be further amended by adding after Item 12, the following as Item 12a:

12a. All applications for renewal of agents' licenses shall be filed on or before the 31st day of October in each year, and where any such application is filed after that date, the applicant shall pay a further fee of \$1.00 for each month or fraction thereof, during which the filing of the application is in default.

and that this amendment come into force on the first day of October, 1929."

All licensed agents have been advised of this penalty by letter from the Department.

Your co-operation is requested in seeing that all applications for renewal of license for 1929-30 filed in this Department subsequent to the 31st of October next are accompanied by an additional sum of \$1.00 for each month or fraction thereof during which the filing of the application is in default.

R. LEIGHTON FOSTER,
Superintendent of Insurance.

Toronto, Ont.,
August 2nd, 1929.

MEMORANDUM

To—All brokers licensed for business with unlicensed insurers.

From—The Superintendent of Insurance.

RE UNLICENSED INSURANCE AND LIMITATIONS OF SECTION 259 OF
THE INSURANCE ACT (ONTARIO)

On August 14th, 1929, you were notified that some questions had arisen as to the interpretation of Section 259 of The Insurance Act (Ontario) with respect to the authority of brokers to place insurance other than contracts insuring against loss or damage by fire exclusively, with unlicensed insurers, and that a hearing would be held in the Department on August 21st, 1929, to which you were invited, for a full discussion of the question.

Upwards of twenty interested persons, including several licensed brokers accompanied by counsel, a committee of managers representing the Canadian Casualty Underwriters' Association, and representatives of other interested insurance organizations, attended the hearing. The subject was fully discussed, in the course of which the Department had the benefit of arguments by Glyn Osler, K.C., representing one of the interested firms of special brokers, and by V. Evan Gray, Esq., counsel for the Canadian Casualty Underwriters' Association. At the conclusion of the hearing I reserved an expression of the Department's opinion.

I have now concluded that the views of the Department as expressed in a memorandum, dated October 10th, 1924, and printed on page 309 of the Annual Report of the Department for 1925, are substantially correct, and that the subsequent memorandum, dated May 19th, 1925, printed on the following page of the same report, should be withdrawn. I am satisfied that Section 259 authorizes the negotiation by special brokers licensed thereunder, of contracts of fire insurance only with unlicensed insurers, and that the term "contract of fire insurance" means contracts customarily recognized by the business as fire insurance contracts of the character

defined and described in Part IV of the Act. If and when the Legislature sees fit to broaden the application of Section 259, it can and should do so by clear and unmistakable language.

This being my view, all licensed brokers are hereby advised that, in the opinion of the Department, their authority is restricted to negotiating contracts of fire insurance only with unlicensed insurers, and that it will regard as a contravention of the Act, any attempt by licensed brokers to place insurance under the authority of their license, which is not primarily fire insurance.

I take the opportunity afforded by this memorandum to remind all agents and brokers of the provisions of Section 262 of the Act, which reads:

"262. An agent or broker shall be personally liable to the insured on all contracts of insurance unlawfully made by or through him directly or indirectly with any insurer not licensed to undertake insurance in Ontario, in the same manner as if such agent or broker were the insurer."

R. LEIGHTON FOSTER,
Superintendent of Insurance.

Toronto, Ont.,
August 27th, 1929.

APPENDIX VI

RE PROSECUTIONS UNDER THE INSURANCE ACT (ONTARIO)

C. L. O'Neil, Arnprior.

In November, 1928, the above-named was charged in the police court at Arnprior with having acted as an insurance agent without a license, contrary to the provisions of Section 256 of The Insurance Act. O'Neil had solicited one, Wm. Maley of Arnprior, for a policy of automobile insurance upon the latter's Ford truck. The truck was only worth about \$100 but O'Neil told Maley that he could get him automobile fire insurance to the amount of \$400. After much persuasion, Maley agreed to give O'Neil \$6 the amount of the premium, for which he received a receipt, dated and signed. Two weeks later not having received the policy, Maley asked O'Neil if the company had accepted the risk and was assured that it had and that the policy would be forwarded in a few days. Subsequently, a fire occurred and the truck was damaged. Maley asked O'Neil shortly after the fire about his insurance and O'Neil replied that the company had not accepted the risk and that he would refund the amount of premium paid to him. No refund had been made at the expiration of a period of four months.

The matter was taken up with the local Crown Attorney who laid the information and issued a summons. When O'Neil appeared in court it was brought out before the Magistrate that he had a wife and five children to support, none of the children being over fourteen years of age. For this reason the Crown Attorney did not press for a heavy fine.

The magistrate imposed a penalty of \$30.00 and costs. O'Neil has subsequently given up the life insurance business for which he was licensed at the time the above mentioned incident occurred.

J. B. Ling, Hamilton.

The above-mentioned, while acting as an agent of the Loyal Protective Insurance Company solicited one, E. Goodale for a policy of accident and sickness insurance. The premium for this policy was stated therein to be \$8.75. Ling accepted \$6.56, allowing Goodale a rebate of \$2.19 or twenty-five per cent. The agent tendered Goodale a receipt for the amount he collected.

When the matter was brought to our attention we communicated with the Crown Attorney and he secured a conviction under the Criminal Code. As the amount of rebate was quite small, the Department did not press for a heavy penalty. He was let off on suspended sentence.

C. G. Mair, Windsor.

On or about September 10th, 1928, the above-named, a licensed insurance agent solicited one, Samuel Soloman, a partner in the Colonial Credit House, for insurance on stock in a store occupied by that company on Wyandotte Street, Windsor. Through P. C. Hart and Company, Mair secured a policy of the International Insurance Company of Montreal, an insurer not licensed to carry on business in this province. The policy was for \$3,000 and covered the stock for one year from the 10th of September, 1928. A sticker on the face of the policy proclaimed C. G. Mair to be the agent.

A fire occurred on these premises on February 9th, 1929, which necessitated an enquiry by the Fire Marshal. In his investigation he discovered the policy above referred to and knowing that the company was not licensed in Ontario brought the matter to the attention of the Department.

The Department immediately communicated with the Crown Attorney at Windsor and on the 7th day of March laid an information against C. G. Mair for having unlawfully solicited insurance and delivered a policy written by the International Insurance Company of Montreal, an insurer not licensed to transact business within Ontario.

The accused pleaded guilty through ignorance and the magistrate imposed the minimum penalty of \$20.00 and costs or thirty days.

Five Thousand Club, Winnipeg.

On November 17th, 1928, at Cobalt, one, Speed R. Murray, the accredited representative of the Five Thousand Club with head office at 406 Avenue Block, Winnipeg, and not licensed under The Insurance Act (Ontario) was convicted for carrying on business on behalf of an unlicensed insurer, and given the maximum penalty of a \$200 fine or three months. At the same time he was convicted on two charges of theft and sentenced to not less than one year and not more than two years in the Ontario Reformatory on each of the two charges.

The Department is satisfied that this conviction has terminated the activities of the above organization in Ontario. This society is one of the so-called "Assessment Plan Life Insurance Clubs," whose usual plan of operation is to issue no policies or certificates but promise benefits based upon the number of members in the club and collect contributions subsequent to the death of a member. Such organizations sooner or later become actuarially unsound and eventually go out of business because the death rate ultimately becomes so high that the cost to the surviving members is prohibitive and younger members refuse to join.

Slovenska Norodna Jednota, Chicago.

On March 19th, 1929, it was brought to the attention of the Department by the Life Underwriters' Association of Canada that representatives of this Society were canvassing in the vicinity of Creighton Mine, near Sudbury, for policies of life and accident and sickness insurance. The local representative of the Life Underwriters stated that these persons were selling all plans of life insurance. The Department immediately communicated with the local Crown Attorney supplying him with a certificate to the effect that the Society was not and never had been licensed to carry on business and undertake insurance within the Province of Ontario. The Crown Attorney laid informations separately against each of three representatives of the Society charging them with having acted for an insurer not licensed to undertake insurance within the Province of Ontario. Convictions were registered and each representative was fined fifty dollars and costs.

K. S. K. Jednota G. C. S. C. Union, Joliet, Ill.

The representative of this Society was similarly tried and convicted in the same court and a fine of one hundred dollars imposed. The person was canvassing in the vicinity of Garson Mine which is also near Sudbury. The case was reported to us by the local representative of the Life Underwriters' Association.

Jess Kaplan, Toronto.

An insurance agent, member of the partnership of M. Kaplan and Son. Kaplan was tried and convicted in the Toronto police court on May 21st, 1929, on the charge of having delivered a policy of insurance issued by the International Insurance Company of Montreal, an insurer not licensed to transact business within the Province of Ontario. He pleaded guilty and the minimum penalty of twenty dollars was imposed.

Kaby Jaffey, Toronto.

An insurance agent for other than life insurance. Jaffey was tried and convicted in the Toronto police court on May 21st, 1929, on the charge of having delivered a policy of insurance issued by Lloyds of London, England, a syndicate of insurers not licensed to transact business within the Province of Ontario. He pleaded guilty to the charge and the minimum penalty was imposed.

Louis Rotenberg, Jr., Toronto.

An insurance agent for other than life insurance who formerly held a license to act as a special broker in dealing with insurers not licensed to transact business within the Province. Rotenberg advised the Department in July, 1928, that it was his intention not to renew his special broker's license. Nevertheless, within a few months he placed several policies with Lloyds of London. He was charged in the Toronto police court on May 21st, 1929, with having delivered a policy of insurance issued by Lloyds of London, England. He pleaded guilty to the charge and the minimum penalty was imposed.

The three last named cases were brought to the attention of the Department by the Fire Marshal of Ontario in the course of his investigation of several fires which occurred in two downtown office buildings. He discovered that a number of the tenants of these buildings had in their possession policies issued by insurers not licensed to transact business within Ontario. Upon conclusion of his investigation he turned these policies over to the Department, upon receipt of which proceedings were instituted against the persons who had acted as agents of these insurers.

Amalgamated Merchants' Association.

This is an Association of retail tradesmen. The Association was formed for the purpose of giving service of different kinds to its members. The Association caused to be printed a pamphlet in which it was set forth that the Association would, by arrangement with a number of insurance companies in Canada, take care of all the fire insurance of its members at an immediate reduction of twenty-five per cent. of the premium. This reduction was to apply not only to the place of business but on all other property owned by its members. The Association was charged and convicted of representing and holding itself out to the public as being an insurance agent contrary to the terms of The Insurance Act (Ontario). Upon counsel for the Association stating that he would withdraw the offending clause from the prospectus of the Association the Department agreed that suspended sentence would be sufficient.

H. Gilbert, London.

This person was found to have been acting as a representative of the Sterling Casualty Insurance Company, Chicago, an insurer not licensed to transact business within the Province of Ontario. A Penny-A-Day accident insurance policy was found to have been issued through his solicitation to a resident of London. The Department had received a number of enquiries respecting this company and had advised all enquirers that the company was not licensed to transact business in Ontario. Gilbert was the first representative of the company against whom definite information had been secured. We immediately communicated with the Crown Attorney at London who instituted proceedings and obtained a conviction. Owing to the fact that Gilbert had acted more or less in ignorance of the Statute the minimum penalty of twenty dollars and costs only was imposed.

S. G. Rose, Sterling Rose Company, Limited.

Information was submitted to the Department showing that this person was acting as the prime mover in flooding Ontario with advertising material and other literature of the Sterling Casualty Insurance Company. The Department secured a search warrant and with the assistance of the Toronto city police seized the files of the Sterling Rose Company, Limited. A certain amount of evidence was obtained and upon the advice of the Attorney General's Department a warrant was issued for the arrest of Rose. With the warrant in his possession signed by General Williams an Inspector of the Provincial Police visited the office of the Sterling Rose Company, Limited, but was informed that Mr. S. G. Rose had gone to Chicago,

Toronto, Ont.,
August 28th, 1929.

APPENDIX VII

CORRESPONDENCE RELATING TO UNLICENSED INSURANCE BETWEEN THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL OF ONTARIO AND THE MINISTER OF FINANCE

ONTARIO

Department of Attorney-General,
Office of the Minister,
Toronto, November 1st, 1929.

DEAR MR. ROBB:

In consequence of the situation which has arisen with respect to the subject of insurance, I feel that it is only fair to advise you of the strong view taken by me with regard to a number of current news items, selections from which I enclose. I may say, at the outset, that I am quite sure you have no personal knowledge of the inaccuracies contained in the public statement of your Superintendent of Insurance or you would not have permitted it to have been broadcast to the press throughout the country.

I think the inaccurate portions of the statement concerning which I am writing you, are sufficiently described in the memorandum attached.

In consequence to the publicity given by the newspapers of the United States and Canada to the statement, I have been compelled, in defence of the Department of Insurance here, over which I preside as Minister, to publish an immediate correction of these inaccurate statements, both of fact and law, and I enclose a copy of my public statement containing the necessary corrections.

When you have compared Mr. Finlayson's statement with mine, and have had time to verify the inaccuracy of the one and the correctness of the other, I am sure you will yourself make such public statement as the situation requires—one which will be accurate both in law and fact.

Trusting that you have completely recovered from your recent indisposition, I remain,

Your faithfully,

HON. JAMES A. ROBB,
Minister of Finance, Ottawa, Ont.

WILLIAM H. PRICE, *Attorney-General,*
Minister in Charge of the Department of Insurance

ONTARIO

Department of Attorney-General,
Office of the Minister.

RE UNLICENSED INSURANCE

Ten days ago much publicity was given in the press of Canada and the United States to a statement issued at Ottawa by Mr. Geo. D. Finlayson, Dominion Superintendent of Insurance, warning "the public against insuring with foreign insurance companies not licensed under The Insurance Act, but soliciting insurance in Canada by mail," which, by reason of the complete inaccuracy of some of its statements demands immediate correction. The statement read further in part: "Foreign insurance companies, whether life, fire or casualty, can be legally authorized to transact business in Canada only by license from the Minister of Finance under The Insurance Act, and companies which cannot or will not comply therewith should not be patronized by the Canadian public.

Unfortunately the statement is inaccurate. It states that all foreign insurance companies authorized to carry on business in Canada are licensed under the Dominion Insurance Act and listed in the "Blue Book" published by the Dominion Department of Insurance. This is not correct. Approximately forty foreign companies are authorized to carry on business in Ontario, Quebec and other provinces of Canada, by virtue of licenses issued under provincial insurance laws. The Appellate Division of the Supreme Court of Ontario held, three years ago (*Re Insurance Contracts*, 58, O.L.R. 404), that the licensing provisions of the Dominion Insurance Act were invalid and that foreign insurers need not procure licenses from the Minister of Finance in order to be legally authorized to carry on business in Canada. These companies have fully complied with the licensing provisions of the Ontario Insurance Act and carry several hundred million dollars worth of fire insurance on property in this province. They deserve the confidence of the Ontario public.

Every insurance company licensed to transact business in Ontario (including also those which are incorporated or licensed by the Dominion), is listed periodically in the *Ontario Gazette* and required to make an annual return to this Department. Application for information should accordingly be addressed to "The Superintendent of Insurance, Ontario Department of Insurance, Parliament Buildings, Toronto."

WILLIAM H. PRICE, *Attorney-General,*
Minister in Charge of the Department of Insurance.

Toronto, November 1st, 1929.

MINISTER OF FINANCE, CANADA

November 9th, 1929.

HON. W. H. PRICE, K.C., LL.B.,
Attorney-General of Ontario, Toronto, Ont.

DEAR MR. PRICE:

In the regretted absence, through illness, of my colleague, the Minister of Finance, your letter of the 1st instant, has been referred to me and I have made enquiry of the Department concerned.

I find that the action of the Department of Insurance in recommending the suspension of mailing privileges in Canada as against a certain unlicensed insurance company, and the issue of the Department's circular of October 18th last, was prompted by complaints reaching the Department from editors in this province and elsewhere, of the nature of the solicitation by mail by the company in question, and I think it cannot be denied that the action taken has been in the public interest.

Your letter and public statement raises the constitutional question. In this regard I can only say that the action taken by the Department of Insurance here has been approved throughout by the law officers of the Crown and that the terms of the circular appear to be in entire conformity with binding judicial decisions on the question. These are, no doubt, well known to you and to your officers.

As the matter is understood here, I am advised that in making your statement to the press you placed undue reliance upon the decision of the Court of Appeal of Ontario in *re Insurance Contracts*. I do not know whether you are aware that the decision in that case, which was based upon the opinions of two judges out of a court of five, was, so far as it refers to the question now at issue, reached without the Dominion having been notified or heard, and that the decision appears to be in direct conflict with prior decisions of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, and with the opinions of all the judges of the Supreme Court of Canada in the case of *Matthew vs. Guardian Assurance Company*, 45, D.L.R., 33, which latter case, I am advised, was not referred to by any of the judges of the Court of Appeal of Ontario.

Under the circumstances, I do not believe it necessary or desirable, to make any further public statement on the question at the present time.

I am glad to be able to advise that all reports of Hon. Mr. Robb's condition indicate definite improvement and we all hope that he may before long be able to resume his work. With kindest regards, I am,

Yours very truly,

CHAS. H. DUNNING,
Acting Minister of Finance.

ONTARIO

Department of Attorney-General,
Office of the Minister.
Toronto, December 16th, 1929.

MY DEAR MR. DUNNING:

I have been carefully considering your letter to me of November 9th, which came to me as a surprise. My letter to the late Mr. Robb was written with a desire to have him correct, by a considered announcement, the errors and misleading remarks made in the public statement issued by your Superintendent of Insurance, which affected my Department.

In the statement to which I objected, and which appeared extensively in the press, there were perfectly proper comments on unlicensed American companies and Societies doing an admittedly irregular business of accident and health insurance with Canadians by mail, and announcing the action of the Federal Post Office in denying the use of the mail to one of these organizations.

These comments, which were, of course, quite in order for an insurance supervising official to make, were followed later on by remarks stigmatizing a reputable group of American mutual companies and reciprocal exchanges doing a large and increasing business under provincial license in several of the provinces of Canada, including the Province of Ontario. The Department over which you now preside had claimed Federal jurisdiction over these American mutual companies and reciprocal exchanges doing business in Canada, by collecting a five per cent. tax upon premiums. When, however, this province exercised its undoubted jurisdiction by licensing and regulating these companies, your Superintendent of Insurance issued a statement putting them in the class of "fly-by-night" concerns that needed his regulation.

I had hoped that a correcting announcement would follow as a matter of course, and I still have confidence that on looking into the situation thoroughly, you will appreciate it as I do and make a public statement of the kind I requested. I am now writing this letter partly to point out wherein I dissent from your conclusion and partly to ask for reconsideration and action on your part.

There is, of course, no object in discussing law by correspondence, but I must say that I cannot conceive that the Justice Department approved of the statements which I complained of, or gave an opinion that the case of *Matthew vs. Guardian* is now good law, as it has been in effect entirely overruled in *Reciprocal Insurance Reference* before the Privy Council. I assume the reason that this case was not mentioned by any of the Judges of the Appellate Division in the judgment on the *Reference re Insurance Contracts*, was because at the time that *Reference* was argued, the *Matthew* case had been overruled.

Before concluding, I wish to refer for a moment to the passing of the late Mr. Robb. When my letter of November last was written, I had no idea that he was seriously ill, and as set out in your letter of November 9th, all the public reports issued indicated definite improvement. I can only express sorrow at his sudden end.

Yours sincerely,

WILLIAM H. PRICE, *Attorney-General,
Minister in Charge of the Department of Insurance.*

THE HONOURABLE CHARLES A. DUNNING,
Minister of Finance, Ottawa, Ont.

MINISTER OF FINANCE, CANADA

December 23rd, 1929.

MY DEAR MR. PRICE:

I have your letter of the 16th instant, which I have carefully read.

I was under the impression that Matthew vs. Guardian Assurance Company had not been over-ruled by any subsequent decision, but you state that it is over-ruled by the decision in the Reciprocal Insurance Reference before the Privy Council.

Will you be good enough to direct my attention to the reference in the latter decision or in any other final decision to Matthew vs. Guardian Assurance Company.

Yours very truly,

CHAS. H. DUNNING,
Minister of Finance.

HON. W. H. PRICE, K.C., LL.B.,
Attorney-General of Ontario, Toronto, Ont.

ONTARIO

Department of Attorney-General,
Office of the Minister.
Toronto, January 8th, 1930.

MY DEAR MR. DUNNING:

I have your letter of December 23rd, referring to the case of Matthew vs. Guardian. In that case the constitutional validity of the Dominion Insurance Act, or any sections of it, was not raised. No notice was given to the Minister of Justice or to any of the provincial Attorneys-General. The legislation was dealt with as valid and unchallenged legislation. The Matthew case was cited in Reciprocal Insurance Reference by Mr. A. W. Anglin and explained—see transcript of argument, July 19th-20th, 1923, page 153, copy of which should be with the Department of Justice, as Mr. Justice Newcombe, who at that time was Deputy Minister of Justice, appeared for the Dominion. Mr. Anglin's comments upon the Matthew case take nearly two pages of the transcript of argument. The judgment in the Reciprocal Insurance Reference is not to be reconciled with the principle of the Matthew judgment, and, therefore, especially as it was referred to by Counsel upon the argument, this case may now be considered as over-ruled. In the argument before the Appellate Division here, *re* Insurance Contracts, Sir William Hearst, Counsel appointed by the Court, referred to the Matthew case without elaboration, but the Judges evidently, and correctly, considered it over-ruled in Reciprocal Insurance Reference.

Before concluding, I wish to advise you that information has been received here that the Dominion Superintendent of Insurance is still advising that Reciprocal Insurance Companies are unlicensed in Canada and are, therefore, soliciting business illegally. I beg, therefore, to renew the request contained in my former letter—that you make an adequate public statement and also advise the Superintendent of Insurance, if he in fact has made these statements, that they are incorrect, and have him discontinue this advice.

Wishing you the compliments of the season, I remain,

Yours sincerely,

WILLIAM H. PRICE, *Attorney-General,
Minister in Charge of the Department of Insurance.*

THE HON. CHARLES A. DUNNING,
Minister of Finance, Ottawa, Ont.

APPENDIX VIII

UNDERWRITERS' AGENCIES

The following insurers have been licensed to issue policies through the underwriters' agencies noted after their respective names:

Company	Agency
Aetna Insurance Company.....	Aetna Fire Underwriters' Agency.
Toronto Casualty Fire and Marine Insurance Co.	Atlantic Underwriters' Agency.
Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, Limited.....	Britannic Underwriters' Agency.
Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society, Limited.....	British and Canadian Underwriters' Agency.
British Colonial Fire Insurance Company.....	British Underwriters' Agency of America.
Retail Hardware Mutual Fire Insurance Company.....	
Hardware Dealers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company.....	Canadian Hardware and Implement Underwriters.
Minnesota Implement Mutual Fire Insurance Company.....	
Lumbermen's Mutual Casualty Company.....	
Central Manufacturers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company.....	Canadian Motor Underwriters' Agency.
Westchester Fire Insurance Company.....	
Scottish Union and National Insurance Company.....	Delaware Underwriters.
Globe & Rutgers Fire Insurance Company.....	Edinburgh Underwriters' Agency.
Halifax Fire Insurance Company.....	Globe Underwriters' Agency.
Home Insurance Company.....	Halifax Fire Underwriters' Agency.
London Assurance.....	Home Underwriters.
Insurance Company of North America.....	London Underwriters' Agency.
Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Company, Limited.....	Montreal Underwriters' Agency.
Niagara Fire Insurance Company.....	National Liverpool Underwriters' Agency.
Home Insurance Company.....	Niagara Detroit Underwriters' Agency.
Phoenix Insurance Company.....	Nova Scotia Underwriters' Agency.
Providence-Washington Insurance Company.....	Protector Underwriters.
Great American Insurance Company.....	Providence Underwriters' Agency.
Western Assurance Company.....	Rochester Underwriters' Agency.
Home Insurance Company.....	St. Lawrence Underwriters' Agency.
	Winnipeg Fire Underwriters' Agency.

APPENDIX IX

INSURANCE BROKERS

List of special insurance brokers licensed to transact business with unlicensed insurers for license term ending 30th June, 1930:

Armour, Bell, Boswell & Cronyn, Limited, Toronto.	Murray & Company, Toronto.
Barker, Wesley E., Toronto.	Price, G. U., Toronto.
Barton & Ellis, Limited, Toronto.	Reed, Shaw & McNaught, Toronto.
Hardy & Reynolds, Ottawa.	Ridout & Strickland, Limited, Toronto.
Irish & Maulson, Limited, Toronto.	Ring, Charles Edward, Toronto.
Jones & Proctor Bros., Limited, Toronto.	Rotenberg, Charles, Toronto.
Jones, Seneca & Sons, Hamilton.	Rotenberg, Louis, Jr., Toronto.
Mitchell & Ryerson, Toronto.	Smith & Walsh, Limited, Toronto.
Muntz & Beatty, Limited, Toronto.	Willis, Faber & Company of Ontario, Limited, Toronto.

APPENDIX X

GUARANTEE COMPANIES

List of licensed insurers whose bonds have, by Order-in-Council of the Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario, been authorized for acceptance in lieu of personal or private suretyship prescribed or required by The Guarantee Companies Securities Act, R.S.O., 1927, Chap. 230, or the Judicature Act, R.S.O. 1927, Chap. 88, or of The Public Officers' Act, R.S.O., 1927, Chap. 17, or any other Act of the Province of Ontario, wherein or whereby His Honour-in-Council is empowered to authorize the giving or acceptance of securities of or the personal bonds of sureties:

Alliance Assurance Company.	London and Provincial Marine and General Insurance Company, Limited.
American Surety Company of New York.	Maryland Casualty Company.
British American Assurance Company.	National Surety Company.
British Canadian Insurance Company.	New York Indemnity Company.
British Empire Assurance Company.	North British and Mercantile Insurance Company.
Canadian Accident and Fire Assurance Company.	Northern Assurance Company, Limited.
Canadian General Insurance Company.	Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society, Limited.
Canadian Indemnity Company.	Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corporation Limited.
Canadian Surety Company.	Railway Passengers' Assurance Company of London, England.
Casualty Company of Canada.	Royal Exchange Assurance Company.
Dominion of Canada General Insurance Company.	Royal Insurance Company.
Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, Limited.	Scottish Metropolitan Assurance Company, Limited.
Fidelity and Casualty Company of New York.	Sun Insurance Office.
Fidelity Insurance Company of Canada.	Toronto Casualty Fire and Marine Insurance Company.
General Accident Assurance Company of Canada.	United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company.
General Casualty Company of Paris.	Western Assurance Company.
Globe Indemnity Company of Canada.	World Marine and General Insurance Company, Limited.
Guarantee Company of North America.	Yorkshire Insurance Company.
The Guardian Insurance Company of Canada, Montreal, Quebec.	
Hartford Accident and Indemnity Company.	
Imperial Guarantee and Accident Insurance Company of Canada.	
Imperial Insurance Office.	
London and Lancashire Guarantee and Accident Company of Canada.	
London Guarantee and Accident Company, Limited.	



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